

Problem Statement and Team Details



Problem Statement: “Smart Waste Tagging and Decentralized Recycling Credit System”

Team Name: TECH-G

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Theme Name: "Digital Sustainability and Green Innovation"

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Problem : The Urban Waste Crisis

Cities generate millions of tons of waste annually, with poor segregation and recycling rates.

Citizens lack motivation or incentives to sort waste properly. Informal workers (ragpickers) are unrecognized and underpaid.

No transparency or traceability in the waste disposal chain.

This leads to environmental pollution, health hazards, and missed recycling opportunities.



Solution : Smart Waste Tagging + Decentralized Recycling Credit System Content

AI identifies and classifies waste at the source (mobile app).

Each waste item is QR-tagged and tracked on the blockchain.

Recyclers scan and verify tags during pickup or processing.

Users and workers earn Recycling Credits (RCs) as rewards.

A dashboard gives real-time insights to municipalities and businesses.



Methodology & Implementation

How Our System Works :

- 1. Waste Detection** User captures waste image via mobile app. AI model classifies it into categories (e.g. plastic, metal, organic).
- 2. QR Code Generation** A unique QR is generated for the waste item, containing metadata (type, user ID, timestamp).
- 3. Tagging & Collection** The QR is printed or displayed for tagging the waste bag or bin. Waste is collected by authorized personnel or recyclers.
- 4. Blockchain Logging** Each QR scan is logged on the blockchain as a verifiable transaction (proof of proper handling).
- 5. Reward System** Users receive Recycling Credits (RCs) as incentives for correct segregation and tagging.
- 6. Admin Monitoring** Realtime waste data is visualized on a dashboard for insights and auditing.

Methodology & Implementation

Technology Stack & Deployment :

Frontend (Mobile App):

React Native for Android/iOS

TensorFlow Lite / ONNX for AI waste detection

Backend APIs:

Node.js with Express

PostgreSQL for user/waste data

QRCode and JWT for ID and security

AI Model:

Trained on TACO/TrashNet datasets

CNN model exported as ONNX for cross-platform deployment

Blockchain Layer:

Smart contracts on Polygon or Hyperledger
Tracks waste lifecycle and RC issuance

Dashboard (Admin Panel):

Built with React and
Chart.js Visualizes waste
categories,
credits earned, recycler activity

Deployment:

Dockerized services
GitHub Actions for CI/CD
Firebase / AWS for hosting

Flowchart & Supporting Images



Flowchart Structure :

- 1. User scans waste (AI detects category)**
↓
- 2. QR code is generated (Metadata embedded)**
↓
- 3. QR tag is applied (Physically or digitally tagged on bin)**
↓
- 4. Waste is collected and scanned (By recycler or smart bin)**
↓
- 5. Blockchain logs transaction (Immutable waste trail)**
↓
- 6. Credits issued to user (Recycling Credits + leaderboard)**
↓
- 7. Dashboard shows analytics (Waste types, recycling score, RCs earned)**

Feasibility and Market Use

Technical Feasibility:

AI model can be deployed on low-power mobile devices using TFLite or ONNX QR code systems are cheap, scalable, and easy to integrate Blockchain (Polygon, Hyperledger) supports lowcost, high-speed logging All components are open-source or low-cost for prototyping scaling

Operational Feasibility:

Works with existing waste management workflows Easily integrates with local municipal recycling systems Requires only smartphone access and low training for users/recyclers

Financial Feasibility:

Low development cost using open-source tech Can be monetized through B2G, CSR programs, ESG credits, or token-based platforms

Market Use :

Smart Cities & Urban Local Bodies:

Integrate into smart waste bins or Swachh Bharat programs
Promote responsible waste behavior through gamification

Educational Institutions:

Deploy in universities or schools to create awareness and reward green behavior

Corporates & Campuses:

ESG compliance through waste tracking Employee engagement via green credits and gamified

Recyclers & NGOs:

Empower informal waste workers with digital identities and proof-of-work Partner with recyclers for verified collection

E-Commerce & Delivery Companies:

Trace packaging waste disposal Offer incentives to customers for returning recyclable materials