

Top Java Repositories for Studying OOP Concepts

After analyzing various GitHub repositories that demonstrate object-oriented programming concepts in Java, I've compiled a list of high-quality repositories that would be excellent for academic study and preparation for professor questions.

Recommended Repositories

1. [iluwater/java-design-patterns](#)

This repository stands out as the most comprehensive and popular option with impressive metrics:

- **Stars:** 91.1k
- **Forks:** 26.9k
- **Contributors:** 453

This repository implements all classic Gang of Four (GoF) design patterns in Java, providing practical demonstrations of advanced OOP applications. Each pattern includes detailed explanations, class diagrams, and real-world examples^[1] ^[2].

2. [RefactoringGuru/design-patterns-java](#)

Another excellent resource for studying design patterns:

- **Stars:** 983
- **Forks:** 298
- **Contributors:** 10

This repository is part of the Refactoring.Guru project and contains Java examples for all classic GoF design patterns. The code examples are well-commented and organized, making them ideal for academic study^[3].

3. [aytekinkaplan/Java-OOP-Projects](#)

This repository focuses specifically on practical OOP applications:

- **Stars:** 0
- **Forks:** 0

Despite its low popularity metrics, this repository contains valuable projects that directly demonstrate OOP concepts through practical applications like:

- Employee Management System
- Library Management System
- Bank Account Management^[4]

4. Mun-Min/Java_OOP

A small but focused repository on Java OOP:

- **Stars:** 3
- **Forks:** 2

While not as extensive as others, this repository provides examples that may be more accessible for beginners learning OOP concepts.

5. 725G90 (Linköping University)

This repository contains academic assignments and labs specifically designed for teaching OOP:

It includes projects focused on:

- Inheritance and polymorphism
- Text-based games demonstrating OOP concepts
- Data structure implementations using OOP
- A paint program demonstrating practical GUI application of OOP^[5]

Key OOP Concepts Demonstrated

Abstraction

The repositories provide excellent examples of abstraction through interfaces and abstract classes:

```
// From Abstract Factory pattern example
public interface Castle { String getDescription(); }
public interface King { String getDescription(); }
public interface Army { String getDescription(); }

// Concrete implementations
public class ElfCastle implements Castle {
    static final String DESCRIPTION = "This is the elven castle!";
    @Override
    public String getDescription() { return DESCRIPTION; }
}
```

Encapsulation

Examples of encapsulation through data hiding and controlled access:

```
// From Computer abstract class example
public abstract class Computer {
    public abstract String getRAM();
    public abstract String getHDD();
    public abstract String getCPU();

    @Override
    public String toString(){
        return "RAM= "+this.getRAM()+" , HDD="+this.getHDD()+" , CPU="+this.getCPU();
    }
}
```

Inheritance

Clear demonstrations of inheritance hierarchies:

```
// Covariant return type example showing inheritance
public class Animal {
    public Animal getAnimal() {
        return new Animal();
    }
}

public class Dog extends Animal {
    @Override
    public Dog getAnimal() {
        return new Dog();
    }
}
```

Polymorphism

Examples of both static and dynamic polymorphism:

```
// Runtime polymorphism through method overriding
ComputerAbstractFactory factory = new PCFactory("2 GB","500 GB","2.4 GHz");
Computer pc = ComputerFactory.getComputer(factory);
// Different implementation called based on object type
```

Preparing for Professor Questions

When studying these repositories, be prepared to answer questions such as:

1. **Core OOP principles:** "Explain how encapsulation is implemented in this class"
2. **Design decisions:** "Why did the developers choose an interface instead of an abstract class here?"

3. **Pattern implementation:** "How does the Abstract Factory pattern demonstrate both inheritance and polymorphism?"
4. **Real-world applications:** "How would this pattern be applied in a production environment?"

Conclusion

For your academic project, I recommend starting with the [iluwatar/java-design-patterns](https://github.com/iluwatar/java-design-patterns) repository due to its comprehensive coverage, excellent documentation, and community validation. Then explore the more focused repositories to deepen your understanding of specific OOP concepts.

These repositories collectively provide a robust foundation for understanding both theoretical OOP concepts and their practical applications in Java, preparing you well for professor questions and advancing your object-oriented programming skills.



1. <https://github.com/iluwatar/java-design-patterns/blob/master/README.md>
2. <https://github.com/iluwatar/java-design-patterns/blob/master/abstract-factory/README.md>
3. <https://github.com/RefactoringGuru/design-patterns-java>
4. <https://github.com/aytekinkaplan/Java-OOP-Projects>
5. <https://github.com/leodiazsanchez/725G90>