

Structure

1. Define “typedef struct {float re, im} complex”. Using it define “complex power(complex a, int n)” to find n-th power of a complex number.
Input: 1+i and 3 Output: -2+ 2i
Input: 1+i and 2 Output: 0+ 2i
2. Define vector as “typedef struct {float i, j, k} vector”. Use it to find “float dotproduct(vector a, vector b)”, “float crossproduct (vector a, vector b)”.
The dot product of two vectors $a = (a_1, a_2, a_3)$ and $b = (b_1, b_2, b_3)$ is defined as: $\mathbf{a \cdot b = a_1b_1 + a_2b_2 + a_3b_3}$
and their cross product is given by $\mathbf{a \times b = (a_2b_3 - a_3b_2, a_3b_1 - a_1b_3, a_1b_2 - a_2b_1)}$.
Input: (2,3,1), (5,2,3) Output 19, (7,-1,-11).
Input: (2,-3,1), (-5,2,-3) Output -19, (7,1,-11).
3. Program to read 3 vector and output $(\mathbf{a \times b}) \cdot \mathbf{c}$.
Input: $\mathbf{a = (2,3,5)}$, $\mathbf{b = (4,2,3)}$, $\mathbf{c = (-2,5,3)}$ Output : 48
Input: $\mathbf{a = (2,3,1)}$, $\mathbf{b = (1,2,3)}$, $\mathbf{c = (-2,5,3)}$ Output : -36
4. Write a program to add 2 polynomials with complex coefficient.
Input: $\mathbf{P(x) = (1+i)x^2 + (2-3i)x + (1+7i)}$, $\mathbf{Q(x) = (1-3i)x + (1-7i)}$
Output: $\mathbf{R(x) = (1+i)x^2 + (3-6i)x + (2+0i)}$
Input: $\mathbf{P(x) = (1+i)x^2 + (2-3i)x + (1+7i)}$, $\mathbf{Q(x) = (1-i)x^2 + (1-3i)x + (1-7i)}$
Output: $\mathbf{R(x) = (2+0i)x^2 + (3-6i)x + (2+0i)}$
Note: To give a polynomial as input it is required to give the co-efficient.
5. Write a program to find the root of a quadratic equation with **complex coefficient**.
Input: $\mathbf{a=1+0i}$, $\mathbf{b=-13-12i}$, $\mathbf{c=13+87i}$ Output: 8+3i, 5+9i
Input: $\mathbf{a=1+0i}$, $\mathbf{b=9+0i}$, $\mathbf{c=9+0i}$ Output: -3+0i, -3+0i

String

1. Find biggest letter (letter with highest ASCII value).
Input: ramesh Output: s
Input: sachin Output: s
2. Read 2 strings and join them (second string first).
Input: ram hari Output: hariram
Input: sachin sourav Output: souravsachin
3. Write a program to delete 2nd word.
Input: sachin ramesh tendulkar Output: sachin tendulkar
Input: we are fighting with corona Output: we fighting with corona
4. Read a string and delete repeated words.

Input: we are are fighting with corona Output: we are fighting with corona
Input: we are fighting with corona Output: we are fighting with corona

5. Read n strings and find lexicographically biggest string.

Input: n=4, hari ram kapil akhya Output: ram
Input: n=3, ram rahim rahul Output: ram

6. Read 2 string of same size and shuffle them.

Input: abhy gopi Output: agbohpyi
Input: ram das Output: rdaams

Pointer

1. Define “void swap(int *x, int *y)” to swap two elements.

Input: a=3, b=5 Output: a=5, b=3
Input: a=30, b=55 Output: a=55, b=30

2. Define a function “void surf-vol(int a, float *S, float *V)”. Use this to find surface area and volume of a cube.

Input: 5 Output 150,125
Input: 6 Output 216,216

3. Define a function “float variance(float *A, int SIZE)”. Use this to find variance of n element in the array A[].

Mean $m = \text{sum}/n$, Variance $= (\text{sum of squares})/n - m^2$.
Input: 4,2,5,5,2 and 5 Output: 1.84
Input: 4,2,5,2 and 4 Output: 1.6875

4. Define a function “void multiply (complex *a, complex *b, complex *c)”. Use this to find product of 2 complex number. Use “typedef struct {float re, im} complex” to define complex.

Input: 1+2i, 3+4i Output: -5+10i
Input: 2-i, 3+i Output: 7-i

5. Define “void MinMax(int A[], int n, int *min, int *max)” to find maximum and minimum of an array of size n.

Input: n=5; 4,8,1,5,4 Output: min=1, max=8
Input: n=4; 4,3,1,5 Output: min=1, max=5