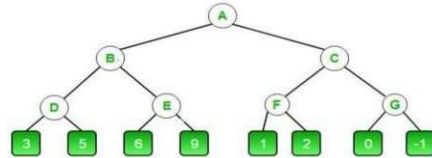


TASK:4

Implementation of **Mini-Max algorithm** using recursion to search through the Game - tree using python by applying following constraints.

Aim: To create a program for searching problem using Mini-max algorithm with Alpha-Beta pruning approach.



Algorithm:

Step 1: At the first step the, Max player will start first move from node A where $\alpha = -\text{infinity}$ and $\beta = +\text{infinity}$, these values of alpha and beta passed down to node B. Node B transmitting the identical value to its off spring D.

Step2: As Max's turn at Node D approaches, the value of α will be decided. when the value of α is compared to 3 then 5 the value at node D is $\max(3,5) = 5$. Hence the node value is also 5

Step 3: The algorithm returns to node B, where the value of beta will change since this a turn of min

Step 4: Max will take over at node E and change alpha's value.

Step 5: We know traverse the tree backward, from node B to node A

Step 6: As a result, in this case, the ideal value for the maximizer is 5.

Program:

```
# Initial values of Alpha and Beta
```

```
MAX, MIN = 1000, -1000
```

```
# Returns optimal value for current player
```

```
# (Initially called for root and maximizer)
```

```
def minimax(depth, nodeIndex, maximizingPlayer, values, alpha, beta):
```

```
    # Terminating condition. i.e. leaf node is reached
```

```
    if depth == 3: return values[nodeIndex]
```

```
    if maximizingPlayer:
```

```
        best = MIN
```

```
        # Recur for left and right children
```

```
        for i in range(0, 2):
```

```

    val = minimax(depth + 1, nodeIndex * 2 + i, False, values, alpha, beta)
    best = max(best, val) alpha = max(alpha, best)

    # Alpha Beta Pruning
    if beta <= alpha:
        break

    return best
else:
    best = MAX
    # Recur for left and right children for
    i in range(0, 2):
        val = minimax(depth + 1, nodeIndex * 2 + i, True, values, alpha, beta)
        best = min(best, val) beta = min(beta, best)

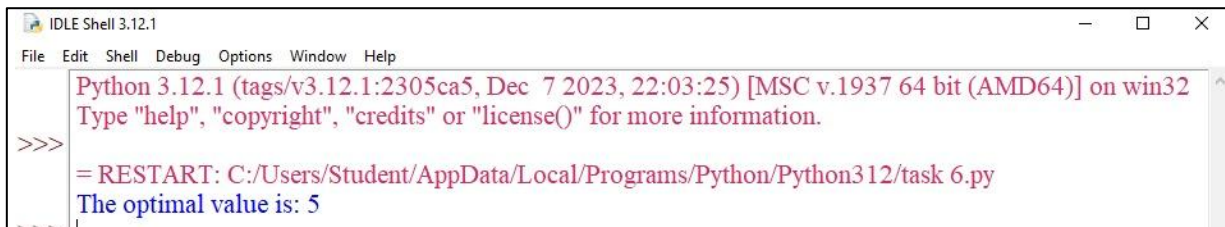
    # Alpha Beta Pruning
    if beta <= alpha: break

    return best

# Driver Code if __name__ == "
main_":
    values = [3, 5, 6, 9, 1, 2, 0, -1] print("The optimal value is:", minimax(0,
    0, True, values, MIN, MAX))

```

output :



```

Python 3.12.1 (tags/v3.12.1:2305ca5, Dec 7 2023, 22:03:25) [MSC v.1937 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: C:/Users/Student/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/task 6.py
The optimal value is: 5

```

Result:

Thus creating a program for searching problem using Mini-max algorithm with Alpha-Beta pruning approach was successfully executed and output was verified.