

矛盾的 paradoxical ambivalent contradictory belie counter dichotomy(dichotomous) incongruity contravene apophysis 通过不说而说 oxymoron 通过矛盾构成对立 antithetical 对立的	entrance v.吸引人 pall v.失去兴趣 吸引人的 absorbing arresting involving intriguing gripping engrossing engaging riveting mesmerizing agog snappy	简朴的 austere plain spartan stark unadorned spare 奢华的 lavish luxurious plush(blush 脸红 flush 大量的) sumptuous pompous baroque affected bombastic flowery grandiloquent
dict- diction 措辞 dictate 听写 valediction 告别辞 malediction 诅咒 benediction 祝福 abdication 放弃	ped- 脚 ped- 小孩 expedite 加速 expedient 有利的 impede 削弱 centipede 百足虫 quadruped 四脚的 peddle 叫卖 pedestal 基座 pediatrician 小孩 pedagogy 教育 pedant 学究 encyclopedia 百科全书	不重要的 extraneous impertinent inapplicable irrelative immaterial peripheral tangent inconsequential trivial trifling
肥沃的 fecund productive prolific fertile 贫困的 unproductive infertile barren sterile impoverished depleted drain exhausted(exhaustive 详尽的) enervate(衰弱的)	热情的 enthusiastic ebullient boiling exuberant effervescent vivacious effusive 形近词 tepid 乏味的 torpid 乏味的 torrid 酷热的 turbid 浑浊的 turgid 浮夸的 turbulent 混乱的	重要的 central to applicable apposite apropos germane pertinent relative relevant
不理睬 shrug disregard ignore neglect slight heedless inattentive snub (snob 势利的 snug 舒适的 smug 自鸣得意的)	不高兴的 glum gloomy melancholy dejected morose saturnine sullen hangdog lachrymose 高兴的 glee cheerful jovial jocund sanguine lighthearted rejoiced convivial	减轻 assuage moderate allay alleviate mitigate palliate temper 加重 worsen aggravate exasperate exacerbate deteriorate exorbitant 过度 的
土的 平凡的 pedestrian dreary jejune monotonous tedious wearisome jaded bland humdrum stale stodgy insipid vapid prosaic mediocre undistinguished banal trite bromide cliché hackneyed timeworn threadbare platitude stereotype	啰嗦的 circuitous circumlocutory diffuse prolix rambling verbose windy wordy garrulous loquacious glib expansive voluble -locution elocution 演说术 interlocution 对话 circumlocution 绕圈 obloquy 摘要 话少的 沉默的 简洁的 laconic reserved reticent curt pithy succinct terse compendious(compendium 摘要 =synopsis)	平息 soothe defuse mollify (mollusk 软体 动物 emollient 柔软的) conciliate propitiate appease pacify placate placid calm settle subdue solace placebo 安慰剂 激怒的 agitate gall inflame nettle provoke peeve pique irritate rile roil antagonize piquant 刺激的

<p>倾向 趋势</p> <p>predisposition proposition 建议</p> <p>disposition leaning propensity tilt list</p> <p>tendency inclination</p> <p>proclivity(acclivity 上坡 declivity 下坡) bent liability predilection penchant (trenchant 尖锐的 enchant 被迷惑)</p> <p>orientation affinity slant</p>	<p>-cumbent</p> <p>incumbent 在职的 procumbent 俯卧的 recumbent 躺 succumb to 臣服</p>	<p>本能的</p> <p>automatic impulsive instinctive</p> <p>involuntary spontaneous</p>
	<p>假的</p> <p>spurious apocryphal bogus counterfeit</p> <p>fake forged phony feigned sham</p> <p>hypocritical(hypercritical 吹毛求疵的)</p>	<p>有争议的</p> <p>untenable assailable controversial</p> <p>refutable</p>
<p>憎恨</p> <p>aversion repugnance(impugn 指责)</p> <p>antipathy</p>	<p>骗子</p> <p>imposter quack charlatan mountebank</p> <p><u>万能药: panacea cure-all elixir</u></p>	<p>无争议的</p> <p>unassailable undeniable irrefutable</p> <p>indisputable unexceptionable (exceptionable=objectionable 惹人反感的)</p>
<p>模仿</p> <p>mimic mock mime emulate simulate</p> <p>impersonate(personage 名人=celebrity personable=attractive impersonal=objective) imitate parrot</p>	<p><u>nostrum</u></p> <p>真的</p> <p>unfeigned authentic bona fide verity</p> <p>genuine</p>	<p>傲慢的</p> <p>pompous presumptuous assuming</p> <p><u>vainglorious</u> arrogant(interrogate 审问)</p> <p>haughty hauteur supercilious</p> <p>overbearing imperious 专横的 (impervious 不能渗透的) pontifical</p> <p>bumptious</p>
<p>视角</p> <p>perspective angle outlook slant</p> <p>standpoint</p>	<p>串通</p> <p>connive conspire(expire 到期)</p> <p>contrive intrigue machinate plot put up</p>	<p>de vs dis</p> <p>depose 作证 dispose 趋势</p> <p>decompose 分解 discompose 使不安</p> <p>declaim 声称 disclaim 否定</p>
<p>难懂的 神秘的</p> <p>arcane enigmatic elusive inscrutable</p> <p>unfathomable(fathom 测深) occult</p> <p>esoteric hermetic(隔绝的)</p> <p>impenetrable recondite abstruse</p> <p>uncanny opaque cryptic</p>	<p>cred-</p> <p>credence 信任 incredible discredit 怀疑 credulous 轻信的 accredit 委托 credential 证明 credo=creed 信条</p>	<p>掩盖 使..不重要</p> <p>overshadow eclipse outrank outshine</p> <p>outstrip overbalance outweigh</p> <p>obscure</p>
<p>易懂的</p> <p>transparent translucent pellucid lucid</p> <p>elucidate comprehend understand</p> <p>intelligible accessible luminous</p> <p>illuminate enlighten</p>	<p>怀疑的</p> <p>discredit doubt skepticism</p> <p>paranoid(过分怀疑的) dubious</p> <p>suspicious leery</p>	<p>开始</p> <p>outset onset commencement genesis</p> <p>inception</p>
<p>不感兴趣的 冷漠的</p> <p>disregard apathy disinterestedness</p> <p>nonchalant torpor(torpid) unconcern</p> <p>indifferent half-hearted apathetic</p> <p>incurious insouciant nonchalant</p> <p>perfunctory unconcerned callous</p> <p>phlegmatic frigid</p>	<p>偶然的</p> <p>fortuitous incidental unintended</p> <p>unintentional unpremeditated</p> <p>unwitting backfire</p>	<p>gen-</p> <p>eugenic 优生优育的 progeny 后代</p> <p>congenial 相似的 progenitor 祖先</p> <p>engender 导致</p>
	<p>故意的</p> <p>calculated deliberate intended planned</p> <p>premeditated (meditate 策划,发呆 mediate=reconcile=intermediate 调解)</p>	<p>创新的</p> <p>ingenious(ingenuous 天真的)</p> <p>innovative renovate inventive</p>
<p>phony-</p> <p>phony 假的 euphony 悦耳的</p> <p>cacophony 刺耳的 symphony 交响乐</p>	<p>back-</p> <p>backfire 发生意外 backhanded 间接的 backset 背景 backlash 反对</p> <p>backslide 变坏</p>	<p>混乱</p> <p>turmoil agitation turbulence ferment</p> <p>clamor disorder tumult commotion</p> <p>havoc willy-nilly topsy-turvy hubbub (带连字符的类似生词考虑混乱)</p>

<p>平静的</p> <p>collected composed recollected undisturbed unperturbed unruffled tranquil unflappable sedate halcyon</p> <p>易激动的</p> <p>possessed agitated discomposed disturbed flustered perturbed tumultuous</p>	<p>公正的</p> <p>disinterested equal evenhanded impartial just nonpartisan dispassionate objective square unbiased unprejudiced</p>	<p>多余的</p> <p>superfluous excessive extra redundant surplus plethora</p>
<p>短暂的</p> <p>transient ephemeral evanescent fleeting meteoric temporary</p> <p>持久的</p> <p>enduring eternal everlasting immortal permanent perpetual abiding</p>	<p>-hand</p> <p>offhand 即兴的 handy 灵巧的 ham-handed = heavy-handed 笨拙的 under-handed 秘密的</p> <p>in-不一定反义</p> <p>inflatable 膨胀的 impassioned 慷慨激昂的 invaluable 无价的</p>	<p>大量的</p> <p>rife abounding abundant awash flush fraught(担心的,大量的) replete swarming teeming thronging cornucopia myriad copious untold</p> <p>少量的</p> <p>modicum deficient inadequate insufficient scanty scare sparse skimpy dearth pittance paucity shred</p>
<p>轻率的</p> <p>reckless audacious bold brash brassy daredevil rash madcap temerarious headlong cursory slipshod</p>	<p>有偏见的</p> <p>biased inequitable prejudiced nonobjective one-sided partial partisan unjust jaundiced bigot 有偏见的人</p>	<p>减少</p> <p>diminish abate dwindle lessen lower decline</p>
<p>仔细的</p> <p>cautious circumspect guarded heedful prudent wary chary minute discreet(discrete 分离 discretionary 自由决定的)</p>	<p>可感知的</p> <p>perceptible appreciable apprehensible detectable discernible distinguishable palpable(palatable 好吃的) sensible</p>	<p>增加</p> <p>aggrandize amplify augment boost enlarge escalate expand balloon wax(wax and wane) bulge burgeon accelerate accumulate boom mount multiply mushroom proliferate snowball wax flourish prosper</p>
<p>保守的</p> <p>conservative hidebound reactionary die-hard</p>	<p>不可感知的</p> <p>上面的词+in/im/un</p>	<p>重要的</p> <p>consequential momentous weighty pivotal cardinal paramount tantamount(相等的)</p>
<p>无情的</p> <p>relentless inexorable ironfisted merciless ruthless unrelenting unsparing</p>	<p>无效的没用的</p> <p>counterproductive feckless hamstrung(hamstring v.) ineffective ineffectual ineffectacious inefficient inexpedient</p>	<p>不重要的</p> <p>trivial insubstantial negligible nominal trifling</p>
<p>仁慈的</p> <p>relenting charitable clement merciful lenient</p>	<p>有效的</p> <p>effective effectual efficacious efficient expedient(应急的) telling</p>	<p>尊敬的</p> <p>reverence deference deferential(deferrable 可推迟的) venerate</p>
<p>阻止 避免</p> <p>preclude exclude avert deter(defer 遵从;推迟) forestall obviate</p>	<p>预示</p> <p>harbinger foregoer augur herald portend precursor prophetic prognosticate prophesy</p>	<p>苛求的</p> <p>fastidious demanding exacting finical fussy persnickety picky meticulous painstaking punctilious scrupulous</p>
<p>-lude</p> <p>preclude 序曲 preclude allude 间接提到(=intimate) elude 避免 interlude 间歇 seclude 隐退(=sequester secede 退出) occlude 关闭 exclude</p>	<p>-cur-</p> <p>incursion 入侵 discursive 离题 excursion 远足 cursory 草率的 precursor 预示</p>	<p>推测</p> <p>speculate assume conjecture presume suppose surmise</p>

<p>节俭</p> <p>sparing economical provident thrift</p> <p>husband stingy</p>	<p>坚定的</p> <p>steadfast resolute constant adamant</p> <p>pertinacious</p>	<p>反驳</p> <p>contradict disprove gainsay rebut</p> <p>refute</p>
<p>吝啬的</p> <p>stingy miserly tightfisted closefisted</p> <p>parsimonious penurious <u>miser niggard</u></p> <p><u>sluggard skinflint</u>(吝啬鬼) hoard</p> <p>skimp</p>	<p>抨击反驳</p> <p>diatribe jeremiad philippic rant</p> <p>censorious 挑剔的</p> <p>tirade harangue 长篇演说</p>	<p>隐居的</p> <p>hermit recluse withdraw sequester</p> <p>seclude aloof solitude</p>
<p>大方的</p> <p>generous liberal munificent</p> <p>openhanded</p>	<p>赞颂</p> <p>encomium eulogy panegyric tribute</p> <p>commend approbate acclaim applaud</p> <p>compliment extol</p>	<p>群体的</p> <p>gregarious (segregate 隔离)</p> <p>congregate aggregate (egregious 惊人的)</p>
<p>挥霍的 浪费的</p> <p>sumptuous extravagant lavish prodigal</p> <p>squandering dissolute profligate</p> <p>prodigal spendthrift dissipate</p> <p>improvident</p>	<p>费力的</p> <p>arduous burdensome grueling exacting</p> <p>laborious onerous taxing toilsome</p>	<p>grat-</p> <p>gratitude 感恩 ingratitude 忘恩负义</p> <p>grateful 感谢的 ingratiate 迎合</p> <p>gratify 满足 gratuity 小费</p> <p>gratis=gratuitous 免费的 ingrate 忘恩负义</p> <p>engrave 雕刻 ingrain 植入</p>
<p>复杂的</p> <p>convoluted knotty involved</p> <p>sophisticated twisted tangled</p> <p>labyrinthine byzantine thorny</p>	<p>避免 绕开</p> <p>eschew dodge elude evade shirk shun</p> <p>circumvent bypass sidestep skirt</p> <p>weasel</p>	<p>顽固的不妥协的</p> <p>intransigent stubborn obstinate</p> <p>headstrong refractory recalcitrant</p> <p>contumacious unmanageable</p> <p>unyielding unbending pertinacious</p> <p>tenacious intractable obdurate willful</p> <p>dogged mulish ossified</p>
<p>憎恶的</p> <p>abhorred abominated despised</p> <p>detested distained execrated loathed</p>	<p>获得</p> <p>attain capture reap harvest garner</p> <p>procure</p>	<p>责备</p> <p>impugn reprehend reprobate chide</p> <p>rebuke reprimand reproach reprove</p> <p>censure admonish berate deplore</p> <p>execrate 诅咒怒骂</p>
<p>同意</p> <p>accede endorse acquiesce</p> <p>consent(dissent 不同意) subscribe</p> <p>concur (demur 反对)</p>	<p>恭维的</p> <p>unctuous flattery adulatory gushing</p> <p>hagiographic obsequious</p>	<p>贬低</p> <p>disparage belittle disdain denigrate</p> <p>deprecate 反对 depreciate derogate</p> <p>degrade</p>
<p>支持</p> <p>bolster brace buttress sustain</p> <p>undergird underpin fortify uphold</p> <p>prop up shore up</p> <p>(削弱: undercut/undermine)</p>	<p>思考</p> <p>contemplate cogitate deliberate 仔细</p> <p>考虑 meditate pore resolve ruminate</p> <p>weigh</p>	<p>过时的</p> <p>archaic dated obsoleted antiquated</p> <p>fossilized medieval moribund</p> <p>moth-eaten outworn prehistoric</p>
<p>灾难</p> <p>catastrophe(apocalypse 启示)</p> <p>calamity cataclysm debacle fiasco</p>	<p>记起和遗忘</p> <p>记起 nostalgia reminiscence</p> <p>遗忘 oblivion</p>	<p>一致的</p> <p>accordant concordant consensus</p> <p>assent unanimity unison</p>
<p>善变的 不稳定的</p> <p>volatile (versatile 通用的) capricious</p> <p>whimsical fickle inconstant mercurial</p> <p>erratic labile protean metamorphous</p> <p>caprice vagary vagrancy whimsy</p> <p>upheaval 剧变</p>	<p>证实</p> <p>verify attest authenticate certify</p> <p>corroborate substantiate testify</p> <p>validate vindicate</p>	

即兴的

offhand impromptu extemporary
extemporaneous improvised
unrehearsed

艳俗的

tawdry garish gaudy flamboyant
meretricious flashy flaring

尘世的

temporal carnal 肉体的 earthborn
earthbound fleshly material secular
mundane sublunary terrestrial worldly
heavenly

格言警句

maxim aphorism epigram adage
proverb dictum

随机的

haphazard aimless arbitrary
desultory (断断续续的) erratic
scattered stray

使无罪

absolve acquit exonerate vindicate
exculpate

使有罪

criminate incriminate inculpate

正直

righteousness rectitude
incorruptibility integrity

卑鄙

baseness deceit mendacity 谎言

证明为假

debunk belie confound confute
discredit falsify rebut refute

忍受

brook abide endure stomach