

```
X_train = ["This was really awesome an awesome movie",
           "Great movie! Ilukes it a lot",
           "Happy Ending! Awesome Acting by hero",
           "loved it!",
           "Bad not upto the mark",
           "Could have been better",
           "really Dissapointed by the movie"]
# X_test = "it was really awesome and really dissntd"

y_train = ["positive", "positive", "positive", "positive", "negative", "negative", "negative"] # 1- Positive class, 0- negative class
```

X\_train # Reviews

```
['This was awesome an awesome movie',
 'Great movie! Ilukes it a lot',
 'Happy Ending! Awesome Acting by hero',
 'loved it!',
 'Bad not upto the mark',
 'Could have been better',
 'Dissapointed by the movie']
```

## ✓ Cleaning of the data

```
# Tokenize
# "I am a python dev" -> ["I", "am", "a", "python", "dev"]
```

```
from nltk.tokenize import RegexpTokenizer
# NLTK -> Tokenize -> RegexpTokenizer
```

```
# Stemming
# "Playing" -> "Play"
# "Working" -> "Work"
```

```
from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
# NLTK -> Stem -> Porter -> PorterStemmer
```

```
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
# NLTK -> Corpus -> stopwords
```

```
# Downloading the stopwords
import nltk
nltk.download('stopwords')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
True
```

```
tokenizer = RegexpTokenizer(r"\w+")
en_stopwords = set(stopwords.words('english'))
ps = PorterStemmer()
```

```
def getCleanedText(text):
    text = text.lower()

    # tokenizing
    tokens = tokenizer.tokenize(text)
    new_tokens = [token for token in tokens if token not in en_stopwords]
    stemmed_tokens = [ps.stem(token) for token in new_tokens]
    clean_text = " ".join(stemmed_tokens)
    return clean_text
```

## ✓ Input from the user

```
X_test = ["it was bad"]

X_clean = [getCleanedText(i) for i in X_train]
xt_clean = [getCleanedText(i) for i in X_test]

X_clean

['awesom awesom movi',
'great movi ilik lot',
'happi end awesom act hero',
'love',
'bad upto mark',
'could better',
'dissappoint movi']

# Data before cleaning
'''
X_train = ["This was awesome an awesome movie",
           "Great movie! Ilikes it a lot",
           "Happy Ending! Awesome Acting by hero",
           "loved it!",
           "Bad not upto the mark",
           "Could have been better",
           "Dissappointed by the movie"]
'''

'\nX_train = ["This was awesome an awesome movie",\n           "Great movie! Ilikes it a lot",\n           "Happy Ending! Awesome Acting by hero",\n           "loved it!",\n           "Bad not upto the mark",\n           "Could have been better",\n           "Dissappointed by the movie"]
```

- ✓ Vectorize

```
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer

cv = CountVectorizer(ngram_range = (1,2))
# "I am PyDev" -> "i am", "am Pydev"

X_vec = cv.fit_transform(X_clean).toarray()

X_vec

array([[0, 0, 2, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1],
       [1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]])

print(cv.get_feature_names())

['act', 'act hero', 'awesom', 'awesom act', 'awesom awesom', 'awesom movi', 'bad', 'bad upto', 'better', 'could', 'could better', 'dissa',
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/deprecation.py:87: FutureWarning: Function get_feature_names is deprecated; get_fea
warnings.warn(msg, category=FutureWarning)
```

## ✓ Multinomial Naive Bayes

```
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB

mn = MultinomialNB()

mn.fit(X_vec, y_train)

MultinomialNB()

y_pred = mn.predict(Xt_vect)

y_pred

array(['negative'], dtype='<U8')
```