A dark profile of a person's head facing left, overlaid with a glowing blue digital circuit board pattern. The circuit board features binary code (0s and 1s) and a complex network of lines.

# Towards Scaling Large Language Models to 1000 Languages Challenges and Advances

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Carnegie Mellon University

November 6, 2024

# MARCO POLO

Travels between 1271 and 1295



# Breaking Language Barriers

**C**ultural Communication



**E**ducation



**M**edical care



**T**ourism



**B**usiness&trade



# AI Translation has increased international trade by 10%



<http://pubsonline.informs.org/journal/mnsc>

**MANAGEMENT SCIENCE**  
Vol. 65, No. 12, December 2019, pp. 5449–5460  
ISSN 0025-1909 (print), ISSN 1526-5501 (online)

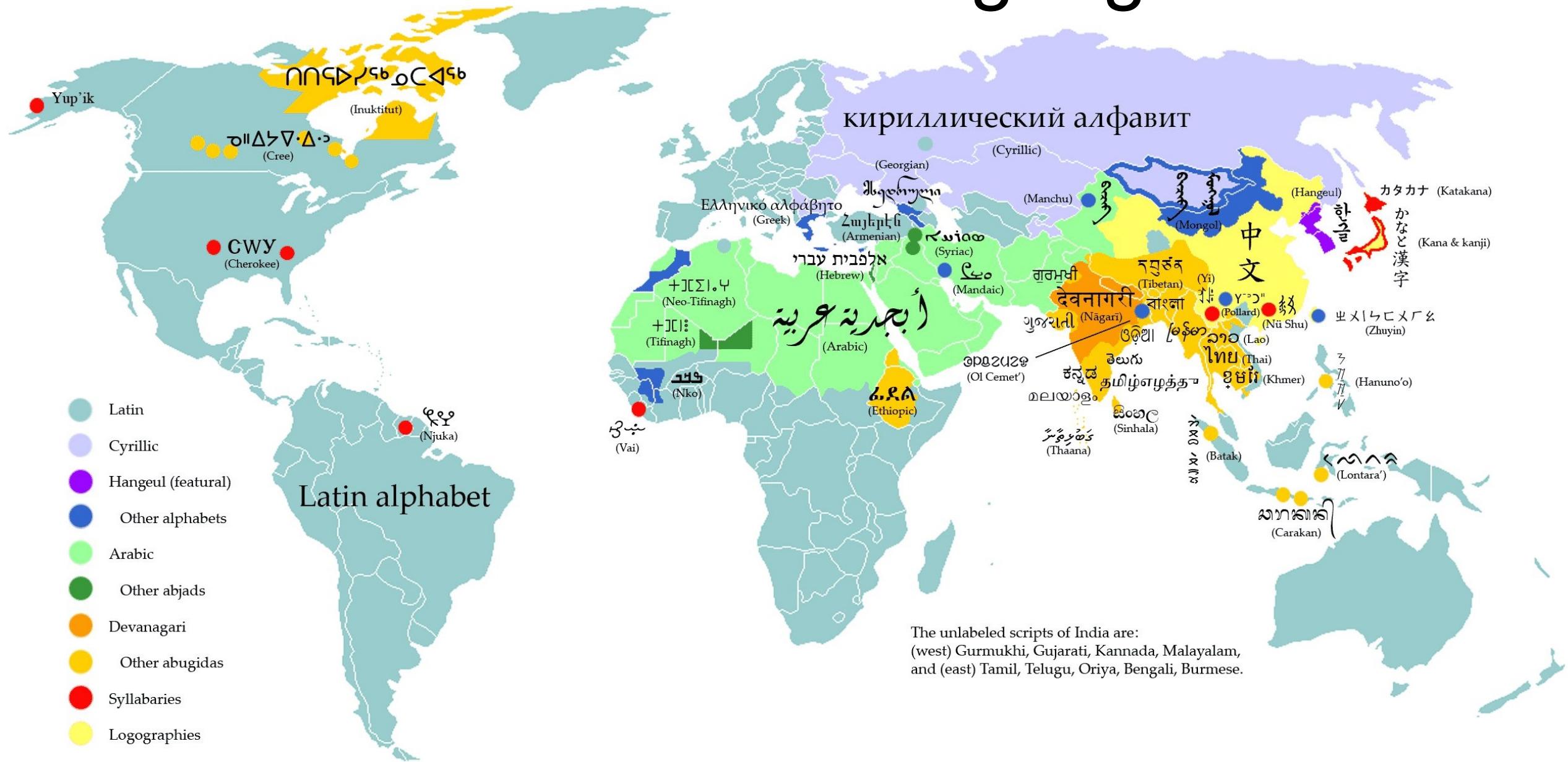


## Does Machine Translation Affect International Trade? Evidence from a Large Digital Platform

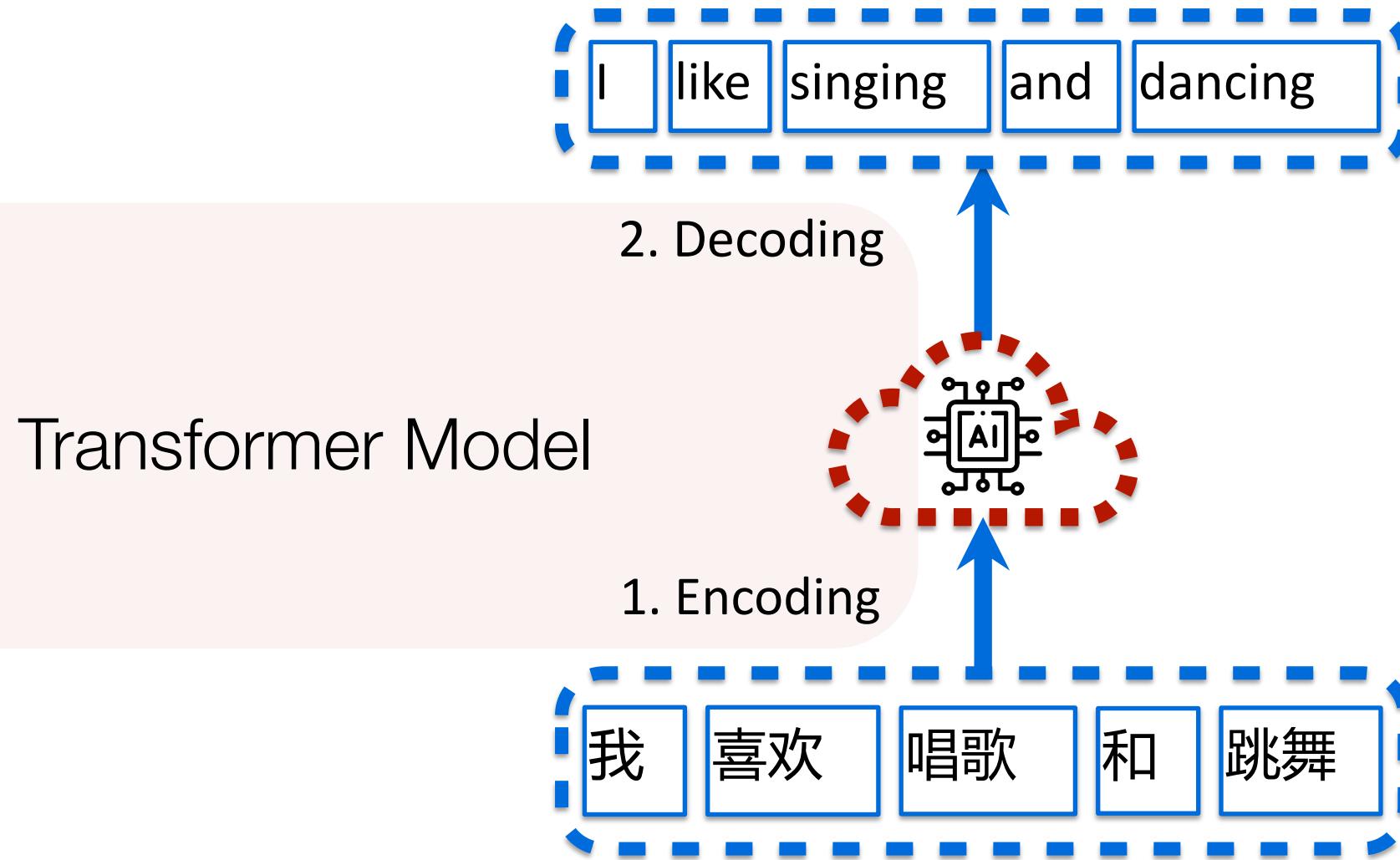
**Erik Brynjolfsson,<sup>a</sup> Xiang Hui,<sup>b</sup> Meng Liu<sup>b</sup>**

<sup>a</sup>Sloan School of Management, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02142; <sup>b</sup>Marketing, Olin School of Business, Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, Missouri 63130

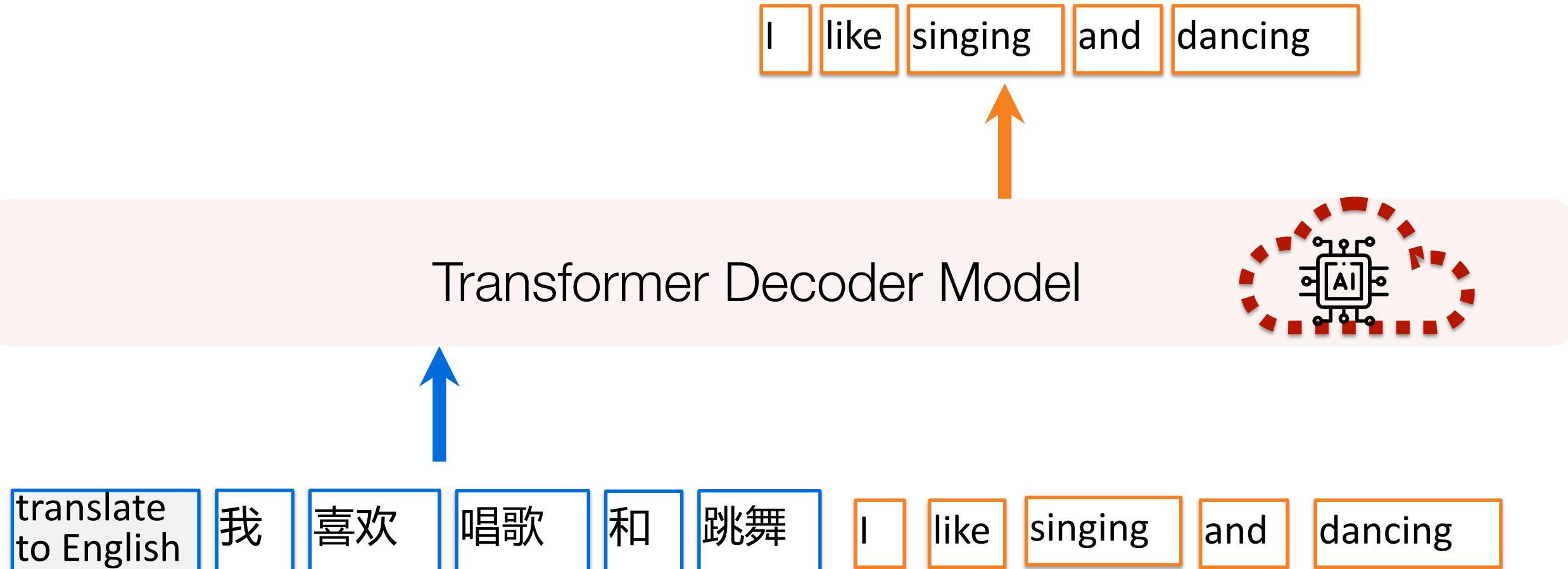
# World's 7000 Languages



# Neural Machine Translation



# LLM for Translation





Translate



Answer daily life questions



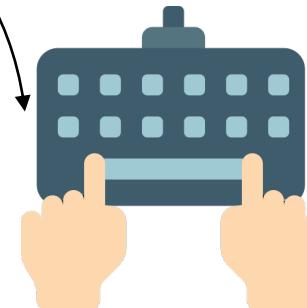
Summarize



Polish Email



Math Calculation



Write Code

# Outline

- The cross-lingual impact of vocabulary sharing in LLM
- LLaMAX: Scaling LLM to 100 languages
- LingoLLM: training-free method to enable LLM for endangered languages

# Vocabulary

Word level

The most eager is Oregon which is enlisting 5 , 000 drivers in the country

Char level

T h e \_ m o s t \_ e a g e r \_ i s \_ O r e g o n \_ ...

Sub-word level

The most eager is O re go n which is en list ing 5 , 000 driver s in the country

Sub-word vocabulary is the dominant choice

# Tokenizer – split text into basic units

Many words don't map to one token: `indivisible`.



Many words don't map to one token: `indivisible`.

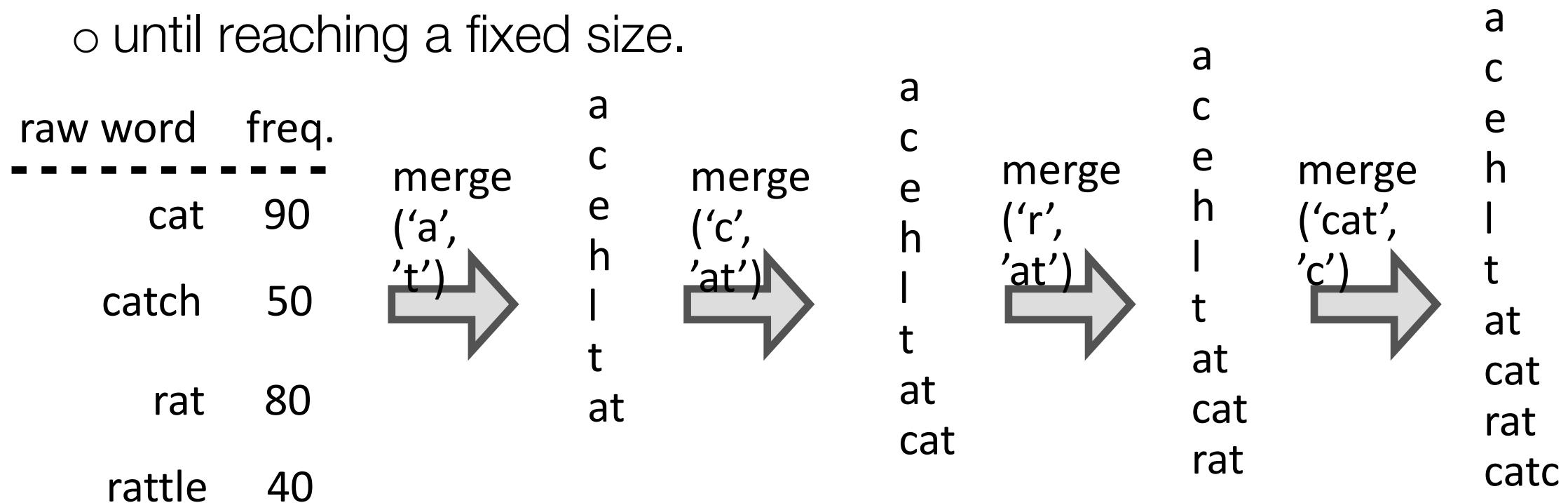
[7085, 2456, 836, 470, 3975, 284, 530, 11241, 25, 773, 452, 12843, 13]



2.3	-3.2	8.3	5.4	2.1	3.9	-8.9	3.8	3.9	3.3
4.5	5.9	4.5	7.1	1.0	5.3	5.0	3.1	0.7	5.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.8	1.2	3.8	9.0	9.3	3.1	4.2	0.8	9.2	5.8

# Popular subword vocab: Byte-Pair-Encoding

- starting from chars
- repeatedly, merge most frequent pairs to form new tokens
- until reaching a fixed size.





# Vocabulary Learning via Optimal Transport

- Entropy-regularized Optimal Transport

$$\min_{P \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}} \langle D, P \rangle - H(P)$$

subject to

$$\forall i \in Char, \sum_{j \in V_n} P_{i,j} = P(i)$$

$$\forall j \in V_n, \left| \sum_{i \in Char} P_{i,j} - P(j) \right| = \epsilon$$

- Sinkhorn's algorithm (from [Sinkhorn 1967])

Transportation matrix  $P$

Char	a	ab	bc
a	$P_{a,a}$	$P_{a,ab}$	$P_{a,bc}$
b	$P_{b,a}$	$P_{b,ab}$	$P_{b,bc}$
c	$P_{c,a}$	$P_{c,ab}$	$P_{c,bc}$

Cost matrix  $D$

Char	a	ab	bc
a	0	$\ln 2$	$\infty$
b	$\infty$	$\ln 2$	$\ln 2$
c	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\ln 2$

# Vocabulary Sharing

**English:** television

**Spanish:** televisión

**French:** television

**Italian:** television

**Dutch:** televisie

**Portuguese:** televisão

**Swedish:** television

**Finnish:** televisio

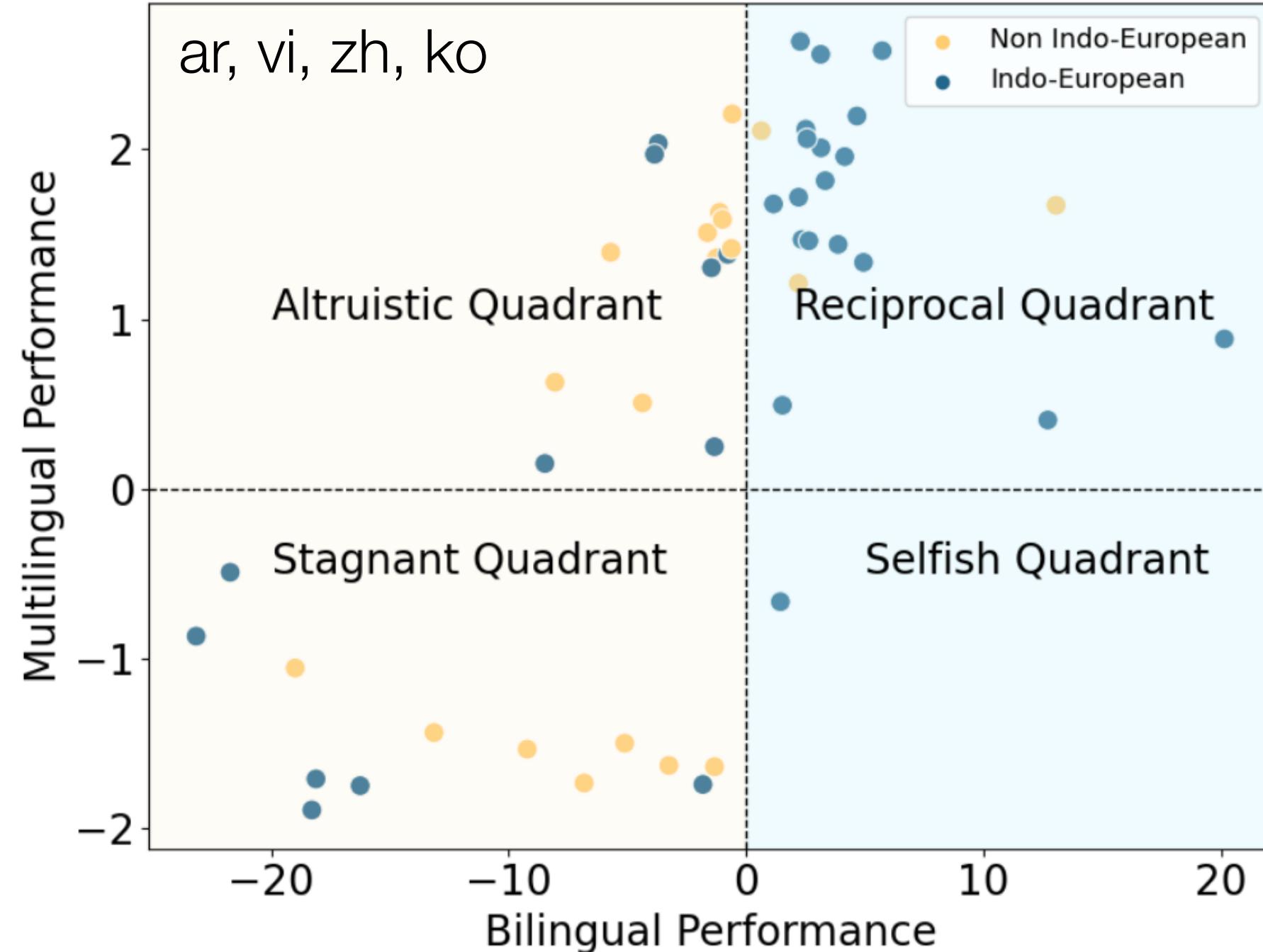
# Embedding Finetuning for LLM

- Construct a small instruction-finetuning dataset using 10k bilingual parallel data
- Finetune LLaMA-7B
- Examine the translation performance of
  - The supervision bilingual direction (bilingual)
  - All other directions (multilingual)

# Does embedding FT promote bilingual & multilingual translation performance?

Quadrant	Performance		Case Languages
	Bilingual	Multilingual	
Reciprocal	↑	↑	cs, da, fr, de
Altruistic	↓	↑	ar, vi, zh, ko
Stagnant	↓	↓	Km, lo, gu, te
Selfish	↑	↓	hi

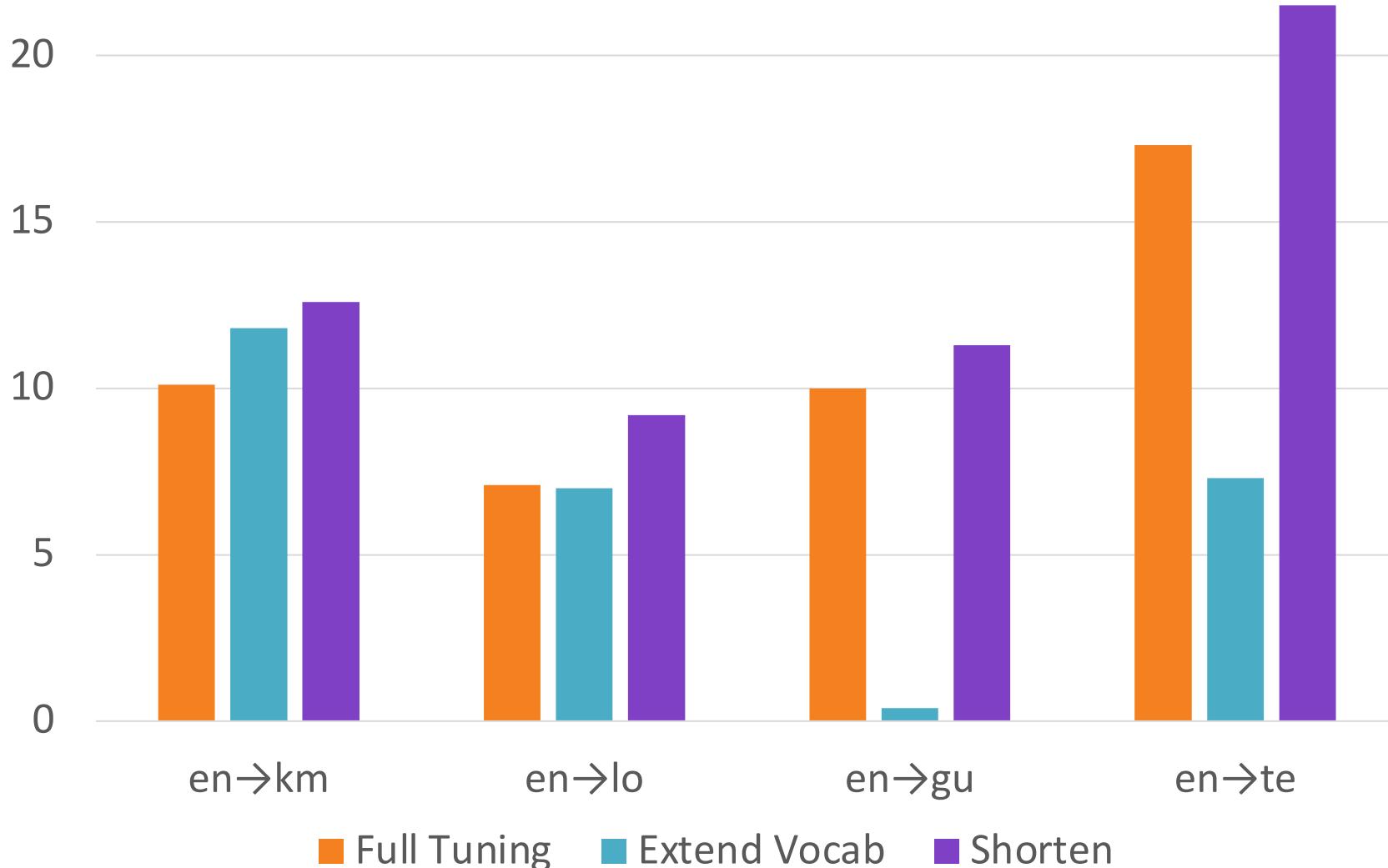
Fine-tuning  
on bilingual  
data does  
not always  
bring  
benefits to  
supervised  
direction!



# Stagnant Quadrant – Over-tokenization

- Byte-BPE (BBPE) produces longer byte level token sequence than the number of characters
- 養 [tāo] (gluttonous) → three tokens [227, 234, 260]
- Implication for improvement:
  - shortening: remove the common prefix 227

# Stagnant Quadrant: expanding vocab shortening 🤗



# Outline

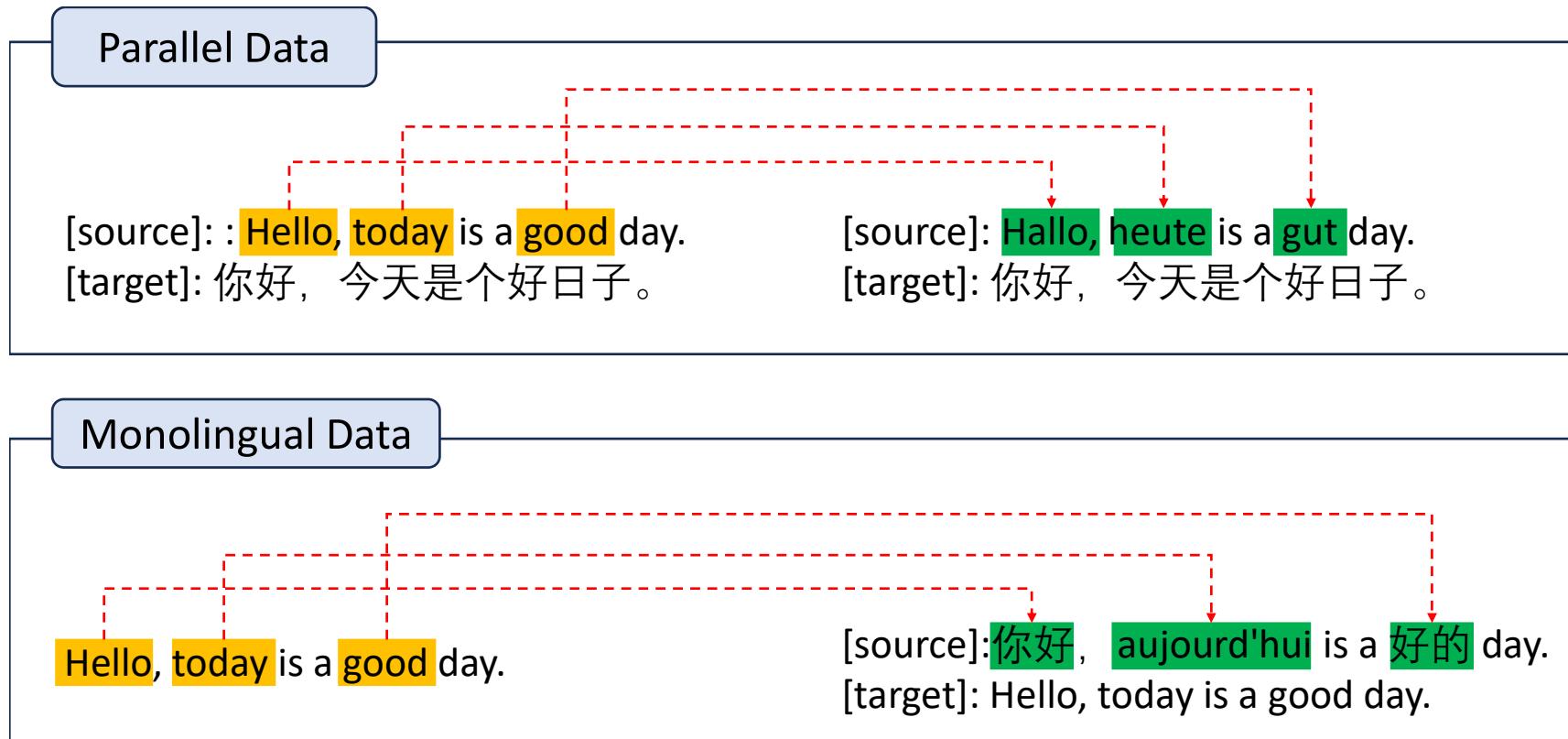
- The cross-lingual impact of vocabulary sharing in LLM
- LLaMAX: Scaling LLM to 100 languages
- LingoLLM: training-free method to enable LLM for endangered languages

# The quest of multilingual massive-lingual LLM

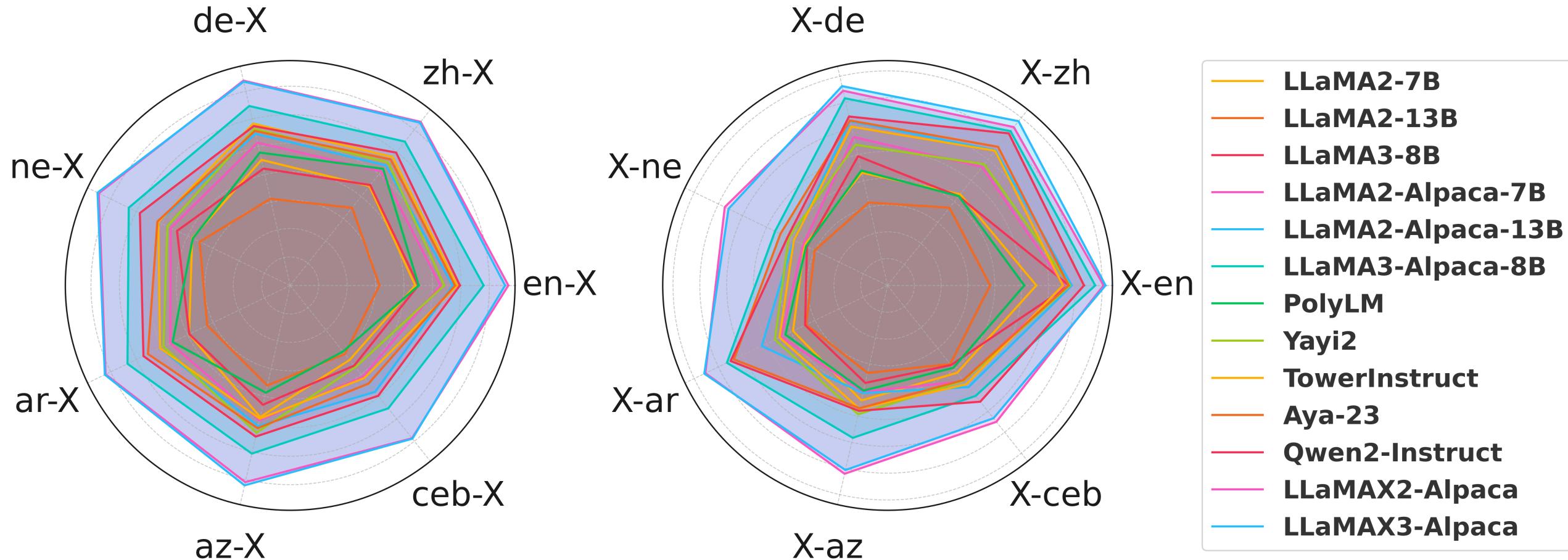
Release Date	Model	Base Model	Language	Model size	Affiliation	
2024.02.12	Aya-101	mT5	101	13B	Cohere	
2024.02.27	TowerLLM	LLaMA2	10	7/13B	Unbabel	
2024.05.22	Aya-23	Command R	23	35B	Cohere	
2024.06.24	Mistral Large 2	-	12	123B	Mistral AI	
2024.07.08	LLaMAX	LLAMA3	101	7B	Shanghai AI Lab	
2024.07.11	SeaLLM-v2.5	Gemma2	10	7B	DAMO, Alibaba	
2024.07.31	LLaMA3.1	-	36	8/70/405B	Meta	
2024.09.18	Qwen2.5	-	30	7/14/32/72B	Qwen, Alibaba	
2024.09.26	EMMA500	LLaMA2	546	7B	University of Helsinki	
2024.10.04	X-ALMA	LLaMA2	50	13B	Microsoft	

# LLaMAX: continual pre-training + instruction fine-tuning

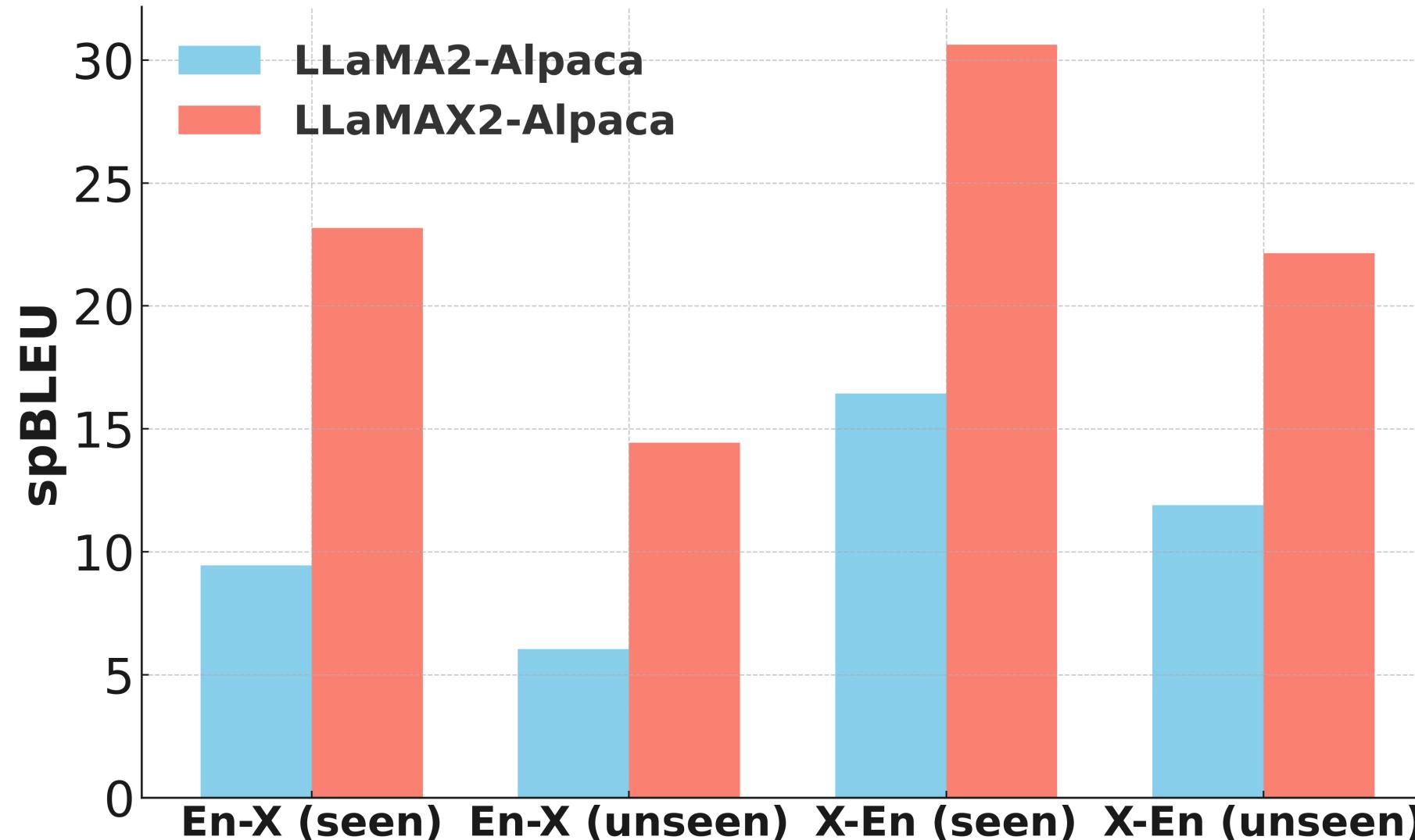
- Combine both parallel (102) and monolingual (94) data
- Data Augmentation by Random Aligned Substitution (RAS)



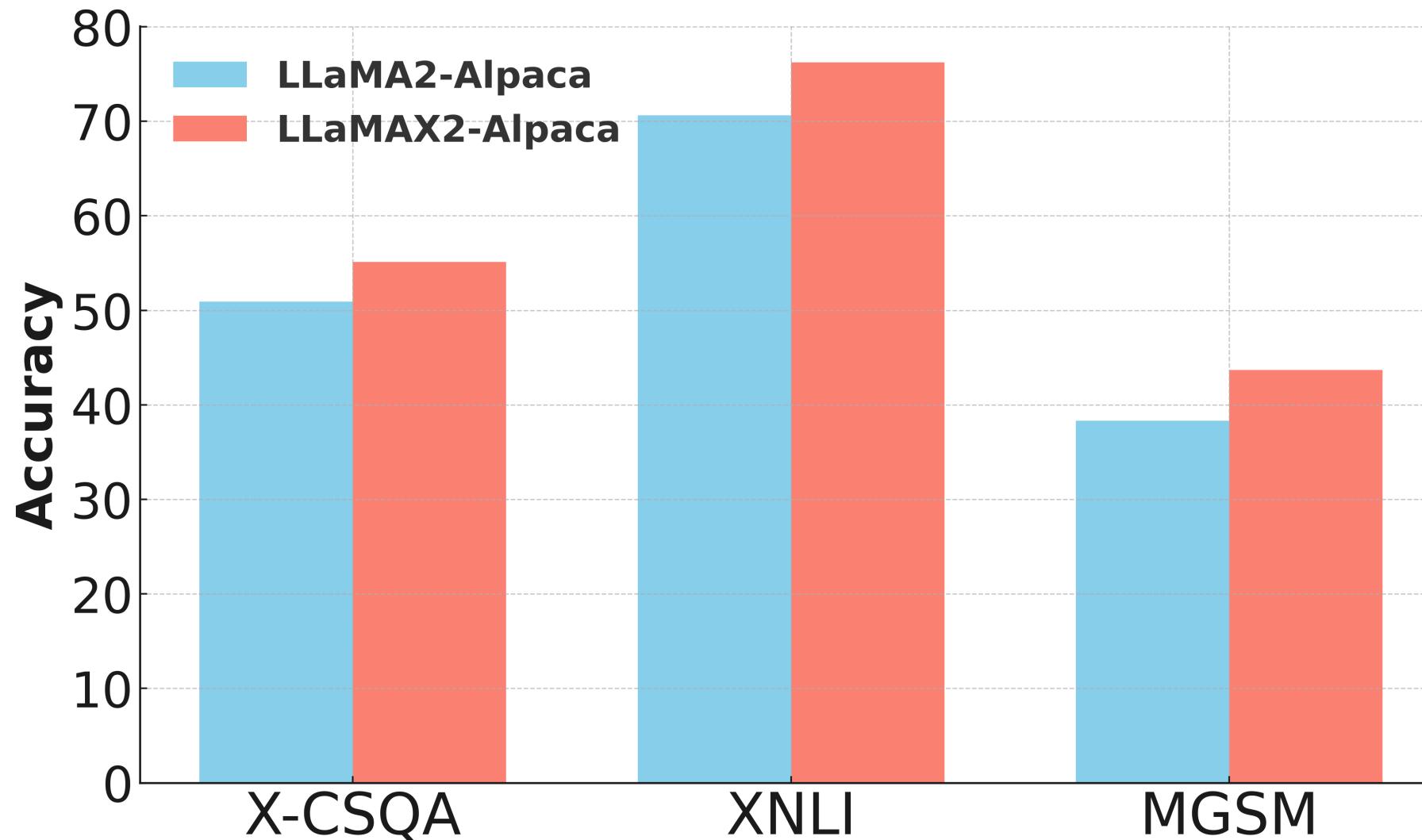
# LLaMAX achieves the best overall translation for 6<->101 langs



# LLaMAX improves translation for unseen languages



# LLaMAX is a better foundation model: retains and performs well on other multilingual tasks

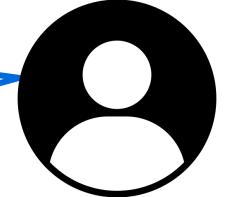


# Outline

- The cross-lingual impact of vocabulary sharing in LLM
- LLaMAX: Scaling LLM to 100 languages
-  LingoLLM: training-free method to enable LLM for endangered languages

# LLMs cannot directly process endangered languages.

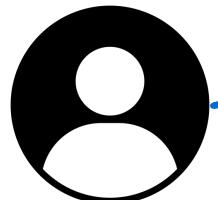
Translate this Manchu sentence into English:  
*bi yali qolame bahanarakv.*



*I still cannot move forward.* ❌

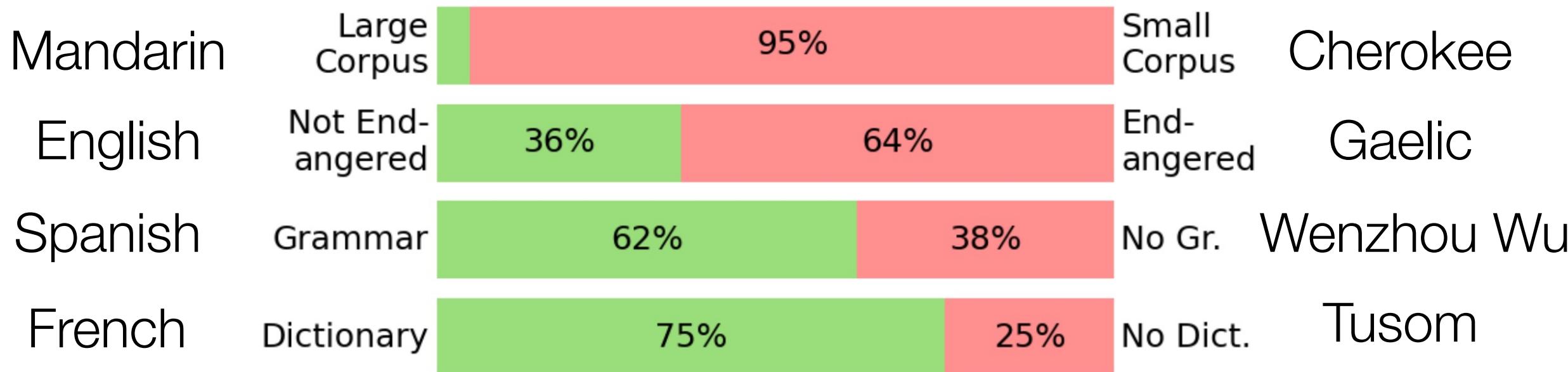


*I cannot stir-fry meat.* ✓



# Motivation: Using Linguistic Description in LLM

- 95% of the world's 7000~ languages don't have enough data for training LLMs
- Most have a grammar book (60%) or dictionary (75%).



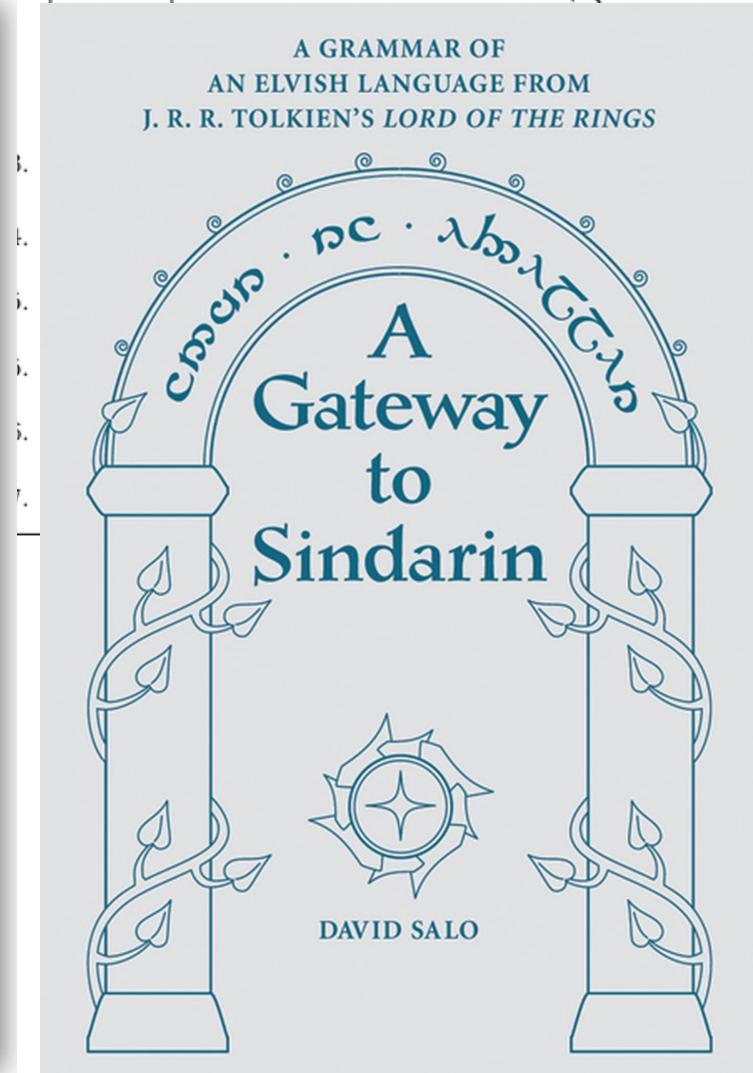
A CLASSIFIED DICTIONARY  
OF

**HA'NIIMAGOANSXWHUM  
ALGAXHL  
GITKSEN ~ GITKSAN**

*Gitxsanimax*  
**GITXSEНИMX ~ GITXSANIMAX TO ENGLISH  
DICTIONARY**  
LEARNER'S EDITION, VOLUME 1

by the  
Aboriginal Education Branch  
British Columbia Ministry of Education  
Gitksan Wet'suwet'en Education Society  
School District # 88  
Sim'algaž Working Group

N	Vowels rendered by a grapheme	initial	middle	Writing final	isolated
1.	a	ᡳ	ᡤ	ᡦ	ᡩ
2.	e	ᡶ	ᡷ	᡹	ᡸ



for the  
]; for

Quenya ٽِنْ

Late Period (1950-1973)

sindarin

Q. noun. Grey-elven

Element in

- Q. *hwesta sindarinwa* "Grey-elven hw"  
↳ LotR/1123

Elements

Word Gloss

Sinda "Grey-elf"

-rin ".-ian, racial-adjective, language"

[LBI/Sindarin; Let/176; Let/219; LotR/1123;  
LotR/1127; LotRI/Sindarin; LRI/Sindar;

ٽِنْ

sindë

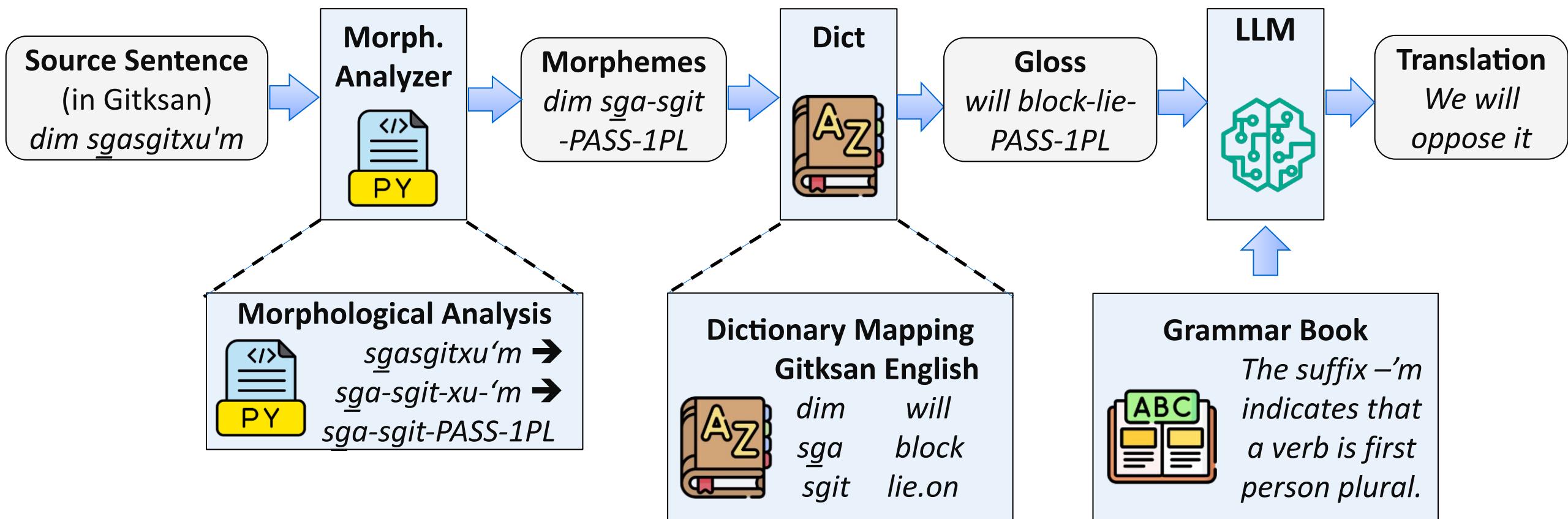
Q. grey, pale or silvery grey

sindë (þ) adj. "grey, pale or silvery grey"  
(the Vanyarin dialect preserves the older form þindë) (WJ:384, THIN; in SA:thin(d)  
the form given is sinda, cf. also sindanóriello  
"from a grey country" in Namárië. Sindë and  
sinda\_ are apparently variants of the same  
word.) \_Stem sindi-, given the primitive  
form ٽِندí; cf. Sindicollo (q.v.)

[Quettaparma Quenyallo] Group: Quettaparma  
Quenyallo. Published 11 years ago by Ardalambion  
(Helge Fauskanger).

# LingoLLM

Insight: Make LLMs translate like human language learners.



# LingoLLM Step 1: Morphological Analysis

- Turn words into morphemes:
  - easier to find in dictionaries; we know their roles in a sentence.
- An example in English: Cats got your tongue.

Word	Morphemes
cats	Cat+Plural
got	get+Past
your	2nd.Person.Singular+Possession
tongue	Tongue+Singular

# LingoLLM Step 2: Dictionary Matching

- Find the closest match in the dictionary (not always exact)
- An example in English to Chinese: Cats got your tongue.

Word	Morphemes	Mapped Morphemes
cats	Cat+Plural	猫+Plural
got	get+Past	拿到+Past
your	2nd.Person.Singular+Possession	你+Possession
tongue	Tongue+Singular	舌头+Singular

# LingoLLM Step 3: LLM Translation

This is a grammar book for Manchu.

Manchu has a subject-object-verb word order.

Translate the following sentence from Manchu to English:

*bi yali golame bahanarakv.*

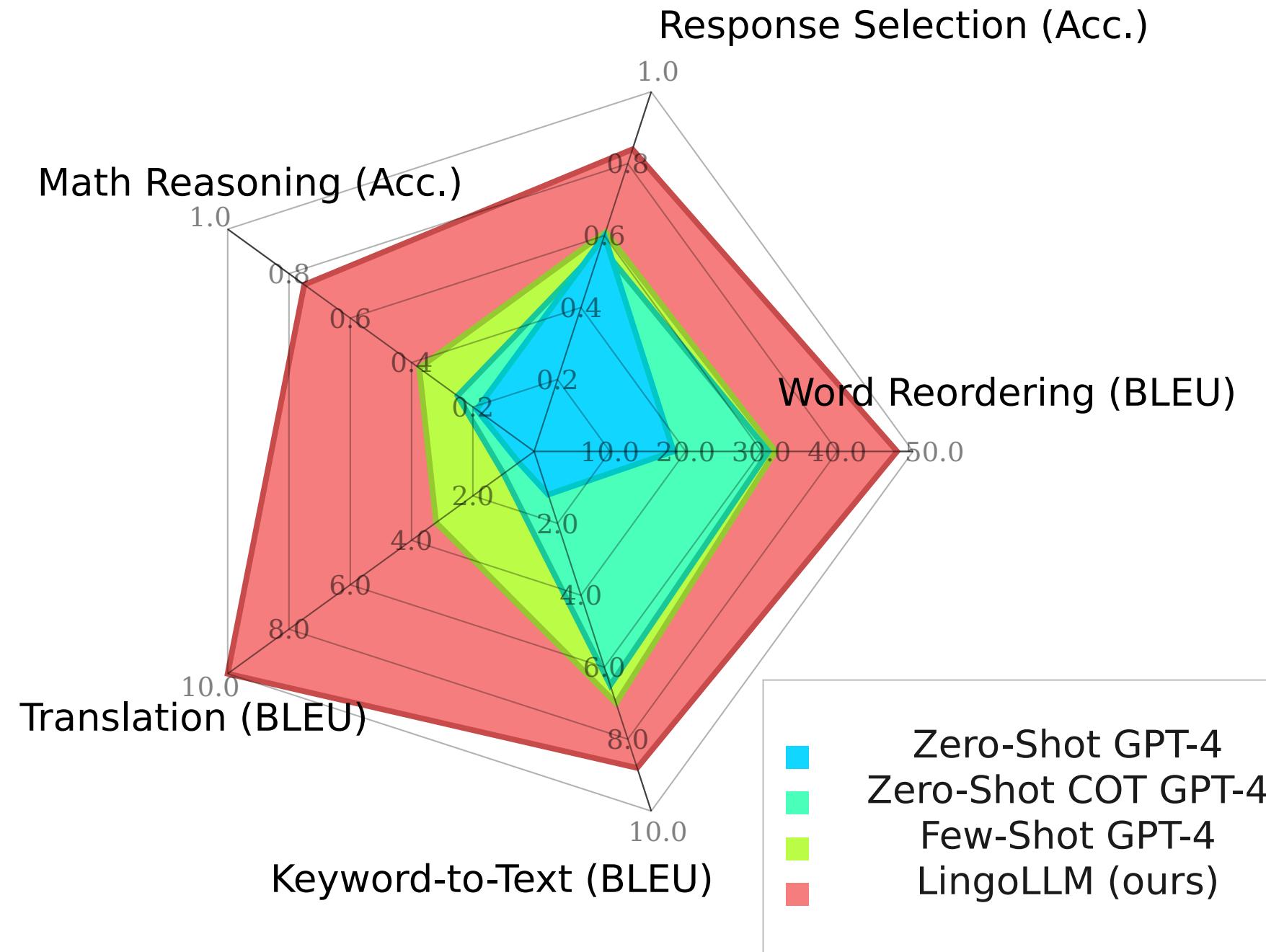
Here's the word by word translation of the words:

bi – I;        yali – meat;        golame – stir-fry.PRESENT;

bahanarakv - cannot.PAST.IMPERFECT;

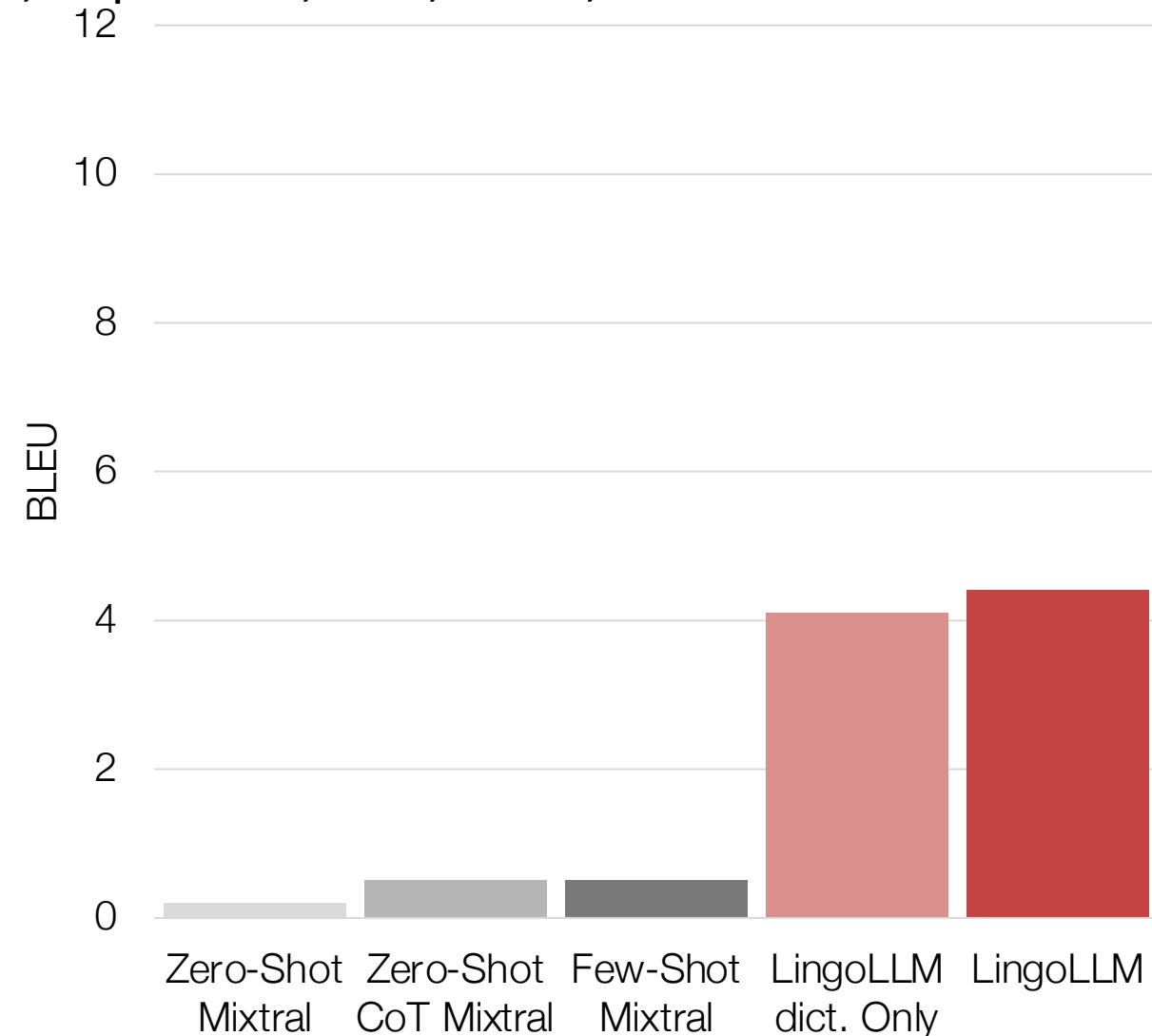
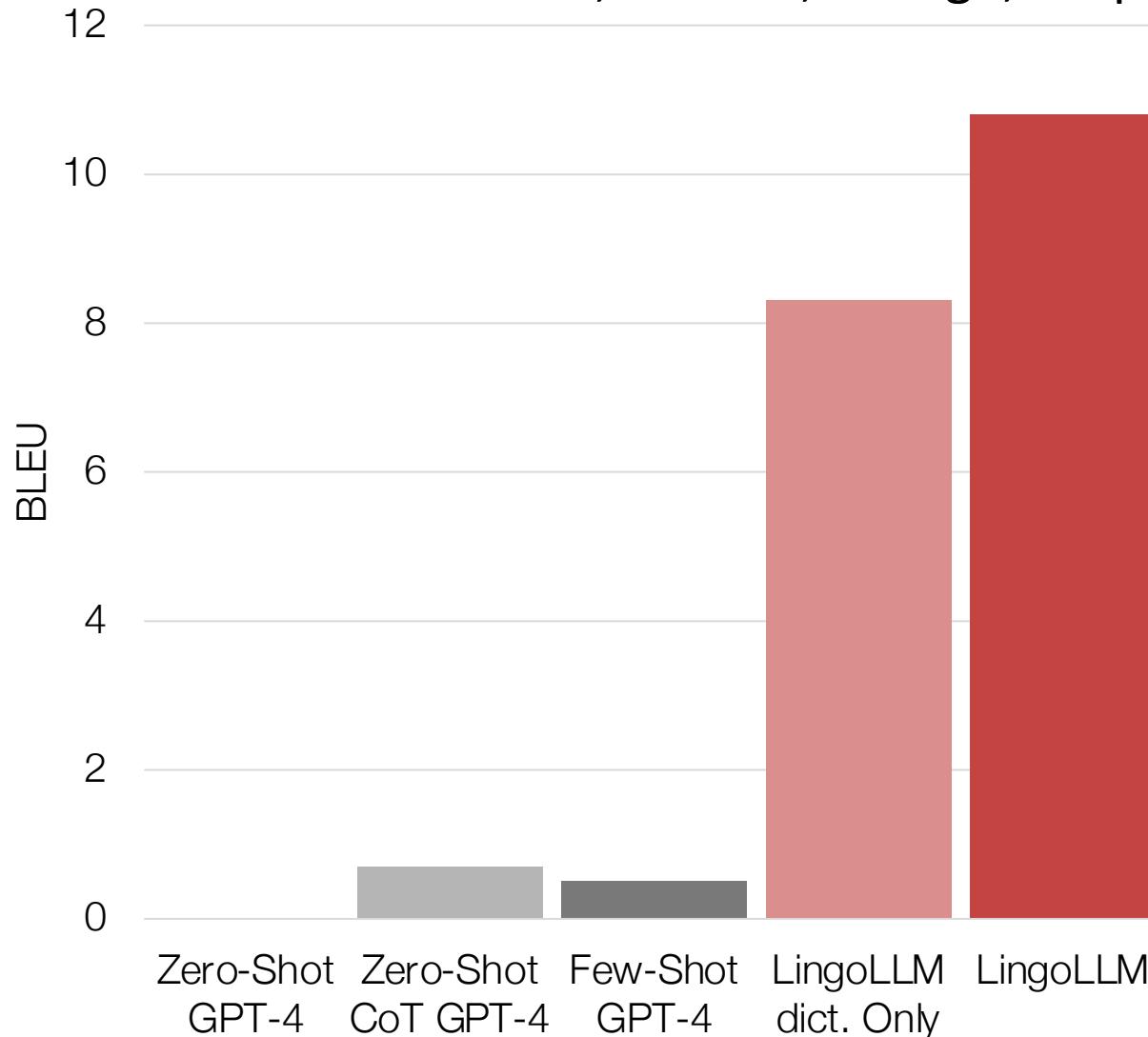
Translate the sentence into English.

LingoLLM  
significantly  
improves  
NLP on  
endangered  
languages  
5 tasks,  
8 languages



# LingoLLM elevates LLM from no-translation to decent translation

Manchu, Gitksan, Natugu, Arapaho, Uspantek, Tsez, Bri bri, Wolof



# LingoLLM Translation Case - Manchu

	Manchu
Input	suweni geren xusai dorgi de nikani niyalma udu qoohiyan i niyalma udu
Reference	Among your many students, how many are Chinese and how many are Korean?
GPT4 - fewshot	Every person in the military and every person in the common people must have courage
LingoLLM	How many Chinese people and how many Koreans are there among your numerous students?

# LingoLLM Translation Case - Gitksan

	Gitksan
Input	Way ts'ax wildiihl hehl Gitwinhlguu'l ii needii hasakdiitehl reserve. "Needii hasaga'm dim dip suwii gi'namhl laxyibi'm," dihiida.
Reference	And now even though the people of Kitwancool said they did not want the little reserve; "We don't want to give away our land," they said.
GPT4 - fewshot	He said, "I will stay here in Gitanyow, and you will go to the reserve. 'You will learn to speak English well there,' he told me."
LingoLLM	"Although it seems that the people of Kitwancool don't want the reserve, 'We do not wish to give away our land,'" they said.

# LingoLLM Translation Case - Arapaho

	Arapaho
Input	nihcihcee3ciiteit niiyou nuh'uuno heenees3i'okuutooni'
Reference	He inadvertently walked in where people were sitting.
GPT4 - fewshot	I'm going to work for you tomorrow.
LingoLLM	Someone accidentally entered this room where people sit.

# Can LingoLLM solve a math problem in an endangered language?

Example Problem (Manchu): Mari qi Jon juwe (2) se ajigesi, Jon qi Jeisa sunja (5) se amba. aika Jeisa 20 se oqi, ere ilan (3) sarganjui i se be uheri aqaqi yagese ombi?

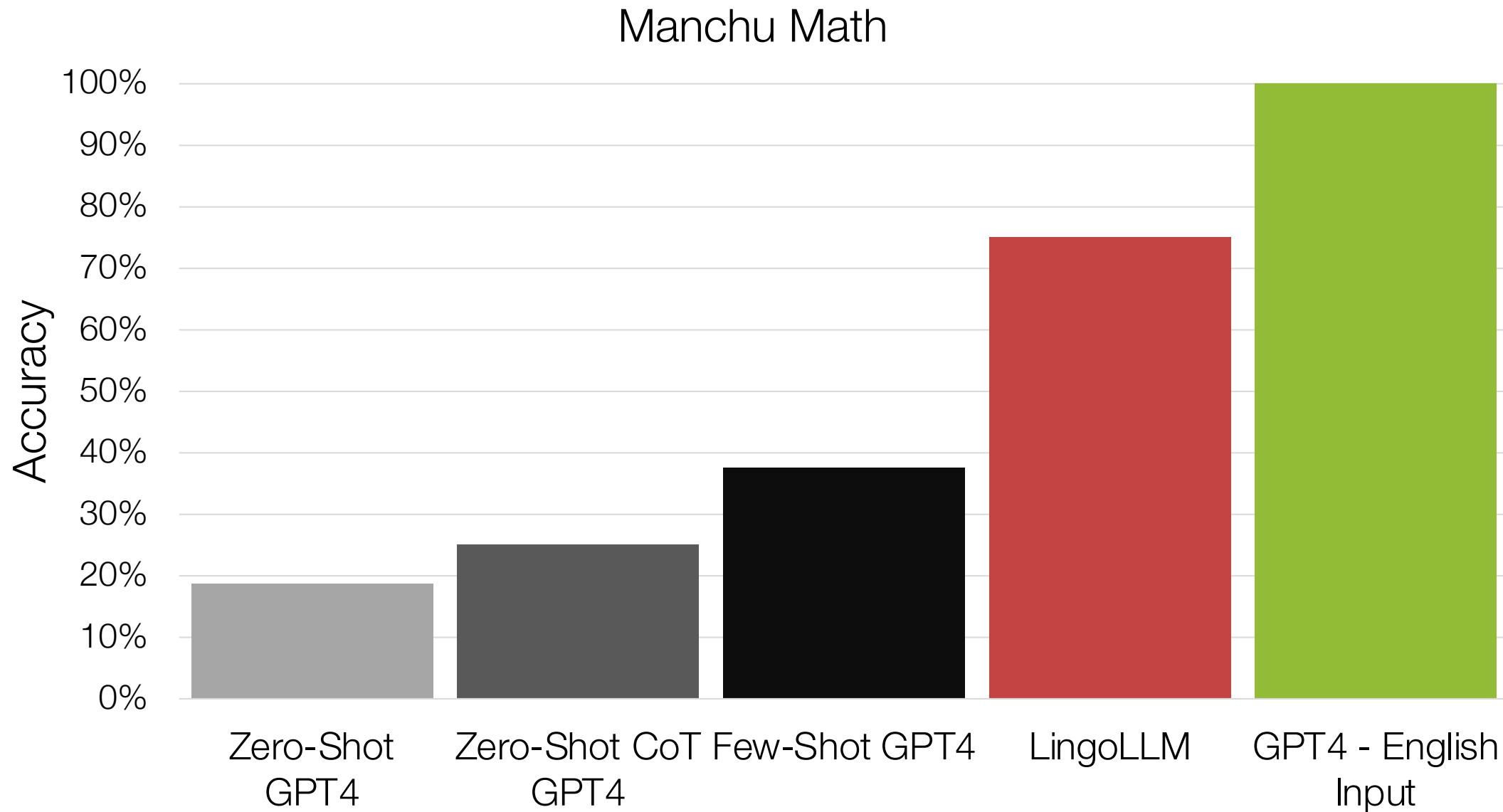
Example Problem (English): Mary is two years younger than Joan, who is five years older than Jessa. If Jessa is 20 years old, what is the sum of the ages of the three girls?

# LingoLLM solves a math problem by translating it first

Original Problem: Baldur gets water from a well. He gets 5 pails of water every morning and 6 pails of water every afternoon. If each pail contains 5 liters of water, how many liters of water does he get every day?

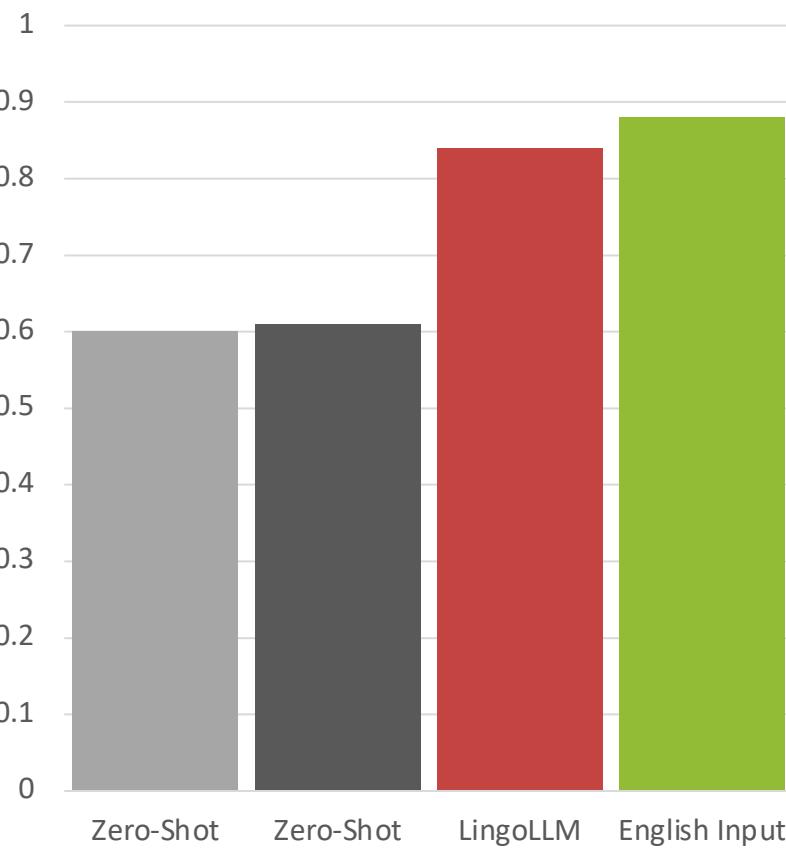
LingoLLM translation from Manchu: Balder, early in the morning, picks up water from the well. He takes five buckets in the evening, and six buckets in the morning. If one bucket equals five bowls, how many bowls of water does he get in a day?

# LingoLLM Manchu gets close to English in math

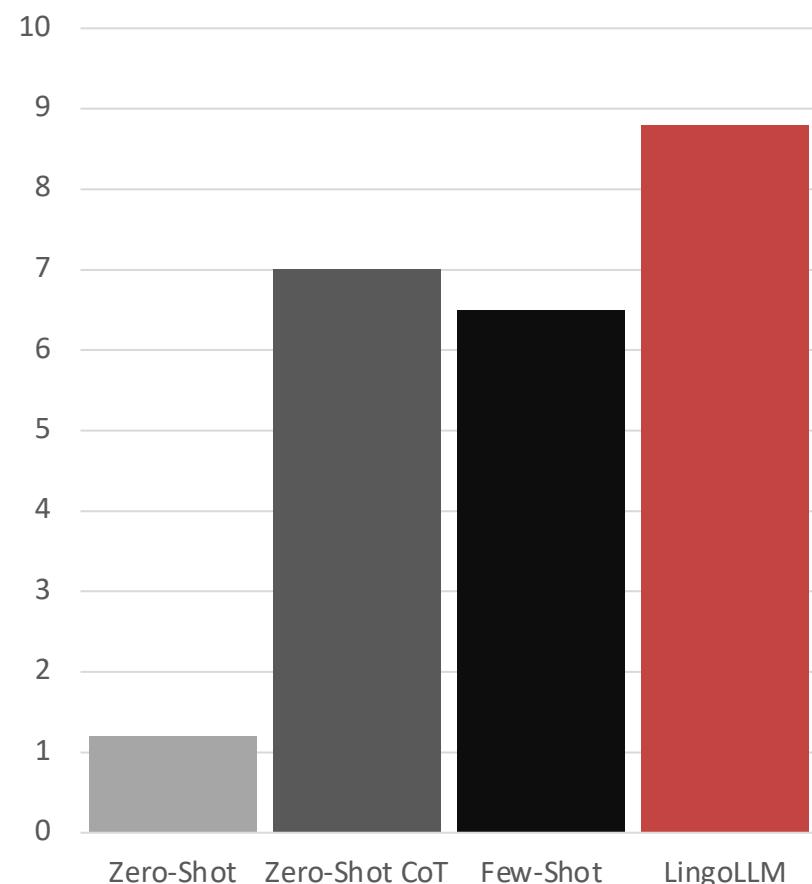


# LingoLLM performs well in multiple tasks and languages.

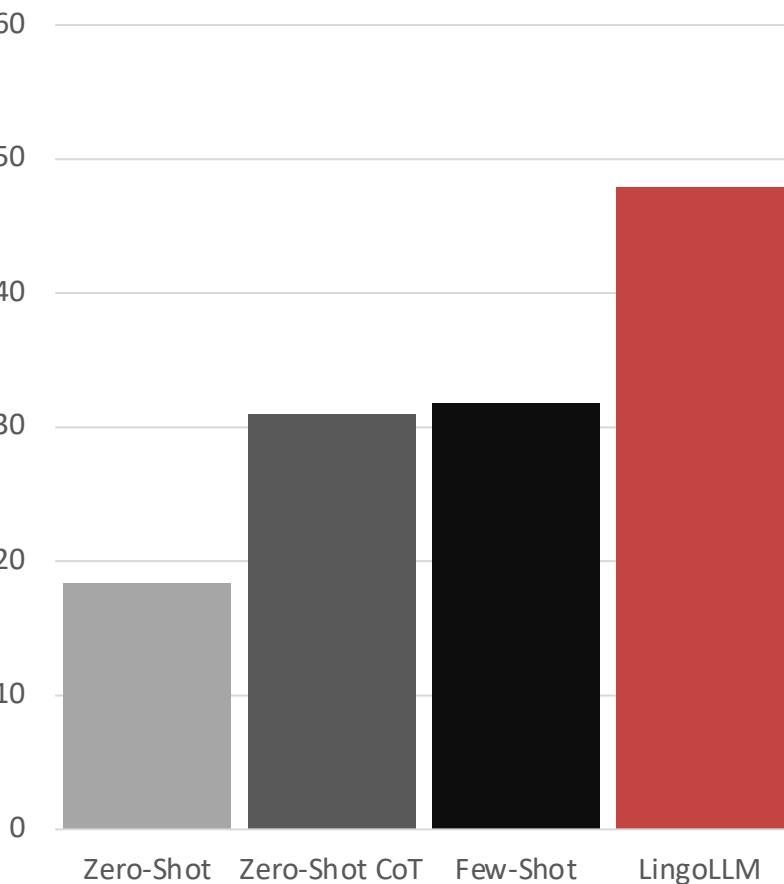
Accuracy (Response Selection)



BLUE - Keyword to Text



BLEU.- Word Reordering



# Summary

- Vocabulary sharing leads to different four-quadrant impact
  - Altruistic: bilingual fine-tuning improves other language
  - Stagnant: shortening helps
- LLaMAX: Scaling LLM to 100 languages
  - do not expand vocab!
  - combining both bilingual and monolingual
  - data augmentation
- LingoLLM: using morphological analyzers, dictionaries, and grammar books to enable LLM for endangered languages

# Multilingual Translation @ Li-Lab



## Vocabulary Construction

Neurips 19  
VOLT, ACL 21a  
LLaMA vocab, ACL 24



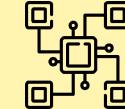
## Training

mRASP, EMNLP20  
mRASP2, ACL21b  
LaSS, ACL 21c  
CIAT, EMNLP 21a  
REDER, NeurIPS 21  
MGNMT, ICLR 20  
Prune-tune, AAAI 21  
LegoMT, ACL 23



## Evaluation

SEScore, EMNLP 22  
SEScore2, ACL 23  
InstructScore, EMNLP23  
Translate-Canvas,  
EMNLP 24



## Deploy

KSTER, EMNLP 21c



## Serving/ Inference

CapsNMT, EMNLP 19  
GLAT, ACL 21e  
latent-GLAT, ACL 22  
REDER, Neurips 21  
LPDS, AAAI 22  
switch-GLAT, ICLR 22  
ICML 22

## Speech Translation

WACO, ACL23  
ConST, NAACL 22  
MoSST, ACL 22a  
STEMM, ACL 22b,  
Chimera, ACL 21d,  
LUT, AAAI 21b,  
COSTT, AAAI 21c  
XSTNet, Interspeech 21  
NeurST, ACL 21

## LLM for MT

Graformer, EMNLP 21b  
CTNMT, AAAI 20  
LLM-trans-benchmarking,  
NAACL24  
LLMRefine, NAACL 24  
LingoLLM, ACL 24  
LLaMAX, EMNLP 24

## Acceleration

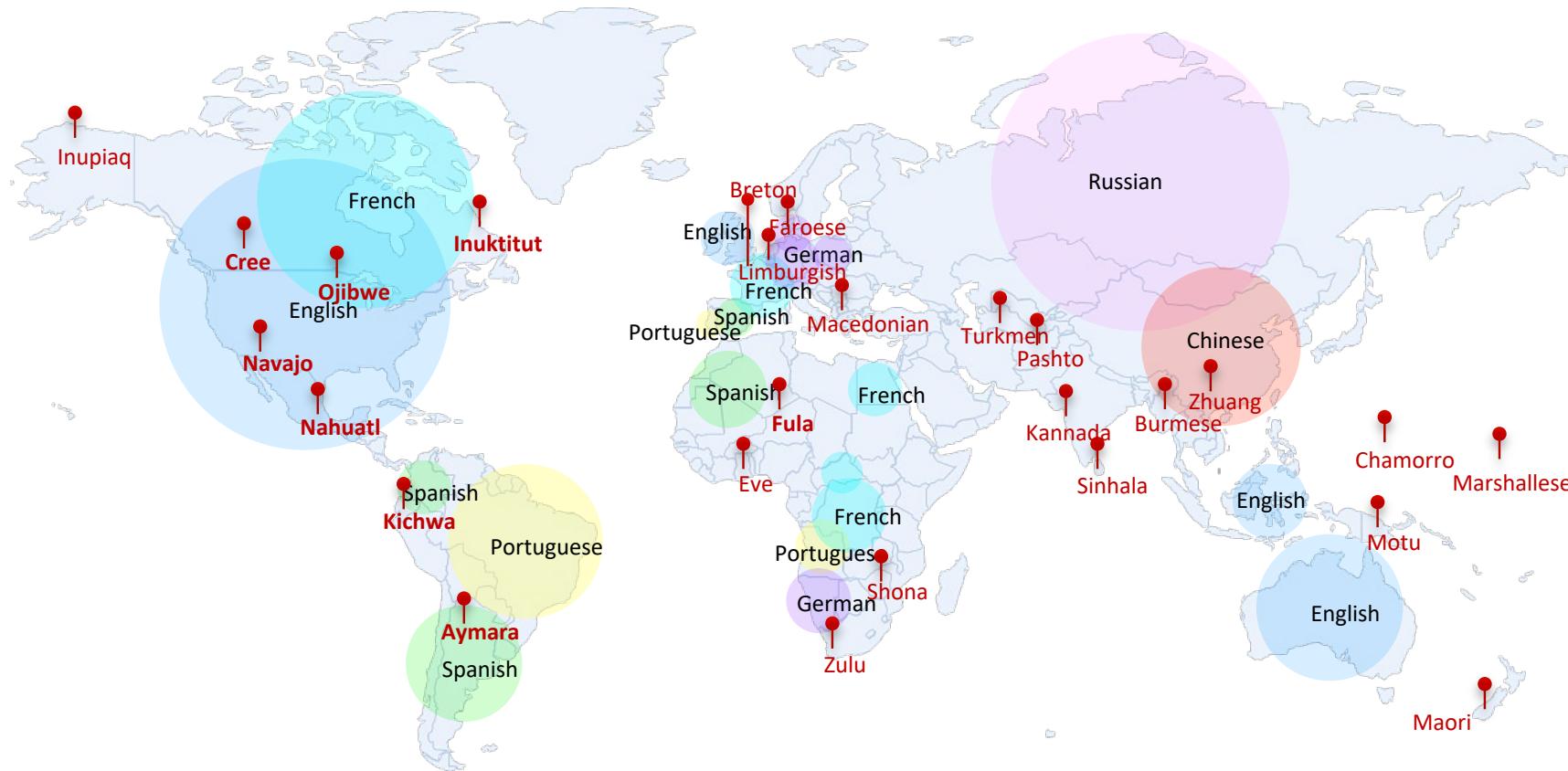
LightSeq, NAACL21  
LightSeq2, SC22

## Human Interaction

CAMIT, IJCAI 19

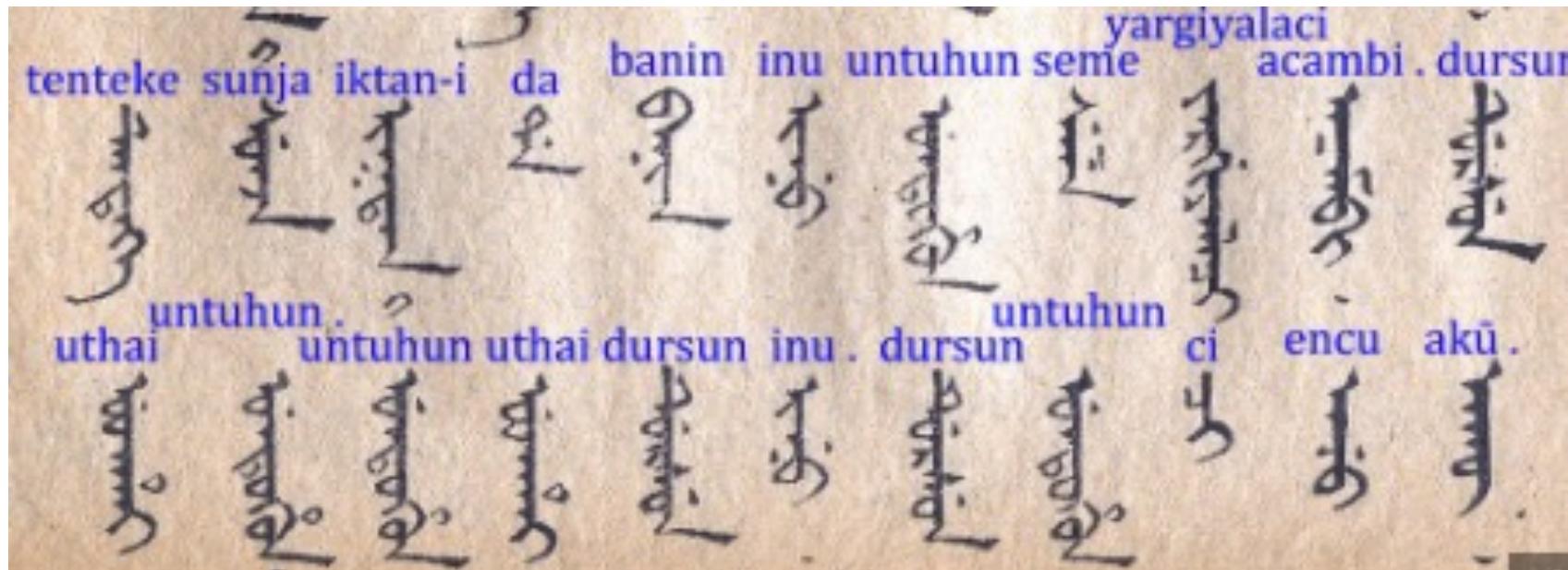
# Crossing Barriers for 1000 Languages

- 1: Democratizing MT for extremely-low resource languages  
<10k parallel sentences
- 2: Low-latency Streaming Speech Translation  
<100hrs speech-text data
- 3: Efficient, low-cost Translation



# Challenges

- Script: Endangered languages may have rare scripts and orthography.



# Challenges

- **Script:** Endangered languages may have rare scripts and orthography.
- **Speech:** Endangered languages may only be spoken and not written. It's more useful if we process speech.
- **OCR:** Many dictionaries and grammar books are not well-digitized.
- **Agentic:** LingoLLM may perform better if it can locate context more autonomously with given tools, instead of following a fixed workflow.

# Towards Scaling Large Language Models to 1000 Languages



WACO



Lightseq

<https://leililab.github.io>