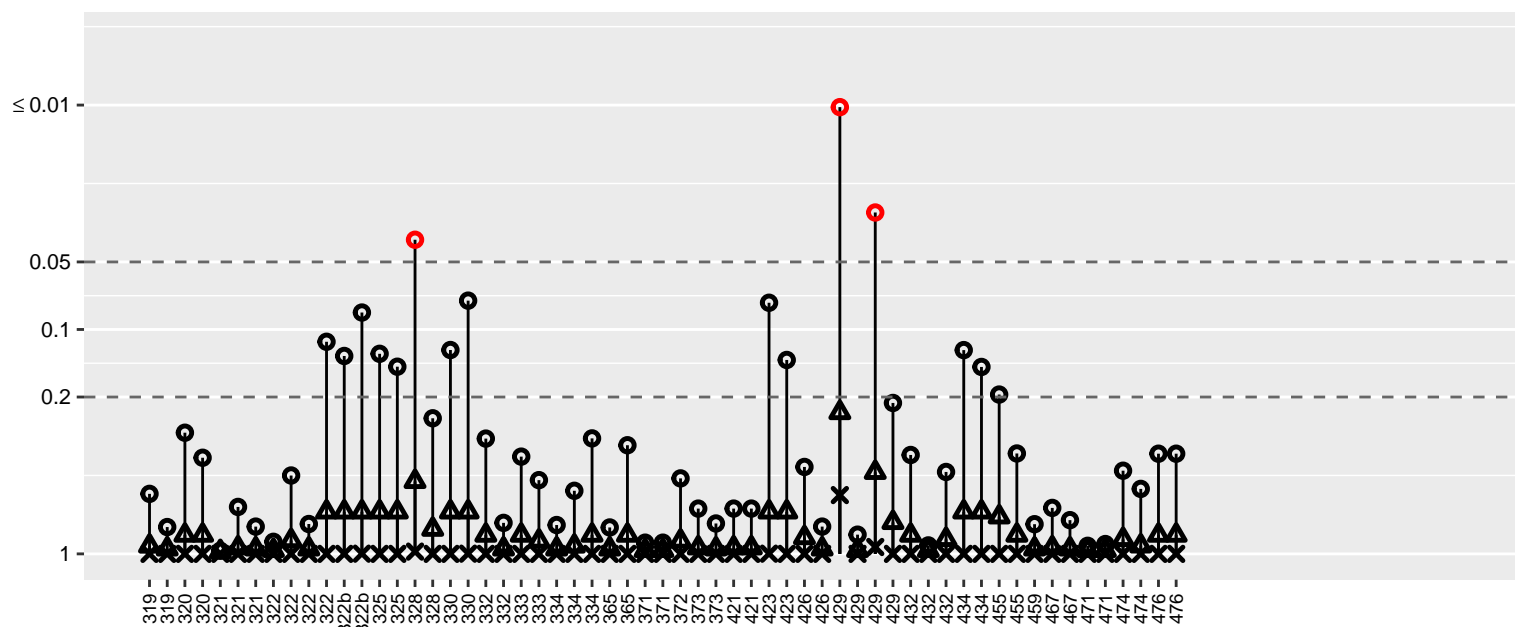
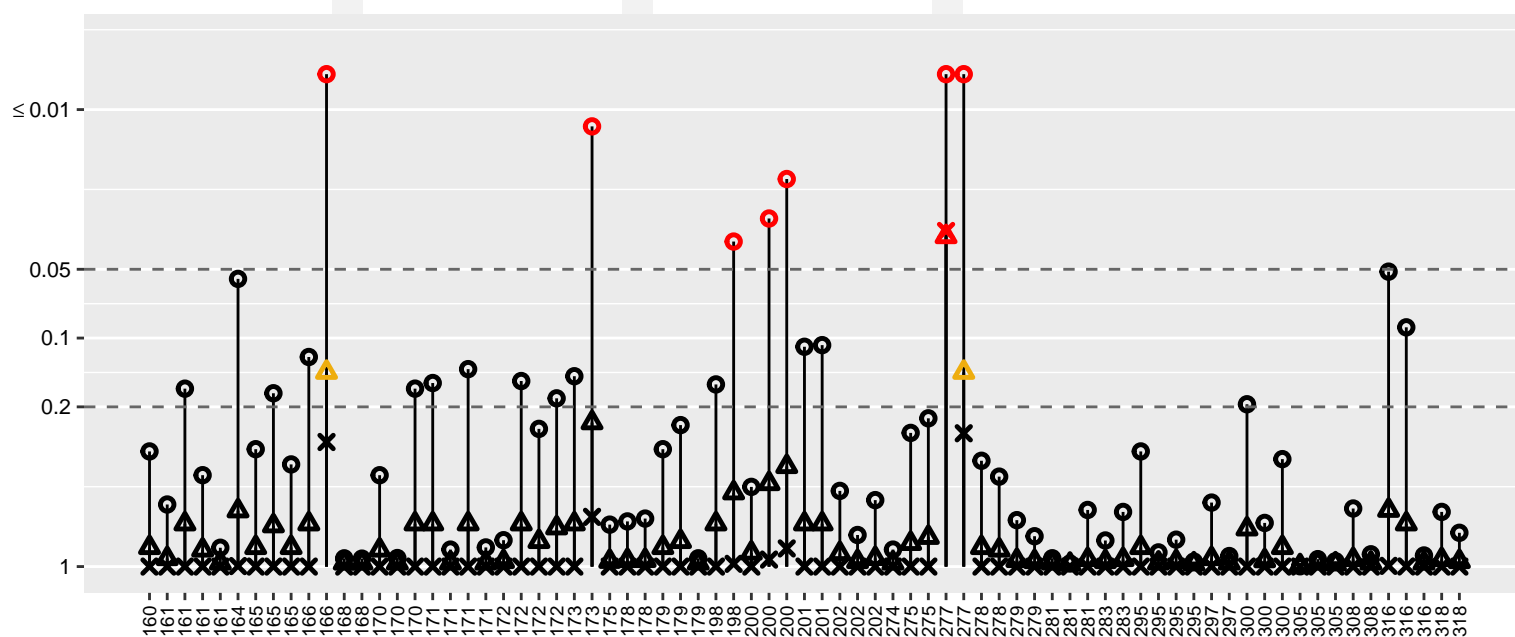


Tier 2: Sieve Effect Test P-values (Hazard-based VE)

Residue Present/Absent

Differential VE 2-Sided P-value

▲ FDR-adjusted P-value ✕ FWER-adjusted P-value ○ Unadjusted P-value



Env HXB2 Position