## 离散数学课堂测验(数理逻辑)

说明:闭卷,可携带考试者本人设计的笔记(A4纸大小,1页);需要写出详细求解步骤,尽量展示你的工作,独立完成,不可讨论.

- 1. (20分)求主析取范式与主合取范式 (用符号 m、M表示).
- 2. (20 分)用 CP 规则来证明推理.
- 3. (15 分)分析谓词公式的类型(有效/不可满足/无效/可满足),需要给出详细证明,或用解释例证.
- 4. (20分)请用相关基本等值式证明等值式.
- 5. (25 分)形式化并证明如下推理过程(个体域为全总域).

## 附加题:

The following decision problem is decidable?

Given finite set S of integers, is there a subset whose sum is exactly t?

The above problem can be written as follows:

 $\forall$ S(Intset(S) $\rightarrow$ 3A(Subset(D, A) $\land$ (Equal(f(A),t)))),

in which, Intset(S): S is a finite set of integers, Subset(D, A): D is a subset of set A, Equal(x,y): x is equal to y, f(A) is used to sum up the integers in the set A.