

Discrete Structures

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Homework 4

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2.3.13

| p | q | $p \rightarrow q$ | $\sim q$ | $\sim p$ |
|-----|-----|-------------------|----------|----------|
| T | T | T | F | F |
| T | F | F | T | F |
| F | T | T | F | T |
| F | F | T | T | T |

← This row shows that where the premises are true, the conclusion is true. The argument is valid.

2.3.31 $P \wedge Q$

$\therefore Q$ valid: specialization

2.5.6 10110010000

$$1424 = 1024 + 256 + 128 + 16 = 10110010000$$

2.5.12 91

$$1011011 = 64 + 16 + 8 + 2 + 1 = 91$$

2.5.30 -70

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{flip bits} \quad \text{add 1} \\ 10111010 \rightarrow 01000101 \rightarrow 01000110 = 64 + 4 + 2 = 70 \end{array}$$