



## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE & MACHINE LEARNING)

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Subject: CSL403 Operating System Lab

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### Experiment No.3

**Aim: Implement any one basic commands of linux like ls, cp, mv and others using kernel APIs**

**Program:**

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2
3 int main() {
4     int bt[20], p[20], wt[20], tat[20], i, j, n, total = 0, totalT = 0, pos, temp;
5     float avg_wt, avg_tat;
6
7     printf("Enter number of process:");
8     scanf("%d", &n);
9
10    printf("\nEnter Burst Time:\n");
11    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
12        printf("p%d:", i + 1);
13        scanf("%d", &bt[i]);
14        p[i] = i + 1;
15    }
16
17    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
18        pos = i;
19        for (j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
20            if (bt[j] < bt[pos])
21                pos = j;
22        }
23        temp = bt[i];
24        bt[i] = bt[pos];
25        bt[pos] = temp;
26
27        temp = p[i];
28        p[i] = p[pos];
29        p[pos] = temp;
30    }
31
32    wt[0] = 0;
33    for (i = 1; i < n; i++) {
34        wt[i] = 0;
35        for (j = 0; j < i; j++)
36            wt[i] += bt[j];
37        total += wt[i];
38    }
39
40    avg_wt = (float)total / n;
41    printf("\nProcess\tBurst Time\tWaiting Time\tTurnaround Time");
42
43    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
44        tat[i] = bt[i] + wt[i];
45        totalT += tat[i];
46        printf("\np%d\t\t\t %d\t\t\t\t %d\t\t\t\t %d", p[i], bt[i], wt[i], tat[i]);
47    }
48
49    avg_tat = (float)totalT / n;
50    printf("\n\nAverage Waiting Time=%f", avg_wt);
51    printf("\n\nAverage Turnaround Time=%f", avg_tat);
52 }
53
```



## Output:

```
labex:project/ $ gcc exp3.c
labex:project/ $ ./a.out
Listing files in directory: .
.
..
exp3.c
exp4.c
a.out
labex:project/ $
```

## Program:

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <fcntl.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5
6 #define BUFFER_SIZE 1024
7
8 int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
9     char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
10    ssize_t bytes;
11    FILE *src, *dest;
12
13    if (argc != 3) {
14        fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s <source_file> <destination_file>\n", argv[0]);
15        return 1;
16    }
17
18    src = fopen(argv[1], "r");
19    if (!src) {
20        perror("Error opening source file");
21        return 1;
22    }
23
24    dest = fopen(argv[2], "w");
25    if (!dest) {
26        perror("Error opening destination file");
```

```
26    perror("Error opening destination file");
27    fclose(src);
28    return 1;
29    }
30
31    while ((bytes = fread(buffer, 1, BUFFER_SIZE, src)) > 0) {
32        if (fwrite(buffer, 1, bytes, dest) != bytes) {
33            perror("Error writing to destination file");
34            fclose(src);
35            fclose(dest);
36            return 1;
37        }
38    }
39
40    fclose(src);
41    fclose(dest);
42
```

## Output:

```
labex:project/ $ ./exp3 source.txt destination.txt
File copied successfully from source.txt to destination.txt
labex:project/ $
```

**Conclusion:** Hence, we have studied the basic command of linux ls and cp using kernel APIs.