

STI Data Validation Exercise before Entry into UCSR

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Abstract

Summary. This is a document to validate and check variables before they are integrated into the UCSR.

1 High-level codebook for all variables

disease	Disease
---------	---------

```
type: string (str8)

unique values: 3                                missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              3  "HIV"
              33  "STDs"
              3  "Syphilis"
```

collapsed	Collapsed
-----------	-----------

```
type: string (str3), but longest is str2

unique values: 1                                missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39  "No"
```

lead_author	Lead Author
-------------	-------------

```
type: string (str13)

unique values: 6                                missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
```

```

3 "Benzaken, AS"
12 "Carrara, V"
3 "Dandona, L"
2 "Gilson, L"
16 "Shelley, KD"
3 "Sderlund, N"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

ref_year	Reference Year
----------	----------------

```

type: numeric (int)

range: [1993,2015]          units: 1
unique values: 6            missing : 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
3 1993
2 1997
12 2004
3 2005
3 2008
16 2015

```

output_unit2	Output unit
--------------	-------------

```

type: string (str14)

unique values: 2            missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
36 "."
3 "cost per visit"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

title	Title
-------	-------

```

type: string (str199), but longest is str177

unique values: 6            missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
3 "Cost and efficiency of public sector
sexually transmitted infection clinics
in Andhra Pradesh, India"
2 "Cost-effectiveness of improved
treatment services for sexually

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```

transmitted diseases in preventing HIV-1
infection in Mwanza Region, Tanzania "
3 "Field evaluation of the performance and
testing costs of a rapid point-of-care
test for syphilis in a red-light
district of Manaus, Brazil "
12 "Operational and economic evaluation of
an NGO-led sexually transmitted
infections intervention: north-Western
Cambodia"
16 "Scaling Down to Scale Up: A Health
Economic Analysis of Integrating
Point-of-Care Syphilis Testing into
Antenatal Care in Zambia during Pilot
and National Rollout Implementation"
3 "The costs of HIV prevention strategies
in developing countries"

```

warning: variable has embedded and trailing blanks

journal_etc

Journal

type: string (str47)

unique values: 6

missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	12	"B World Health Organ. 2004 Jun; 83(6):401-480"
	3	"BMC Health Serv Res. 2005 Nov 5;5:69"
	3	"Bull World Health Organ. 1993; 71(5): 595604"
	2	"Lancet. 1997 Dec 20-27;350(9094):1805-9"
	16	"PLoS One. 2015 May 13;10(5):e0125675"
	3	"Sex Transm Infect. 2008 Aug;84(4):297-302."

warning: variable has embedded blanks

url

URL

type: string (str56)

unique values: 6

missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	12	"< http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/83/6/434.pdf >."
	3	"< https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/artic

```

les/PMC2393468/>."
3 "<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16
271151>."
3 "<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18
305119>."
16 "<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25
970443>."
2 "<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/94
28251>."

```

iso_name	Country
----------	---------

type: string (str30)

unique values: 8 missing "": 0/39


tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	3	"Brazil"
	12	"Cambodia "
	3	"India"
	1	"Kenya"
	1	"Mozambique"
	1	"South Africa"
	2	"Tanzania, United Republic of"
	16	"Zambia"

warning: variable has embedded and trailing blanks

location	Location
----------	----------

type: string (str97)

unique values: 8 missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	2	"." 
	3	"Andhra Pradesh state"
	12	"Banteay Meanchey province "
	3	"Manaus "
	8	"Mansa (Luapula Province), Kalomo (Southern Province), and Lundazi and Nyimba (Eastern Province). "
	8	"Mongu and Lusaka"
	2	"Mwanza"
	1	"Pumwani area of Nairobi"

warning: variable has embedded and trailing blanks

no_sites	Sites
----------	-------

```

-----
type: string (str2)

unique values: 7                                missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              3  "."
              3  "1"
             12  "2"
             10  "4"
              2  "49"
              8  "5"
              1  "6"

```

```

-----
pop_density                                Urbanicity
-----

```

```

type: string (str10), but longest is str7

unique values: 5                                missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              3  "."
              2  "Rural"
             11  "mixture"
              4  "rural"
             19  "urban"

```

```

-----
ownership                                Ownership
-----

```

```

type: string (str17)

unique values: 4                                missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              6  "."
             12  "international NGO"
             16  "mixed"
              5  "public"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

```

-----
platform                                Platform
-----

```

```

type: string (str15), but longest is str14

unique values: 1                                missing "": 0/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 "Fixed facility"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

facility_cat                                     Platform specificity

```

type: string (str68)

unique values: 5 missing "": 0/39

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              3 "Clinic at hospital (intervention- or
              disease-specific)"
              1 "Clinic at hospital (not intervention-
              or disease-specific)"
             32 "Health Center (e.g. community health
              clinic - sometimes w/ 1-2 beds)"
              2 "Mix of health care facility types"
              1 "Unspecified health care facility type"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

id_class                                     Intervention Category

```

type: string (str10)

unique values: 1 missing "": 0/39

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 "Prevention"

```

```

id_int                                     Intervention

```

type: string (str14)

unique values: 1 missing "": 0/39

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 "STI Management"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

int_description_long                         Intervention Description (Long)

```

type: string (str1490), but longest is str1356

unique values: 7

missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
3 "

We included STI clinics in the

government-run public sector hospitals for this study. These clinics provide services predominantly to the poor at no or minimal fee, and many persons receiving services here have relatively advanced STIs. At the time of starting data collection for this study in mid-2004, 85 public sector clinics were functioning. Of these, 28 STI clinics had been functioning since the 1960's in the state capital and the district headquarters as part of the medical college hospitals and other major public hospitals of Andhra Pradesh. In addition, 57 STI clinics were formally designated in mid-2002 in public hospitals, in district headquarter hospitals and in area hospitals located in smaller jurisdictions. Generally, the STI care in medical college hospitals and district headquarter hospitals is provided in distinct separate clinics, whereas in area hospitals it is provided as part of the general outpatient."

8 "A centralized two-day RST training workshop took place before RST was integrated within existing clinic staffing patterns, patient flow, and clinic processes alongside other routine antenatal POC tests (HIV, malaria, and haemoglobin). The pilot utilized SD BIOLINE Syphilis 3.0, a rapid POC syphilis antibody test produced by Standard Diagnostics (Yongin-Si, South Korea), with a manufacturer reported 99.3% sensitivity and 99.5% specificity in serum versus the gold standard Treponema pallidum haemagglutination (TPHA) test ; of note, a recent meta-analysis of the diagnostic accuracy of SD Bioline 3.0 in field conditions reported a lower pooled sensitivity (87.9% serum; 83.8% whole blood) and specificity (96.0% serum; 98.4% whole blood). Pilot-specific QA and quality control (QC) measures were established to ensure high standards of quality management. The pilot results showed

increased syphilis testing among ANC attendees (79.9% versus 95.6%, $p < 0.0001$) and treatment of syphilis positive pregnant women (51.1% versus 95.2%, $p < 0.0001$), and demonstrated the feasibility of integrating RST within busy urban and rural ANC settings in Zambia. Zambian syphilis treatment guideline pre-RST adoption was three weekly doses of Benzathine Penicillin (BP). During the pilot, patients were given one documented dose of BP following a positive RST test.

"

- 3 "Between May and October 2006, consecutive unselected patients with no age restriction presenting at the FUAM harbour clinic who showed interest in being screened with the rapid POC VisiTest Syphilis test (Omega Diagnostics, Alloa, Scotland) were invited to participate in the study. We included male and female sex workers, sex worker clients, and other patients living and working in the area who accessed the clinic. A sex worker client was defined as those men or women who reported having had sex with a male or female sex worker in the last 12 months. At the end of each clinic, venous blood samples were transferred to the FUAM laboratory. A laboratory technician, blind to the POC test results, tested sera using the FTA-Abs (WAMA Diagnostica, Sao Paulo, Brazil) and VDRL (Winer Laboratorios, Rosario, Argentina), and VDRL titres were determined. The reference standard test for syphilis was FTA-Abs. This widely used test was considered the most appropriate comparator since the rapid POC test was also Treponema specific. Active syphilis was defined as sera reactive with both FTA-Abs and VDRL, with high and low titre active syphilis defined based on VDRL titres $>$ or $,1:8$, respectively. Participants with a positive POC test were treated immediately with one intramuscular injection of 2.4 MU benzathine penicillin."
- 3 "Provision of sexually transmitted disease (STD) treatment and prevention services."

- 12 "The MSF project initially aimed to offer STI clinical services and outreach on HIV/AIDS prevention and condom distribution to these sex workers and their clients. Both clinics were located near red-light districts and marketplaces to facilitate access for clients. The clinics also accepted patients presenting with non-STI related complaints as well as members of the general population. STI case management at the MSF clinics included taking a detailed history and assessing the risk of being infected with an STI, clinical examination (including a speculum examination for women), health education, promotion of condom use, and treatment using the syndromic approach. STI index patients were provided with a contact slip to allow them to notify their sexual partners; these partners were treated in accordance with the patients syndrome, irrespective of the presence of symptoms. "
- 2 "The intervention was designed to be replicable and sustainable in the rural Tanzanian setting, and had five main elements. Primary-health-care workers from all health units in each community were trained to recognise and treat STDs by use of syndromic treatment algorithms. The primary-health-care workers were provided with simple equipment required for diagnosis of STDs , and a regular supply of appropriate drugs and consumables was assured. Supervisory visits were made roughly every 6 weeks to review the treatments prescribed by the primary-health-care workers and to provide further informal training. A health education team visited the villages served by each health unit every 6 months to encourage prompt attendance for STD treatment. A reference clinic was established in Mwanza town to act as a training centre for rural primary-health-care workers and to monitor the aetiology of STD syndromes and the effectiveness of the treatment algorithms."
- 8 "Treatment algorithm: Treat with one dose of BP following positive RST result; run RPR confirmation and if active infection confirmed, treat with

two additional doses of BP. If RPR
confirmation unavailable, continue 2nd
and 3rd weekly dose of BP.

"

warning: variable has embedded and trailing blanks

clinical_monitoring

Clinical monitoring

type: string (str3), but longest is str1

unique values: 1 missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	39	"."

demand_generation

Demand generation

type: string (str30)

unique values: 4 missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	31	"."
	2	"Outreach health education team"
	3	"advertisting campaign"
	3	"yes - details NR"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

counseling_content

Counseling content

type: string (str30)

unique values: 2 missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	37	"."
	2	"Outreach health education team"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

staff_type

Staff type & number

type: string (str93)

```

unique values: 4                                missing "": 0/39

  tabulation: Freq. Value
                5  "."
                3  "Clinical Staff (10), Laboratory
                  Technicians (2)"
                3  "Medical Oofficer (NR), Mmedico-social
                  Worker (NR), Counselor (NR), Laboratory
                  Technician (NR)"
                28 "Yes, Details NR"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

```

supportive_care                                Supportive care

```

```

type: string (str19)

unique values: 2                                missing "": 0/39

  tabulation: Freq. Value
                27  "."
                12  "condom distribution"
warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

```

visits                                          Visit type & number

```

```

type: string (str16)

unique values: 3                                missing "": 0/39

  tabulation: Freq. Value
                5  "."
                31  "Yes, Details NR"
                3  "yes - details NR"
warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

```

referrals                                      Referrals

```

```

type: string (str2), but longest is str1

unique values: 1                                missing "": 0/39

  tabulation: Freq. Value
                39  "."

```

method	Method
--------	--------

```

type: string (str41)

unique values: 3          missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              20  "."
              16  "SD Bioline RST; confirmatory RPR test
                  kit"
              3   "VisiTect, FTA-Ab"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

id_tech	Technology
---------	------------

```

type: string (str41)

unique values: 4          missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              17  "."
              16  "SD Bioline RST; confirmatory RPR test
                  kit"
              3   "VisiTect, FTA-Ab"
              3   "demand generation, screening &
                  diagnoses"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

treatment_phase	Treatment phase
-----------------	-----------------

```

type: string (str3), but longest is str1

unique values: 1          missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39  "."

```

arv_regimen	ARV Regimen
-------------	-------------

```

type: string (str3), but longest is str1

unique values: 1          missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39  "."

```

treatment	Treatment
-----------	-----------

type: string (str104), but longest is str60

unique values: 4 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value

5	"."
16	"Benzathine penicillin (2.5 MU 1 dose)"
15	"Yes, Details NR"
3	"one intramuscular injection of 2.4 MU benzathine penicillin."

warning: variable has embedded blanks

screening_diagnoses	Screening and diagnosis
---------------------	-------------------------

type: string (str104), but longest is str35

unique values: 5 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value

2	"."
16	"Syphilis; HIV; Malaria; Haemoglobin"
15	"Yes, details NR"
3	"syphilis"
3	"yes - details NR"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

community_awareness	Community awareness
---------------------	---------------------

type: string (str30)

unique values: 2 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value

37	"."
2	"Outreach health education team"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

health_system	Health system
---------------	---------------

type: string (str2), but longest is str1

unique values: 1 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
39 "."

id_activities

Costed activities

type: string (str69), but longest is str58

unique values: 5 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
3 "."
2 "demand generation; counseling content;
community awareness"
3 "demand generation; screening &
diagnoses; treatment"
19 "screening & diagnoses; treatment"
12 "supportive care; screening & diagnoses;
treatment"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

start_month

Start Month

type: numeric (byte)

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 3/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
2 1
16 3
1 4
4 5
1 6
12 7
3 .

start_year

Start Year

type: numeric (int)

range: [1992,2012] units: 1
unique values: 8 missing .: 3/39

tabulation: Freq. Value

```

      2 1992
     12 1997
      1 2003
      1 2004
      1 2005
      3 2006
      8 2010
      8 2012
      3 .

```

```

-----
end_month                                                    End Month
-----

```

```

      type:  numeric (byte)

      range:  [3,12]                units:  1
unique values: 6                  missing .: 3/39

      tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                   1    3
                   1    4
                   1    5
                  16    7
                   3   10
                  14   12
                   3    .

```

```

-----
end_year                                                    End Year
-----

```

```

      type:  numeric (int)

      range:  [1993,2012]          units:  1
unique values: 6                  missing .: 3/39

      tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                   2   1993
                  12   1999
                   3   2004
                   3   2006
                   8   2010
                   8   2012
                   3    .

```

```

-----
period_portrayed                                           Total Months
-----

```

```

      type:  string (str2)

unique values: 6                  missing "": 0/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              3  "."
              3  "12"
              2  "24"
             12  "30"
             16  "5"
              3  "6"

```

```

year_intro                                     Year introduced at study site

```

```

      type: numeric (int)
      range: [1960,2008]          units: 1
unique values: 3                 missing .: 17/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              3  1960
              3  1997
             16  2008
             17  .

```

```

coverage                                     Coverage

```

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      range: [.,.]              units: .
unique values: 0                 missing .: 39/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39  .

```

```

id_pop_dem_std                               Target group (demographic)

```

```

      type: string (str19)
unique values: 3                 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              19  "General Populations"
              4   "Sex Worker"
             16  "Women"

```

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

```

id_pop_clin_std                               Target group (clinical)

```

```

type: numeric (byte)
range: [.,.]
unique values: 0
units: .
missing : 39/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
             39 .

```

pop_age Average Age

```

type: string (str10), but longest is str4
unique values: 3
missing "": 0/39
tabulation: Freq. Value
             34 "."
             3 "27.9"
             2 "28"

```

pop_sex Gender

```

type: string (str11), but longest is str10
unique values: 6
missing "": 0/39
tabulation: Freq. Value
             21 "."
             12 "17% male"
             1 "35.8% male"
             1 "5.1% male"
             3 "60% female"
             1 "66.3% male"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

pop_ses SES

```

type: string (str2), but longest is str1
unique values: 1
missing "": 0/39
tabulation: Freq. Value
             39 "."

```

pop_education Education

```

type: string (str37)

unique values: 2                                missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              36 "."
              3 "52% didn't complete elementary school"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

```


hiv_prev                                                    HIV Prevalence

```

```

type: string (str9)

unique values: 5                                missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              19 "."
              3 ".025"
              2 ".04"
             12 ".41"
              3 "1630%" 

warning: variable has trailing blanks

```

```

tb_prev                                                    TB Prevalence

```

```

type: string (str2), but longest is str1

unique values: 1                                missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 "."

```

```

tb_rx_resistance                                           TB Drug Resistance

```

```

type: string (str3), but longest is str1

unique values: 1                                missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 "."

```

```

costing_purpose                                              Costing Purpose

```

```

type: string (str531)

```

unique values: 7

missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	2	"The primary aim of this study was to analyse the implementation costs of Zambias pilot programme, which explored feasibility of rapid syphilis test (RST) integration into antenatal care (ANC services), and secondarily, to present preliminary costs observed during Zambias national rollout of RST. Authors explored the key drivers of differences in cost between the two implementation stages, and examined how cost containment measures may have impacted on the quality of syphilis testing delivered to rollout ANC attendees. "
	12	"To present an evaluation of the operational performance, costs and cost-effectiveness of an STI intervention programme implemented by MSFHolland in the Banteay Meanchey province of north-western Cambodia during the initial 30 months of operation (199799) "
	14	"To analyse the implementation costs of Zambias pilot programme, which explored feasibility of rapid syphilis test (RST) integration into antenatal care (ANC services), and secondarily, to present preliminary costs observed during Zambias national rollout of RST. Authors explored the key drivers of differences in cost between the two implementation stages, and examined how cost containment measures may have impacted on the quality of syphilis testing delivered to rollout ANC attendees. "
	3	"To assess the cost and efficiency of STI clinics in the public sector, as part of a study to assess the cost and efficiency of various HIV prevention strategies in Andhra Pradesh."
	2	"To assess the impact, cost, and cost-effectiveness of averting HIV-1 infection through improved management of sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) by primary-health-care workers in Mwanza Region, Tanzania. "
	3	"To assess the performance, usefulness and cost of a rapid treponemal antibody

assay (VisiTect Syphilis) to detect
 syphilis in high risk populations "
 3 "To present data on the costs and
 outputs of HIV prevention projects and
 discuss some of the difficulties faced
 in economic evaluation in this area"

warning: variable has embedded and trailing blanks

timing	Timing
--------	--------

type: string (str15)

unique values: 1 missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	39	"cross-sectional"

country_sampling	Country Sampling
------------------	------------------

type: string (str3), but longest is str1

unique values: 1 missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	39	"."

geo_sampling_incountry	Geographic Area In Country Sampling
------------------------	-------------------------------------

type: string (str9)

unique values: 3 missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	6	"."
	2	"cluster"
	31	"purposive"

site_sampling	Site Sampling
---------------	---------------

type: string (str14)

unique values: 5 missing "": 0/39

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	3	"."

```

3 "cluster"
11 "convenience"
12 "entire program"
10 "purposive"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

px_samplingPatient Sampling

```

type: string (str14)

unique values: 4 missing "": 0/39

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              31 "."
              3 "convenience"
              3 "entire program"
              2 "random"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

```

sample_size_derivedSample size formally derived

```

type: string (str2)

unique values: 2 missing "": 0/39

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              3 "."
             36 "no"

```

```

controlsControls

```

type: string (str3)

unique values: 2 missing "": 0/39

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              37 "."
              2 "yes"

```

```

econ_perspective_actualPerspective

```

type: string (str8)

unique values: 1 missing "": 0/39

```

      tabulation: Freq. Value
                  39 "provider"

-----
econ_costing                                         Economic / Financial
-----

      type: string (str14), but longest is str8
unique values: 1                                     missing "": 0/39

      tabulation: Freq. Value
                  39 "economic"

-----
real_world                                           Real World / Per Protocol
-----

      type: string (str10)
unique values: 2                                     missing "": 0/39

      tabulation: Freq. Value
                  2  "mix"
                 37  "real world"

      warning: variable has embedded blanks

-----
asd_costs                                             Above Service Costs Included
-----

      type: string (str19)
unique values: 3                                     missing "": 0/39

      tabulation: Freq. Value
                  3  "."
                  6  "no costs included"
                 30  "some costs included"

      warning: variable has embedded blanks

-----
list_asd_costs                                       Above Service Cost List
-----

      type: string (str204)
unique values: 6                                     missing "": 0/39

      tabulation: Freq. Value
                  6  "."

```

```

3 "None"
8 "Supervision; Central personnel; vehicle
operation/maintenance; vehicle capital"
8 "Supervision; Central personnel; vehicle
operation/maintenance; vehicle capital;
quality assurance/control; incoming
inspection; external quality control;
external quality assurance; confirmatory
retesting"
2 "Training manuals; training hall;
training supervisors and central
support"
12 "Traininig, Supervision and shared costs
related to setting up buildings"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

omitted_costs

Omitted Costs

type: string (str132)

unique values: 4

missing "": 0/39

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
31 "Patient costs"
3 "Patient costs, Other: details NR"
2 "Support staff, Building/space: captial,
Patient costs"
3 "Vehicles/transport, Building/space,
Building/space recurring (e.g. rent,
utilities), Patient costs; Other:
training and supervision "

```

warning: variable has embedded and trailing blanks

sensitivity_analysis

Sensitivity Analysis

type: string (str13)

unique values: 3

missing "": 0/39

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
6 "None"
21 "comprehensive"
12 "limited"

```

scale

Economies of scale

```

type: string (str9)

unique values: 3          missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              16 "analyzed"
              17 "discussed"
              6  "ignored"

```

```

research_costs          Research Costs Included

```

```

type: string (str8)

unique values: 2          missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              18 "."
              21 "excluded"

```

```

unrelated_costs          Unrelated Costs Included

```

```

type: string (str1)

unique values: 1          missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 "."

```

```

overhead          Overhead Costs Included

```

```

type: string (str3)

unique values: 3          missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              3  "."
              17 "Yes"
              19 "no"

```

```

overhead_costs          Overhead Costs List

```

```

type: string (str347)

unique values: 5          missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value

```



```

6  "."
16 "None"
2  "Office equipment and furniture,
   vehicles, field equipment and equipment
   for PHCWs"
12 "buildings, capital equipment items and
   vehicles"
3  "outpatient and inpatient furniture,
   electrical fixtures, refrigerator,
   centrifuge, microscope, needle and
   syringe destroyer, water bath, slide
   rotator, water filter, sterilizer, and
   weighing machine. cleaning and building
   maintenance, electricity, water,
   telephone, gas/oil, waste disposal, the
   occasional training of staff during that
   fiscal year"

```

warning: variable has embedded blanks

pot_distortions

Potential distortions

type: string (str548), but longest is str285

unique values: 4

missing "": 0/39

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              34  "."
              2  "All pilot costs were collected in 2010
                 Zambian Kwacah. "
              2  "At urban sites, higher facili- ty-level
                 costs were mitigated by the economies of
                 scale afforded by high patient volumes.
                 Costs to implement QA/QC in facilities
                 in rural districts were elevated due to
                 long travel distances from Lusaka. "
              1  "During the rollout, low RST coverage at
                 DH1 (24%) resulted in an elevated
                 screening unit cost ($11.16), which was
                 unexpected for a high volume ANC
                 setting. The low coverage meant the
                 average screening unit cost at DH1 was
                 comparable to the lower volume,
                 rural-based rollout facilities "

```

warning: variable has embedded and trailing blanks

volunteer_time

Valuing Volunteer Time

type: string (str17)

unique values: 2 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
36 "."
3 "local full income"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

family_time Valuing Family Time

type: string (str3), but longest is str1

unique values: 1 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
39 "."

px_costs_measured Patient-Incurred Costs Measured

type: string (str22)

unique values: 2 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
36 "not included"
3 "not includedt included"

warning: variable has embedded blanks

cat_cost Catastrophic Cost Calculated

type: string (str2)

unique values: 2 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
36 "."
3 "No"

currency_yr Reported Currency Year

type: numeric (int)

range: [1990,2012] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/39

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              3 1990
              2 1993
             12 2002
              3 2004
              3 2006
              8 2010
              8 2012

```

```
iso_code
```

```
Reported Currency
```

```
type: string (str3)
```

```
unique values: 1 missing "": 0/39
```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 "USD"

```


```
currency_iso
```

```
Currency of Data Collection
```

```
type: string (str3)
```

```
unique values: 6 missing "": 0/39
```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              3 ". " 
              3 "BRL"
              3 "INR"
             12 "KHR"
              2 "TZS"
             16 "ZMW"

```

```
currency_x
```

```
Currency Exchange Method
```

```
type: string (str11)
```

```
unique values: 1 missing "": 0/39
```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 "market only"

```

```
warning: variable has embedded blanks
```

```
current_x_rate
```

```
Currency Exchange Rate
```

```

type: string (str7)
unique values: 7 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
3 "."
3 "2.14"
12 "36.5"
3 "45.95"
8 "4743.98"
2 "479.87"
8 "5219.83"

```

discount_rate Discount Rate

```

type: numeric (double)
range: [.03,.03] units: .01
unique values: 1 missing .: 9/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
30 .03
9 .

```

inflation Inflation rate

```

type: string (str5)
unique values: 2 missing "": 0/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
23 "."
16 ".0529"

```

mean_cost Mean Unit Cost

```

type: numeric (double)
range: [.60143173,185.6651] units: 1.000e-08
unique values: 37 missing .: 0/39

mean: 47.8289
std. dev: 54.25

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                2.78482  11.8178  25.7018  61.9289  165.503

```

si_personnel

Personnel (SI)

```
      type: numeric (double)

      range: [1.028614,30.520311]      units: 1.000e-07
unique values: 8                      missing .: 31/39

      tabulation: Freq. Value
                   1  1.028614
                   1  1.1896011
                   1  9.3425913
                   1  9.7517748
                   1  10.047141
                   1  18.359261
                   1  22.483965
                   1  30.520311
                   31  .
```

si_per_service_delivery

Personnel: Service Delivery (SI)

```
      type: numeric (float)

      range: [.,.]                      units: .
unique values: 0                      missing .: 39/39

      tabulation: Freq. Value
                   39  .
```

si_per_support

Personnel: Support (SI)

```
      type: numeric (double)

      range: [1.1896011,1.1896011]      units: 1.000e-07
unique values: 1                      missing .: 38/39

      tabulation: Freq. Value
                   1  1.1896011
                   38  .
```

si_per_mixed_unspec

Personnel: Mixed Unspecified (SI)

```
      type: numeric (double)

      range: [1.028614,30.520311]      units: 1.000e-06
unique values: 7                      missing .: 32/39

      tabulation: Freq. Value
```

```

1 1.028614
1 9.3425913
1 9.7517748
1 10.047141
1 18.359261
1 22.483965
1 30.520311
32 .

```

```

si_recurrent                                     Recurrent Goods (SI)

```

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [3.6251455,65.512634]      units: 1.000e-07
unique values: 8                  missing .: 31/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
1 3.6251455
1 4.0620832
1 5.245503
1 6.5033679
1 10.628147
1 14.752626
1 17.576146
1 65.512634
31 .

```

```

si_rec_key_drugs                               Recurring: Supplies (key drugs) (SI)

```

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [.,.]                          units: .
unique values: 0                      missing .: 39/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
39 .

```

```

si_rec_med_int_supplies                       Recurring: Medical Supplies (excluding drugs) (SI)

```

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [3.2557504,9.3908651]      units: 1.000e-07
unique values: 2                  missing .: 37/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
1 3.2557504
1 9.3908651
37 .

```

si_rec_nonmed_int_supplies	Recurring: Non-medical Supplies (SI)
----------------------------	--------------------------------------

```
type: numeric (double)
```

```

      range:  [.15652646,2.0304573]          units:  1.000e-08
unique values: 2                          missing .: 37/39

```

```
tabulation:  Freq.  Value
              1   .15652646
              1   2.0304573
             37   .
```

si_rec_building_space	Recurring: Building Space (SI)
-----------------------	--------------------------------

```
type: numeric (double)
```

```

      range:  [.9898921,2.2683256]          units:  1.000e-07
unique values:  4                          missing .: 35/39

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Value
              1    .98989213
              1    1.2690358
              1    1.6829916
              1    2.2683256
             35    .

```

si_rec_other	Recurring: Other (SI)
--------------	-----------------------

```
type:  numeric (double)
```

```

      range: [2.3790916,65.512634]      units: 1.000e-08
unique values: 8                        missing .: 31/39

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	1	2.3790916
	1	2.6352534
	1	2.9771774
	1	4.8857877
	1	6.5033679
	1	7.21587
	1	14.752626
	1	65.512634
	31	.

si_capital	Capital (SI)
------------	--------------

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [0,13.83249]          units: 1.000e-08
unique values: 5             missing .: 34/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              1  0
              1  .40364727
              1  3.8364635
              1  4.375442
              1  13.83249
            34  .

```

```

si_cap_medical_equip                                Capital: Equipment (medical) (SI)

```

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [.36001086,.36001086] units: 1.000e-08
unique values: 1             missing .: 38/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              1  .36001086
            38  .

```

```

si_cap_equip_non_medical_inter                      Capital: Equipment (non-medical) (SI)

```

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [2.728427,2.728427]  units: 1.000e-06
unique values: 1             missing .: 38/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              1  2.7284269
            38  .

```

```

si_cap_building_space                                Capital: Building/space (SI)

```

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [.14087382,7.6776667] units: 1.000e-08
unique values: 2             missing .: 37/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              1  .14087382
              1  7.6776667
            37  .

```

si_cap_vehicles Capital: Vehicles (SI)

type: numeric (double)

range: [.19035538,1.815707] units: 1.000e-08
unique values: 2 missing : 37/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
 1 .19035538
 1 1.815707
 37 .

si_cap_other Capital: Other (SI)

type: numeric (double)

range: [0,4.375442] units: 1.000e-09
unique values: 5 missing : 34/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
 1 0
 1 .40364727
 1 1.5198719
 1 3.2360413
 1 4.375442
 34 .

si_mixed Mixed (SI)

type: numeric (double)

range: [.,.] units: .
unique values: 0 missing : 39/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
 39 .

a_primary_sd Primary Service Delivery (A)

type: numeric (double)

range: [1.7094954,4.4766568] units: 1.000e-07
unique values: 4 missing : 35/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
 1 1.7094954

```

1 1.8861458
1 2.1501837
1 4.4766568
35 .

```

```

a_prisd_lab_services Primary SD: Lab Services (A)

```

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [1.0643799,1.0643799] units: 1.000e-07
unique values: 1 missing .: 38/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
             1 1.0643799
             38 .

```

```

a_prisd_unspecified Primary SD: Unspecified (A)

```

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [1.7094954,3.4122769] units: 1.000e-07
unique values: 4 missing .: 35/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
             1 1.7094954
             1 1.8861458
             1 2.1501837
             1 3.4122769
             35 .

```

```

a_secondary_sd Secondary Service Delivery (A)

```

```

type: numeric (float)

range: [.,.] units: .
unique values: 0 missing .: 39/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
             39 .

```

```

a_ancillary Ancillary (A)

```

```

type: numeric (float)

range: [.,.] units: .
unique values: 0 missing .: 39/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 .

-----
a_anc_demand_generation                                Ancillary: Demand Generation (A)
-----

type: numeric (float)

range: [.,.]                                units: .
unique values: 0                            missing .: 39/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 .

-----
a_anc_lab_services                                    Ancillary: Lab Services (A)
-----

type: numeric (float)

range: [.,.]                                units: .
unique values: 0                            missing .: 39/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 .

-----
a_anc_adhreten                                        Ancillary: Adherence/Retention (A)
-----

type: numeric (float)

range: [.,.]                                units: .
unique values: 0                            missing .: 39/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 .

-----
a_anc_unspecified                                    Ancillary: Unspecified (A)
-----

type: numeric (float)

range: [.,.]                                units: .
unique values: 0                            missing .: 39/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
              39 .

-----
a_operational                                          Operational (A)

```

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [6.434803,57.677678]      units: 1.000e-06
unique values: 5                  missing : 34/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              1  6.4348029
              1  11.490774
              1  11.695179
              1  21.45458
              1  57.677678
            34  .

```

```

a_ope_bldg_equip                      Operational: Buildings and Equipment (A)

```

```

type: numeric (double)

range: [.14087382,11.675129]     units: 1.000e-08
unique values: 2                  missing : 37/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
              1  .14087382
              1  11.675129
            37  .

```

```

a_ope_logistics                      Operational: Logistics (A)

```

```

type: numeric (float)

range: [.,.]                      units: .
unique values: 0                  missing : 39/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
            39  .

```

```

a_ope_program_mgmt                  Operational: Program Management (A)

```

```

type: numeric (float)

range: [.,.]                      units: .
unique values: 0                  missing : 39/39

```

```

tabulation: Freq. Value
            39  .

```

a_ope_supervision Operational: Supervision (A)

type: numeric (double)

range: [.79828495,.79828495] units: 1.000e-08
unique values: 1 missing .: 38/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
1 .79828495
38 .

a_ope_training Operational: Training (A)

type: numeric (double)

range: [2.3338095,2.3338095] units: 1.000e-07
unique values: 1 missing .: 38/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
1 2.3338095
38 .

a_ope_transportation Operational: Transportation (A)

type: numeric (double)

range: [2.4111679,3.1618346] units: 1.000e-07
unique values: 2 missing .: 37/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
1 2.4111679
1 3.1618346
37 .

a_ope_massed Operational: Mass Education (A)

type: numeric (double)

range: [1.6497465,1.6497465] units: 1.000e-07
unique values: 1 missing .: 38/39

tabulation: Freq. Value
1 1.6497465
38 .

a_ope_hmis Operational: HMIS and Record-Keeping (A)

```

-----
                type: numeric (float)

                range: [.,.]                units: .
unique values: 0                missing .: 39/39

                tabulation: Freq. Value
                           39 .
-----

a_ope_technology_development                Operational: Technology development (A)
-----

                type: numeric (float)

                range: [.,.]                units: .
unique values: 0                missing .: 39/39

                tabulation: Freq. Value
                           39 .
-----

a_ope_unspecified                Operational: Unspecified (A)
-----

                type: numeric (double)

                range: [11.490774,41.941634]    units: 1.000e-06
unique values: 4                missing .: 35/39

                tabulation: Freq. Value
                           1 11.490774
                           1 11.695179
                           1 21.45458
                           1 41.941634
                           35 .
-----

a_mixed                Mixed (A)
-----

                type: numeric (double)

                range: [15.78124,92.372041]    units: 1.000e-06
unique values: 3                missing .: 36/39

                tabulation: Freq. Value
                           1 15.78124
                           1 16.954156
                           1 92.372041
                           36 .
-----

```

a_unspecified

Unspecified (A)

type: numeric (double)

range: [4.25127,4.742752] units: 1.000e-06

unique values: 2 missing .: 37/39

tabulation: Freq. Value

1	4.2512699
1	4.7427518
37	.