

root

[Go Up](#)

Name	SupportVectorMachines
Version	1.1
Description	Support Vector Machines Bundle
License	http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0
Copyright	Copyright (C) 2017 HPCC Systems
Authors	HPCCSystems
DependsOn	ML_Core, PBblas
Platform	6.2.0

Table of Contents

Confusion.ecl
Generate the confusion matrix, to compare actual versus predicted response variable values
Converted.ecl
Module for various data conversions between standard ML Bundle formats and those used by libSVM
CrossValidate.ecl
Perform n-fold cross-validation to assess the performance of the given model parameters
GridSearch.ecl
Perform grid search over parameters gamma and C
ModelSummary.ecl
Generate human-readable summary of SVM models
predict.ecl
Module for generating predictions on data from SVM models
Scale.ecl
Scaling and column statistics for datasets in problem format
SVC.ecl
Support vector machine classification
SVR.ecl

Support Vector Machine Regression
train.ecl Train SVM classification and regression models
Types.ecl SupportVectorMachines type definitions
Datasets
Examples
libsvm
Performance
Validation

<div>

Support Vector Machines

July 6, 2022

Support Vector Machine implementations.

Prerequisites: this bundle is a wrapper for the LibSVM library, and so requires LibSVM be installed on all nodes of the cluster. Note: some distributions may have a development version, and that the development version is required if there is more than one version.

Confusion

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

`__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |`

DESCRIPTIONS

CONFUSION Confusion

<code>DATASET(Confusion_Detail)</code>	Confusion
<code>(DATASET(DiscreteField) dependents, DATASET(DiscreteField) predicts)</code>	

Generate the confusion matrix, to compare actual versus predicted response variable values.

PARAMETER dependents ||| TABLE (DiscreteField) — the original response values.

PARAMETER predicts ||| TABLE (DiscreteField) — the predicted responses.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 classifier , INTEGER4 actual_class , INTEGER4 predict_class , UNSIGNED4 occurs , BOOLEAN correct , REAL8 pctActual , REAL8 pctPred }) — confusion matrix in Confusion_Detail format.

INTERNAL <div/>

SEE [ML_Core.Types.Confusion_Detail](#)

Converted

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

```
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

CONVERTED Converted

	Converted
--	-----------

Module for various data conversions between standard ML Bundle formats and those used by libSVM.

INTERNAL <div/>

Children

1. [ToInstance](#) : Convert dataset in NumericField format (with separate NumericFields for dependent and independent variables) to an SVM_Instance format
2. [FromModel](#) : Convert from SVM Model type to standardized Layout_Model format
3. [ToModel](#) : Convert from standardized ML Layout_Model format to SVM Model format used by libSVM

TOINSTANCE ToInstance

Converted \

ToInstance
(DATASET(ML_Types.NumericField) Ind, DATASET(ML_Types.NumericField) Dep=dummy)

Convert dataset in NumericField format (with separate NumericFields for dependent and independent variables) to an SVM_Instance format.

PARAMETER Ind ||| TABLE (NumericField) — NumericField dataset of independent variables.

PARAMETER Dep ||| TABLE (NumericField) — NumericField dataset of dependent variable(s) (default: empty dataset).

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 rid , REAL8 y , REAL8 max_value , TABLE (SVM_Feature) x }) — Dataset converted to SVM_Instance format.

SEE [SupportVectorMachines.Types.SVM_Instance](#)

FROMMODEL FromModel

Converted \

FromModel
(UNSIGNED id_base = 1000, DATASET(SVM.Types.Model) mdl)

Convert from SVM Model type to standardized Layout_Model format. The Layout_Model format is harder to interpret, but more generalized.

PARAMETER id_base ||| UNSIGNED8 — Base number from which to start model IDs (default: 1000).

PARAMETER mdl ||| TABLE (Model) — Object of SVM Model type (see Types.Model).

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number , REAL8 value }) — Convert SVM model in Layout_Model format (see ML_Core.Types for format definition).

SEE [Types.Model](#)

SEE [ML_Core.Types.Layout_Model](#)

TOMODEL ToModel

Converted \

	ToModel
	(DATASET(ML.Types.Layout_Model) mdl)

Convert from standardized ML Layout_Model format to SVM Model format used by libSVM. The SVM model format is less general, but easier to interpret.

PARAMETER [mdl](#) ||| TABLE (Layout_Model) — Trained SVM in Layout_Model format.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , UNSIGNED2 svmType ,
UNSIGNED2 kernelType , INTEGER4 degree , REAL8 gamma , REAL8 coef0 ,
UNSIGNED4 k , UNSIGNED4 l , BOOLEAN scale , TABLE (FeatureStats)
scaleInfo , TABLE (SVM_SV) sv , TABLE (R8Entry) sv_coef , TABLE (R8Entry
) rho , TABLE (R8Entry) probA , TABLE (R8Entry) probB , TABLE (I4Entry)
labels , TABLE (I4Entry) nSV }) — Converted SVM model in SVM Model format.

SEE [ML_Core.Types.Layout_Model](#)

SEE [Types.Model](#)

CrossValidate

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

Types | libsvm.Types | libsvm | libsvm.Converted |
_versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

CROSSVALIDATE CrossValidate

	CrossValidate
<pre>(DATASET(Parms) p = DATASET(Types.Training_Parameters_Default), DATASET(ML_Types.NumericField) observations, DATASET(ML_Types.NumericField) actuals, UNSIGNED2 folds = 10)</pre>	

Perform n-fold cross-validation to assess the performance of the given model parameters.

PARAMETER p ||| TABLE (Parms) — The parameters which define the model(s) to be trained.

PARAMETER observations ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The observed explanatory values.

PARAMETER actuals ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The dependent variable(s).

PARAMETER folds ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , REAL8 correct , REAL8 mse ,
REAL8 r_sq }) — Dataset of cross-validated scores.

INTERNAL <div/>

GridSearch

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

Types | std.system.Thorlib | __versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

GRIDSEARCH GridSearch

	GridSearch
<pre>(Grid_Plan plan = Types.SVM_Grid_Plan_Default, T_Base base = Types.Training_Base_Default, DATASET(ML_Types.NumericField) observations, DATASET(ML_Types.NumericField) actuals)</pre>	

Perform grid search over parameters gamma and C. The grid resolution is increased automatically to utilize any otherwise idle nodes. For a single given set of model parameters, models can be tuned to a number of datasets by concatenating multiple datasets into single 'observations' and 'actuals' datasets, with separate datasets being identified by a work ID column, 'wi'.

PARAMETER **plan** ||| ROW (Grid_Plan) — A structure defining preferences for the grid resolution and number of CV folds used in evaluation of candidate models. In SVM_Grid_Plan format.

PARAMETER **base** ||| ROW (T_Base) — The fixed model parameters (those other than gamma and C) in Training_Base format.

PARAMETER **observations** ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The observed explanatory values in NumericField format.

PARAMETER **actuals** ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The observed dependent variable(s) used to build the model(s) in NumericField format.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , REAL8 correct , REAL8 mse , REAL8 r_sq , UNSIGNED2 svmType , UNSIGNED2 kernelType , INTEGER4 degree , REAL8 coef0 , REAL8 eps , REAL8 nu , REAL8 p , INTEGER4 nr_weight , BOOLEAN shrinking , BOOLEAN prob_est , BOOLEAN scale , TABLE (I4Entry) lbl , TABLE (R8Entry) weight , REAL8 gamma , REAL8 C }) — Dataset with sets of model parameters and corresponding cross-validated scores in GridSearch_Result format.

INTERNAL <div/>

SEE Types.SVM_Grid_Plan

SEE Types.Training_Base

SEE [ML_Core](#).Types.NumericField

SEE Types.GridSearch_Result

ModelSummary

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

`__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |`

DESCRIPTIONS

MODELSUMMARY ModelSummary

<code>DATASET({UNSIGNED4 r, STRING60 txt})</code>	ModelSummary
<code>(DATASET(Core_Types.Layout_Model) model)</code>	

Generate human-readable summary of SVM models.

PARAMETER `model` ||| TABLE (Layout_Model) — Trained SVM models in Layout_Model format.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED4 r , STRING60 txt }) — A single-column dataset which contains human-readable information about the SVM models.

INTERNAL `<div/>`

predict

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

libsvm | __versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

PREDICT Predict

	Predict
(DATASET(Model) models, DATASET(ML_Types.NumericField) observations)	

Module for generating predictions on data from SVM models.

PARAMETER models ||| TABLE (Model) — Trained SVM models.

PARAMETER observations ||| TABLE (NumericField) — Independent variables to apply model to and generate predictions.

INTERNAL <div/>

Children

1. [Prediction](#) : Get predictions (classes or values) only
2. [Pred_Values](#) : Get predictions (classes or values) and decision values
3. [Pred_Prob_Est](#) : Get predictions (classes or values) and probabilities

PREDICTION Prediction

Predict \

	Prediction
--	------------

Get predictions (classes or values) only.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , UNSIGNED8 rid , REAL8 target__y , REAL8 predict__y }) — Dataset with predictions.

PRED_VALUES Pred_Values

Predict \

	Pred_Values
--	-------------

Get predictions (classes or values) and decision values. Values are empty if not supported.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , UNSIGNED8 rid , REAL8 target__y , REAL8 predict__y , TABLE (R8Entry) decision_values }) — Dataset with predictions and decision values.

PRED_PROB_EST Pred_Prob_Est

Predict \

	Pred_Prob_Est
--	---------------

Get predictions (classes or values) and probabilities. Values are empty if not supported.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , UNSIGNED8 rid , REAL8 target__y , REAL8 predict__y , TABLE (R8Entry) prob_estimates }) — Dataset with predictions and probabilities.

Scale

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

Types | libsvm | libsvm.Types | __versions.ML_Core.V3__2__2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

SCALE Scale

	Scale
(Problem prob, BOOLEAN Scale = true)	

Scaling and column statistics for datasets in problem format.

PARAMETER prob ||| ROW (Problem) — Dataset in problem format.

PARAMETER Scale ||| BOOLEAN — Optional boolean value indicating whether or not data should be centered and scaled (default: true).

INTERNAL <div/>

Children

1. [stats](#) : Get means and standard deviations for a set of predictors
2. [problemScaled](#) : Standardize (center and scale) dataset in problem data format

STATS stats

Scale \

	stats
--	-------

Get means and standard deviations for a set of predictors.

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER4 indx , REAL8 mean , REAL8 sd }) — Dataset with one row per predictor with columns for the mean and standard deviation of each. This can be passed later to "problemScaled" to standardize data appropriately.

PROBLEMSCALED problemScaled

Scale \

	problemScaled
--	---------------

Standardize (center and scale) dataset in problem data format.

RETURN ROW (Problem) — A standardized replica of the input problem dataset.

SVC

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

```
Types | libsvm.Types | __versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Interfaces |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

SVC SVC

SVC
<pre>(Types.SVM_Type svmType = LibSVM_Types.LibSVM_Type.C_SVC, Types.Kernel_Type kernelType = LibSVM_Types.LibSVM_Kernel.RBF, REAL8 gamma = 0.05, REAL8 C = 1, INTEGER4 degree = 3, REAL8 coef0 = 0.0, REAL8 eps = 0.001, REAL8 nu = 0.5, REAL8 p = 0.1, BOOLEAN shrinking = true, BOOLEAN prob_est = true, BOOLEAN scale = true, INTEGER4 nr_weight = 0, DATASET(Types.I4Entry) lbl = DATASET([], Types.I4Entry), DATASET(Types.R8Entry) weight = DATASET([], Types.R8Entry))</pre>

Support vector machine classification.

Utilizes the open-source libSVM under the hood.

This module is appropriate for small to medium sized Machine Learning problems or multitudes of small-to-medium problems using the Myriad interface.

This is due to both scaling limitations endemic to SVM, as well as the fact that libSVM runs independently on each node, and cannot, therefore scale to very large single problems.

Other techniques should be employed for Machine Learning with more than 10,000 data points.

This module also provides a mechanism for doing a grid search for regularization parameters using the full resources of the HPCC cluster rather than searching sequentially (see GridSearch.ecl).

PARAMETER svmType ||| UNSIGNED2 — The SVC type, which may be one of 0 (C_SVC, default), 1 (NU_SVC), or 2 (ONE_CLASS).

PARAMETER kernelType ||| UNSIGNED2 — The kernel used in training and predicting, which may be one of 0 (LINEAR), 1 (POLY), 2 (RBF, default), 3 (SIGMOID), or 4 (PRECOMPUTED).

PARAMETER gamma ||| REAL8 — Parameter needed for all kernels except LINEAR (default: 0.05).

PARAMETER C ||| REAL8 — Cost of constraint violation (default: 1).

PARAMETER degree ||| INTEGER4 — Parameter needed for kernel of type POLY (default: 3).

PARAMETER coef0 ||| REAL8 — Parameter needed for kernels of type POLY and SIGMOID (default: 0).

PARAMETER eps ||| REAL8 — Tolerance of termination criterion (default: 0.001).

PARAMETER nu ||| REAL8 — Parameter needed for NU_SVC and ONE_CLASS (default: 0.5).

PARAMETER p ||| REAL8 — Epsilon in the insensitive-loss function (default: 0.1).

PARAMETER shrinking ||| BOOLEAN — Flag indicating the use of shrinking-heuristics (default: true).

PARAMETER prob_est ||| BOOLEAN — Whether to train for probability estimates (default true).

PARAMETER scale ||| BOOLEAN — Whether to standardize the data (subtract mean, divide by sd) before fitting.

PARAMETER nr_weight ||| INTEGER4 — The number of elements in the 'lbl' parameter (default: 0).

PARAMETER lbl ||| TABLE (I4Entry) — Labels to indicate classes, used with the 'weight' parameter (default: []).

PARAMETER weight ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — Class weights, assigned to classes using the 'lbl' parameter (default: []).

PARENT _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Interfaces.IClassify

</home/amar/.HPCCSystems/bundles/_versions/ML_Core/V3_2_2/ML_Core/Interfaces/IClassify.ecl>

Children

1. [GetModel](#) : Calculate a model to fit the observation data to the observed classes
2. [Classify](#) : Classify the values for new observations using models trained by the GetModel function

3. [Report](#) : Report the confusion matrix for the classifier and training data
4. [Tune](#) : Perform a regularization tuning in order to align the granularity of the algorithm with the complexity of the data
5. [GetTunedModel](#) : Choose the best set of regularization parameters and use it to train the models
6. [CrossValidate](#) : Perform n-fold cross-validation of a given model for each work-item
7. [ModelSummary](#) : Generate human-readable model summary of trained SVM model(s)

GETMODEL GetModel

[SVC](#) \

DATASET(Layout_Model)	GetModel
(DATASET(NumericField) observations, DATASET(DiscreteField) classifications)	

Calculate a model to fit the observation data to the observed classes. For a single given set of model parameters, models can be fit to a number of datasets by concatenating multiple datasets into single 'observations' and 'classifications' datasets, with separate datasets being identified by a work-item number ('wi'), in the NumericField and DiscreteField datasets.

PARAMETER [observations](#) ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The observed explanatory values in NumericField format.

PARAMETER [classifications](#) ||| TABLE (DiscreteField) — The observed classification used to build the model in DiscreteField format.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number , REAL8 value }) — The encoded models in Layout_Model format.

SEE [ML_Core.Types.NumericField](#)

SEE [ML_Core.Types.DiscreteField](#)

SEE [ML_Core.Types.Layout_Model](#)

OVERRIDE

CLASSIFY Classify

SVC \

<code>DATASET(ML_Types.Classify_Result)</code>	Classify
<code>(DATASET(Layout_Model) model, DATASET(NumericField) new_observations)</code>	

Classify the values for new observations using models trained by the GetModel function.

PARAMETER model ||| TABLE (Layout_Model) — The models, which should be produced by a corresponding GetModel function.

PARAMETER new_observations ||| TABLE (NumericField) — Observations to be classified in NumericField format.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number ,
INTEGER4 value , REAL8 conf }) — Classifications with a probability value in Classify_Results format.

SEE [ML_Core.Types.NumericField](#)

SEE [ML_Core.Types.Classify_Results](#)

OVERRIDE

REPORT Report

SVC \

<code>DATASET(ML_Types.Confusion_Detail)</code>	Report
<code>(DATASET(Layout_Model) model, DATASET(NumericField) observations, DATASET(DiscreteField) classifications)</code>	

Report the confusion matrix for the classifier and training data.

PARAMETER model ||| TABLE (Layout_Model) — The models, which should be produced by a corresponding GetModel function.

PARAMETER observations ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The explanatory values in NumericField format.

PARAMETER classifications ||| TABLE (DiscreteField) — The classifications associated with the observations in DiscreteField format.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 classifier , INTEGER4 actual_class , INTEGER4 predict_class , UNSIGNED4 occurs , BOOLEAN correct , REAL8 pctActual , REAL8 pctPred }) — The confusion matrix showing correct and incorrect results in Confusion_Detail format.

SEE [ML_Core.Types.NumericField](#)

SEE [ML_Core.Types.DiscreteField](#)

SEE [ML_Core.Types.Confusion_Detail](#)

OVERLOAD

TUNE Tune

SVC \

<code>DATASET(Types.GridSearch_Result)</code>	Tune
<pre>(INTEGER4 folds = 10, REAL8 start_log2C = -5, REAL8 stop_log2C = 15, REAL8 maxIncr_log2C = 2, REAL8 start_log2gamma = -15, REAL8 stop_log2gamma = 3, REAL8 maxIncr_log2gamma = 2, DATASET(NumericField) observations, DATASET(DiscreteField) classifications)</pre>	

Perform a regularization tuning in order to align the granularity of the algorithm with the complexity of the data. This is to avoid under or over fitting of the data.

Finds a reasonable setting for the regularization parameters gamma and C by performing a grid search over them and testing each using cross-validation. The parameters that provide the lowest out-of-sample error (i.e. when tested on data not in the training set) are the ones chosen.

Returns a set of training parameter combinations and their results that can then be passed to GetTunedModel below to acquire a model that has been properly regularized.

The grid resolution is increased automatically to utilize any otherwise idle nodes.

For a single given set of model parameters, models can be tuned to a number of datasets by concatenating multiple datasets into single 'observations' and 'classifications' datasets, with separate datasets being identified by a work ID column, 'wi'.

PARAMETER folds ||| INTEGER4 — The number of cross-validation folds for evaluating each candidate model.

PARAMETER start_log2C ||| REAL8 — The lower bound for $\log_2(C)$: $C \geq 2^{(\text{start_log2C})}$.

PARAMETER stop_log2C ||| REAL8 — The upper bound for $\log_2(C)$: $C \leq 2^{(\text{stop_log2C})}$.

PARAMETER maxIncr_log2C ||| REAL8 — Taximum allowable exponential increment for C.

PARAMETER start_log2gamma ||| REAL8 — The lower bound for $\log_2(\text{gamma})$: $\text{gamma} \geq 2^{(\text{start_log2gamma})}$.

PARAMETER stop_log2gamma ||| REAL8 — The upper bound for $\log_2(\text{gamma})$: $\text{gamma} \leq 2^{(\text{stop_log2gamma})}$.

PARAMETER maxIncr_log2gamma ||| REAL8 — Taximum allowable exponential increment for gamma.

PARAMETER observations ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The observed explanatory values in NumericField format.

PARAMETER classifications ||| TABLE (DiscreteField) — The observed classification used to build the model in DiscreteField format.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , REAL8 correct , REAL8 mse , REAL8 r_sq , UNSIGNED2 svmType , UNSIGNED2 kernelType , INTEGER4 degree , REAL8 coef0 , REAL8 eps , REAL8 nu , REAL8 p , INTEGER4 nr_weight , BOOLEAN shrinking , BOOLEAN prob_est , BOOLEAN scale , TABLE (I4Entry) lbl , TABLE (R8Entry) weight , REAL8 gamma , REAL8 C }) — Dataset with sets of model parameters and corresponding cross-validated scores in GridSearch_Result format.

SEE GetTunedModel

SEE Types.GridSearch_Result

GETTUNEDMODEL GetTunedModel

SVC \

DATASET(Layout_Model)	GetTunedModel
<pre>(DATASET(Types.GridSearch_Result) tuneResult, DATASET(NumericField) observations, DATASET(DiscreteField) classifications)</pre>	

Choose the best set of regularization parameters and use it to train the models. Using the output of Tune(), find the best set of modeling parameters for each work id, and train the corresponding models. The the most regularized (i.e. coarsest) set of parameters that achieved near-maximum performance is used to create the models.

PARAMETER **tuneResult** ||| TABLE (GridSearch_Result) — The results of a grid search over C and gamma, produced by Tune().

PARAMETER **observations** ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The observed explanatory values in NumericField format.

PARAMETER **classifications** ||| TABLE (DiscreteField) — The observed classification used to build the model in DiscreteField format.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number , REAL8 value }) — The encoded models in Layout_Model format.

SEE Tune

SEE ML_Core.Types.NumericField

SEE ML_Core.Types.DiscreteField

SEE ML_Core.Types.Layout_Model

CROSSVALIDATE CrossValidate

SVC \

DATASET(Types.CrossValidate_Result)	CrossValidate
<pre>(INTEGER4 folds = 10, DATASET(NumericField) observations, DATASET(DiscreteField) classifications)</pre>	

Perform n-fold cross-validation of a given model for each work-item.

For a single given set of model parameters, models can be cross-validated against a number of datasets by concatenating multiple datasets into single 'observations' and 'classifications' datasets, with separate datasets being identified by a work ID column, 'wi'.

PARAMETER folds ||| INTEGER4 — The number of cross-validation folds.

PARAMETER observations ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The observed explanatory values in NumericField format.

PARAMETER classifications ||| TABLE (DiscreteField) — The observed classification used to build in DiscreteField format.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , REAL8 correct , REAL8 mse , REAL8 r_sq }) — Dataset of cross-validated scores in CrossValidate_Result format.

SEE [ML_Core.NumericField](#)

SEE [ML_Core.DiscreteField](#)

SEE [Types.CrossValidate_Result](#)

MODELSUMMARY ModelSummary

SVC \

DATASET({UNSIGNED4 r, STRING60 Txt})	ModelSummary
(DATASET(Layout_Model) model)	

Generate human-readable model summary of trained SVM model(s).

Multiple models can be simultaneously summarized by concatenating a number of models into a single 'model' object, with separate models being identified by a work ID column, 'wi'.

PARAMETER model ||| TABLE (Layout_Model) — The models, which should be produced by a corresponding GetModel function.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED4 r , STRING60 txt }) — Single-column dataset with textual description of models.

SVR

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

```
Types | libsvm.Types | __versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Interfaces |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

SVR SVR

SVR
<pre>(DATASET(NumericField) X = DATASET([], NumericField), DATASET(NumericField) Y = DATASET([], NumericField), Types.SVM_Type svmType = LibSVM_Types.LibSVM_Type.C_SVC, Types.Kernel_Type kernelType = LibSVM_Types.LibSVM_Kernel.RBF, REAL8 gamma = 0.05, REAL8 C = 1, INTEGER4 degree = 3, REAL8 coef0 = 0.0, REAL8 eps = 0.001, REAL8 nu = 0.5, REAL8 p = 0.1, BOOLEAN shrinking = true, BOOLEAN prob_est = true, BOOLEAN scale = true, INTEGER4 nr_weight = 0, DATASET(Types.I4Entry) lbl = DATASET([], Types.I4Entry), DATASET(Types.R8Entry) weight = DATASET([], Types.R8Entry))</pre>

Support Vector Machine Regression.

Utilizes the open-source libSVM under the hood.

This module is appropriate for small to medium sized Machine Learning problems or multitudes of small-to-medium problems using the Myriad interface.

This is due to both scaling limitations endemic to SVM, as well as the fact that libSVM runs

independently on each node, and cannot, therefore scale to very large single problems.

Other techniques should be employed for Machine Learning with more than 10,000 data points.

This module also provides a mechanism for doing a grid search for regularization parameters using the full resources of the HPCC cluster rather than searching sequentially (see GridSearch.ecl).

PARAMETER X ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The observed explanatory values in NumericField format.

PARAMETER Y ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The observed values the model aims to fit in NumericField format.

PARAMETER svmType ||| UNSIGNED2 — The SVR type, which may be one of 3 (EPSILON_SVR, default), or 4 (NU_SVR).

PARAMETER kernelType ||| UNSIGNED2 — The kernel used in training and predicting, which may be one of 0 (LINEAR), 1 (POLY), 2 (RBF, default), 3 (SIGMOID), or 4 (PRECOMPUTED).

PARAMETER gamma ||| REAL8 — regularization parameter needed for all kernels except LINEAR (default: 0.05).

PARAMETER C ||| REAL8 — Cost of constraint violation regularization parameter(default: 1).

PARAMETER degree ||| INTEGER4 — Parameter needed for kernel of type POLY (default: 3).

PARAMETER coef0 ||| REAL8 — Parameter needed for kernels of type POLY and SIGMOID (default: 0).

PARAMETER eps ||| REAL8 — Tolerance of termination criterion (default: 0.001).

PARAMETER nu ||| REAL8 — Parameter needed for NU_SVC and ONE_CLASS (default: 0.5).

PARAMETER p ||| REAL8 — Epsilon in the insensitive-loss function (default: 0.1).

PARAMETER shrinking ||| BOOLEAN — Flag indicating the use of shrinking-heuristics (default: true).

PARAMETER prob_est ||| BOOLEAN — Whether to train for probability estimates (default true).

PARAMETER scale ||| BOOLEAN — Whether to standardize the data (subtract mean, divide by sd) before fitting.

PARAMETER nr_weight ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

PARAMETER lbl ||| TABLE (I4Entry) — No Doc

PARAMETER weight ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

SEE [ML_Core](#).Types.NumericField

PARENT `_versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Interfaces.IRegression`
</home/amar/.HPCCSystems/bundles/_versions/ML_Core/V3_2_2/ML_Core/Interfaces/IRegression.c

Children

- 1. `GetModel` : Train and return a model that fits the observation data to the observed values
- 2. `Predict` : Predict values for the new observations using models trained by the `GetModel` function
- 3. `Tune` : Perform a regularization tuning in order to align the granularity of the algorithm with the complexity of the data
- 4. `GetTunedModel` : Choose the best set of regularization parameters and use it to train the models
- 5. `CrossValidate` : Perform n-fold cross-validation of a given model for each work ID
- 6. `ModelSummary` : Generate human-readable model summary of trained SVM model(s)

GETMODEL `GetModel`

SVR \

<code>DATASET(Layout_Model)</code>	<code>GetModel</code>
------------------------------------	-----------------------

Train and return a model that fits the observation data to the observed values. For a single given set of model parameters, models can be fit to a number of datasets by concatenating multiple datasets into single 'X' and 'Y' datasets, with separate datasets being identified by a work-item column, 'wi'.

RETURN — The encoded models in `Layout_Model` format.

SEE `ML_Core.Types.Layout_Model`

OVERRIDE

PREDICT Predict

SVR \

<code>DATASET(NumericField)</code>	Predict
<code>(DATASET(NumericField) newX, DATASET(Layout_Model) model)</code>	

Predict values for the new observations using models trained by the GetModel function.

PARAMETER model ||| TABLE (Layout_Model) — The models, which should be produced by a corresponding GetModel function.

PARAMETER newX ||| TABLE (NumericField) — Observations to be classified in NumericField format.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number , REAL8 value }) — Predictions in NumericField format.

SEE [ML_Core.Types.NumericField](#)

OVERRIDE

TUNE Tune

SVR \

<code>DATASET(Types.GridSearch_Result)</code>	Tune
<code>(INTEGER4 folds = 10, REAL8 start_log2C = -5, REAL8 stop_log2C = 15, REAL8 maxIncr_log2C = 2, REAL8 start_log2gamma = -15, REAL8 stop_log2gamma = 3, REAL8 maxIncr_log2gamma = 2)</code>	

Perform a regularization tuning in order to align the granularity of the algorithm with the complexity of the data. This is to avoid under or over fitting of the data.

Finds a reasonable setting for the regularization parameters gamma and C by performing a grid search over them and testing each using cross-validation. The parameters that provide the lowest out-of-sample error (i.e. when tested on data not in the training set) are the ones chosen.

Returns a set of training parameter combinations and their results that can then be passed to `GetTunedModel` below to acquire a model that has been properly regularized.

The grid resolution is increased automatically to utilize any otherwise idle nodes.

For a single given set of model parameters, models can be tuned to a number of datasets by concatenating multiple datasets into single 'observations' and 'classifications' datasets, with separate datasets being identified by a work ID column, 'wi'.

PARAMETER `fold` ||| INTEGER4 — The number of cross-validation folds for evaluating each candidate model.

PARAMETER `start_log2C` ||| REAL8 — The lower bound for $\log_2(C)$: $C \geq 2^{(\text{start_log2C})}$.

PARAMETER `stop_log2C` ||| REAL8 — The upper bound for $\log_2(C)$: $C \leq 2^{(\text{stop_log2C})}$.

PARAMETER `maxIncr_log2C` ||| REAL8 — Taximum allowable exponential increment for C.

PARAMETER `start_log2gamma` ||| REAL8 — The lower bound for $\log_2(\gamma)$: $\gamma \geq 2^{(\text{start_log2gamma})}$.

PARAMETER `stop_log2gamma` ||| REAL8 — The upper bound for $\log_2(\gamma)$: $\gamma \leq 2^{(\text{stop_log2gamma})}$.

PARAMETER `maxIncr_log2gamma` ||| REAL8 — Taximum allowable exponential increment for gamma.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , REAL8 correct , REAL8 mse , REAL8 r_sq , UNSIGNED2 svmType , UNSIGNED2 kernelType , INTEGER4 degree , REAL8 coef0 , REAL8 eps , REAL8 nu , REAL8 p , INTEGER4 nr_weight , BOOLEAN shrinking , BOOLEAN prob_est , BOOLEAN scale , TABLE (I4Entry) lbl , TABLE (R8Entry) weight , REAL8 gamma , REAL8 C }) — Dataset with sets of model parameters and corresponding cross-validated scores in `GridSearch_Result` format.

SEE `GetTunedModel`

SEE `Types.GridSearch_Result`

GETTUNEDMODEL GetTunedModel

SVR \

<code>DATASET(Layout_Model)</code>	<code>GetTunedModel</code>
<code>(DATASET(Types.GridSearch_Result) tuneResult)</code>	

Choose the best set of regularization parameters and use it to train the models. Using the output of `Tune()`, find the best set of modeling parameters for each work id, and train the corresponding models. The the most regularized (i.e. coarsest) set of parameters that achieved near-maximum performance is used to create the models.

PARAMETER `tuneResult` ||| `TABLE (GridSearch_Result)` — The results of a grid search over C and gamma, produced by `Tune()`.

RETURN `TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number , REAL8 value })` — The encoded models.

CROSSVALIDATE `CrossValidate`

SVR \

<code>DATASET(Types.CrossValidate_Result)</code>	<code>CrossValidate</code>
<code>(INTEGER4 folds = 10)</code>	

Perform n-fold cross-validation of a given model for each work ID. For a single given set of model parameters, models can be cross-validated against a number of datasets by concatenating multiple datasets into single 'X' and 'Y' datasets, with separate datasets being identified by a work ID column, 'wi'.

PARAMETER `folds` ||| `INTEGER4` — The number of cross-validation folds.

RETURN `TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , REAL8 correct , REAL8 mse , REAL8 r_sq })` — Dataset of cross-validated scores i `CrossValidate_Result` format.

SEE `Types.CrossValidate_Result`

MODELSUMMARY `ModelSummary`

SVR \

<code>DATASET({UNSIGNED4 r, STRING60 Txt})</code>	ModelSummary
<code>(DATASET(Layout_Model) model)</code>	

Generate human-readable model summary of trained SVM model(s).

Multiple models can be simultaneously summarized by concatenating a number of models into a single 'model' object, with separate models being identified by a work ID column, 'wi'.

PARAMETER model ||| TABLE (Layout_Model) — The models, which should be produced by a corresponding GetModel function.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED4 r , STRING60 txt }) — Single-column dataset with textual description of models.

train

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

Types | libsvm.Types | libsvm | libsvm.Converted |
_versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

TRAIN Train

<code>DATASET(Model)</code>	Train
<pre>(DATASET(Parms) p = DATASET(Types.Training_Parameters_Default), DATASET(ML_Types.NumericField) observations, DATASET(ML_Types.NumericField) actuals)</pre>	

Train SVM classification and regression models.

PARAMETER `p` ||| TABLE (Parms) — The parameters which define the model(s) to be trained.

PARAMETER `observations` ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The observed explanatory values.

PARAMETER `actuals` ||| TABLE (NumericField) — The dependent variable(s).

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , UNSIGNED2 svmType ,
 UNSIGNED2 kernelType , INTEGER4 degree , REAL8 gamma , REAL8 coef0 ,
 UNSIGNED4 k , UNSIGNED4 l , BOOLEAN scale , TABLE (FeatureStats)
 scaleInfo , TABLE (SVM_SV) sv , TABLE (R8Entry) sv_coef , TABLE (R8Entry
) rho , TABLE (R8Entry) probA , TABLE (R8Entry) probB , TABLE (I4Entry)
 labels , TABLE (I4Entry) nSV }) — Trained SVM model(s) in SVM Model format.

Types

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

libsvm.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

TYPES Types

	Types
--	-------

SupportVectorMachines type definitions.

Children

1. [Model_ID](#)
2. [R8Entry](#)
3. [I4Entry](#)
4. [SVM_Type](#)
5. [Kernel_Type](#)
6. [SVM_Feature](#) : Feature value data structure for communication with libSVM
7. [SVM_Instance](#) : Support Vector Machine Instance structure for communication with libSVM
8. [SVM_SV](#) : Support Vector data structure for communication with libSVM
9. [SVM_Grid_Args](#) : Arguments for grid search
10. [SVM_Grid_Plan](#) : This record provides the format for the argument to GridSearch

11. [SVM_Grid_Plan_Default](#) : Default Grid Plan
12. [Training_Base](#) : Training Parameter Base Record
13. [Training_Base_Default](#) : Default base training parameters
14. [Training_Parameters](#)
15. [Training_Parameters_Default](#) : Default Training Parameters
16. [FeatureStats](#) : Information about each feature
17. [Model](#) : Record to libSVM form of the model
18. [CrossValidate_Result](#) : Record to hold the results of call to CrossValidate
19. [GridSearch_Result](#) : Record for the results of call to GridSearch Contains both CrossValidate_Result and Training_Parameters
20. [Feature_Scale](#) : Record to hold scale information for each feature
21. [Class_Scale](#)
22. [Scale_Parms](#)
23. [SVM_Scale](#)
24. [SVM_Prediction](#)
25. [SVM_Pred_Values](#)
26. [SVM_Pred_Prob_Est](#)

MODEL_ID Model_ID

Types \

	Model_ID
--	----------

RETURN INTEGER4 —

INTERNAL <div/>

R8ENTRY R8Entry

Types \

	R8Entry
--	---------

INTERNAL <div/>

I4ENTRY I4Entry

Types \

	I4Entry
--	---------

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_TYPE SVM_Type

Types \

	SVM_Type
--	----------

INTERNAL <div/>

KERNEL_TYPE Kernel_Type

Types \

	Kernel_Type
--	-------------

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_FEATURE SVM_Feature

Types \

	SVM_Feature
--	-------------

Feature value data structure for communication with libSVM

FIELD nominal ||| UNSIGNED4 — The feature identifier.

FIELD v ||| REAL8 — The feature value.

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_INSTANCE SVM_Instance

Types \

	SVM_Instance
--	--------------

Support Vector Machine Instance structure for communication with libSVM

FIELD wi ||| UNSIGNED2 — The work-item number.

FIELD rid ||| UNSIGNED8 — The source identifier.

FIELD y ||| REAL8 — The Y (dependent) value.

FIELD max_value ||| REAL8 — Maximum value for feature Y.

FIELD x ||| TABLE (SVM_Feature) — Independent data for this observation in SVM_Feature format.

SEE SVM_Feature

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_SV SVM_SV

Types \

	SVM_SV
--	--------

Support Vector data structure for communication with libSVM

FIELD v_ord ||| UNSIGNED8 — Identifier for the vector

FIELD features ||| TABLE (SVM_Feature) — Dataset of SVM_Feature records

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_GRID_ARGS SVM_Grid_Args

Types \

	SVM_Grid_Args
--	---------------

Arguments for grid search. This is a sub-format for SVM_Grid_Plan below.

FIELD start ||| REAL8 — The value at which to start the search.

FIELD stop ||| REAL8 — The value at which to stop the search.

FIELD max_incr ||| REAL8 — The maximum increment to use in the search.

SEE SVM_Grid_Plan

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_GRID_PLAN SVM_Grid_Plan

Types \

	SVM_Grid_Plan
--	---------------

This record provides the format for the argument to GridSearch.

FIELD log2_C ||| ROW (SVM_Grid_Args) — Start, stop and increment values for the log base 2 of C, in SVM_Grid_Args format.

FIELD log2_gamma ||| ROW (SVM_Grid_Args) — Start, stop and increment values for the log base 2 of gamma, in SVM_Grid_Args format.

FIELD folds ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

SEE SVM_Grid_Args

SEE GridSearch

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_GRID_PLAN_DEFAULT SVM_Grid_Plan_Default

Types \

	SVM_Grid_Plan_Default
--	-----------------------

Default Grid Plan

RETURN ROW (SVM_Grid_Plan) —

SEE SVM_Grid_Plan

INTERNAL <div/>

TRAINING_BASE Training_Base

Types \

Training_Base

Training Parameter Base Record

FIELD svmttype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD kerneltype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD degree ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD coef0 ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD eps ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD nu ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD p ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD nr_weight ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD shrinking ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

FIELD prob_est ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

FIELD scale ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

FIELD lbl ||| TABLE (I4Entry) — No Doc

FIELD weight ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

TRAINING_BASE_DEFAULT Training_Base_Default

Types \

Training_Base_Default

Default base training parameters

RETURN ROW (Training_Base) —

INTERNAL <div/>

TRAINING_PARAMETERS Training_Parameters

Types \

	Training_Parameters
--	---------------------

FIELD id ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD wi ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD svmtype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD kerneltype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD degree ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD coef0 ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD eps ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD nu ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD p ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD nr_weight ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD shrinking ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

FIELD prob_est ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

FIELD scale ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

FIELD lbl ||| TABLE (I4Entry) — No Doc

FIELD weight ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD gamma ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD c ||| REAL8 — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

TRAINING_PARAMETERS_DEFAULT Training_Parameters_Default

Types \

	Training_Parameters_Default
--	-----------------------------

Default Training Parameters

RETURN ROW (Training_Parameters) —

INTERNAL <div/>

FEATURESTATS FeatureStats

Types \

	FeatureStats
--	--------------

Information about each feature

FIELD indx ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD mean ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD sd ||| REAL8 — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

MODEL Model

Types \

	Model
--	-------

Record to libSVM form of the model

FIELD wi ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD id ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD svmtype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD kerneltype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD degree ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD gamma ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD coef0 ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD k ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD l ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD scale ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

FIELD scaleinfo ||| TABLE (FeatureStats) — No Doc

FIELD sv ||| TABLE (SVM_SV) — No Doc

FIELD sv__coef ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD rho ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD proba ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD probb ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD labels ||| TABLE (I4Entry) — No Doc

FIELD nsv ||| TABLE (I4Entry) — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

CROSSVALIDATE_RESULT CrossValidate_Result

Types \

	CrossValidate_Result
--	----------------------

Record to hold the results of call to CrossValidate

FIELD wi ||| UNSIGNED2 — The work-item number.

- FIELD** id ||| INTEGER4 — The id of the cross-validation set (i.e. fold).
 - FIELD** correct ||| REAL8 — The number of correct values.
 - FIELD** mse ||| REAL8 — The mean squared error of the regression
 - FIELD** r_sq ||| REAL8 — The R-squared value indicating the strength of the regression.
-

GRIDSEARCH_RESULT GridSearch_Result

Types \

	GridSearch_Result
--	-------------------

Record for the results of call to GridSearch Contains both CrossValidate_Result and Training_Parameters.

- FIELD** wi ||| UNSIGNED2 — The work-item number.
- FIELD** id ||| INTEGER4 — The id of the cross-validation set (i.e. fold).
- FIELD** correct ||| REAL8 — The number of correct values.
- FIELD** mse ||| REAL8 — The mean squared error of the regression
- FIELD** r_sq ||| REAL8 — The R-squared value indicating the strength of the regression.
- FIELD** gamma ||| REAL8 — The gamma regularization parameter value.
- FIELD** C ||| REAL8 — The C regularization parameter value.
- FIELD** svmtype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc
- FIELD** kerneltype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc
- FIELD** degree ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc
- FIELD** coef0 ||| REAL8 — No Doc
- FIELD** eps ||| REAL8 — No Doc
- FIELD** nu ||| REAL8 — No Doc
- FIELD** p ||| REAL8 — No Doc
- FIELD** nr_weight ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD shrinking ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

FIELD prob__est ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

FIELD scale ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

FIELD lbl ||| TABLE (I4Entry) — No Doc

FIELD weight ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FEATURE_SCALE Feature_Scale

Types \

	Feature_Scale
--	---------------

Record to hold scale information for each feature

FIELD nominal ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD min__value ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD max__value ||| REAL8 — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

CLASS_SCALE Class_Scale

Types \

	Class_Scale
--	-------------

FIELD y__min ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD y__max ||| REAL8 — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

SCALE_PARMS Scale_Parms

Types \

	Scale_Parms
--	-------------

FIELD x_lower ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD x_upper ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD y_lower ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD y_upper ||| REAL8 — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_SCALE SVM_Scale

Types \

	SVM_Scale
--	-----------

FIELD x_lower ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD x_upper ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD y_lower ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD y_upper ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD y_min ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD y_max ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD features ||| TABLE (Feature_Scale) — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_PREDICTION SVM_Prediction

Types \

	SVM_Prediction
--	----------------

FIELD wi ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD id ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD rid ||| UNSIGNED8 — No Doc

FIELD target__y ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD predict__y ||| REAL8 — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_PRED_VALUES SVM_Pred_Values

Types \

	SVM_Pred_Values
--	-----------------

FIELD wi ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD id ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD rid ||| UNSIGNED8 — No Doc

FIELD target__y ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD predict__y ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD decision__values ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

SVM_PRED_PROB_EST SVM_Pred_Prob_Est

Types \

	SVM_Pred_Prob_Est
--	-------------------

FIELD wi ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD id ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD rid ||| UNSIGNED8 — No Doc

FIELD target__y ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD predict__y ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD prob__estimates ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

INTERNAL <div/>

Datasets

[Go Up](#)

Table of Contents

HeartScale.ecl

Defines the heart_scale example dataset

Datasets/ HeartScale

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

`__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |`

DESCRIPTIONS

HEARTSCALE heartScale

	heartScale
--	------------

Defines the heart_scale example dataset.

Children

1. [content](#) : Specification of heart_scale dataset (270 rows, 15 columns)

CONTENT content

[heartScale](#) \

	content
--	---------

Specification of heart_scale dataset (270 rows, 15 columns).

RETURN TABLE (heart_scaleRec) — The heart_scale dataset.

Examples

[Go Up](#)

Table of Contents

libsvm

[Go Up](#)

Table of Contents

Constants.ecl
Converted.ecl
LibSVMVersion.ecl
SVMCrossValidate.ecl
SVMPredict.ecl
SVMTrain.ecl
Types.ecl

libsvm/ Constants

[Go Up](#)

DESCRIPTIONS

CONSTANTS Constants

	Constants
--	-----------

No Documentation Found

Children

1. [LibSVM_BadParm](#) : No Documentation Found

LIBSVM_BADPARM LibSVM_BadParm

[Constants](#) \

	LibSVM_BadParm
--	----------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN INTEGER8 —

libsvm/ Converted

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

libsvm.Types | Types | std |

DESCRIPTIONS

CONVERTED Converted

	Converted
--	-----------

No Documentation Found

Children

1. [LIBSVMDATA2Instance](#) : No Documentation Found
2. [Instance2Problem](#) : No Documentation Found

LIBSVMDATA2INSTANCE LIBSVMDATA2Instance

[Converted](#) \

DATASET(SVM_Instance)	LIBSVMDATA2Instance
(STRING fname)	

No Documentation Found

PARAMETER fname ||| STRING — No Doc

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 rid , REAL8 y , REAL8 max__value , TABLE (SVM_Feature) x }) —

INSTANCE2PROBLEM Instance2Problem

Converted \

DATASET(ECL_LibSVM_ProblemList)	Instance2Problem
(DATASET(SVM_Instance) ds)	

No Documentation Found

PARAMETER ds ||| TABLE (SVM_Instance) — No Doc

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 elements , INTEGER4 entries , UNSIGNED4 features , REAL8 max__value , TABLE (R8Entry) y , TABLE (LibSVM_Node) x }) —

libsvm/
LibSVMVersion

[Go Up](#)

DESCRIPTIONS

LIBSVMVERSION LibSVMVersion

	LibSVMVersion
--	---------------

No Documentation Found

libsvm/
SVMCrossValidate

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

libsvm.Types | libsvm.Constants | libsvm.Converted |

DESCRIPTIONS

SVMCROSSVALIDATE SVMCrossValidate

Result	SVMCrossValidate
(SVM_Parms prm, Problem prb, UNSIGNED2 nr_fold, UNSIGNED4 err_code=ErrCode)	

No Documentation Found

PARAMETER prm ||| ROW (SVM_Parms) — No Doc

PARAMETER prb ||| ROW (Problem) — No Doc

PARAMETER nr_fold ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

PARAMETER err_code ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

RETURN ROW ({ REAL8 mse , REAL8 r_sq , REAL8 correct }) —

libsvm/ SVMPredict

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

libsvm.Types | libsvm.Constants | libsvm.Converted |

DESCRIPTIONS

SVMPREDICT SVMPredict

<code>DATASET(R8Entry)</code>	SVMPredict
<code>(Model ecl_model, DATASET(Node) ecl_nodes, Rqst output_request)</code>	

No Documentation Found

PARAMETER ecl_model ||| ROW (Model) — No Doc

PARAMETER ecl_nodes ||| TABLE (Node) — No Doc

PARAMETER output_request ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

RETURN TABLE (R8Entry) —

libsvm/ SVMTrain

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

libsvm.Types | libsvm.Constants | libsvm.Converted |

DESCRIPTIONS

SVMTRAIN SVMTrain

<code>ECL_LibSVM_Model</code>	<code>SVMTrain</code>
<code>(SVM_Parms prm, Problem prb)</code>	

No Documentation Found

PARAMETER prm ||| ROW (SVM_Parms) — No Doc

PARAMETER prb ||| ROW (Problem) — No Doc

RETURN ROW ({ UNSIGNED2 svmType , UNSIGNED2 kernelType , INTEGER4 degree , REAL8 gamma , REAL8 coef0 , UNSIGNED4 k , UNSIGNED4 l , UNSIGNED4 elements , UNSIGNED4 pairs_A , UNSIGNED4 pairs_B , UNSIGNED4 nr_label , UNSIGNED4 nr_nSV , TABLE (LibSVM_Node) sv , TABLE (R8Entry) sv_coef , TABLE (R8Entry) rho , TABLE (R8Entry) probA , TABLE (R8Entry) probB , TABLE (I4Entry) labels , TABLE (I4Entry) nSV }) —

libsvm/ Types

[Go Up](#)

DESCRIPTIONS

TYPES Types

	Types
--	-------

No Documentation Found

Children

1. [LibSVM_Output](#) : No Documentation Found
2. [LibSVM_Kernel](#) : No Documentation Found
3. [LibSVM_Type](#) : No Documentation Found
4. [LibSVM_Node](#) : No Documentation Found
5. [R8Entry](#) : No Documentation Found
6. [I4Entry](#) : No Documentation Found
7. [ECL_LibSVM_ProblemList](#) : No Documentation Found
8. [ECL_LibSVM_Problem](#) : No Documentation Found
9. [ECL_LibSVM_Parameter](#) : No Documentation Found
10. [ECL_LibSVM_Train_Param](#) : No Documentation Found
11. [ECL_LibSVM_Model](#) : No Documentation Found
12. [CrossValidate_Result](#) : No Documentation Found
13. [LibSVM_Version_set](#) : No Documentation Found

LIBSVM_OUTPUT LibSVM_Output

[Types \](#)

	LibSVM_Output
--	---------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN UNSIGNED2 —

LIBSVM_KERNEL LibSVM_Kernel

[Types \](#)

	LibSVM_Kernel
--	---------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN UNSIGNED2 —

LIBSVM_TYPE LibSVM_Type

[Types \](#)

	LibSVM_Type
--	-------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN UNSIGNED2 —

LIBSVM_NODE LibSVM_Node

[Types](#) \

	LibSVM_Node
--	-------------

No Documentation Found

FIELD indx ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD value ||| REAL8 — No Doc

R8ENTRY R8Entry

[Types](#) \

	R8Entry
--	---------

No Documentation Found

FIELD v ||| REAL8 — No Doc

I4ENTRY I4Entry

[Types](#) \

	I4Entry
--	---------

No Documentation Found

FIELD v ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

ECL_LIBSVM_PROBLEMLIST ECL_LibSVM_ProblemList

[Types \](#)

ECL_LibSVM_ProblemList

No Documentation Found

FIELD wi ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD elements ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD entries ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD features ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD max_value ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD y ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD x ||| TABLE (LibSVM_Node) — No Doc

ECL_LIBSVM_PROBLEM ECL_LibSVM_Problem

[Types \](#)

ECL_LibSVM_Problem

No Documentation Found

FIELD elements ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD entries ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD features ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD max_value ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD y ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD x ||| TABLE (LibSVM_Node) — No Doc

ECL_LIBSVM_PARAMETER ECL_LibSVM_Parameter

[Types \](#)

	ECL_LibSVM_Parameter
--	----------------------

No Documentation Found

FIELD svmtype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD kerneltype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD degree ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD gamma ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD coef0 ||| REAL8 — No Doc

ECL_LIBSVM_TRAIN_PARAM ECL_LibSVM_Train_Param

[Types \](#)

	ECL_LibSVM_Train_Param
--	------------------------

No Documentation Found

FIELD svmtype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD kerneltype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD degree ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD gamma ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD coef0 ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD cache_size ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD eps ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD c ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD nu ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD p ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD nr_weight ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD shrinking ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD prob_est ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD lbl ||| TABLE (I4Entry) — No Doc

FIELD weight ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

ECL_LIBSVM_MODEL **ECL_LibSVM_Model**

Types \

ECL_LibSVM_Model

No Documentation Found

FIELD svmtype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD kerneltype ||| UNSIGNED2 — No Doc

FIELD degree ||| INTEGER4 — No Doc

FIELD gamma ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD coef0 ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD k ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD l ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD elements ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD pairs_a ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD pairs_b ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD nr_label ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD nr_nsv ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

FIELD sv ||| TABLE (LibSVM_Node) — No Doc

FIELD sv_coef ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD rho ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD proba ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD probb ||| TABLE (R8Entry) — No Doc

FIELD labels ||| TABLE (I4Entry) — No Doc

FIELD nsv ||| TABLE (I4Entry) — No Doc

CROSSVALIDATE_RESULT CrossValidate_Result

Types \

	CrossValidate_Result
--	----------------------

No Documentation Found

FIELD mse ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD r_sq ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELD correct ||| REAL8 — No Doc

LIBSVM_VERSION_SET LibSVM_Version_set

Types \

SET OF UNSIGNED2	LibSVM_Version_set
------------------	--------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN SET (UNSIGNED2) —

Performance

[Go Up](#)

Table of Contents

GetModelPerformanceMyriad.ecl
PredictPerformanceMyriad.ecl
ToModelPerformanceMyriad.ecl
TunePerformanceMyriad.ecl

Performance/ GetModelPerformanceMyriad

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

```
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas | __versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal.Types |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.Types |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal.MatDims |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.test |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.test.MakeTestMatrix |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

GETMODELPERFORMANCEMYRIAD GetModelPerformanceMyriad

XPORT	GetModelPerformanceMyriad
(UNSIGNED4 test_size, BOOLEAN regress)	

No Documentation Found

PARAMETER test_size ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

PARAMETER regress ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number , REAL8
value }) —

Performance/ PredictPerformanceMyriad

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

```
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas | __versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal.Types |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.Types |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal.MatDims |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.test |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.test.MakeTestMatrix |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

PREDICTPERFORMANCEMYRIAD PredictPerformanceMyriad

XPORT	PredictPerformanceMyriad
(UNSIGNED4 test_size, BOOLEAN regress)	

No Documentation Found

PARAMETER test_size ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

PARAMETER regress ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number , REAL8
value }) —

Performance/ ToModelPerformanceMyriad

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

```
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas | __versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal.Types |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.Types |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal.MatDims |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.test |  
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.test.MakeTestMatrix |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core |  
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

TOMODELPERFORMANCEMYRIAD ToModelPerformanceMyriad

XPORT	ToModelPerformanceMyriad
(UNSIGNED4 test_size, BOOLEAN regress)	

No Documentation Found

PARAMETER test_size ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

PARAMETER regress ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , UNSIGNED2 svmType ,
UNSIGNED2 kernelType , INTEGER4 degree , REAL8 gamma , REAL8 coef0 ,
UNSIGNED4 k , UNSIGNED4 l , BOOLEAN scale , TABLE (FeatureStats)
scaleInfo , TABLE (SVM_SV) sv , TABLE (R8Entry) sv_coef , TABLE (R8Entry
) rho , TABLE (R8Entry) probA , TABLE (R8Entry) probB , TABLE (I4Entry)
labels , TABLE (I4Entry) nSV }) —

Performance/

TunePerformanceMyriad

[Go Up](#)

IMPORTS

```
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas | __versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal |
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal.Types |
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.Types |
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.internal.MatDims |
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.test |
__versions.PBblas.V3_0_2.PBblas.test.MakeTestMatrix |
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core |
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

TUNEPERFORMANCEMYRIAD

 TunePerformanceMyriad

XPORT	TunePerformanceMyriad
(UNSIGNED4 test_size, REAL8 maxIncr_log2C, REAL8 maxIncr_log2Gamma, BOOLEAN regress)	

No Documentation Found

PARAMETER test_size ||| UNSIGNED4 — No Doc

PARAMETER maxincr_log2c ||| REAL8 — No Doc

PARAMETER maxincr_log2gamma ||| REAL8 — No Doc

PARAMETER regress ||| BOOLEAN — No Doc

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , INTEGER4 id , REAL8 correct , REAL8 mse ,
REAL8 r_sq , UNSIGNED2 svmType , UNSIGNED2 kernelType , INTEGER4
degree , REAL8 coef0 , REAL8 eps , REAL8 nu , REAL8 p , INTEGER4 nr_weight ,
BOOLEAN shrinking , BOOLEAN prob_est , BOOLEAN scale , TABLE (I4Entry)
lbl , TABLE (R8Entry) weight , REAL8 gamma , REAL8 C }) —

Validation

[Go Up](#)

Table of Contents

R_Validation.ecl

Validation/ R__Validation

[Go Up](#)

DESCRIPTIONS

R_VALIDATION R_Validation

	R_Validation
--	--------------

No Documentation Found

Children

1. [NumberOfSVs_SVC_NoScaling](#) : No Documentation Found
2. [SVCoefs_SVC_NoScaling](#) : No Documentation Found
3. [Predictions_SVC_NoScaling](#) : No Documentation Found
4. [Probabilities_SVC_NoScaling](#) : No Documentation Found
5. [NumberOfSVs_SVC_Scaling](#) : No Documentation Found
6. [SVCoefs_SVC_Scaling](#) : No Documentation Found
7. [Predictions_SVC_Scaling](#) : No Documentation Found
8. [Probabilities_SVC_Scaling](#) : No Documentation Found
9. [NumberOfSVs_SVR_NoScaling](#) : No Documentation Found
10. [SVCoefs_SVR_NoScaling](#) : No Documentation Found
11. [Predictions_SVR_NoScaling](#) : No Documentation Found
12. [NumberOfSVs_SVR_Scaling](#) : No Documentation Found
13. [SVCoefs_SVR_Scaling](#) : No Documentation Found
14. [Predictions_SVR_Scaling](#) : No Documentation Found

- 15. [GridSearchResults__SVC](#) : No Documentation Found
- 16. [GridSearchResults__SVR](#) : No Documentation Found

NUMBEROFSVS__SVC__NOSCALING NumberOfSVs__SVC_NoScaling

[R__Validation](#) \

	NumberOfSVs__SVC_NoScaling
--	----------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN INTEGER8 —

SVCOEFS__SVC__NOSCALING SVCoeffs__SVC_NoScaling

[R__Validation](#) \

	SVCoeffs__SVC_NoScaling
--	-------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , STRING20 Test , REAL8 R }) —

PREDICTIONS__SVC__NOSCALING Predictions__SVC_NoScaling

[R__Validation](#) \

	Predictions__SVC_NoScaling
--	----------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , STRING20 Test , REAL8 R }) —

PROBABILITIES_SVC_NOSCALING Probabilities_SVC_NoScaling

[R_Validation](#) \

	Probabilities_SVC_NoScaling
--	-----------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , STRING20 Test , REAL8 R }) —

NUMBEROFSVS_SVC_SCALING NumberOfSVs_SVC_Scaling

[R_Validation](#) \

	NumberOfSVs_SVC_Scaling
--	-------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN INTEGER8 —

SVCOEFS_SVC_SCALING SVCoeffs_SVC_Scaling

[R_Validation](#) \

	SVCoeffs_SVC_Scaling
--	----------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , STRING20 Test , REAL8 R }) —

PREDICTIONS_SVC_SCALING Predictions_SVC_Scaling

[R_Validation \](#)

	Predictions_SVC_Scaling
--	-------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , STRING20 Test , REAL8 R }) —

PROBABILITIES_SVC_SCALING Probabilities_SVC_Scaling

[R_Validation \](#)

	Probabilities_SVC_Scaling
--	---------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , STRING20 Test , REAL8 R }) —

NUMBEROFSVS_SVR_NOSCALING NumberOfSVs_SVR_NoScaling

[R_Validation \](#)

	NumberOfSVs_SVR_NoScaling
--	---------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN INTEGER8 —

SVCOEFS_SVR_NOSCALING SVCoeffs_SVR_NoScaling

[R_Validation](#) \

	SVCoeffs_SVR_NoScaling
--	------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , STRING20 Test , REAL8 R }) —

PREDICTIONS_SVR_NOSCALING Predictions_SVR_NoScaling

[R_Validation](#) \

	Predictions_SVR_NoScaling
--	---------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , STRING20 Test , REAL8 R }) —

NUMBEROFSVs_SVR_SCALING NumberOfSVs_SVR_Scaling

[R_Validation](#) \

	NumberOfSVs_SVR_Scaling
--	-------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN INTEGER8 —

SVCOEFS_SVR_SCALING SVCoeffs_SVR_Scaling

[R_Validation](#) \

	SVCoeffs_SVR_Scaling
--	----------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , STRING20 Test , REAL8 R }) —

PREDICTIONS_SVR_SCALING Predictions_SVR_Scaling

[R_Validation](#) \

	Predictions_SVR_Scaling
--	-------------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , STRING20 Test , REAL8 R }) —

GRIDSEARCHRESULTS_SVC GridSearchResults_SVC

[R_Validation](#) \

	GridSearchResults_SVC
--	-----------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , REAL8 Cost , REAL8 Gamma , REAL8 R }) —

GRIDSEARCHRESULTS_SVR GridSearchResults_SVR

[R_Validation](#) \

	GridSearchResults_SVR
--	-----------------------

No Documentation Found

RETURN TABLE ({ INTEGER8 ID , REAL8 Cost , REAL8 Gamma , REAL8 R }) —
