Disentangling Questions from Query Generation for Task-Adaptive Retrieval





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↑↑ Link to paper

RQ: How to generate effective synthetic queries for zero-shot retrieval?



Simple question form



Y Few-shot learning



We incorporate task-specific search intents!

Efficient Generalized Generator (EGG)



Dataset	Task	Intent	Query description	
Fever	Fact Checking	Transactional	Claim	
Arguana	Argument Retrieval	Transactional	Argument	
Scidocs	Citation Prediction	Naviagational	Title	
DBPedia	Entity Retrieval	Mixed	Entity	

1. EGG-FLAN (3B)

Meta-prompt Write a {query description} related to the topic of the passage. Do not directly use wordings from the passage. Diversity

2. EGG-LLAMA (7B)

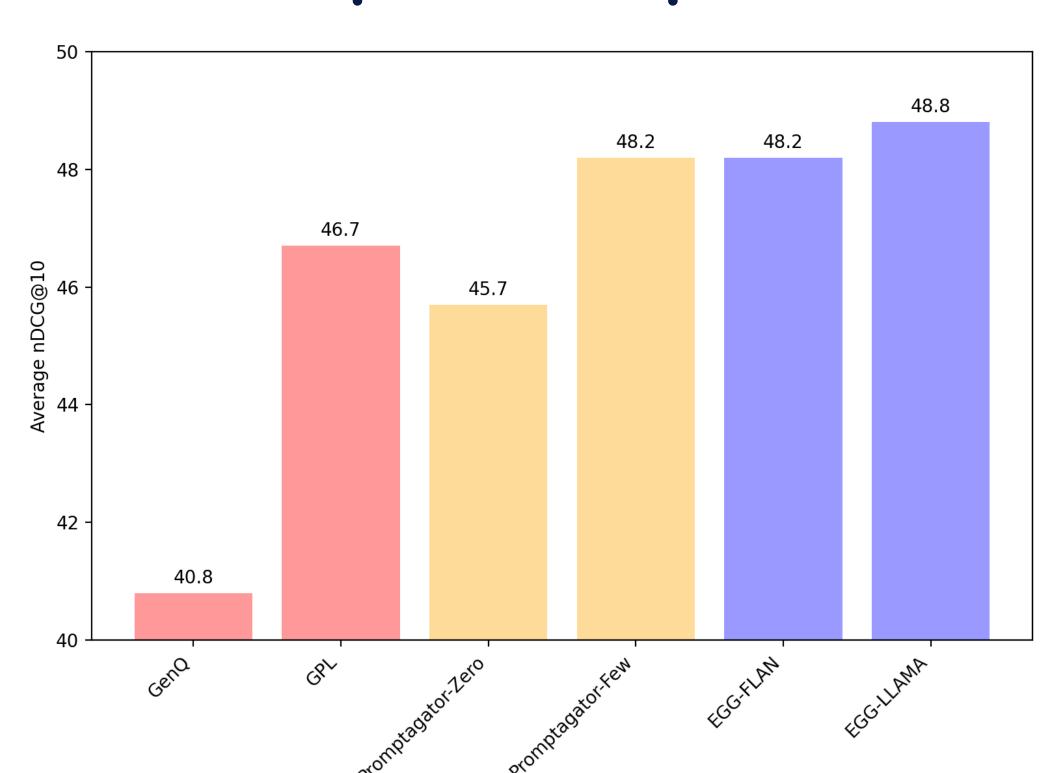
Prototype query Read the passage and generate a {query description}.

In-context learning Passage: {passage} Query: {prototype query}

EGG outperforms baselines

		Fev.	Arg.	Sci.	Dbp.	Avg.
DPR	FLAN (zero)	54.4	53.9	14.8	30.4	38.4
	FLAN (few)	38.1	22.9	16.7	31.5	27.3
	EGG-FLAN	69.5	60.1	18.6	33.6	45.5
	Llama2 (zero)	60.9	59.0	16.0	34.2	42.5
	Llama2 (few)	67.2	62.0	17.5	30.2	44.2
	EGG-LLAMA	67.6	61.2	18.2	32.5	44.9
GPL	FLAN (zero)	73.2	55.8	14.9	39.6	45.9
	FLAN (few)	77.0	3.5	16.3	37.7	33.6
	EGG-FLAN	79.4	58.7	16.9	40.0	48.8
	Llama2 (zero)	73.0	56.4	15.0	40.2	46.2
	Llama2 (few)	79.8	55.8	17.0	39.1	47.9
	EGG-LLAMA	78.3	57.1	17.0	40.2	48.2

EGG outperforms prior works



Check out more analysis and ablations in the paper!