

Lab 4 Demo Questions

Part 1. Explain your code. (30%)

Preparation:

Please show your code with an editor.

Questions:

1. How does your application receive the JSON file information? (7.5%)
Explain how you implement `hostconfig` listener in your application
2. How does your application install Group and Meter? (7.5%)
Use `GroupDescription`, `GroupService`, `MeterRequest`, `MeterService` to install Group and Meter
Get `GROUP_ID` and `METER_ID` to install flow rules
3. How does your application use intents to install flow rules? (7.5%)
Packet-in IPv4 packet -> get destination `MacAddress`
Use the `Connect Points` and destination `MacAddress` to submit intents
4. If s1-s2 link is up and s1-s4 link is down, can h1 ping h2? Why is that? (7.5%)
Yes, ONOS will recalculate the path for the intent, then `IntentService` will install new rules on switches.

Part 2. Answer questions (30%)

1. Please explain the difference between `FlowObjectiveService`, `FlowRuleService` and `IntentService` when using them to install flow rules. (10%)
`FlowRuleService`: 需要對 `pipeline` 有所了解才可使用，需在 `FlowRule` 提供 `table ID`
`FlowObjectiveService`: 提供 `pipeline independent` 的方式設定 `flow rule`，需要對 `Topology` 有所了解
`IntentService`: 提供 `Topology independent` 的方式設定 `flow rules`，需要知道 `Source` 和 `Destination` 的 `ConnectPoint` 或 `HostId`
2. What are the four types of group? What are the differences between them? (10%)
`Indirect`: 執行 1 個此 `group` 中特定的 `bucket`，讓多個 `flow entries` 或 `groups` 指向一個常用的 `GroupId`
`All`: 執行所有 `group` 中的 `buckets`，會在 `multicast` 或 `broadcast forwarding`

時使用

Select: 根據 switch-computed selection algorithm 來執行 group 中的 1 個 bucket，在需要 load balance 時使用

Fast Failover: 執行第一個 live bucket，如果沒有 live bucket，則 drop packets。讓 switch 可以在沒有 controller 的幫助下改變 forwarding

3. How does meter select meter band? (10%)

Meter Measured Rate > Band Rate, 且 Band rate 為最大者

Part 3. Modify your code. (40%)

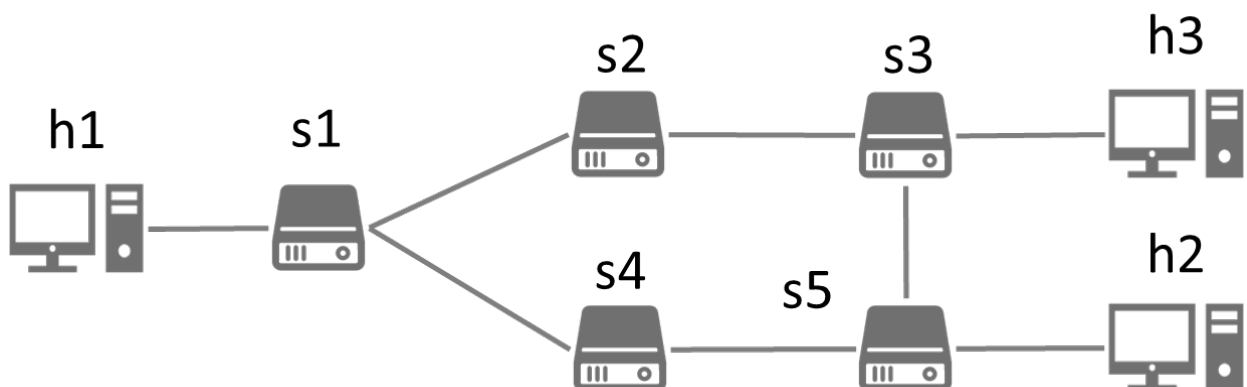
Preparation:

- (1) Make a copy of your application
- (2) Change the artifact ID in pox.xml to “no-packet-in”

Modification:

1. Add a host h3 (10%)
 - Mac: 00:00:00:00:00:03
 - IP: 10.6.1.3/24
 - Gateway: 10.6.1.254
2. Add a link between h3 and s3
3. Modify “hostconfig.json” to provide **ConnectPoint**, **MacAddress**, and **IpAddress** of all hosts
4. Modify your application to provide intents between h3 and h1, h3 and h2 **without packet-in any IPv4 packet**. (30%)

Hint: You can create an intent as soon as you acquire 2 connect points.



Appendix: Useful commands

Check intents: ([reference](#))

```
(bash)$ onos localhost intents [options]
```

Remove specified intents: ([reference](#))

```
(bash)$ onos localhost remove-intent [options] <app-id> <intent-id>
```