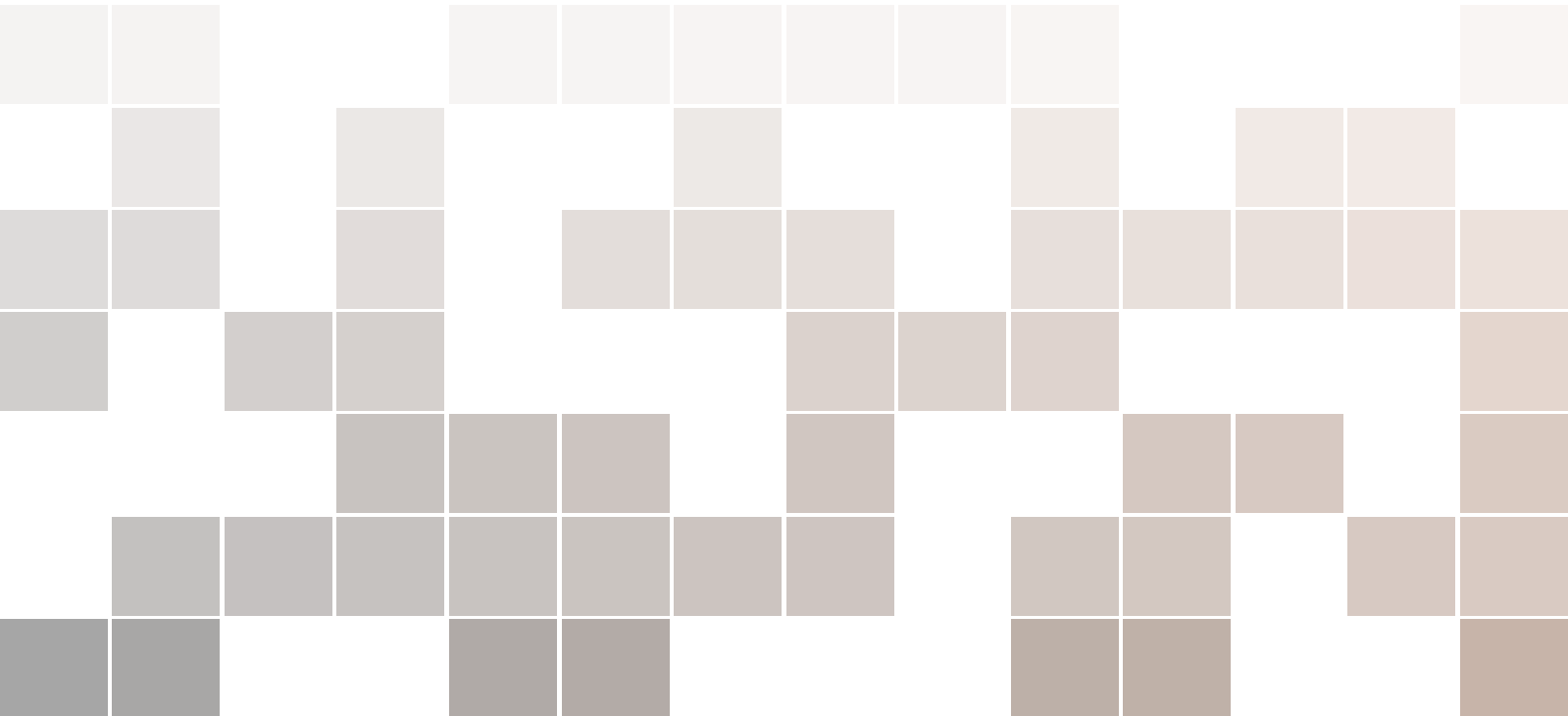


陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套

陈琦 戈弋 黄晨成

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《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》用前必读

首先，恭喜你完成了第一阶段《陈琦 GRE 填空基础 24 套》的训练，欢迎进入到“陈琦 GRE 填空训练”的第二阶段——《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》的练习。本部分题目完全来自于老 GRE 考试的真题，原汁原味，没有任何改编。

这些题目中虽然没有 3 空题，但是 3 空题无非是更多句子的累加，因此如果考生能按照使用方法认真完成这部分题目，3 空题的解决也是唾手可得。

我们追求的不是题目的形式，而是你真实功力的提升。

适用对象

本材料属于“陈琦 GRE 填空训练”系列的第二部分，**适合于已经完成基础 24 套且保证每套在 20 分钟内的错误个数不超过两个的考生**，同时适用于备考处于 GRE 200-400 小时阶段的考生，以及参加培训机构中“GRE 1 对 1，GRE 强化，GRE 考前冲刺班，GRE 全程班与 GRE 直通车”中期阶段培训时期课程的考生。

题目来源

该部分题目完全源自于老 GRE 真题，是市面上流传的 GRE 的三个“大白本”，**以及自 2002 年 11 月 GRE 考试在中国大陆地区恢复成笔考以来，考生从考场中搜集的完整的 GRE 填空套题（极其罕见和完整）**的合集。针对市面上盗版大白本印刷质量差，题目不完整，没有专项的填空练习的现状，琦叔的“再要你命 3000”团队专门将三个大白本整理后，将此份必备填空备考资料——《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》呈现给各位考生。该套备考资料收录的老 GRE 填空题目是市面上最全面的题目，相对于陈圣元老师的《GRE 句子填空》我们增加了 No2 与 No3 的题目和考生从考场收集的笔考完整题目。

本材料题目的构成如下：

- 第一部分是北美 80 年代的 NO 题，从 NO.2 到 NO.9，共 378 题；
- 第二部分是国内 1990-1994 的老 GRE 题目，共 196 题；
- 第三部分是国内 1995-1999 的老 GRE 题目，共 140 题；

- 第四部分是 2002 年 11 月，2006 年 6 月，2008 年 6 月学生搜集的罕见而完整的题目，共 42 题。

老 GRE 从 99 年 4 月至 2002 年 9 月为机考，该部分为残存机经，可以在太傻、寄托天下的考古贴里找到残存的题目，但已没有备考价值。从 2002 年 11 月至 2011 年 6 月 11 日恢复为笔考。综上，老 GRE 题目共计 756 个题目。我们将 21 个题目记为一套，共计 36 套。是备考 GRE 的考生在现有的备考资料中分量最重的题目之一。在整理新 GRE 填空题目的时候，我们也发现大量现有填空题目改编于甚至直接照搬我们整理的合集的题目。

本材料收集的题目是 ETS 所出的 GRE 真题，没有经过任何改编，相比于市面上改编的“X 皮书”而言，是原汁原味真题，更不会出现“X 皮书”中因为选项删减不讲究，造成的“破坏选项耦合”的现象（具体请参考一位考生的文章，非常重要!!! 请从头到尾看完!!!）。希望大家做透这个部分的真题。

使用方法

建议参加琦叔 GRE 培训的同学在课程结束，整理好笔记，用课上讲授的方法完成 36 套的练习。同时对于单词的含义是否把握，句子内部的重复是否搞清楚的工作则需要同学们在课下借助本练习与《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》（再要你命 3000）来完成并巩固。建议至少完成 2 遍。具体训练方法如下：

- 在每套练习之前，提炼了该部分题目最为核心的单词，请大家先在 3000 中熟悉这些单词的考法，再进行题目的训练。对于 3000 中没有收录的单词，我们会给出这些单词的中英文解释。有些词汇会在《陈琦填空基础 24 套》中出现，这样一方面证明了这些高频词的重要性，另一方面也可以帮助“过遍数”加深印象。这部分单词的整理，是本材料的亮点之一。使得考生没有必要在单词书中单词都熟练的情况下在进行练习，让考生可以尽快了解单词在上下文中的考法。
- 在单词熟悉之后，可以开始题目的训练，36 套每套 21 个题目，建议 20 分钟一组来做。以前老 GRE 的填空 7 个题目一组，我们建议学生 6-7 分钟完成。前 18 套（原 NO 题目，难度相对于后 18 套题目略高）进行不限制时间的计时。做题的原则是，做懂比做对更重要，所以不建议大家掐时间训练。第一轮训练重点在于结合题目，抓住 ETS 的主考词汇。可以在训练的时候，用题目答案结合《再要你命 3000》深入理解主考词汇，尤其要关注词条下面的同反义词。此处不建议使用除《再要你命 3000》以外的词汇书帮助记忆，因为会存在词汇释义不准确，记忆负担过重的问题；同时也不建议使用 Merriam-Webster Dictionary，因为韦氏词典释义过多，解释过难，不适合初级备考者使用。
- 在进行后 18 套练习的时候，请掐时间训练，每一套 20 分钟。其中每个 section 的 6, 7, 13, 14, 20, 21 题为 ETS 默认的难度较大的题目。每套 21 个题目，如果在规定时间内错误个数在 3 个以内，对应新 GRE 语文分数约为 162+；如果在 4-6 个，约为

158-161。

- 第 2 遍做题的时候，请大家用课上的方法，找出做题的线索词，关键词与对应，熟悉 ETS 出题的原则，融会贯通，这样就可以站在 ETS 出题的角度看这些题目，做到这一步你就是 ETS 他爹（娘）。具体做题方法可以参看网络课堂：

http://www.koolearn.com/product/25261_1.html

建议同学们把最基本的功底打扎实之后再去接触更复杂的三空题目以及阅读题目。所有的 Verbal 题目都是基于改写的重复。在三空与阅读中，改写的重复的平均难度高于单空与双空题目。如果定位语文目标低于 162 分，24 套基础，36 套强化，OG 和 PP2 中的填空已经可以达到足够的训练。

《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》每个星期更新 12 套，争取在 3 周之内更新完毕，满足不同阶段的考生备考的需求。希望同学们紧跟我们的填空套题进行反复训练，丢掉手中的假题。

每周更新我们都会通过新浪微博：@再要你命 3000 第一时间发布，欢迎大家下载使用。

题目的解析会以纸质书的形式进行发布，也欢迎同学们提出题目的独到解法与疑问。

在该强化训练之后，我们会继续发布后续的“陈琦 GRE 填空训练”的最新练习题目供各位高足备考使用。

愿我们共同拿下新 GRE 最核心的单词！

愿我们在考场上面对新 GRE 题目，来一个，灭一个！

欢迎各位考生关注并联系我们
联系邮箱：qishu109@gmail.com
新浪微博：@再要你命 3000
微信公共平台：琦叔 GRE
人人网：陈琦 公共主页



koolearn 平台

课程大类	课程小类	课程时长	课程内容
GRE 考前真题点词班	A (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 A
	B (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 B
	C (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 C
	D (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 D
	E (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 E
	F (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 F
	G (报名中)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 G
	H (报名中)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 H

适合学员：建议 3 周之内参加考试同学报名。

课程简介：你可以在 D 班之后加上 E 班、F 班……一直到 Z 班，我们一直在更新，请跟上我们的节奏。我们的课程内容基于来之不易的限制级资料，将把最新题目中的最核心的词汇抽取出来，借助这些单词之前的考过的题目，用富有节奏感的安排带着同学们完成考前的“最强词汇”串讲。我们为大家打造的考前点词班是每位考生参加 GRE 考试的最基本配置。从此之后，考场上不认识主考单词的时代将一去不复返了！每期班会涉及 1 套真题中的主考单词，建议从当下最新的班级开始报名，一直更新学校到你离开 GRE 的那一天。我们的班级每期的串讲内容完全不同，每 2 次考试结束之后会有一期新的班级。提醒大家的是，如果大家在考场上看到了相似或者相同的东西，也希望能够控制情绪，不要影响其他同学的答题。

敬请期待我们的后续课程！课程咨询，请联系：

线下课程：戈弋 15201133035 线上课程：高宇 18911593196

邮箱咨询：qishu109@gmail.com 微信公共平台：“琦叔 GRE”

目录

《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》用前必读	2
第二十二套	7
22.1 核心词汇表	7
22.2 练习题	8
第二十三套	14
23.1 核心词汇表	14
23.2 练习题	15
第二十四套	22
24.1 核心词汇表	22
24.2 练习题	23

第二十二套

22.1 核心词汇表

《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》收录单词（共 64 词）

abject	acrimonious	anathema	antedate
appealing	aspect	belie	blatant
blur	buttress	cellular	ceremonious
civility	complicate	consensus	contradict
contravene	convoluted	court	courteous
dampen	decry	diversity	dormant
eclectic	efficacious	enthusiasm	exorcise
expire	explicit	fanciful	favorable
flourish	frequent	grandiose	halfhearted
inconsequential	innovative	insubordinate	manifest
mundane	novice	obscure	panacea
pervade	plausible	prodigious	project
quiescent	repugnant	resurgence	rudimentary
salutary	sporadic	stasis	subtle
superficial	surly	symmetry	trepidation
trivial	umbrage	visionary	vitriolic

基础单词补充（共 20 词）

bias *v.tr.* 使有偏见：To influence in a particular, typically unfair direction; prejudice.

develop *v.tr.* 培育：To aid in the growth of; strengthen.

divergent *adj.* 有分歧的/不同的：Differing from another.

effective *adj.* 有效的：Having an intended or expected effect.

exception *n.* 反对：An objection or a criticism.

fault *v.tr.* 发现错误：To find error or defect in; criticize or blame.

fear *n.* 害怕: A reason for dread or apprehension.

imitate *v.tr.* 模仿: To use or follow as a model.

increase *v.tr.* 增加: To make greater or large.

jeopardize *v.tr.* 使遇险: To expose to loss or injury; imperil.

persist *v.intr.* 继续存在: To continue in existence; last.

practicable *adj.* 行得通的: Capable of being effected, done, or put into practice; feasible.

predict *v.tr.* 预言: To state, tell about, or make known in advance, especially on the basis of special knowledge.

redundancy *n.* 过剩: The state of being exceeding what is necessary or normal.

resolve *v.tr.* 解决: To find a solution to; solve.

safe *adj.* 安全的: Free from danger or injury; unhurt.

similar *adj.* 相似的: Related in appearance or nature; alike though not identical.

technical *adj.* 专业的: Belonging or relating to a particular subject.

temporary *adj.* 暂时的: Lasting, used, serving, or enjoyed for a limited time.

unremarkable *adj.* 普通的: Lacking distinction; ordinary.

22.2 练习题

22-1 Read's apology to Heflin was not exactly abject and did little to _____ their decades-long quarrel, which had been as _____ as the academic etiquette of scholarly journals permitted.

<input type="radio"/> A encourage ... sporadic
<input type="radio"/> B dampen ... courteous
<input type="radio"/> C obscure ... ceremonious
<input type="radio"/> D resolve ... acrimonious
<input type="radio"/> E blur ... sarcastic

22-2 Certain weeds that flourish among rice crops resist detection until maturity by _____ the seedling stage in the rice plant's life cycle, thereby remaining indistinguishable from the rice crop until the flowering stage.

<input type="radio"/> A deterring
<input type="radio"/> B displacing
<input type="radio"/> C augmenting
<input type="radio"/> D imitating
<input type="radio"/> E nurturing

22-3 Although the architect's concept at first sounded too _____ to be _____, his careful analysis of every aspect of the project convinced the panel that the proposed building was indeed, structurally feasible.

<input type="radio"/> A	mundane ... attractive
<input type="radio"/> B	eclectic ... appealing
<input type="radio"/> C	grandiose ... Affordable
<input type="radio"/> D	innovative ... ignored
<input type="radio"/> E	visionary ... practicable

22-4 Gould claimed to _____ knowledge of linguistics, but only a hobbyist's interest in language.

<input type="radio"/> A	manifest
<input type="radio"/> B	plausible
<input type="radio"/> C	technical
<input type="radio"/> D	rudimentary
<input type="radio"/> E	insignificant

22-5 An obvious style, easily identified by some superficial quirk, is properly _____ as a mere mannerism, whereas a complex and subtle style _____ reduction to a formula.

<input type="radio"/> A	avoided ... risks
<input type="radio"/> B	decried ... resists
<input type="radio"/> C	prized ... withstands
<input type="radio"/> D	identified ... consists of
<input type="radio"/> E	cultivated ... demands

22-6 If efficacious new medicines have side effects that are commonly observed and _____, such medicines are too often considered _____, even when laboratory tests suggest caution.

<input type="radio"/> A	unremarkable ... safe
<input type="radio"/> B	unpredictable ... reliable
<input type="radio"/> C	frequent ... outdated
<input type="radio"/> D	salutary ... experimental
<input type="radio"/> E	complicated ... useful

22-7 Although a few delegates gave the opposition's suggestions a _____ response, statement of a counterposition with _____.

<input type="radio"/> A favorable . . . approval
<input type="radio"/> B dispirited . . . reluctance
<input type="radio"/> C surly . . . resentment
<input type="radio"/> D halfhearted . . . composure
<input type="radio"/> E vitriolic . . . civility

22-8 By idiosyncratically refusing to dismiss an insubordinate member of his staff, the manager not only _____ established policy, but he also _____ his heretofore good chances for promotion.

<input type="radio"/> A instituted . . . bettered
<input type="radio"/> B recognized . . . protected
<input type="radio"/> C contravened . . . jeopardized
<input type="radio"/> D reiterated . . . computed
<input type="radio"/> E delimited . . . restricted

22-9 Congress is having great difficulty developing a consensus on energy policy, primarily because the policy objectives of various members of Congress rest on such _____ assumptions.

<input type="radio"/> A commonplace
<input type="radio"/> B trivial
<input type="radio"/> C explicit
<input type="radio"/> D divergent
<input type="radio"/> E fundamental

22-10 The widespread public shock at the news of the guilty verdict was caused partly by _____ news stories that had _____ acquittal.

<input type="radio"/> A sensational. .condemned
<input type="radio"/> B buried . . . urged
<input type="radio"/> C impartial . . . mentioned
<input type="radio"/> D biased . . . predicted
<input type="radio"/> E local . . . denounced

22-11 The idealized paintings of nature produced in the eighteenth century are evidence that the medieval _____ natural settings had been _____ and that the outdoors now could be enjoyed without trepidation.

- | |
|-----------------------------------|
| (A) fear of ... exorcised |
| (B) concerns about ... regained |
| (C) affection for ... surmounted |
| (D) disinterest in ... alleviated |
| (E) enthusiasm for ... confronted |

22-12 Some paleontologists debate whether the diversity of species has _____ since the Cambrian period, or whether imperfections in the fossil record only suggest greater diversity today, while in actuality there has been either _____ or decreased diversity.

- | |
|--------------------------------|
| (A) changed ... escalation |
| (B) increased ... stasis |
| (C) expanded ... discontinuity |
| (D) declined ... reduction |
| (E) improved ... deviation |

22-13 Manipulating laboratory tissue cultures with hormones is one thing; using hormones to treat human beings, however, is contingent on whether hormones that _____ in the laboratory can affect _____ organisms, and in predictable ways.

- | |
|---------------------------|
| (A) develop ... similar |
| (B) succeed ... simple |
| (C) fail ... cellular |
| (D) work ... whole |
| (E) reproduce ... unknown |

22-14 The astronomer and feminist Maria Mitchell's own prodigious activity and the vigor of the Association for the Advancement of Women during the 1870's _____ any assertion that feminism was _____ in that period.

- | |
|-------------------------------|
| (A) exclude ... thriving |
| (B) contradict ... prospering |
| (C) pervade ... remote |
| (D) buttress ... dormant |
| (E) belie ... quiescent |

22-15 Only by ignoring decades of mismanagement and inefficiency could investors conclude that a fresh infusion of cash would provide anything more than a _____ solution to the company's financial woes.

- | |
|---------------|
| (A) fair |
| (B) temporary |
| (C) genuine |
| (D) realistic |
| (E) complete |

22-16 Although the discovery of antibiotics led to great advances in clinical practice, it did not represent a _____ bacterial illness, for there are some bacteria that cannot be _____ treated with antibiotics.

- | |
|---|
| (A) breakthrough in ... consistently |
| (B) panacea for ... effectively |
| (C) neglect of ... efficiently |
| (D) reexamination of ... conventionally |
| (E) resurgence of ... entirely |

22-17 A misconception frequently held by novice writers is that sentence structure mirrors thought: the more convoluted the structure, the more _____ the ideas.

- | |
|---------------------|
| (A) complicated |
| (B) inconsequential |
| (C) elementary |
| (D) fanciful |
| (E) blatant |

22-18 Jones was unable to recognize, the contradictions in his attitudes that were obvious to everyone else; even the hint of an untruth was _____ to him, but he _____ serious trouble by always cheating on his taxes.

- | |
|---------------------------|
| (A) acceptable ... risked |
| (B) exciting ... averted |
| (C) repugnant ... courted |
| (D) anathema ... evaded |
| (E) tempting ... hazarded |

22-19 Even though the general's carefully qualified public statement could hardly be _____, some people took _____ it.

- | |
|--|
| <input type="radio"/> (A) respected ... liberties with |
| <input type="radio"/> (B) inoffensive ... umbrage at |
| <input type="radio"/> (C) faulted ... exception to |
| <input type="radio"/> (D) credited ... potshots at |
| <input type="radio"/> (E) dismissed ... interest in |

22-20 Though feminist in its implications, Yvonne Rainer's 1974 film _____ the filmmaker's active involvement in feminist politics.

- | |
|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> (A) preserved |
| <input type="radio"/> (B) portrayed |
| <input type="radio"/> (C) encouraged |
| <input type="radio"/> (D) renewed |
| <input type="radio"/> (E) antedated |

22-21 The chances that a species will _____ are reduced if any vital function is restricted to a single kind of organ; _____ by itself possesses an enormous survival advantage.

- | |
|---|
| <input type="radio"/> (A) degenerate ... complexity |
| <input type="radio"/> (B) expire ... size |
| <input type="radio"/> (C) disappear ... variety |
| <input type="radio"/> (D) flourish ... symmetry |
| <input type="radio"/> (E) persist ... redundancy |

第二十三套

23.1 核心词汇表

《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》收录单词（共 63 词）

abandon	absolute	acerbic	analogous
antithetical	applicable	compose	conceal
content	contentious	contract	counterpart
curtail	denounce	depressed	derivative
didactic	diffident	dismay	disregard
distort	drab	eternal	explicate
facetious	flexible	gasification	harmonious
harsh	imposing	incentive	innovative
instigate	intensify	intrepid	issue
luminous	mean	onerous	opaque
original	ossify	perimeter	pertain
pertinent	preface	presumptuous	prohibitive
provoke	prudent	reconcile	reluctant
repudiate	sectarianism	steep	suppress
tentative	thwart	transparent	valid
venerate	warrant	wit	

基础单词补充（共 28 词）

affect *v.tr* 影响: influences them or causes them to change in some way.

ambivalence *n.* 矛盾: simultaneous and contradictory attitudes or feelings (as attraction and repulsion) toward an object, person, or action.

antidote *n.* 矫正方法: something that corrects or improves the bad effects of something.

avoid *v.tr* 避免: to prevent the occurrence of (something bad, unpleasant, etc.).

change *v.tr* 变化: to become different.

- commercial** *adj.* 商业的: involving or relating to the buying and selling of goods.
- curriculum** *n.* 课程: the courses that are taught by a school, college, etc..
- cynicism** *n.* 认为世人皆自私的观念; 愤世嫉俗: the belief that people always act selfishly-
definitive *adj.* 最终的. a firm conclusion that cannot be questioned
- detect** *v.tr* 测出: to discover or notice the presence of (something that is hidden or hard to see, hear, taste, etc.).
- enigmatic** *adj.* 难以理解的: incapable of being comprehended.
- excessive** *adj.* 过分的; 过多的: going beyond what is usual, normal, or proper.
- excuse** *n.* 借口: a reason that you give to explain a mistake, bad behavior, etc..
- express** *v.tr* 表达: to make (your thoughts and feelings) known by doing something other than talking or writing.
- galaxy** *n.* 星系: an extremely large group of stars and planets that extends over many billions of light years.
- gouge** *v.tr* 向...漫天要价: to make (someone) pay too much money for something.
- idealism** *n.* 理想主义: the beliefs and behaviour of someone who has ideals and who tries to base their behaviour on these ideals.
- immediate** *adj.* 立即的: happening or done without delay.
- incorporate** *v.tr* 包含, 包括: to include (something) as part of something else.
- material** *n.* 物质: a substance from which something is made or can be made.
- narrow** *adj.* 狭隘的, 有局限的: including or involving a small number of things or people: limited in range or amount.
- neutral** *adj.* 中立的: not supporting either side of an argument, fight, war, etc..
- omit** *v.tr* 遗漏: to leave out (someone or something): to not include (someone or something).
- postpone** *v.tr* 推迟: to decide that something which had been planned for a particular time will be done at a later time instead.
- region** *n.* 区域: a part of a country, of the world, etc., that is different or separate from other parts in some way.
- speak** *v.intr.* 演说: make a speech.
- stimulate** *v.tr* 激励: to encourage it to begin or develop further.
- swift** *adj.* 快的: happens very quickly or without delay.
- transform** *v.tr* 改变: to change (something) completely and usually in a good way.

23.2 练习题

23-1 It was a war the queen and her more prudent counselors wished to _____ if they could and were determined in any event to _____ as long as possible.

- | |
|-----------------------------|
| (A) provoke . . . delay |
| (B) denounce . . . deny |
| (C) instigate . . . conceal |
| (D) curtail . . . promote |
| (E) avoid . . . postpone |

23-2 Despite many decades of research on the gasification of coal, the data accumulated are not directly _____ to environmental questions; thus a new program of research specifically addressing such questions is _____

- | |
|--------------------------------------|
| (A) analogous . . . promising |
| (B) transferable . . . contradictory |
| (C) antithetical . . . unremarkable |
| (D) applicable . . . warranted |
| (E) pertinent . . . unnecessary |

23-3 Unlike other creatures, who are shaped largely by their _____ environment, human beings are products of a culture accumulated over centuries, yet one that is constantly being _____ by massive infusions of new information from everywhere.

- | |
|---------------------------------|
| (A) harsh . . . unconfirmed |
| (B) surrounding . . . upheld |
| (C) immediate . . . transformed |
| (D) natural . . . mechanized |
| (E) limited. superseded |

23-4 Edith Wharton sought in her memoir to present herself as having achieved a harmonious wholeness by having _____ the conflicting elements of her life.

- | |
|-----------------|
| (A) affirmed |
| (B) highlighted |
| (C) reconciled |
| (D) confined |
| (E) identified |

23-5 In their preface, the collection's editors plead that certain of the important articles they _____ were published too recently for inclusion, but in the case of many such articles, this _____ is not valid.

<input type="radio"/> A	discussed . . . replacement
<input type="radio"/> B	omitted . . . excuse
<input type="radio"/> C	revised . . . clarification
<input type="radio"/> D	disparaged . . . justification
<input type="radio"/> E	ignored . . . endorsement

23-6 The labor union and the company's management, despite their long history of unfailingly acerbic disagreement on nearly every issue, have nevertheless reached an unexpectedly _____, albeit still tentative, agreement on next year's contract.

<input type="radio"/> A	swift
<input type="radio"/> B	onerous
<input type="radio"/> C	hesitant
<input type="radio"/> D	reluctant
<input type="radio"/> E	conclusive

23-7 In response to the follies of today's commercial and political worlds, the author does not _____ inflamed indignation, but rather _____ the detachment and smooth aphoristic prose of an eighteenth-century wit.

<input type="radio"/> A	display . . . rails at
<input type="radio"/> B	rely on . . . avoids
<input type="radio"/> C	suppress . . . clings to
<input type="radio"/> D	express . . . affects
<input type="radio"/> E	resort to . . . spurns

23-8 Vaillant, who has been particularly interested in the means by which people attain mental health, seems to be looking for _____ answers: a way to close the book on at least a few questions about human nature.

<input type="radio"/> A	definitive
<input type="radio"/> B	confused
<input type="radio"/> C	temporary
<input type="radio"/> D	personal
<input type="radio"/> E	derivative

23-9 The well-trained engineer must understand fields as diverse as physics, economics, geology, and sociology; thus, an overly _____ engineering curriculum should be avoided.

- | |
|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> A narrow |
| <input type="radio"/> B innovative |
| <input type="radio"/> C competitive |
| <input type="radio"/> D rigorous |
| <input type="radio"/> E academic |

23-10 Although supernovas are among the most _____ of cosmic events, these stellar explosions are often hard to _____, either because they are enormously far away or because they are dimmed by intervening dust and gas clouds.

- | |
|---|
| <input type="radio"/> A remote ... observe |
| <input type="radio"/> B luminous ... detect |
| <input type="radio"/> C predictable ... foresee |
| <input type="radio"/> D ancient ... determine |
| <input type="radio"/> E violent ... disregard |

23-11 During the widespread fuel shortage, the price of gasoline was so _____ that suppliers were generally thought to be _____ the consumer.

- | |
|---|
| <input type="radio"/> A reactive ... shielding |
| <input type="radio"/> B stable ... blackmailing |
| <input type="radio"/> C depressed ... cheating |
| <input type="radio"/> D prohibitive ... placating |
| <input type="radio"/> E excessive ... gouging |

23-12 Art _____ science, but that does not mean that the artist must also be a scientist; an artist uses the fruits of science but need not _____ the theories from which they derive.

- | |
|---|
| <input type="radio"/> A precedes ... anticipate |
| <input type="radio"/> B incorporates. .understand |
| <input type="radio"/> C transcends. .abandon |
| <input type="radio"/> D imitates. .repudiate |
| <input type="radio"/> E resembles. .contest |

23-13 Imposing steep fines on employers for on-the-job injuries to workers could be an effective _____ to creating a safer workplace, especially in the case of employers with poor

safety records.

<input type="radio"/> A	antidote
<input type="radio"/> B	alternative
<input type="radio"/> C	addition
<input type="radio"/> D	deterrent
<input type="radio"/> E	incentive

23-14 Literature is inevitably a _____ rather than _____ medium for the simple reason that writers interpose their own vision between the reader and reality.

<input type="radio"/> A	distorting ... a neutral
<input type="radio"/> B	transparent ... an opaque
<input type="radio"/> C	colorful ... a drab
<input type="radio"/> D	flawless. .an inexact
<input type="radio"/> E	flexible. a rigid

23-15 A good doctor knows that knowledge about medicine will continue to _____ and that, therefore, formal professional training can never be an _____ guide to good practice.

<input type="radio"/> A	vary ... adaptable
<input type="radio"/> B	change ... absolute
<input type="radio"/> C	ossify ... inflexible
<input type="radio"/> D	pertain ... invaluable
<input type="radio"/> E	intensify ... obsolescent

23-16 Foucault's rejection of the concept of continuity in Western thought, though radical, was not unique; he had _____ in the United States who, without knowledge of his work, developed parallel ideas.

<input type="radio"/> A	critics
<input type="radio"/> B	counterparts
<input type="radio"/> C	disciples
<input type="radio"/> D	readers
<input type="radio"/> E	publishers

23-17 In retrospect, Gordon's students appreciated her _____ assignments, realizing that such assignments were specifically designed to _____ original thought rather than to review the content of her course.

<input type="radio"/> A	didactic . . . ingrain
<input type="radio"/> B	intimidating . . . thwart
<input type="radio"/> C	difficult . . . discourage
<input type="radio"/> D	conventional . . . explicate
<input type="radio"/> E	enigmatic . . . stimulate

23-18 In sharp contrast to the intense _____ of the young republic, with its utopian faith in democracy and hopes for eternal human progress, recent developments suggest a mood of almost unrelieved _____

<input type="radio"/> A	idealism . . . cynicism
<input type="radio"/> B	individualism . . . escapism
<input type="radio"/> C	sectarianism . . . recklessness
<input type="radio"/> D	assertiveness . . . ambition
<input type="radio"/> E	righteousness . . . egalitarianism

23-19 Old age, even in cultures where it is _____, is often viewed with _____

<input type="radio"/> A	venerated . . . ambivalence
<input type="radio"/> B	rare . . . surprise
<input type="radio"/> C	ignored . . . condescension
<input type="radio"/> D	feared . . . dismay
<input type="radio"/> E	honored . . . respect

23-20 Unlike the easily studied neutral and ionized _____ that compose the primary disk of the Milky Way itself, the components of the _____ surrounding our galaxy have proved more resistant to study.

<input type="radio"/> A	figments . . . envelope
<input type="radio"/> B	essences . . . fluctuations
<input type="radio"/> C	elements . . . problems
<input type="radio"/> D	calculations . . . perimeter
<input type="radio"/> E	materials . . . region

23-21 Although normally _____, Alison felt so strongly about the issue that she put aside her reserve and spoke up at the committee meeting.

<input type="radio"/> A	diffident
<input type="radio"/> B	contentious
<input type="radio"/> C	facetious
<input type="radio"/> D	presumptuous
<input type="radio"/> E	intrepid

第二十四套

24.1 核心词汇表

《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》收录单词（共 60 词）

accord	affectation	antiquated	approbation
articulate	assail	awe	banish
beleaguer	boon	calculated	candor
censure	certitude	claim	commitment
condone	confident	consolidate	counterproductive
denounce	deplorable	discredit	disparage
dominant	efface	elude	emulate
equilibrium	esteem	exacting	facetious
flaw	frivolous	immune	indifferent
malicious	measured	minimize	mundane
novel	outset	placate	predecessor
proclaim	proprietary	pungent	quotidian
remorse	repudiate	revive	salvage
shift	strip	subject	superficial
tedious	undermine	vulnerable	wistful

基础单词补充（共 23 词）

against *prep.* 反对：in opposition to (someone or something).

bizarre *adj.* 奇怪的：very odd and strange.

candor *n.* 坦白，直率，诚挚：unreserved, honest, or sincere expression.

damage *v.* 损坏；破坏：to cause problems in or for (something) : to have a bad effect on (a situation, a person's reputation, etc.).

earlier *adv.* 早期的：at or near the beginning of a period of time or a process, activity, series, etc.

- elimination** *n.* 消除: the act or process of removing something or someone.
- enclosure** *n.* 拥有: an area that is surrounded by a wall, fence, etc.: an enclosed space.
- enhance** *v.* 提高, 增进, 增加: to improve its value, quality, or attractiveness.
- eradicate** *v.* 消除: to get rid of it completely.
- impairment** *n.* 损害, 破坏: to make (something) weaker or worse.
- infect** *v.* 使 (计算机) 感染病毒: affects the computer by damaging or destroying.
- programslively** *adj.* 热烈的: has lots of interesting and exciting things happening or being said in it..
- mimicry** *n.* 模仿: the activity or art of copying the behavior or speech of other people: the activity or art of mimicking other people.
- modest** *adj.* 适度的: not very large in size or amount.
- order** *n.* 有序: arranged or done so one thing follows another, often according to a particular factor such as importance.
- piety** *n.* 虔诚: devotion to God: the quality or state of being pious.
- polite** *adj.* 有礼貌的: having or showing good manners or respect for other people.
- prejudice** *n.* 偏见: an unreasonable dislike of a particular group of people or things, or a preference for one group of people or things over another..
- protect** *v.* 保护: to keep (someone or something) from being harmed, lost, etc.
- resistant** *adj.* 抵抗的: not affected or harmed by something.
- spiritedness** *n.* 活泼: full of courage or energy : very lively or determined.
- tranquil** *adj.* 平静的: calm and peaceful.
- vivid** *adj.* 生动的: clear and detailed.

24.2 练习题

24-1 Contrary to the antiquated idea that the eighteenth century was a _____ island of elegant assurance, evidence reveals that life for most people was filled with uncertainty and insecurity.

<input type="radio"/> A	clannish
<input type="radio"/> B	declining
<input type="radio"/> C	tranquil
<input type="radio"/> D	recognized
<input type="radio"/> E	sprawling

24-2 The insecticide proved _____; by killing the weak adults of a species, it assured that the strong ones would mate among themselves and produce offspring still more _____ to

its effects.

<input type="radio"/> A ineffective ... hostile
<input type="radio"/> B cruel ... vulnerable
<input type="radio"/> C feasible ... susceptible
<input type="radio"/> D necessary ... immune
<input type="radio"/> E counterproductive ... resistant

24-3 Many industries are so _____ by the impact of government sanctions, equipment failure, and foreign competition that they are beginning to rely on industrial psychologists to _____ what remains of employee morale.

<input type="radio"/> A estranged ... guard
<input type="radio"/> B beleaguered ... salvage
<input type="radio"/> C overruled ... undermine
<input type="radio"/> D encouraged ... determine
<input type="radio"/> E restrained ... confirm

24-4 Fashion is partly a search for a new language to discredit the old, a way in which each generation can _____ its immediate predecessor and distinguish itself.

<input type="radio"/> A honor
<input type="radio"/> B repudiate
<input type="radio"/> C condone
<input type="radio"/> D placate
<input type="radio"/> E emulate

24-5 Although _____ is usually thought to spring from regret for having done something wrong, it may be that its origin is the realization that one's own

<input type="radio"/> A contrition ... resilient
<input type="radio"/> B certitude ... confident
<input type="radio"/> C skepticism ... innocent
<input type="radio"/> D remorse ... flawed
<input type="radio"/> E resignation. Frivolous

24-6 Numerous historical examples illustrate both the overriding influence that scientists' _____ have on their interpretation of data and the consequent _____ of their intellectual objectivity.

<input type="radio"/> A prejudices . . . impairment
<input type="radio"/> B instruments . . . abandonment
<input type="radio"/> C theories . . . independence
<input type="radio"/> D conclusions . . . coloration
<input type="radio"/> E suppositions . . . reinforcement

24-7 From the outset, the concept of freedom of the seas from the proprietary claims of nations was challenged by a contrary notion—that of the _____ of the oceans for reasons of national security and profit.

<input type="radio"/> A promotion
<input type="radio"/> B exploration
<input type="radio"/> C surveying
<input type="radio"/> D conservation
<input type="radio"/> E enclosure

24-8 The corporation expects only _____ increases in sales next year despite a yearlong effort to revive its retailing business.

<input type="radio"/> A Unquestionable
<input type="radio"/> B sequential
<input type="radio"/> C modest
<input type="radio"/> D exaggerated
<input type="radio"/> E groundless

24-9 No computer system is immune to a virus, a particularly malicious program that is designed to _____ and electronically _____ the disks on which data are stored.

<input type="radio"/> A prepare . . . improve
<input type="radio"/> B restore . . . disable
<input type="radio"/> C infect . . . damage
<input type="radio"/> D preserve . . . secure
<input type="radio"/> E invade . . . repair

24-10 Recent research indicates that a system of particles which has apparently decayed to randomness from _____ state can be returned to that state; thus the system exhibits a kind of memory of its _____ condition.

<input type="radio"/> A an equilibrium ... lesser
<input type="radio"/> B an ordered ... earlier
<input type="radio"/> C an unusual ... settled
<input type="radio"/> D a chaotic ... last
<input type="radio"/> E a higher ... present

24-11 A number of writers who once greatly _____ the literary critic have recently recanted, substituting _____ for their former criticism.

<input type="radio"/> A lauded ... censure
<input type="radio"/> B influenced ... analysis
<input type="radio"/> C simulated ... ambivalence
<input type="radio"/> D disparaged ... approbation
<input type="radio"/> E honored ... adulation

24-12 She writes across generational lines, making the past so _____ that our belief that the present is the true locus of experience is undermined.

<input type="radio"/> A complex
<input type="radio"/> B distant
<input type="radio"/> C vivid
<input type="radio"/> D mysterious
<input type="radio"/> E mundane

24-13 Individual freedom of thought should be _____ more absolutely than individual freedom of action, given that the latter, though also desirable, must be _____ the limits imposed by the rights and freedom of others.

<input type="radio"/> A protected ... subject to
<input type="radio"/> B assessed ... measured by
<input type="radio"/> C valued ... superior to
<input type="radio"/> D exercised ... indifferent to
<input type="radio"/> E curtailed ... conscious of

24-14 Their _____ was expressed in quotidian behavior: they worshipped regularly, _____ all the regenerative processes of nature respect, and even awe.

<input type="radio"/> A	selflessness ... reserving to
<input type="radio"/> B	moderation ... extending to
<input type="radio"/> C	reverence ... exacting from
<input type="radio"/> D	piety ... according
<input type="radio"/> E	serenity ... refusing

24-15 My family often found others laughable, but I learned quite early to be _____ while people were present, laughing only later at what was funny and mocking what to us seemed _____.

<input type="radio"/> A	polite ... bizarre
<input type="radio"/> B	impatient ... unfortunate
<input type="radio"/> C	facetious ... enviable
<input type="radio"/> D	wistful ... extraordinary
<input type="radio"/> E	superficial ... deplorable

24-16 The technical know-how, if not the political _____, appears already at hand to feed the world's exploding population and so to _____ at last the ancient scourges of malnutrition and famine.

<input type="radio"/> A	will ... weaken
<input type="radio"/> B	expertise ... articulate
<input type="radio"/> C	doubt ... banish
<input type="radio"/> D	power ... denounce
<input type="radio"/> E	commitment ... eradicate

24-17 In small farming communities, accident victims rarely sue or demand compensation: transforming a personal injury into a _____ someone else is viewed as an attempt to _____ responsibility for one's own actions.

<input type="radio"/> A	conspiracy against ... assume
<input type="radio"/> B	claim against ... elude
<input type="radio"/> C	boon for ... minimize
<input type="radio"/> D	distinction for ... shift
<input type="radio"/> E	trauma for ... proclaim

24-18 Dominant interests often benefit most from _____ of governmental interference in business, since they are able to take care of themselves if left alone.

<input type="radio"/> A intensification
<input type="radio"/> B authorization
<input type="radio"/> C centralization
<input type="radio"/> D improvisation
<input type="radio"/> E elimination

24-19 The "impostor syndrome" often afflicts those who fear that true self-disclosure will lower them in others' esteem; rightly handled, however, _____ may actually _____ one's standing.

<input type="radio"/> A willfulness ... consolidate
<input type="radio"/> B imposture ... undermine
<input type="radio"/> C affectation ... jeopardize
<input type="radio"/> D candor ... enhance
<input type="radio"/> E mimicry ... efface

24-20 The pungent verbal give-and-take among the characters makes the novel _____ reading, and this very _____ suggests to me that some of the opinions voiced may be the author's.

<input type="radio"/> A disturbing ... flatness
<input type="radio"/> B tedious ... inventiveness
<input type="radio"/> C lively ... spiritedness
<input type="radio"/> D necessary ... steadiness
<input type="radio"/> E rewarding ... frivolousness

24-21 The fortresslike facade of the Museum of Cartoon Art seems calculated to remind visitors that the comic strip is an art form that has often been _____ by critics.

<input type="radio"/> A charmed
<input type="radio"/> B assailed
<input type="radio"/> C unnoticed
<input type="radio"/> D exhilarated
<input type="radio"/> E overwhelmed