

EXERCISE 41

1.cumbersome:

- (A) likely to succeed
- (B) reasonable to trust
- (C) valuable to have
- ~~(D) easy to handle~~
- (E) important to know

2.inducement:

- (A) reproof 责备
- ~~(B) deterrent~~
- (C) partiality
- (D) distinction
- (E) consideration

3.startle:

- (A) appease 平息, 使缓和
- ~~(B) lull~~
- (C) reconcile
- (D) dally
- (E) slumber

4.anomaly:

- (A) derivation from estimates
- ~~(B) conformity to norms~~
- (C) return to origins
- (D) adaptation to stresses
- (E) repression of traits

5.reciprocating:

- (A) releasing slowly
- (B) calculating approximately
- ~~(C) accepting provisionally~~
- (D) moving unidirectionally
- (E) mixing thoroughly

6.mollycoddle:

- (A) talk boastfully
- (B) flee swiftly
- ~~(C) treat harshly~~
- (D) demand suddenly
- (E) adjust temporarily

7.surfeit:

- (A) affirmation
- (B) compromise
- (C) dexterity
- ~~(D) deficiency~~
- (E) languor

8.sanguine:

- ~~(A) morose~~
- (B) puzzled
- (C) gifted
- (D) witty
- (E) persistent

9.retrospective:

- (A) irresolute
- (B) hopeful
- (C) unencumbered
- ~~(D) evanescent~~
- (E) anticipatory 预想的, 预料的

10.encomium:

- (A) biased evaluation
- (B) polite response
- (C) vague description
- ~~(D) harsh criticism~~
- (E) sorrowful expression

11.factional:

- (A) excessive
- (B) undistinguished 看不清的; 混杂的
- (C) disdainful
- ~~(D) disinterested~~
- (E) disparate

EXERCISE 42

1. flippancy:

- (A) temperance
- (B) reliability
- ~~(C) seriousness~~
- (D) inflexibility
- (E) reticence

2. facetious:

- (A) uncomplicated
- (B) prideful
- ~~(C) earnest~~
- (D) laconic
- (E) forbearing

3. bungle:

- (A) **bring off** 完成, 成功
- (B) bail out:
- (C) give in 屈服
- ~~(D) pull through~~ 恢复健康; 度过难关
- (E) put together

4. stodgy:

- (A) nervous
- ~~(B) incisive~~
- (C) **exciting** 平庸乏味; 守旧的
- (D) talkative
- (E) happy

5. inimitable:

- (A) enviable
- (B) reparable
- (C) amicable
- (D) unwieldy
- ~~(E) commonplace~~

6. sere:

- ~~(A) lush~~
- (B) obstinate
- (C) immersed
- (D) fortunate
- (E) antiquated

7. vacuous:

- (A) courteous
- (B) exhilarated
- (C) modest
- (D) **intelligent** 愚钝的
- (E) emergent

8. pedestrian:

- (A) concise
- (B) attractive
- (C) mobile
- (D) delicate
- ~~(E) imaginative~~

9. apposite:

- (A) disposable
- (B) adjacent
- (C) vicarious
- (D) parallel
- ~~(E) extraneous~~

10. bombast:

- (A) kindness
- (B) nonthreatening motion
- (C) great effort
- ~~(D) down-to-earth language~~
- (E) good-natured approval

11. limpid:

- (A) unfading 不褪色; 不衰的
区分 fad
- (B) coarse
- (C) elastic
- ~~(D) murky~~
- (E) buoyant

EXERCISE 43

1. grounded:

(A) attendant

侍者

(B) flawless

(C) effective

~~(D) aloft~~

(E) noteworthy

2. discharge:

(A) retreat

~~(B) hire~~

(C) insist

(D) circulate

(E) pause

3. intermittent:

(A) compatible

~~(B) constant~~

(C) neutral

(D) unadulterated

(E) indispensable

4. apt:

华丽的

(A) exceptionally ornate

(B) patently absurd

(C) singularly destructive

~~(D) extremely inappropriate~~

(E) fundamentally insensitive

5. justify:

(A) misjudge

(B) ponder

沉思；仔细考虑

(C) terminate

~~(D) argue against~~

(E) select from

6. tedious:

(A) intricate

(B) straightforward

(C) conspicuous

~~(D) entertaining~~

(E) prominent

7. integral:

不可缺少的；整体的

(A) profuse

慷慨；挥霍

(B) superfluous

(C) meritorious

值得称赞的

(D) neutral

(E) displaced

8. cowed:

(A) unencumbered

(B) untired

(C) unversed

(D) unworried

~~(E) undaunted~~

9. concord:

(A) continuance

(B) severance

~~(C) dissension~~

(D) complex relationship

(E) unrealistic hypothesis

10. friable:

(A) substantial

(B) inflexible

(C) easily contained

(D) slow to accelerate

~~(E) not easily crumbled~~

11. deracinate:

(A) illuminate

(B) quench

(C) amplify

(D) polish

~~(E) plant~~

EXERCISE 44

1.celebrity:

- (A) eccentricity
- (B) informality
- ~~(C) obscurity~~
- (D) aloofness
- (E) nonchalance

2.chronic:

- (A) imminent
- (B) asynchronous
- (C) sequential
- ~~(D) sporadic~~
- (E) spontaneous

3.accumulation:

- (A) severance
- ~~(B) dissipation~~
- (C) reciprocity
- (D) absolution
- (E) remuneration

4.calcification:

- (A) forgetfulness
- (B) abundance
- (C) streamlining
- (D) clairvoyance
- ~~(E) flexibility~~

5.migratory:

- (A) speculative
- (B) transitory
- ~~(C) sedentary~~
- (D) kinetic
- (E) convergent

6.civility:

- (A) impassivity
- ~~(B) rudeness~~
- (C) indiscretion
- (D) dubiety
- (E) indolence

7.variance:

- (A) contingency
- ~~(B) congruity~~
- (C) encumbrance
- (D) usefulness
- (E) distinctness

偶然；意外事故

8.genial:

- ~~(A) dyspeptic~~
- (B) ceremonious
- (C) wistful
- (D) ravishing
- (E) variable

9.diurnal:

- (A) predictable
- (B) ephemeral
- (C) primitive
- ~~(D) nocturnal~~
- (E) vestigial

10.apologist:

- (A) accompanist
- (B) protagonist
- (C) supplicant
- ~~(D) critic~~
- (E) conspirator

主角

11.virulent:

- (A) auspicious
- (B) polite
- ~~(C) salubrious~~
- (D) vanquished
- (E) intermittent

EXERCISE 45

1. swerve:

- (A) maintain direction
- (B) resume operation
- (C) slow down
- (D) divert
- (E) orient

2. husband:

节俭

- (A) rearrange
- (B) alarm
- (C) assist
- (D) prize
- (E) squander

3. deactivate:

- (A) palpate
- (B) alleviate
- (C) inhale
- (D) articulate
- ~~(E) potentiate~~

4. intransigent:

- (A) accustomed to command
- (B) qualified to arbitrate
- ~~(C) open to compromise~~
- (D) resigned to conflict
- (E) opposed to violence

5. occluded:

- (A) unvaried
- (B) entire
- (C) functional
- (D) inverted
- ~~(E) unobstructed~~

6. assuage:

- ~~(A) intensify~~
- (B) accuse
- (C) correct
- (D) create
- (E) assert

7. quixotic:

- ~~(A) displaying consistently practical behavior~~
- (B) considering several points of view
- (C) expressing dissatisfaction
- (D) suggesting uneasiness
- (E) acting decisively

8. pellucid:

- (A) stagnant
- ~~(B) murky~~
- (C) glutinous
- (D) noxious
- (E) rancid

恶臭的；难闻的

9. laconism:

- (A) temerity
- (B) vacuity
- (C) dishonesty
- (D) immaturity
- ~~(E) verbosity~~

10. refractory:

- (A) active
- (B) productive
- (C) energetic
- (D) responsive
- (E) powerful

响应的；易受控制的；敏感的

11. definitive:

- (A) prosaic
- (B) convoluted
- (C) unusual
- (D) provisional
- (E) vast

EXERCISE 46

1.misread:

- (A) refocus
- (B) approve
- (C) predict
- (D) explain succinctly
- ~~(E) interpret correctly~~

2.dissipate:

- ~~(A) gather~~
- (B) seethe
- (C) relax
- (D) exert
- (E) incite

沸腾；激动
Soothe反义

3.enunciate:

- ~~(A) mumble~~
- (B) disclaim
- (C) dissuade
- (D) bluster
- (E) commend

4.tauten:

- (A) rarefy
- (B) coarsen
- (C) force
- ~~(D) loosen~~
- (E) constrain

5.zealotry:

- (A) pessimism
- (B) generosity
- (C) gullibility
- ~~(D) lack of fervor~~
- (E) excess of confidence

6.redolent:

- (A) cheerful
- (B) resolute
- ~~(C) unscented~~
- (D) uncovered
- (E) untainted

7.glutinous:

- ~~(A) nonviscous~~
- (B) nonporous
- (C) antitoxic
- (D) catalytic
- (E) alkaline

碱性的

8.panegyric:

- (A) covenant
- (B) recantation
- (C) enigma
- (D) termination
- ~~(E) anathema~~

9.awash:

- (A) fouled
- (B) quenched
- (C) rigid
- ~~(D) dry~~
- (E) sturdy

10.untoward:

不幸的；未期望的

- (A) direct
- (B) fortunate
- (C) tangential
- (D) decisive
- (E) effective

11.supercilious.

- (A) castigating
- ~~(B) obsequious~~
- (C) reclusive
- (D) rambunctious
- (E) abrasive

EXERCISE 47

1.slouch:

- ~~(A) stand erect~~
- (B) move unhesitatingly
- (C) stretch languidly
- (D) scurry
- (E) totter 蹒跚

2.claim:

- ~~(A) renounce~~
- (B) repeal
- (C) deter
- (D) hinder
- (E) postpone

3.expedite:

- (A) impeach
- (B) deflect
- (C) resist
- ~~(D) retard~~
- (E) remove

4.valediction:

- ~~(A) greeting~~
- (B) promise
- (C) accusation
- (D) denigration
- (E) aphorism

5.factorable:

- (A) absorbent
- (B) magnifiable
- (C) simulated
- ~~(D) irreducible~~
- (E) ambiguous

6.convolve:

- (A) disturb
- (B) impress
- ~~(C) adjourn~~
- (D) extol
- (E) applaud

7.rend:

- (A) sink
- ~~(B) unite~~
- (C) find
- (D) spend
- (E) unleash

8.contravene:

- (A) condescend
- (B) embark
- ~~(C) support~~
- (D) offend
- (E) amass accumulate

9.nadir:

- ~~(A) summit~~
- (B) impasse
- (C) sanctuary
- (D) weak point
- (E) direct route

10.abstract:

- (A) deny
- (B) organize
- ~~(C) elaborate~~
- (D) deliberate
- (E) produce

11.mendacious:

- (A) assured
- ~~(B) honest~~
- (C) intelligent
- (D) fortunate
- (E) gracious

EXERCISE 48

1. fictitious:

- (A) classical
- (B) natural
- ~~(C) factual~~
- (D) rational
- (E) commonplace

2. bridled:

- (A) without recourse
- ~~(B) without restraint~~
- (C) without meaning
- (D) without curiosity
- (E) without subtlety

3. captivate:

- ~~(A) repulse~~
- (B) malign
- (C) proscribe
- (D) send out
- (E) deliver from

4. dissipate:

- ~~(A) accumulate~~
- (B) emerge
- (C) overwhelm
- (D) adhere
- (E) invigorate

5. ostracize:

- (A) clarify
- (B) subdue
- ~~(C) welcome~~
- (D) renew
- (E) crave

6. loath:

- (A) clever
- (B) reasonable
- (C) fortunate
- ~~(D) eager~~
- (E) confident

7. vitiate:

- (A) ingratiate
- (B) convince
- (C) regulate
- ~~(D) fortify~~
- (E) constrict

8. lavish:

- (A) insist
- (B) criticize
- (C) undermine
- (D) stint
- (E) waste

9. vituperative:

- ~~(A) complimentary~~
- (B) demagogic
- (C) hopeful
- (D) admirable
- (E) veracious

10. moribund:

- (A) discontinuous
- (B) natural
- ~~(C) nascent~~
- (D) rational
- (E) dominant

11. catholic:

- (A) narrow
- (B) soft
- (C) trivial
- (D) calm
- (E) quick

resort

讨好

定期；节俭

普遍的，包容的

EXERCISE 49

1.incentive:

- (A) agreement
- (B) doubt
- ~~(C) deterrent~~
- (D) complement
- (E) negotiation

2.compassion:

- ~~(A) indifference~~
- (B) chastity
- (C) sobriety sober n.
- (D) timidity
- (E) distress

3.aggravate:

- (A) disperse
- ~~(B) alleviate~~
- (C) heed
- (D) render bland
- (E) make equal

4.implausible:

- (A) admirable
- (B) believable
- (C) controllable
- ~~(D) extremely practical~~
- (E) carefully considered

5.antipathy:

- (A) decorum
- ~~(B) benevolence~~ 仁慈, 亲切
- (C) proximity
- (D) free will
- (E) high spirits

6.extricate:

- (A) complicate
- (B) absorb
- (C) induct
- (D) entitle
- ~~(E) entangle~~

7.mordant:

- (A) uninteresting
- (B) supine
- ~~(C) genial~~
- (D) given to silence
- (E) highly emphatic

8.glut:

- ~~(A) dearth~~
- (B) limit
- (C) void
- (D) supply
- (E) drain

9.discrete:

- ~~(A) continuous~~
- (B) magnified
- (C) tenuous
- (D) contradictory
- (E) ambivalent

10.propitiate:

- (A) arbitrate
- (B) clarify
- (C) seek refuge 避难
- (D) arouse hostility
- ~~(E) disagree violently~~

11.enfranchise:

- (A) ensconce
- (B) engage
- ~~(C) enfeather~~
- (D) deflect
- (E) depose

EXERCISE 50

1. slur:

- (A) avoid completely
- (B) pronounce clearly
- (C) oppose vigorously
- (D) insist emphatically
- (E) state repeatedly

2. mute:

- (A) perform
- (B) quicken
- ~~(C) amplify~~
- (D) harmonize
- (E) diversify

3. stigma:

- ~~(A) reflection of glory~~
- (B) symbol of constancy
- (C) notice of rejection
- (D) mark of esteem
- (E) sign of decline

4. anhydrous:

无水的

- (A) filled to capacity
- (B) without off spring
- (C) dark
- (D) cold
- (E) wet

5. vacillate:

- (A) offer resistance
- ~~(B) resolve firmly~~
- (C) employ force
- (D) share property
- (E) operate privately

6. evanescent:

- (A) valuable
- (B) practical
- (C) fundamental
- (D) predictable
- ~~(E) lasting~~

7. ebullience:

- (A) blatancy
- (B) ornamentation
- (C) solitude
- ~~(D) impassivity~~
- (E) ambition

8. rarefaction:

- (A) elevation
- (B) application
- (C) interjection
- (D) elimination
- ~~(E) condensation~~

9. recalcitrant:

- (A) permissive
- ~~(B) submissive~~
- (C) excitable
- (D) dependable
- (E) ambivalent

10. imbroglia:

- (A) flippancy
- (B) containment
- (C) colorlessness
- ~~(D) harmony~~
- (E) announcement

11. foment:

- (A) inhibit
- ~~(B) subside~~
- (C) minimize
- (D) withdraw
- (E) pretend

EXERCISE 51

1. subtle:

- (A) careful
- ~~(B) dirty~~
- (C) **obvious**
- (D) intentional
- (E) eager

2. abominate:

- (A) gratify
- ~~(B) esteem~~
- (C) console
- (D) support
- (E) foster

3. oscillation:

- ~~(A) absence of variation~~
- (B) capacity of survive
- (C) failure to produce
- (D) imbalance of resources
- (E) lack of options

4. extricate:

- ~~(A) enmesh~~
- (B) demolish
- (C) enliven
- (D) make similar
- (E) allay anger

使陷入

5. capricious:

- (A) adventurous
- (B) brave
- (C) defiant
- ~~(D) resolute~~
- (E) proud

6. sunder:

- (A) mix
- ~~(B) link~~
- (C) fetter
- (D) confuse
- (E) envelop

7. torpor:

- (A) graceful movement
- (B) insightful judgment
- (C) meticulous organization
- (D) asymmetrical shape
- ~~(E) extreme excitability~~

8. auspicious:

- (A) well-regarded
- ~~(B) ill-omened~~
- (C) despicable
- (D) solitary
- (E) obtuse

omi nous
omen 预兆

9. volatile:

- (A) uniform
- (B) large
- (C) pungent
- (D) obscure
- ~~(E) stable~~

10. spate:

- (A) clear pool
- ~~(B) low tide~~
- (C) swirling eddy
- (D) **trickling flow**
- (E) marshy surface

宗派的；四分五裂的

11. faction:

- (A) proper
- (B) contrite
- (C) innocent
- (D) happy
- (E) **cooperative**

EXERCISE 52

1.negligence:

- (A) conformity
- ~~(B) care~~
- (C) potency
- (D) moderation
- (E) force

2.grueling:

- (A) useless
- ~~(B) effortless~~
- (C) indefinable
- (D) insignificant
- (E) uninteresting

3.levity:

- (A) vulnerability
- (B) attraction
- (C) justice
- ~~(D) seriousness~~
- (E) generosity

4.agitate:

- (A) decelerate
- (B) formulate
- ~~(C) soothe~~
- (D) stand still
- (E) add on

5.acerbic:

- (A) massive
- (B) grateful
- (C) tiring
- (D) cooling
- ~~(E) sweet~~

6.flit:

- (A) complete slowly
- (B) balance carefully
- (C) focus accurately
- (D) stress
- ~~(E) plod~~

7.invective:

- (A) tentative conclusion
- ~~(B) laudatory speech~~
- (C) disordered presentation
- (D) confirming evidence
- (E) ethical ambiguity

8.staid:

- (A) simple
- (B) young
- ~~(C) jaunty~~
- (D) grandiloquent
- (E) sartorial

9.proscribe:

- (A) exert
- ~~(B) permit~~
- (C) occupy
- (D) subsume completely
- (E) placate lovingly

contain, include

10.scad:

- (A) revocation
- (B) portion
- (C) frugality
- (D) receptivity
- ~~(E) paucity~~

11.evanescent:

- ~~(A) perpetual~~
- (B) languid
- (C) opaque
- (D) noteworthy
- (E) modest

EXERCISE 53

1.omit:

- ~~(A) include~~
- (B) indicate
- (C) adhere
- (D) contact
- (E) converge

2.versatile:

- (A) submissive
- ~~(B) unchangeable~~
- (C) unpretentious
- (D) essential
- (E) reclusive

3.assistance:

- (A) difference
- ~~(B) interference~~ 干扰
- (C) incompetence
- (D) disaster
- ~~(E) obnoxiousness~~ 讨厌的; 可憎的

4.suture:

- (A) elongation
- (B) traction
- (C) immunization
- (D) deterioration
- ~~(E) incision~~

5.postulate:

- (A) suffer in silence
- (B) find an excuse
- (C) sacrifice one's principles
- (D) resolve a conflict
- ~~(E) deny as false~~

6.derelict:

玩忽职守, 不认真的;
被社会抛弃的人

- (A) widely occurring
- (B) generally known
- (C) **extremely careful**
- (D) keenly aware
- (E) quickly diminishing

7.soporific:

- (A) accidental
- (B) implacable
- (C) intuitive
- ~~(D) invigorating~~
- (E) particular

8.ensconce:

- (A) please
- (B) minimize
- (C) object
- (D) explode
- ~~(E) unsettle~~

9.clout:

- (A) cowardice
- (B) aberration
- ~~(C) impuissance~~
- (D) exorbitance
- (E) servility

10.ingenuous:

- (A) inane
- ~~(B) cunning~~
- (C) awkward
- (D) bizarre
- (E) detailed

11.bruit:

- ~~(A) keep secret~~
- (B) avoid obligation
- (C) appear unaware
- (D) become refined
- (E) make chaste

EXERCISE 54

1.barricade:

- (A) join forces
- (B) assure safety
- ~~(C) permit passage~~
- (D) renew promises
- (E) remain stationary

2.taut:

- ~~(A) loose or unfirm~~
- (B) rough or unformed
- (C) transparent or lucid
- (D) pliant or malleable
- (E) open or accommodating

3.opportune:

- (A) trivial
- (B) practical
- ~~(C) inconvenient~~
- (D) unavailable
- (E) inconsistent

4.dismay:

- (A) sympathize
- ~~(B) hearten~~
- (C) absolve
- (D) legitimize
- (E) scrutinize

5.fester:

- (A) depreciate
- ~~(B) heal~~
- (C) animate
- (D) liquefy
- (E) soften

6.discernment:

- (A) weakness of will
- (B) loss of authority
- ~~(C) lack of insight~~
- (D) decrease in adornment
- (E) reduction in strength

7.deploy:

- (A) relinquish
- (B) convert
- (C) insulate
- ~~(D) concentrate~~
- (E) deceive

8.molification:

- (A) inflammation
- (B) resuscitation
- (C) infiltration
- (D) stabilization
- ~~(E) precipitation~~

9.infelicity:

- (A) manifestation
- (B) nervousness
- (C) restoration
- (D) gratuitousness
- ~~(E) appropriateness~~

10.asperity:

- (A) depth
- ~~(B) mildness~~
- (C) imprecision
- (D) leisure
- (E) indifference

11.desultory:

- (A) impetuous
- (B) pitiful
- ~~(C) assiduous~~
- (D) lavish
- (E) healthful

EXERCISE 55

1.abbreviate:

- ~~(A) extend~~
- (B) advance
- (C) reach
- (D) diffuse
- (E) deter

2.refutable:

- (A) understandable
- (B) unavoidable
- (C) indispensable
- (D) inexpressible
- ~~(E) indisputable~~

3.oscillate:

- ~~(A) remain static~~
- (B) measure approximately
- (C) describe qualitatively
- (D) impede movement
- (E) impose silence

4.exodus:

- (A) search
- (B) retraction
- ~~(C) influx~~
- (D) application
- (E) meeting

5.reprobate:

- (A) difficult situation
- ~~(B) righteous individual~~
- (C) complex relationship
- (D) healthy society
- (E) unified group

6.piquancy:

- (A) delicacy
- (B) solidity
- (C) acidity
- (D) wholesomeness
- ~~(E) blandness~~

7.capitulation:

- ~~(A) resistance~~
- (B) detraction
- (C) dejection
- (D) perception
- (E) perversity

8.desiccate:

- (A) reactivate
- (B) squeeze
- (C) calcify
- (D) rarefy
- ~~(E) drench~~

密封的；深奥的

9.hermetic:

- ~~(A) easily comprehended~~
- (B) logically designed
- (C) superficially attractive
- (D) graceless
- (E) naive

下不了决心

10.daunt:

- (A) **make resolute**
- (B) increase vigor
- (C) instill in
- (D) demand from
- ~~(E) summon up~~

下决心

11.equanimity:

- (A) exaggeration
- (B) foolishness
- ~~(C) excitability~~
- (D) notoriety
- (E) capability

EXERCISE 56

1.nomadic:

- (A) contented
- ~~(B) settled~~
- (C) factual
- (D) relaxed
- (E) boring

2.mute:

- ~~(A) amplify~~
- (B) harmonize
- (C) attune
- (D) synthesize
- (E) register

3.tedious:

- (A) rare
- (B) ambitious
- (C) serene
- (D) consistent
- ~~(E) stimulating~~

4.judicious:

- (A) insecure
- ~~(B) unwise~~
- (C) inept
- (D) lacking consequence
- (E) without probability

5.motility:

- (A) liquidity
- ~~(B) stasis~~
- (C) ascent
- (D) propinquity
- (E) tension

接近, 邻近

6.munificence:

- (A) appreciation
- (B) deception
- (C) modesty
- ~~(D) stinginess~~
- (E) anxiety

7.proponent:

- ~~(A) detractor~~
- (B) skeptic
- (C) agent
- (D) disciple
- (E) enemy

8.abdicate:

- (A) condone
- (B) affiliate
- (C) promote
- (D) attack
- ~~(E) usurp~~

隶属

9.abeyance:

- ~~(A) fulfillment~~
- (B) activity
- (C) renascence
- (D) resistance
- (E) continuance

10.disseminate:

- (A) deceive
- ~~(B) garner~~
- (C) constrain
- (D) confirm
- (E) conjoin

储存, 收集

连接, 结合

11.saturnine:

- ~~(A) genial~~
- (B) devout
- (C) distinguished
- (D) quick-witted
- (E) heavy-handed

笨手笨脚; 严厉的

EXERCISE 57

1.vulnerable:

- (A) empty
- (B) sullen
- (C) modest
- ~~(D) safe~~
- (E) severe

2.decrepit:

- (A) popular
- ~~(B) sturdy~~
- (C) sterile
- (D) partially complete
- (E) sketchily detailed

3.balm:

- ~~(A) irritant~~
- (B) imperfection
- (C) dizzying sensation
- (D) burdensome task
- (E) extraordinary substance

4.insolvency:

- (A) **ability to pay one's debts**
- (B) ability to sustain growth
- (C) concentration
- (D) coherence
- (E) compatibility

5.hone:

- (A) shorten
- ~~(B) blunt~~
- (C) fuse
- (D) bend
- (E) delay

6.sinuous:

- (A) vacant
- ~~(B) direct~~
- (C) wet
- (D) round
- (E) numerous

7.evince:

- (A) perturb
- (B) incriminate
- (C) forbid
- (D) subjugate
- ~~(E) conceal~~

8.ephemeral:

- (A) garish 炫耀的
- (B) harsh
- ~~(C) enduring~~
- (D) grasping
- (E) stubborn

9.insalubrity:

- (A) neatness
- (B) sobriety
- (C) confidence
- ~~(D) healthfulness~~
- (E) satisfaction

10.truculence:

- ~~(A) benevolence~~ ==benefi cent
- (B) exigence
- (C) exuberance
- (D) protuberance
- (E) perseverance

11.turpitude:

- ~~(A) probity~~ despi cable
- (B) determinedness
- (C) pragmatism
- (D) animation
- (E) judiciousness

EXERCISE 58

1.exaggerate:

- ~~(A) minimize~~
- (B) relate
- (C) disclose
- (D) delegate
- (E) condone

2.incarcerate:

- (A) anticipate
- (B) **liberate**
- (C) summon
- (D) confide
- (E) assist

immure

3.cautious:

- (A) restless
- (B) unwise
- (C) petulant
- (D) disastrous
- ~~(E) rash~~

4.vacillate:

- (A) turn on
- (B) pry open
- (C) walk fast
- (D) send away
- ~~(E) stand firm~~

5.analgesia:

- (A) capability to change
- ~~(B) sensitivity to pain~~
- (C) synthesis
- (D) recollection
- (E) difference

6.vacuity:

- (A) certainty
- (B) stability
- (C) incontinence
- (D) quality
- ~~(E) plenitude~~

7.invective:

- (A) restoration
- (B) normality
- (C) fertility
- (D) willing compliance
- ~~(E) laudatory words~~

8.fastidious:

- (A) detached
- (B) laconic
- ~~(C) indiscriminate~~
- (D) sluggish
- (E) helpless

9.untoward:

- (A) industrious
- ~~(B) favorable~~
- (C) experienced
- (D) straightforward
- (E) inevitable

麻烦的（未预料到）；不幸的

10.brook:

- ~~(A) refuse to tolerate~~
- (B) demolish
- (C) debate
- (D) detain
- (E) incite to act

11.pillory:

- (A) foster
- (B) lament
- (C) forgive
- (D) enjoy
- ~~(E) exalt~~

EXERCISE 59

1.deterioration:

- (A) imitation
- (B) impression
- ~~(C) improvement~~
- (D) impropriety
- (E) imbalance

2.retard:

- (A) redirect
- (B) release
- (C) smooth over
- ~~(D) speed up~~
- (E) speak for

3.pristine:

- ~~(A) corrupted by civilization~~
- (B) acquired by stealth
- (C) destroyed by adversity
- (D) established by tradition
- (E) proved by experimentation

4.enigmatic:

- (A) stirred by emotion
- ~~(B) free of ambiguity~~
- (C) fraught with danger
- (D) held in esteem
- (E) laden with guilt

5.fervid:

- (A) restrained
- (B) unexpected
- ~~(C) discouraged~~
- (D) undistinguished
- ~~(E) stubborn~~

6.asceticism:

- (A) condemnation
- (B) craving
- ~~(C) indulgence~~
- (D) assessment
- (E) sympathy

7.mellifluous:

- (A) diaphanous
- (B) munificent
- ~~(C) cacophonous~~
- (D) stentorian
- (E) impervious

不受影响的，无动于衷的；不能渗透的

8.calumniate:

- (A) follow
- (B) familiarize
- (C) rejuvenate
- ~~(D) vindicate~~
- (E) supplant

9.conform:

- (A) challenge
- (B) ignore
- (C) be strong
- ~~(D) not hew to~~
- (E) not vie with

10.sloth:

- (A) intelligence
- (B) secrecy
- (C) neatness
- (D) elegance
- ~~(E) industry~~

11.ossify:

- (A) create consensus
- (B) placate critics
- (C) reassemble fragments
- ~~(D) transcend conventions~~
- (E) overlook problems

EXERCISE 60

1. quota:

- (A) decisive action
- ~~(B) unlimited number~~
- (C) anonymous remark
- (D) irrelevant topic
- (E) debatable issue

2. segment:

- (A) affix
- (B) inflate
- (C) cleanse clean 动词
- ~~(D) make whole~~
- (E) keep still

3. immunity:

- (A) incompatibility
- (B) variability
- (C) mortality
- (D) irritability
- ~~(E) susceptibility~~

4. disjointed:

- ~~(A) orderly~~
- (B) clever
- (C) rigid
- (D) flexible
- (E) persuasive

5. bane:

- (A) source
- (B) courage
- (C) divinity
- (D) sympathy
- ~~(E) blessing~~

6. accolade:

- (A) disappearance
- (B) absurdity
- ~~(C) disapprobation~~
- (D) exclusion
- (E) reconstruction

7. plumb:

- (A) lofty
- (B) light
- (C) thin
- (D) reversed
- ~~(E) horizontal~~

8. palliate:

- ~~(A) increase the intensity of~~
- (B) expand the scope of
- (C) enhance the appeal of
- (D) accelerate the diffusion of
- (E) extend the endurance of

9. ravel:

- (A) remain silent
- (B) increase in value
- ~~(C) knit~~
- (D) omit
- (E) measure

10. goad:

- (A) ignore
- (B) cajole
- (C) console
- (D) protect
- ~~(E) curb~~ 限制, 抑制
区分 curb

11. effluvia:

- == effluvi um
难闻的气味; 废产品
区分 effusi ve
- (A) important examples
- (B) relevant theories
- (C) predictable results
- (D) controlled reactions
- (E) **desired products**