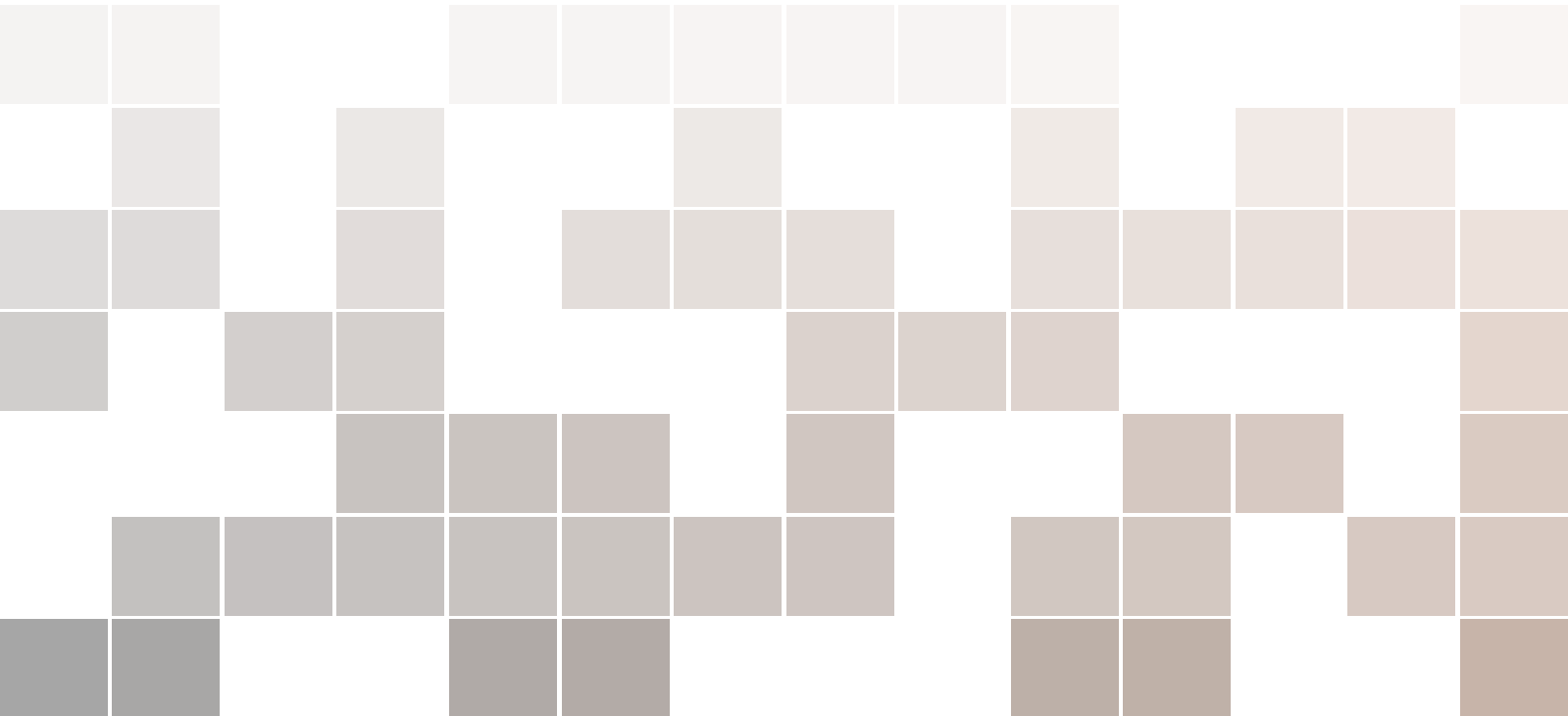


陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套

陈琦 戈弋 黄晨成

2014 年 4 月 26 日



《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套（老 G 版）》使用说明

首先，恭喜你完成了第一阶段《陈琦 GRE 填空基础 24 套》的训练，欢迎进入到“陈琦 GRE 填空训练”的第二阶段——《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套（老 G 版）》的练习。本部分题目完全来自于老 GRE 考试的真题，原汁原味，没有任何改编。

这些题目中虽然没有 3 空题，但是 3 空题无非是更多句子的累加，因此如果考生能按照使用方法认真完成这部分题目，3 空题的解决也是唾手可得。

我们追求的不是题目的形式，而是你真实功力的提升。

适用对象

本材料属于“陈琦 GRE 填空训练”系列的第二部分，**适合于已经完成基础 24 套且保证每套在 20 分钟内的错误个数不超过两个的考生**，同时适用于备考处于 GRE 200–400 小时阶段的考生，以及参加培训机构中“GRE 1 对 1，GRE 强化，GRE 考前冲刺班，GRE 全程班与 GRE 直通车”中期阶段培训时期课程的考生。

题目来源

该部分题目完全源自于老 GRE 真题，是市面上流传的 GRE 的三个“大白本”，**以及自 2002 年 11 月 GRE 考试在中国大陆地区恢复成笔考以来，考生从考场中搜集的完整的 GRE 填空套题（极其罕见和完整）**的合集。针对市面上盗版大白本印刷质量差，题目不完整，没有专项的填空练习的现状，琦叔的“再要你命 3000”团队专门将三个大白本整理后，将此份必备填空备考资料——《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套（老 G 版）》呈现给各位考生。该套备考资料收录的老 GRE 填空题目是市面上最全面的题目，相对于陈圣元老师的《GRE 句子填空》我们增加了 No2 与 No3 的题目和考生从考场收集的笔考完整题目。

本材料题目的构成如下：

- 第一部分是北美 80 年代的 NO 题，从 NO.2 到 NO.9，共 378 题；
- 第二部分是国内 1990-1994 的老 GRE 题目，共 196 题；

- 第三部分是国内 1995-1999 的老 GRE 题目，共 140 题；
- 第四部分是 2002 年 11 月，2006 年 6 月，2008 年 6 月学生搜集的罕见而完整的题目，共 42 题。

老 GRE 从 99 年 4 月至 2002 年 9 月为机考，该部分为残存机经，可以在太傻、寄托天下的考古贴里找到残存的题目，但已没有备考价值。从 2002 年 11 月至 2011 年 6 月 11 日恢复为笔考。综上，老 GRE 题目共计 756 个题目。我们将 21 个题目记为一套，共计 36 套。是备考 GRE 的考生在现有的备考资料中分量最重的题目之一。在整理新 GRE 填空题目的时候，我们也发现大量现有填空题目改编于甚至直接照搬我们整理的合集的题目。

本材料收集的题目是 ETS 所出的 GRE 真题，没有经过任何改编，相比于市面上改编的“X 皮书”而言，是原汁原味真题，更不会出现“X 皮书”中因为选项删减不讲究，造成的“破坏选项耦合”的现象（具体请参考[一位考生的文章](#)，非常重要!!! 请从头到尾看完!!!）。希望大家做透这个部分的真题，相应的题目改编版我们会在《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》（新 G 版）中呈现。但改编必然会降低题目原本的特质。但改编版本通过调整题目顺序，可以再次让同学们在新顺序中刷题目的遍数。

使用方法

建议参加琦叔 GRE 培训的同学在课程结束，整理好笔记，用课上讲授的方法做完成补充训练。同时对于单词的含义是否把握，句子内部的重复是否搞清楚的工作则需要同学们在课下借助本练习与《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》（再要你命 3000）来完成并巩固。建议至少完成 2 遍。具体训练方法如下：

- 在每套练习之前，提炼了该部分题目最为核心的单词，请大家先在 3000 中熟悉这些单词的考法，再进行题目的训练。对于 3000 中没有收录的单词，我们会给出这些单词的中英文解释。有些词汇会在《陈琦填空基础 24 套》中出现，这样一方面证明了这些高频词的重要性，另一方面也可以帮助“过遍数”加深印象。这部分单词的整理，是本材料的亮点之一。使得考生没有必要在单词书中单词都熟练的情况下在进行练习，让考生可以尽快了解单词在上下文中的考法。
- 在单词熟悉之后，可以开始题目的训练，36 套每套 21 个题目，建议 20 分钟一组来做。以前老 GRE 的填空 7 个题目一组，我们建议学生 6-7 分钟完成。前 18 套（原 NO 题目，难度相对于后 18 套题目略高）进行不限制时间的计时。做题的原则是，做懂比做对更重要，所以不建议大家掐时间训练。第一轮训练重点在于结合题目，抓住 ETS 的主考词汇。可以在训练的时候，用题目答案结合《再要你命 3000》深入理解主考词汇，尤其要关注词条下面的同反义词。此处不建议使用除《再要你命 3000》以外的词汇书帮助记忆，因为会存在词汇释义不准确，记忆负担过重的问题；同时也不建议使用 Merriam-Webster Dictionary，因为韦氏词典释义过多，解释过难，不适合初级备考者使用。

- 在完成**后 18 套**练习的时候，请掐时间训练，每一套 20 分钟。其中每个 section 的 6, 7, 13, 14, 20, 21 题为 ETS 默认的难度较大的题目。每套 21 个题目，如果在规定 20 分钟内错误个数在 3 个以内，对应新 GRE 语文分数约为 162+; 如果在 4-6 个，约为 158-161。
- 第 2 遍做题的时候，请大家用课上的方法，找出做题的线索词，关键词与对应，熟悉 ETS 出题的原则，融会贯通，这样就可以站在 ETS 出题的角度看这些题目，做到这一步你就是 ETS 他爹（娘）。**具体做题方法可以参看网络课堂：**

http://www.koolearn.com/product/25261_1.html

建议同学们把最基本的功底打扎实之后再去接触更复杂的三空题目以及阅读题目。所有的 Verbal 题目都是基于改写的重复。在三空与阅读中，改写的重复的平均难度高于单空与双空题目。如果定位语文目标低于 162 分，24 套基础，36 套强化，OG 和 PP2 中的填空已经可以达到足够的训练。

《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套（老 G 版）》每个星期更新 12 套，争取在 3 周之内更新完毕，满足不同阶段的考生备考的需求。希望同学们紧跟我们的填空套题进行反复训练，丢掉手中的假题。

每周更新我们都会通过新浪微博：@再要你命 3000 第一时间发布，欢迎大家下载使用。

题目的解析会以纸质书的形式进行发布，也欢迎同学们提出题目的独到解法与疑问。

在该强化训练之后，我们会继续发布后续的“陈琦 GRE 填空训练”的最新练习题目供各位高足备考使用。

愿我们共同拿下新 GRE 最核心的单词！

愿我们在考场上面对新 GRE 题目，来一个，灭一个！

欢迎各位考生关注并联系我们
联系邮箱：qishu109@gmail.com
新浪微博：@再要你命 3000
微信公共平台：琦叔 GRE
人人网：陈琦 公共主页



koolearn 平台

课程大类	课程小类	课程时长	课程内容
GRE 考前真题点词班	A（已结束）	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 A
	B（已结束）	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 B
	C（已结束）	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 C
	D（已结束）	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 D
	E（报名中）	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 E
	F（报名中）	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 F

适合学员：建议 3 周之内参加考试同学报名。

课程简介：你可以在 D 班之后加上 E 班、F 班……一直到 Z 班，我们一直在更新，请跟上我们的节奏。我们的课程内容基于来之不易的限制级资料，将把最新题目中的最核心的词汇抽取出来，借助这些单词之前的考过的题目，用富有节奏感的安排带着同学们完成考前的“最强词汇”串讲。我们为大家打造的考前点词班是每位考生参加 GRE 考试的最基本配置。从此之后，考场上不认识主考单词的时代将一去不复返了！每期班会涉及 1 套真题中的主考单词，建议从当下最新的班级开始报名，一直更新学校到你离开 GRE 的那一天。我们的班级每期的串讲内容完全不同，每 2 次考试结束之后会有一期新的班级。提醒大家的是，如果大家在考场上看到了相似或者相同的东西，也希望能够控制情绪，不要影响其他同学的答题。

敬请期待我们的后续课程！课程咨询，请联系：

线下课程：戈弋 15201133035 线上课程：高宇 18911593196

邮箱咨询：qishu109@gmail.com 微信公共平台：“琦叔 GRE”

目录

《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套（老 G 版）》使用说明	2
第七套	7
7.1 核心词汇表	7
7.2 练习题	8
第八套	15
8.1 核心词汇表	15
8.2 练习题	16
第九套	23
9.1 核心词汇表	23
9.2 练习题	24

第七套

7.1 核心词汇表

《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》收录单词（共 36 词）

abeyance	agitate	agreeable	altruism
antiquated	apprehension	aspect	aversion
awe	brook	comprehend	congruent
consign	deference	demonstrate	disdain
evasive	evoke	exceptional	facetious
imitation	impending	insular	intimate
largesse	mandatory	monotonous	partial
penchant	perquisite	plausible	provisional
quarantine	rancor	serene	vulnerable

基础单词补充（共 22 词）

adulation *n.* 拍马屁: Excessive flattery or admiration.

cheerful *adj.* 令人愉悦的: Promoting a feeling of cheer; pleasant.

decimate *v.tr.* 破坏: To destroy or kill a large part of (a group).

deprecate *v.tr.* 轻视: To belittle.

incise *v.tr.* 雕刻: To engrave (designs or writing, for example) into a surface; carve.

ineffective *adj.* 无效的/不能达到预期的: Not producing an intended effect; ineffectual.

influence *n.* 影响: A power affecting a person, thing, or course of events, especially one that operates without any direct or apparent effort.

inhibition *n.* 克制: Conscious or unconscious restraint of a behavioral process, a desire, or an impulse.

insincere *adj.* 虚伪的: Not sincere; hypocritical.

obstacle *n.* 阻碍: One that opposes, stands in the way of, or holds up progress.

predict *v.tr.* 预测: To state, tell about, or make known in advance, especially on the basis of special knowledge.

relieve *v.tr.* 使不痛苦: To free from pain, anxiety, or distress.

resistance *n.* 阻力: A force that tends to oppose or retard motion.

retiring *adj.* 谦虚的: modest.

river *n.* 流: A trend, course, or drift, as of opinion, thought, or history.

routine *adj.* 例行公事的: In accord with established procedure.

similar *adj.* 相似的: Related in appearance or nature; alike though not identical.

synoptic *adj.* 概要的: Of or constituting a synopsis; presenting a summary of the principal parts or a general view of the whole.

transition *n.* 过渡: Passage from one form, state, style, or place to another.

transitory *adj.* 短暂的: Existing or lasting only a short time; short-lived or temporary.

value *v.tr.* 评价: To rate according to relative estimate of worth or desirability; evaluate.

violate *v.tr.* 违反 (法律/诺言): To break or disregard (a law or promise, for example).

7.2 练习题

7-1

Clearly refuting skeptics, researchers have _____ not only that gravitational radiation exists but that it also does exactly what theory _____ it should do.

- ☐ A doubted ... warranted
- ☐ B estimated ... accepted
- ☒ C demonstrated ... predicted
- ☐ D assumed ... deduced
- ☐ E supposed ... asserted

都和法律有关

7-2

Sponsors of the bill were _____ because there was no opposition to it within the legislature until after the measure had been signed into law.

- ☐ A unreliable
- ☐ B well-intentioned
- ☒ C persistent
- ☐ D **relieved**
- ☐ E detained

好意的

7-3

The paradoxical aspect of the myths about Demeter, when we consider the predominant image of her as a tranquil and serene goddess, is her _____ search for her daughter.

- ☐ A extended
- ☒ B agitated
- ☐ C comprehensive
- ☐ D motiveless
- ☐ E heartless

7-4

Yellow fever, the disease that killed 4,000 philadelphians in 1793, and so _____ Memphis, Tennessee, that the city lost its charter, has reappeared after nearly two decades in _____ in the Western Hemisphere.

- ☐ A terrorized ... contention
- ☐ B ravaged ... secret
- ☐ C disabled ... quarantine
- ☒ D corrupted ... quiescence
- ☐ E decimated ... abeyance

更倾向于腐败，堕落
不是破坏

破坏

7-5

Although _____, almost self-effacing in his private life, he displays in his plays and essays a strong _____ publicity and controversy.

抹去；使自己不被注意，谦逊的

- ☐ A conventional ... interest in
- ☐ B monotonous ... reliance on
- ☐ C shy ... aversion toward
- ☒ D retiring ... penchant for
- ☐ E evasive ... impatience with

7-6

Comparatively few rock musicians are willing to laugh at themselves, although a hint of _____ can boost sales of video clips very nicely.

self-deprecation

- ☒ A self-deprecation
- ☐ B congeniality
- ☐ C cynicism
- ☐ D embarrassment
- ☐ E self-doubt

7-7

Parts of seventeenth-century Chinese pleasure gardens were not necessarily intended to look ____; they were designed expressly to evoke the agreeable melancholy resulting from a sense of the ____ of natural beauty and human glory.

- ☐ A beautiful ... immutability
- ☒ B cheerful ... transitoriness
- ☐ C colorful ... abstractness
- ☐ D luxuriant ... simplicity
- ☐ E conventional ... wildness

7-8

Since it is now ____ to build the complex central processing unit of a computer on a single silicon chip using photolithography and chemical etching, it seems plausible that other miniature structures might be fabricated in ____ ways.

- ☒ A unprecedented ... undiscovered
- ☐ B difficult ... related
- ☐ C permitted ... unique
- ☐ D mandatory ... congruent
- ☐ E **routine ... similar**

7-9

Given the evidence of Egyptian and Babylonian ____ later Greek civilization, it would be incorrect to view the work of Greek scientists as an entirely independent creation.

- ☐ A disdain for
- ☐ B imitation of
- ☐ C ambivalence about
- ☐ D deference to
- ☒ E influence on

7-10

Laws do not ensure social order since laws can always be _____, which makes them _____ unless the authorities have the will and the power to detect and punish wrongdoing.

- ☐ A contested ... provisional
- ☐ B circumvented ... antiquated
- ☐ C repealed ... vulnerable
- ☒ D violated ... ineffective
- ☐ E modified ... unstable

7-11

Since she believed him to be both candid and trustworthy, she refused to consider the possibility that his statement had been _____.

- ☐ A irrelevant
- ☐ B facetious
- ☐ C mistaken
- ☐ D critical
- ☒ E insincere

7-12

Ironically, the party leaders encountered no greater _____ their efforts to build a progressive party than the _____ of the progressives already elected to the legislature.

这个词说明和一般相反

比较的两者的主体要一致，两空是同义词

- ☐ A support for ... advocacy
- ☐ B threat to ... promise
- ☒ C benefit from ... success
- ☐ D **obstacle to ... resistance**
- ☐ E praise for ... reputation

7-13

It is strange how words shape our thoughts and trap us at the bottom of deeply _____ canyons of thinking, their imprisoning sides carved out by the _____ of past usage.

- ☐ A cleaved ... eruptions
- ☐ B rooted ... flood
- ☒ C incised ... river
- ☐ D ridged ... ocean
- ☐ E notched ... mountains

7-14

That his intransigence in making decisions _____ no open disagreement from any quarter was well known; thus, clever subordinates learned the art of _____ their opinions in casual remarks. 随口之言

- ☐ A elicited ... quashing
- ☐ B engendered ... recasting
- ☒ C brooked ... intimating
- ☐ D embodied ... instigating
- ☐ E forbore ... emending

allude
与open相对

7-15

Created to serve as perfectly as possible their workaday _____, the wooden storage boxes made in America's Shaker communities are now _____ for their beauty.

- ☒ A environment ... accepted
- ☐ B owners ... employed
- ☐ C function ... valued
- ☐ D reality ... transformed
- ☐ E image ... seen

日常的

表反义，时间对比

7-16

In order to _____ her theory that the reactions are _____, the scientist conducted many experiments, all of which showed that the heat of the first reaction is more than twice that of the second.

- ☒ A support ... different
- ☐ B comprehend ... constant
- ☐ C evaluate ... concentrated
- ☐ D capture ... valuable
- ☐ E demonstrate ... problematic

7-17

The sheer bulk of data from the mass media seems to overpower us and drive us to _____ ac-
counts for an easily and readily digestible portion of news.

reports
这里不是account for

- ☐ A insular
- ☐ B investigative
- ☒ C synoptic
- ☐ D subjective
- ☐ E sensational

7-18

William James lacked the usual _____ death; writing to his dying father, he spoke without _____ about the old man's impending death.

- ☐ A longing for ... regret
- ☒ B awe of ... inhibition
- ☐ C curiosity about ... rancor
- ☐ D apprehension of ... eloquence
- ☐ E anticipation of ... commiseration

7-19

Current data suggest that, although _____ states between fear and aggression exist, fear and aggression are as distinct physiologically as they are psychologically.

- ☒ A simultaneous
- ☐ B serious
- ☐ C exceptional
- ☐ D partial
- ☐ E **transitional**

7-20

It is ironic that a critic of such overwhelming vanity now suffers from a measure of the oblivion to which he was forever _____ others, in the end, all his _____ has only worked against him

- ☐ A dedicating ... self-proposing
- ☐ B leading ... self-righteousness
- ☒ C **consigning ... self-adulation**
- ☐ D relegating ... self-sacrifice
- ☐ E condemning ... self-analysis

把...给...

区分 delegate

批评家，在这里只是个主语，没有参与逻辑

虚空，虚无；虚荣心

7-21

Famous among job seekers for its _____, the company, quite apart from generous salaries, bestowed on its executives annual bonuses and such _____ as low-interest home mortgages and company cars.

除了...之外
besides

宽宏大量的；慷慨的

- A magnanimity ... reparations
- B inventiveness ... benefits
- ~~C largesse ... perquisites~~
- D discernment ... prerogatives
- E altruism ... credits

第八套

8.1 核心词汇表

《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》收录单词（共 44 词）

abstract	accessible	arable	argument
banal	caustic	cellular	conspicuous
contradict	convenience	convey	correlate
dichotomy	discomfit	dispassionate	dramatic
enthusiasm	facilitate	feign	forfeit
fortify	heretical	hoard	imperial
insight	mastery	merited	movement
outgrowth	perfunctory	preeminent	preoccupation
project	redundant	relentless	relevant
retrieve	stabilize	substitute	superficial
supplant	tentative	transitory	wicked

基础单词补充（共 21 词）

信别人

behavior *n.* 行为: The manner in which one behaves.

consult *v.tr.* 查阅: To refer to.

control *v.tr.* 控制: To exercise authoritative or dominating influence over; direct.

credulity *n.* 轻信: A disposition to believe too readily.

defend *v.tr.* 保卫: To make or keep safe from danger, attack, or harm.

dependent *adj.* 依赖的: Contingent on another.

diverse *adj.* 多样的: Made up of distinct characteristics, qualities, or elements.

examination *n.* 质问: A formal interrogation.

expediency *n.* 应急手段: A means; an expedient.

impiety *n.* 不虔诚: The quality or state of being impious.

individual *adj.* 一个人的: By or for one person.

indolence *n.* 懒散: Habitual laziness; sloth.

negligence *n.* 疏忽: The state or quality of being negligent.

overpower *v.tr.* 压倒: To overcome or vanquish by superior force; subdue.

reclaim *v.tr.* 开拓: To bring into or return to a suitable condition for use, as cultivation or habitation.

recognize *v.tr.* 认出: To know to be something that has been perceived before.

reside *v.intr.* 存在: To be inherently present; exist.

structure *n.* 结构: The arrangement or formation of the tissues, organs, or other parts of an organism.

successive *adj.* 连续的: Following in uninterrupted order; consecutive.

sustain *v.tr.* 支持: To support the spirits, vitality, or resolution of; encourage.

uniform *adj.* (按照标准) 统一的: Conforming to one principle, standard, or rule; consistent.

8.2 练习题

8-1

There are no solitary, free-living creatures; every form of life is _____ other forms.

- ☐ A segregated from
- ☐ B parallel to
- ☒ C dependent on
- ☐ D overshadowed by
- ☐ E mimicked by

not so much A as B
与其说是A, 不如说是B
两个空格应填入相同的概念, 举个中文的例子来说: 与其说是A的胜利, 不如说是B的(胜利), 空格若是填入失败整句话就没有形成对比

8-2

The sale of Alaska was not so much an American coup as a matter of _____ for an imperial Russia that was short of cash and unable to _____ its own continental coastline.

- ☐ A negligence ... fortify
- ☐ B custom ... maintain
- ☐ C convenience ... stabilize
- ☒ D expediency ... defend
- ☐ E exigency ... reinforce

8-3

Despite assorted effusions to the contrary, there is no necessary link between scientific skill and humanism, and, quite possibly, there may be something of a _____ between them.

- ☐ A generality
- ☐ B fusion
- ☐ C congruity
- ☒ D dichotomy
- ☐ E reciprocity

8-4

A common argument claims that in folk art, the artist's subordination of technical mastery to intense feeling _____ the direct communication of emotion to the viewer.

- ☒ A facilitates
- ☐ B averts
- ☐ C neutralizes
- ☐ D implies
- ☐ E represses

subordination of A to B
意思为A让步于B，强调B的重要性

8-5

While not completely nonplussed by the usually caustic responses from members of the audience, the speaker was nonetheless visibly _____ by their lively criticism.

- ☐ A humiliated
- ☒ B discomfited
- ☐ C deluded
- ☐ D disgraced
- ☐ E tantalized

8-6

In eighth-century Japan, people who _____ wasteland were rewarded with official ranks as part of an effort to overcome the shortage of _____ fields.

- ☐ A conserved ... forested
- ☒ B reclaimed ... arable
- ☐ C cultivated ... domestic
- ☐ D irrigated ... accessible
- ☐ E located ... desirable

8-7

If duty is the natural _____ of one's _____ the course of future events, then people who are powerful have duty placed on them whether they like it or not.

结果, 产物

- ☐ A correlate ... understanding of
- ☒ B outgrowth ... control over
- ☐ C determinant ... involvement in
- ☐ D mitigant ... preoccupation with
- ☐ E arbiter ... responsibility for

8-8

By divesting himself of all regalities, the former king _____ the consideration that customarily protects monarchs.

王权

- ☐ A merited
- ☒ B forfeited
- ☐ C debased
- ☐ D concealed
- ☐ E extended

8-9

A perennial goal in zoology is to infer function from _____, relating the _____ of an organism to its physical form and cellular organization.

- ☐ A age ... ancestry
- ☐ B classification ... appearance
- ☐ C size ... movement
- ☒ D structure ... behavior
- ☐ E location ... habitat

8-10

The sociologist responded to the charge that her new theory was _____ by pointing out that it did not in fact contradict accepted sociological principles.

- ☐ A banal
- ☒ B heretical
- ☐ C unproven
- ☐ D complex
- ☐ E superficial

8-11

Industrialists seized economic power only after industry had _____ agriculture as the pre-eminent form of production; previously such power had _____ land ownership.

- ☐ A sabotaged ... threatened
- ☐ B overtaken ... produced
- ☐ C toppled ... culminated in
- ☐ D joined ... relied on
- ☒ E supplanted ... resided in

8-12

Rumors, embroidered with detail, live on for years, neither denied nor confirmed, until they become accepted as fact even among people not known for their _____.

- ☐ A insight
- ☐ B obstinacy
- ☐ C introspection
- ☐ D tolerance
- ☒ E credulity

8-13

No longer _____ by the belief that the world around us was expressly designed for humanity, many people try to find intellectual _____ for that lost certainty in astrology and in mysticism.

- ☐ A satisfied ... reasons
- ☒ B sustained ... substitutes
- ☒ C reassured ... justifications
- ☐ D hampered ... equivalents
- ☐ E restricted ... parallels

certainty指的是belief

8-14

有点特殊，不能单独根据词的逻辑来判断，需要看语义

People should not be praised for their virtue if they lack the energy to be _____; in such cases, goodness is merely the effect of _____.

- ☐ A depraved ... hesitation
- ☐ B cruel ... effortlessness
- ☐ C wicked ... indolence
- ☐ D unjust ... boredom
- ☒ E iniquitous ... impiety

taste

== wicked
邪恶的；不公正的

Animals that have tasted unpalatable plants tend to _____ them afterward on the basis of their most conspicuous features, such as their flowers.

- ☒ A recognize
- ☐ B hoard
- ☐ C trample
- ☐ D retrieve
- ☐ E approach

8-16

表因果

负评价

As for the alleged value of expert opinion, one need only _____ government records to see _____ evidence of the failure of such opinions in many fields.

- ☐ A inspect ... questionable
- ☐ B retain ... circumstantial
- ☐ C distribute ... possible
- ☒ D consult ... strong
- ☐ E evaluate ... problematic

与环境有关的；非本质的，不重要的

8-17

In scientific inquiry it becomes a matter of duty to expose a _____ hypothesis to every possible kind of _____.

- ☒ A tentative ... examination
- ☐ B debatable ... approximation
- ☐ C well-established ... rationalization
- ☐ D logical ... elaboration
- ☐ E suspect ... correlation

8-18

Charlotte Salomon's biography is a reminder that the currents of private life, however diverted, dislodged, or twisted by _____ public events, retain their hold on the _____ recording them.

- ☐ A transitory ... culture
- ☐ B dramatic ... majority
- ☒ C overpowering ... individual
- ☐ D conventional ... audience
- ☐ E relentless ... institution

8-19

Philosophical problems arise when people ask questions that, though very _____, have certain characteristics in common.

- ☐ A relevant
- ☐ B elementary
- ☐ C abstract
- ☒ D diverse
- ☐ E controversial

8-20

Although Johnson _____ great enthusiasm for his employees' project, in reality his interest in the project was so _____ as to be almost nonexistent.

- ☐ A generated ... redundant
- ☐ B displayed ... preemptive
- ☐ C expected ... indiscriminate
- ☒ D feigned ... perfunctory
- ☐ E demanded ... dispassionate

8-21

Not all the indicators necessary to convey the effect of depth in a picture work simultaneously, the picture's illusion of _____ three-dimensional appearance must therefore result from the viewer's integration of various indicators perceived _____.

- ☐ A imitative . . . coincidentally
- ☒ B uniform . . . successively
- ☐ C temporary . . . comprehensively
- ☐ D expressive . . . sympathetically
- ☐ E schematic . . . passively

与simul taneously相对

第九套

9.1 核心词汇表

《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》收录单词（共 39 词）

adversity	ambiguous	apparition	commensurate
compromise	construct	credit	dispassionate
disregard	efficacious	forestall	hyperbole
imitation	implicit	incentive	ingenuous
institute	latitude	meager	movement
novel	original	paradigm	playful
pragmatic	presumptuous	prevail	propensity
religion	repudiate	reverberate	sensitive
solicitous	stratagem	susceptibility	synthesis
uphold	vindictive	wrongheaded	

基础单词补充（共 25 词）

adaptable *adj.* 能适应的: Capable of adapting or of being adapted.

amalgam *n.* 混合物: A combination of diverse elements; a mixture.

belief *n.* 信念: Mental acceptance of and conviction in the truth, actuality, or validity of something.

coercion *n.* 强权: Power or ability to achieve by force or threat.

commodity *n.* 商品: An article of trade or commerce, especially an agricultural or mining product, that can be transported.

condition *n.* 环境/背景条件: A mode or state of being.

convergent *n.* 汇聚: The act, condition, quality, or fact of converging.

devoid *adj.* 缺乏的: Completely lacking; destitute or empty.

disturb *v.tr.* 干扰: To intrude on; inconvenience.

elusive *adj.* 难以理解的: Difficult to define or describe.

encourage *v.tr.* 促使: To stimulate; spur.

engage *v.intr.* 对抗: To enter into conflict or battle.

hieroglyph *n.* 象形符号: A picture or symbol used in hieroglyphic writing.

impair *v.tr.* 削弱: To cause to diminish, as in strength, value, or quality.

irony *n.* 讽刺: An occurrence, a result, or a circumstance notable for such incongruity.

neutrality *n.* 中立: The state or policy of being neutral, especially nonparticipation in war.

sacrifice *v.tr.* 牺牲: To forfeit (one thing) for another thing considered to be of greater value.

simplistic *adj.* 简单的: Not involved or complicated; easy.

technical *adj.* 专业的: Belonging or relating to a particular subject.

triumph *v.intr.* 获胜: To be victorious or successful; win.

uninformative *adj.* 信息少的: Providing little or no information; not informative.

uniquely *adj.* 独一无二的: Without an equal or equivalent; unparalleled.

variety *n.* 多样性: The quality or condition of being various or varied; diversity.

whimsy *n.* 古怪: An odd or fanciful idea; a whim.

withdrawal *n.* 退步: A retreat or retirement.

9.2 练习题

9-1

The natural balance between prey and predator has been increasingly _____, most frequently by human intervention.

- ☐ A celebrated
- ☐ B predicted
- ☐ C observed
- ☒ D disturbed
- ☐ E questioned

9-2

There is some _____ the fact that the author of a book as sensitive and informed as Indian Artisans did not develop her interest in Native American art until adulthood, for she grew up in a region rich in American Indian culture.

- ☐ A irony in
☐ B satisfaction in
☒ C doubt about
☐ D concern about
☐ E presumptuousness in
- AC其实都符合逻辑，但是fact还是用irony最好

9-3

Ecology, like economics, concerns itself with the movement of valuable _____ through a complex network of producers and consumers.

- ☒ A commodities
☐ B dividends
☐ C communications
☐ D nutrients
☐ E artifacts

9-4

Observable as a tendency of our culture is a _____ of _____ psychoanalysis: we no longer feel that it can solve our emotional problems.

- ☐ A divergence ... certainly about
☐ B confrontation ... enigmas in
☒ C withdrawal ... belief in
☐ D defense ... weaknesses in
☐ E failure ... rigor in

9-5

The struggle of the generations is one of the obvious constants of human affairs; therefore, it may be presumptuous to suggest that the rivalry between young and old in Western society during the current decade is _____ critical.

- ☐ A perennially
☐ B disturbingly
☒ C uniquely
☐ D archetypally
☐ E captiously

26

第九套

9-6

Rhetoric often seems to _____ over reason in a heated debate, with both sides _____ in hyperbole.

这个是语言方面，所以两者都有这方面，语言胜出

两者相反，一个是语言上，一个是讲事实逻辑

- A cloud ... subsiding
- B prevail ... yielding
- C triumph ... engaging
- ~~D reverberate ... clamoring~~
- E trample ... tangling

9-7

Melodramas, which presented stark oppositions between innocence and criminality, virtue and corruption, good and evil, were popular precisely because they offered the audience a world _____ of _____.

- A bereft ... theatricality
- ~~B composed ... adversity~~
- C full ... circumstantiality
- D deprived ... polarity
- E devoid ... neutrality

不是对手，是逆境
词义理解错了

9-8

In the current research program, new varieties of apple trees are evaluated under different agricultural _____ for tree size, bloom density, fruit size, _____ to various soils, and resistance to pests and disease.

- A circumstances ... proximity
- B regulations ... conformity
- ~~C conditions ... adaptability~~
- D auspices ... susceptibility
- E configurations ... propensity

9-9

At first, I found her gravity rather intimidating; but, as I saw more of her, I found that _____ was very near the surface.

吓人的

laughter

- ☐ A seriousness
- ☐ B confidence
- ☒ C laughter
- ☐ D poise
- ☐ E determination

镇静

9-10

Even though in today's Soviet Union the _____ the Muslim clergy have been accorded power and privileges, the Muslim laity and the rank-and-file clergy still have little _____ to practice their religion.

老百姓

- ☐ A practitioners among ... opportunity
- ☐ B dissidents within ... obligation
- ☐ C adversaries of ... inclination
- ☒ D leaders of ... latitude
- ☐ E traditionalists among ... incentive

活动范围；维度

9-11

The proponents of recombinant DNA research have decided to _____ federal regulation of their work; they hope that by making this compromise they can forestall proposed state and local controls that might be even stiffer.

- ☐ A protest
- ☐ B institute
- ☐ C deny
- ☒ D encourage
- ☐ E disregard

9-12

It is to the novelist's credit that all of the episodes in her novel are presented realistically, without any _____ or playful supernatural tricks.

- ☐ A elucidation
- ☐ B discrimination
- ☐ C artlessness
- ☐ D authenticity
- ☒ E whimsy

9-13

Our new tools of systems analysis, powerful though they may be, lead to _____ theories, especially, and predictably, in economics and political science, where productive approaches have long been highly _____.

- ☐ A pragmatic ... speculative
- ☐ B inelegant ... efficacious
- ☐ C explanatory ... intuitionist
- ☐ D wrongheaded ... convergent
- ☒ E simplistic ... elusive

9-14

Nineteenth-century scholars, by examining earlier geometric Greek art, found that classical Greek art was not a magical _____ or a brilliant _____ blending Egyptian and Assyrian art, but was independently evolved by Greeks in Greece.

- ☐ A stratagem ... appropriation
- ☐ B exemplar ... synthesis
- ☐ C conversion ... annexation
- ☐ D paradigm ... construct
- ☒ E apparition ... amalgam

9-15

Dreams are _____ in and of themselves, but, when combined with other data, they can tell us much about the dreamer.

- ☒ A uninformative
- ☐ B startling
- ☐ C harmless
- ☐ D unregulated
- ☐ E uncontrollable

9-16

The Muses are _____ deities: they avenge themselves without mercy on those who weary of their charms.

vindictive

- ☐ A rueful
- ☐ B ingenuous
- ☐ C solicitous
- ☒ D vindictive
- ☐ E dispassionate

9-17

Without the psychiatrist's promise of confidentiality, trust is _____ and the patient's communication limited; even though confidentiality can thus be seen to be precious in therapy, moral responsibility sometimes requires a willingness to _____ it .

- ☐ A implicit ... extend
- ☐ B ambiguous ... apply
- ☐ C prevented ... uphold
- ☐ D assumed ... examine
- ☒ E impaired ... sacrifice

A is preferable to B
A比B更好

9-18

Having fully embraced the belief that government by persuasion is preferable to government by _____ , the leaders of the movement have recently _____ most of their previous statements supporting totalitarianism.

- ☐ A intimidation ... issued
- ☒ B participation ... moderated
- ☐ C proclamation ... codified
- ☐ D demonstration ... deliberated
- ☐ E coercion ... repudiated

9-19

The powers and satisfactions of primeval people, though few and meager, were _____ their few and simple desires.

- ☐ A simultaneous with
- ☒ B commensurate with
- ☐ C substantiated by
- ☐ D circumscribed by
- ☐ E ruined by

9-20

Some scientists argue that carbon compounds play such a central role in life on Earth because of the possibility of _____ resulting from the carbon atom's ability to form an unending series of different molecules.

- ☐ A deviation
- ☐ B stability
- ☐ C reproduction
- ☒ D variety
- ☐ E invigoration

9-21

Whereas the art critic Vasari saw the painting entitled the Mona Lisa as an original and wonderful _____ feat, the reproduction of a natural object, the aesthetes saw it as _____ that required deciphering.

- ☐ A collaborative ... an aberration
- ☐ B historical ... a symbol
- ☒ C technical ... a hieroglyph
- ☐ D mechanical ... an imitation
- ☐ E visual ... an illusion

象形字