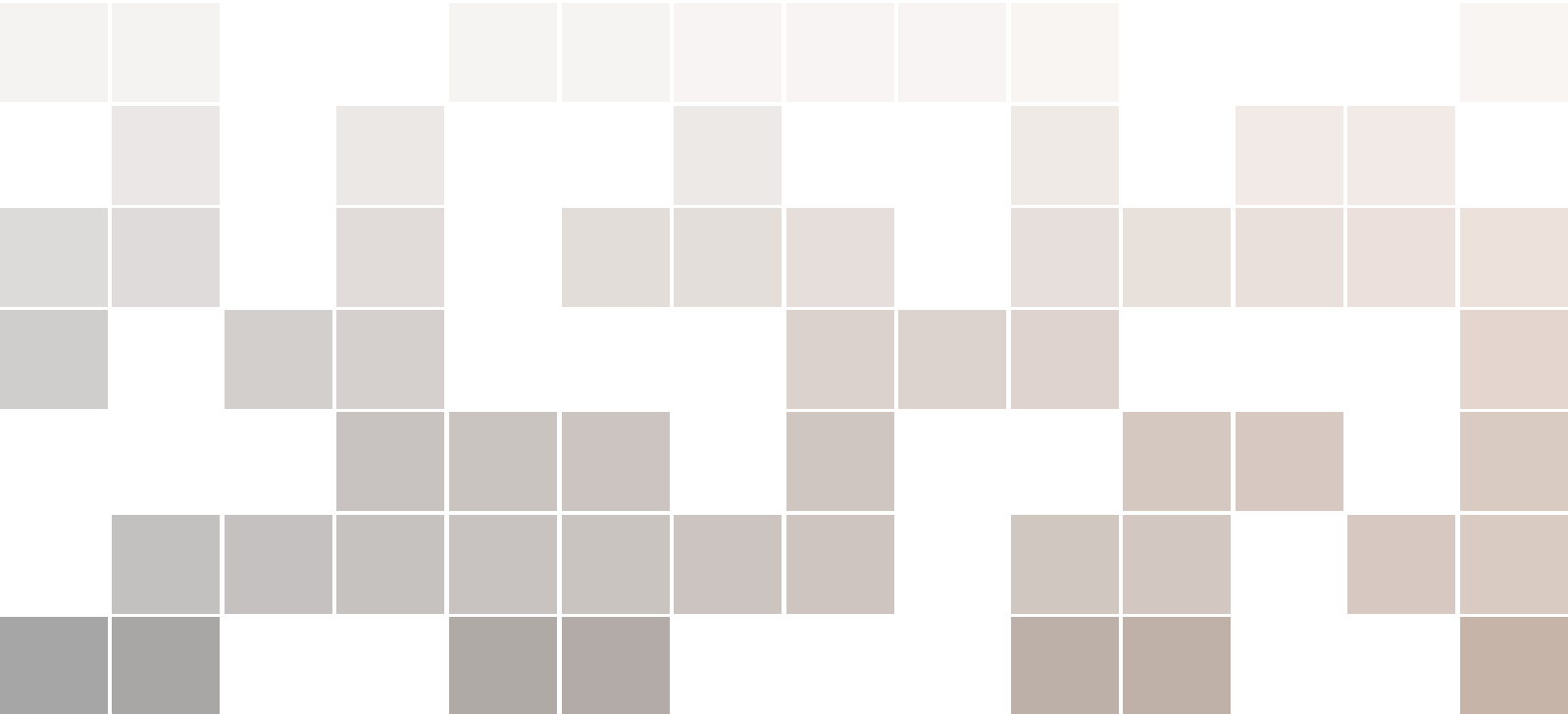


# 陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套

陈琦      戈弋      黄晨成

2014 年 5 月 5 日



# 《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》用前必读

首先，恭喜你完成了第一阶段《陈琦 GRE 填空基础 24 套》的训练，欢迎进入到“陈琦 GRE 填空训练”的第二阶段——《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》的练习。本部分题目完全来自于老 GRE 考试的真题，原汁原味，没有任何改编。

这些题目中虽然没有 3 空题，但是 3 空题无非是更多句子的累加，因此如果考生能按照使用方法认真完成这部分题目，3 空题的解决也是唾手可得。

**我们追求的不是题目的形式，而是你真实功力的提升。**

## 适用对象

本材料属于“陈琦 GRE 填空训练”系列的第二部分，**适合于已经完成基础 24 套且保证每套在 20 分钟内的错误个数不超过两个的考生**，同时适用于备考处于 GRE 200-400 小时阶段的考生，以及参加培训机构中“GRE 1 对 1，GRE 强化，GRE 考前冲刺班，GRE 全程班与 GRE 直通车”中期阶段培训时期课程的考生。

## 题目来源

该部分题目完全源自于老 GRE 真题，是市面上流传的 GRE 的三个“大白本”，**以及自 2002 年 11 月 GRE 考试在中国大陆地区恢复成笔考以来，考生从考场中搜集的完整的 GRE 填空套题（极其罕见和完整）**的合集。针对市面上盗版大白本印刷质量差，题目不完整，没有专项的填空练习的现状，琦叔的“再要你命 3000”团队专门将三个大白本整理后，将此份必备填空备考资料——《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》呈现给各位考生。该套备考资料收录的老 GRE 填空题目是市面上最全面的题目，相对于陈圣元老师的《GRE 句子填空》我们增加了 No2 与 No3 的题目和考生从考场收集的笔考完整题目。

本材料题目的构成如下：

- 第一部分是北美 80 年代的 NO 题，从 NO.2 到 NO.9，共 378 题；
- 第二部分是国内 1990-1994 的老 GRE 题目，共 196 题；
- 第三部分是国内 1995-1999 的老 GRE 题目，共 140 题；

- 第四部分是 2002 年 11 月，2006 年 6 月，2008 年 6 月学生搜集的罕见而完整的题目，共 42 题。

老 GRE 从 99 年 4 月至 2002 年 9 月为机考，该部分为残存机经，可以在太傻、寄托天下的考古贴里找到残存的题目，但已没有备考价值。从 2002 年 11 月至 2011 年 6 月 11 日恢复为笔考。综上，老 GRE 题目共计 756 个题目。我们将 21 个题目记为一套，共计 36 套。是备考 GRE 的考生在现有的备考资料中分量最重的题目之一。在整理新 GRE 填空题目的时候，我们也发现大量现有填空题目改编于甚至直接照搬我们整理的合集的题目。

本材料收集的题目是 ETS 所出的 GRE 真题，没有经过任何改编，相比于市面上改编的“X 皮书”而言，是原汁原味真题，更不会出现“X 皮书”中因为选项删减不讲究，造成的“破坏选项耦合”的现象（具体请参考一位考生的文章，非常重要!!! 请从头到尾看完!!!）。希望大家做透这个部分的真题。

## 使用方法

建议参加琦叔 GRE 培训的同学在课程结束，整理好笔记，用课上讲授的方法完成 36 套的练习。同时对于单词的含义是否把握，句子内部的重复是否搞清楚的工作则需要同学们在课下借助本练习与《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》（再要你命 3000）来完成并巩固。建议至少完成 2 遍。具体训练方法如下：

- 在每套练习之前，提炼了该部分题目最为核心的单词，请大家先在 3000 中熟悉这些单词的考法，再进行题目的训练。对于 3000 中没有收录的单词，我们会给出这些单词的中英文解释。有些词汇会在《陈琦填空基础 24 套》中出现，这样一方面证明了这些高频词的重要性，另一方面也可以帮助“过遍数”加深印象。这部分单词的整理，是本材料的亮点之一。使得考生没有必要在单词书中单词都熟练的情况下在进行练习，让考生可以尽快了解单词在上下文中的考法。
- 在单词熟悉之后，可以开始题目的训练，36 套每套 21 个题目，建议 20 分钟一组来做。以前老 GRE 的填空 7 个题目一组，我们建议学生 6-7 分钟完成。前 18 套（原 NO 题目，难度相对于后 18 套题目略高）进行不限制时间的计时。做题的原则是，做懂比做对更重要，所以不建议大家掐时间训练。第一轮训练重点在于结合题目，抓住 ETS 的主考词汇。可以在训练的时候，用题目答案结合《再要你命 3000》深入理解主考词汇，尤其要关注词条下面的同反义词。此处不建议使用除《再要你命 3000》以外的词汇书帮助记忆，因为会存在词汇释义不准确，记忆负担过重的问题；同时也不建议使用 Merriam-Webster Dictionary，因为韦氏词典释义过多，解释过难，不适合初级备考者使用。
- 在进行后 18 套练习的时候，请掐时间训练，每一套 20 分钟。其中每个 section 的 6, 7, 13, 14, 20, 21 题为 ETS 默认的难度较大的题目。每套 21 个题目，如果在规定时间内错误个数在 3 个以内，对应新 GRE 语文分数约为 162+；如果在 4-6 个，约为

158-161。

- 第 2 遍做题的时候，请大家用课上的方法，找出做题的线索词，关键词与对应，熟悉 ETS 出题的原则，融会贯通，这样就可以站在 ETS 出题的角度看这些题目，做到这一步你就是 ETS 他爹（娘）。具体做题方法可以参看网络课堂：

[http://www.koolearn.com/product/25261\\_1.html](http://www.koolearn.com/product/25261_1.html)

建议同学们把最基本的功底打扎实之后再去接触更复杂的三空题目以及阅读题目。所有的 Verbal 题目都是基于改写的重复。在三空与阅读中，改写的重复的平均难度高于单空与双空题目。如果定位语文目标低于 162 分，24 套基础，36 套强化，OG 和 PP2 中的填空已经可以达到足够的训练。

《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》每个星期更新 12 套，争取在 3 周之内更新完毕，满足不同阶段的考生备考的需求。希望同学们紧跟我们的填空套题进行反复训练，丢掉手中的假题。

每周更新我们都会通过新浪微博：@再要你命 3000 第一时间发布，欢迎大家下载使用。

题目的解析会以纸质书的形式进行发布，也欢迎同学们提出题目的独到解法与疑问。

在该强化训练之后，我们会继续发布后续的“陈琦 GRE 填空训练”的最新练习题目供各位高足备考使用。

愿我们共同拿下新 GRE 最核心的单词！

愿我们在考场上面对新 GRE 题目，来一个，灭一个！

欢迎各位考生关注并联系我们  
联系邮箱：qishu109@gmail.com  
新浪微博：@再要你命 3000  
微信公共平台：琦叔 GRE  
人人网：陈琦 公共主页



## koolearn 平台

课程大类	课程小类	课程时长	课程内容
GRE 考前真题点词班	A (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 A
	B (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 B
	C (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 C
	D (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 D
	E (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 E
	F (已结束)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 F
	G (报名中)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 G
	H (报名中)	2 小时	真题高频词串讲 H
	...	...	...

**适合学员：**建议 3 周之内参加考试同学报名。

**课程简介：**你可以在 D 班之后加上 E 班、F 班……一直到 Z 班，我们一直在更新，请跟上我们的节奏。我们的课程内容基于来之不易的限制级资料，将把最新题目中的最核心的词汇抽取出来，借助这些单词之前的考过的题目，用富有节奏感的安排带着同学们完成考前的“最强词汇”串讲。我们为大家打造的考前点词班是每位考生参加 GRE 考试的最基本配置。从此之后，考场上不认识主考单词的时代将一去不复返了！每期班会涉及 1 套真题中的主考单词，建议从当下最新的班级开始报名，一直更新学校到你离开 GRE 的那一天。我们的班级每期的串讲内容完全不同，每 2 次考试结束之后会有一期新的班级。提醒大家的是，如果大家在考场上看到了相似或者相同的东西，也希望能够控制情绪，不要影响其他同学的答题。

**敬请期待我们的后续课程！课程咨询，请联系：**

线下课程：戈弋 15201133035      线上课程：高宇 18911593196

邮箱咨询：qishu109@gmail.com      微信公共平台：“琦叔 GRE”

# 目录

《陈琦 GRE 填空强化 36 套》用前必读	2
第十套	7
10.1 核心词汇表 . . . . .	7
10.2 练习题 . . . . .	8
第十一套	14
11.1 核心词汇表 . . . . .	14
11.2 练习题 . . . . .	15
第十二套	21
12.1 核心词汇表 . . . . .	21
12.2 练习题 . . . . .	22

## 第十套

### 10.1 核心词汇表

《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》收录单词（共 39 词）

adamant	allure	ballad	balm
bask	complicate	consensus	considerable
desperate	diminish	discrete	disinterested
enthusiasm	ethos	exorbitant	extrapolate
forestall	gloat	heterodox	impede
incipient	innovative	meager	novel
overbearing	pitfall	precedent	reluctant
reproach	ridicule	rift	severe
shift	shrug	sophisticated	subject
tentative	wary	weather	

#### 基础单词补充（共 19 词）

**accuse** *v.intr.* 指责: To make a charge of wrongdoing against another.

**attack** *v.tr.* 抨击: To criticize strongly or in a hostile manner.

**commercial** *adj.* 商业的: Of or relating to the buying and selling of goods.

**commonplace** *n.* 平凡无奇的评论或态度: A trite or obvious remark; a platitude.

**conspiracy** *n.* 共谋: An agreement between two or more persons to commit a crime or accomplish a legal purpose through illegal action.

**deprive** *v.tr.* 夺走: To take something away from.

**dismiss** *v.tr.* 因为不重要而不考虑/不理睬: To decide or say something that is not important enough to think about or consider.

**grade** *n.* 斜坡: A slope or gradual inclination, especially of a road or railroad track.

**insignificant** *adj.* 不重要的: Lacking in importance; trivial.

**lavish** *adj.* 奢华的: Characterized by or produced with extravagance and profusion.

**mediocrity** *n.* 平庸: The state or quality of being limited or average quality.

**mountainous** *adj.* 多山的: Having many mountains.

**nightmare** *n.* 可怕的事: An event or experience that is intensely distressing.

**partiality** *n.* 不公平: The state of being biased or prejudiced.

**prompt** *v.tr.* 鼓励: To move to act; spur; incite.

**reconstruct** *v.tr.* 重建: To construct again.

**savor** *v.tr.* 享受: To taste or smell, especially with pleasure.

**scent** *n.* 香味: A distinctive, often agreeable odor.

**uncertainty** *n.* 不确定: The condition of being not determined; undecided; doubt.

**useless** *adj.* 没用的: Incapable of functioning or assisting; ineffectual.

## 10.2 练习题

**10-1** As late as 1891 a speaker assured his audience that since profitable farming was the result of natural ability rather than \_\_\_\_\_, an education in agriculture was \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                                     |
|-------------------------------------|
| (A) instruction ... vital           |
| (B) effort ... difficult            |
| <del>(C) learning ... useless</del> |
| (D) science ... intellectual        |
| (E) luck ... senseless              |

**10-2** In spite of the \_\_\_\_\_ nature of Scotland's terrain, its main roads are surprisingly free from severe \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|
| (A) rocky ... weather                 |
| <del>(B) mountainous ... grades</del> |
| (C) uncharted ... flooding            |
| (D) unpredictable ... damage          |
| (E) landlocked ... slipperiness       |

**10-3** Walpole's art collection was huge and fascinating, and his novel *The Castle of Otranto* was never out of print; none of this mattered to the Victorians, who \_\_\_\_\_ him as, at best, \_\_\_\_\_.

最多, 充其量 (略带贬义)



- (A) dismissed ... insignificant  
 (B) judged ... worthwhile  
 (C) revered ... talented  
 (D) reviled ... meager  
 (E) taunted ... dangerous

vilify

10-4 Since the author frequently \_\_\_\_\_ other scholars, his objection to disputes is not only irrelevant but also \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) supports ... overbearing  
 (B) provokes ... frightening  
 (C) quotes ... curious  
 (D) ignores ... peevish  
 (E) attacks ... surprising

对...的反对  
 这里是对争论的反对

10-5 Longdale and Stern discovered that mitochondria and chloroplasts \_\_\_\_\_ a long, identifiable sequence of DNA; such a coincidence could be \_\_\_\_\_ only by the transfer of DNA between the two systems.

- (A) manufacture ... accomplished  
 (B) reveal ... repeated  
 (C) exhibit ... determined  
 (D) share ... explained  
 (E) maintain ... contradicted

表示在...之前

10-6 **Until** the current warming trend exceeds the range of normal climatic fluctuations, there will be, among scientists, considerable \_\_\_\_\_ the possibility that increasing levels of atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> can cause long-term warming effects.

- (A) interest in  
 (B) uncertainty about  
 (C) enthusiasm for  
 (D) worry about  
 (E) experimentation on

过于主观

10-7 Without seeming unworldly, William James appeared wholly removed from the \_\_\_\_\_ of society, the conventionality of academe.

commonplace  
 就是说remove from  
 commonplace了,但是又  
 看起来不unworldly

<input type="radio"/> A ethos
<input checked="" type="radio"/> B idealism
<input type="radio"/> C romance
<input type="radio"/> D paradoxes
<input type="radio"/> E commonplaces

**10-8** Heavily perfumed white flowers, such as gardenias, were favorites with collectors in the eighteenth century, when \_\_\_\_\_ was valued much more highly than it is today.

<input checked="" type="radio"/> A scent
<input type="radio"/> B beauty
<input type="radio"/> C elegance
<input type="radio"/> D color
<input type="radio"/> E variety

**10-9** In a most impressive demonstration, Pavarotti sailed through Verdi's "Celeste Aida", normally a tenor's \_\_\_\_\_, with the casual enthusiasm of a folk singer performing one of his favorite \_\_\_\_\_.

<input type="radio"/> A pitfall ... <u>recitals</u>
<input checked="" type="radio"/> B glory ... <u>chorales</u>
<input type="radio"/> C nightmare ... <u>ballads</u>
<input type="radio"/> D delight ... <u>chanteys</u>
<input type="radio"/> E routine ... composers

男高音

吟诵

赞美诗

**10-10** Dependence on foreign sources of heavy metals, though \_\_\_\_\_, remains \_\_\_\_\_ for United States foreign policy.

<input type="radio"/> A deepening ... a challenge
<input checked="" type="radio"/> B diminishing ... a problem
<input type="radio"/> C excessive ... a dilemma
<input type="radio"/> D debilitating ... an embarrassment
<input type="radio"/> E unavoidable ... a precedent

**10-11** Cynics believe that people who \_\_\_\_\_ compliments do so in order to be praised twice.

那些不理睬别人的  
compliments的人这样做  
是因为想得到第二次  
compliments

- ~~(A)~~ bask in  
 (B) give out  
 (C) despair of  
 (D) gloat over  
 (E) shrug off

不理睬，蔑视

没有比真理更远的东西了：不是真理

**10-12** Although nothing could be further from the truth, freight railroads have been \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ the nation's shift from oil to coal by charging exorbitant fees to transport coal.

- (A) accused ... impeding  
 (B) proud ... accelerating  
~~(C)~~ guilty ... delaying  
 (D) conscious ... contributing to  
 (E) wary. . interfering with

**10-13** Although the revelation that one of the contestants was a friend left the judge open to charges of lack of \_\_\_\_\_, the judge remained adamant in her assertion that acquaintance did not necessarily imply \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) prudence ... tolerance  
 (B) detachment ... foreknowledge  
 (C) exoneration ... impropriety  
 (D) prejudice ... preference  
~~(E)~~ disinterestedness ... partiality

**10-14** Within the next decade, sophisticated telescopes now orbiting the Earth will determine whether the continents really are moving, \_\_\_\_\_ the incipient \_\_\_\_\_ among geologists about the validity of the theory of continental drift.

初生的，正在发展的，可以forestall

- (A) obviating ... consensus  
 (B) forestalling ... rift  
 (C) escalating ... debates  
 (D) engendering ... speculation  
~~(E)~~ resolving ... rumors

**10-15** The commissions criticized the legislature for making college attendance dependent on the ability to pay, charging that, as a result, hundreds of qualified young people

would be \_\_\_\_\_ further education.

- |                                 |
|---------------------------------|
| (A) entitled to                 |
| (B) striving for                |
| (C) deprived of                 |
| (D) uninterested in             |
| <del>(E) participating in</del> |

**10-16** In most Native American cultures, an article used in prayer or ritual is made with extraordinary attention to and richness of detail: it is decorated more \_\_\_\_\_ than a similar article intended for \_\_\_\_\_ use.

- |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|
| (A) delicately ... vocational        |
| (B) colorfully ... festive           |
| (C) creatively ... religious         |
| <del>(D) subtly ... commercial</del> |
| (E) lavishly ... everyday            |

遭受，屈服于

**10-17** Having no sense of moral obligation, Shippler was as little subject to the \_\_\_\_\_ of conscience after he acted as he was motivated by its \_\_\_\_\_ before he acted.

- |                                    |
|------------------------------------|
| (A) rewards ... chastisement       |
| (B) balm ... eloquence             |
| (C) reproaches ... prompting       |
| <del>(D) ridicule ... allure</del> |
| (E) qualms ... atonement           |

可做动词，驱使

as little A as B  
既不是A也不是B

疑虑；内疚

**10-18** Freud derived psychoanalytic knowledge of childhood indirectly: he \_\_\_\_\_ childhood processes from adult \_\_\_\_\_.

- |  |
|--|
| (A) reconstructed ... memory             |
| (B) condoned ... experience              |
| <del>(C) incorporated ... behavior</del> |
| (D) released ... monotony                |
| (E) inferred ... anticipation            |

incorporate 没有  
derive 的含义，只是合  
并两者，没有体现  
derive

**10-19** While she initially suffered the fate of many pioneers — the incomprehension of her colleagues — octogenarian Nobel laureate Barbara McClintock has lived to \_\_\_\_\_ the triumph of her once \_\_\_\_\_ scientific theories.

曾经

看见, 发现

- (A) descry ... innovative  
 (B) regret ... insignificant  
 (C) perpetuate ... tentative  
~~(D) enjoy ... authoritative~~  
 (E) savor ... heterodox

== enjoy

**10-20** Broadway audiences have become inured to \_\_\_\_ and so \_\_\_\_ to be pleased as to make their ready ovations meaningless as an indicator of the quality of the production before them.

喝彩

so...as to...  
因果, 太...以至于..

- (A) sentimentality ... reluctant  
~~(B) condescension ... disinclined~~  
 (C) histrionics ... unlikely  
 (D) cleverness ... eager  
 (E) mediocrity ... desperate

desperate to do 渴望  
做...

谋反

**10-21** Any language is a conspiracy against experience in the sense that it is a collective attempt to \_\_\_\_ experience by reducing it into discrete parcels.

- (A) extrapolate  
 (B) transcribe  
 (C) complicate  
 (D) amplify  
~~(E) manage~~

转写, 改编

# 第十一套

## 11.1 核心词汇表

《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》收录单词（共 52 词）

affluent	aggravate	argument	assertive
buttress	calculated	chivalrous	clumsy
conflate	conform	constitute	contrived
dependable	deter	diminish	disarray
disregard	distinctive	diversity	dynamic
ephemeral	forebode	grieve	hamper
heretical	imperturbable	inconsequential	ingrained
inquisitive	intuitive	issue	jeopardy
ludicrous	mar	moratorium	neutralize
obscure	plethora	precursor	profundity
random	rejoice	ruthless	spontaneous
sporadic	strength	vague	valid
variance	viable	vicious	vindictive

### 基础单词补充（共 23 词）

**agree** *v.intr.* 达成一致：To come into or be in accord, as of opinion.

**alter** *v.tr.* 更改：To change or make different; modify.

**astrology** *n.* 占星术：The study of the positions and aspects of celestial bodies in the belief that they have an influence on the course of natural earthly occurrences and human affairs.

**defiance** *n.* 公然违抗：The act or an example of opposing or resisting with boldness and assurance; bold resistance to an opposing force or authority.

**dichotomous** *adj.* 对立的：Of or relating to opposition.

**dispel** *v.tr.* 驱散：To drive away or off by or as if by scatter.

**elementary** *adj.* 基本的: Of, relating to, or involving the fundamental or simplest aspects of a subject.

**equal** *adj.* 相当的: Having the same quantity, measure, or value as another.

**impair** *v.tr.* 削弱: To cause to diminish, as in strength, value, or quality.

**imply** *v.tr.* 暗示: To express or indicate indirectly.

**mature** *adj.* 适合成年人的: Suitable or intended for adults.

**outstrip** *v.tr.* 超过: To leave behind; outrun.

**perennial** *adj.* 持久的: Lasting an indefinitely long time; enduring.

**principle** *n.* 原理: A basic truth, law, or assumption.

**privacy** *n.* 隐秘/不公开: The state of being concealed; secrecy.

**receptive** *adj.* 接受的: Ready or willing to receive favorably.

**relevance** *n.* 相关性: Pertinence to the matter at hand.

**retreat** *n.* 隐退期间: period of seclusion, retirement, or solitude.

**rival** *v.tr.* 比得上: To be the equal of; match.

**savor** *v.tr.* 享受: To taste or smell, especially with pleasur.

**siren** *n.* 警报器: An electronic device producing a similar sound as a signal or warning.

**tidy** *v.tr.* 使整洁: To put in order.

**underground** *adj.* 地下的: Situated, occurring, or operating below the surface of the earth.

## 11.2 练习题

滑稽的, 开玩笑的

11-1 There is perhaps some truth in that waggish old definition of a scholar — a siren that calls attention to a fog without doing anything to \_\_\_\_\_ it.

警报器

- |              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| <del>A</del> | describe |
| B            | cause    |
| C            | analyze  |
| D            | dispel   |
| E            | thicken  |

警报器不会对烟雾做任何事去驱散它

11-2 Cryogenic energy storage has the advantage of being suitable in any \_\_\_\_\_, regardless of geography or geology, factors that may—both underground gas storage and pumped hydroelectric storage.

location

- ~~A~~ location ... limit  
 B climate ... deter  
 C site ... forebode  
 D proportion ... typify  
 E surface ... hamper

**11-3** The newborn human infant is not a passive figure, nor an active one, but what might be called an actively \_\_\_\_\_ one, eagerly attentive as it is to sights and sounds.

- A adaptive  
 B selective  
~~C inquisitive~~  
 D **receptive**  
 E intuitive

~~11-4~~ Opponents of the expansion of the market economy, although in \_\_\_\_\_, continued to constitute \_\_\_\_\_ political force throughout the century.

- A error ... an inconsequential  
 B **retreat ... a powerful**  
~~C disarray ... a disciplined~~  
 D jeopardy ... an ineffective  
 E command ... a viable

**11-5** Nature's energy efficiency often \_\_\_\_\_ human technology: despite the intensity of the light fireflies produce, the amount of heat is negligible; **only recently** have humans developed chemical light-producing systems whose efficiency \_\_\_\_\_ the firefly's system.

- A engenders ... manipulates  
~~B reflects ... simulates~~  
 C **outstrips ... rivals**  
 D inhibits ... matches  
 E determines ... reproduces

超过

能与... 对抗

**11-6** Scholars' sense of the uniqueness of the central concept of "the state" at the time when political science became an academic field quite naturally led to striving for a correspondingly \_\_\_\_\_ mode of study.



- |  |
|--|
| <input type="radio"/> (A) thorough               |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> (B) distinctive |
| <input type="radio"/> (C) dependable             |
| <input type="radio"/> (D) scientific             |
| <input type="radio"/> (E) dynamic                |

**11-7** Just as astrology was for centuries \_\_\_\_\_ faith, countering the strength of established churches, so today believing in astrology is an act of \_\_\_\_\_ the professional sciences.

- |   |
|---|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> (A) an individual ... rebellion by |
| <input type="radio"/> (B) an accepted ... antagonism toward         |
| <input type="radio"/> (C) an underground ... defiance against       |
| <input type="radio"/> (D) a heretical ... support for               |
| <input type="radio"/> (E) an unknown ... concern about              |

**11-8** Despite the fact that the two council members belonged to different political parties, they \_\_\_\_\_ the issue of how to finance the town debt.

- |  |
|--|
| <input type="radio"/> (A) complicated          |
| <input type="radio"/> (B) avoided              |
| <input type="radio"/> (C) attested to          |
| <input type="radio"/> (D) reported on          |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> (E) agreed on |

喘息的机会

武器运输

**11-9** The breathing spell provided by the \_\_\_\_\_ arms shipments should give all the combatants a chance to reevaluate their positions.

- |  |
|--|
| <input type="radio"/> (A) plethora of              |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> (B) moratorium on |
| <input type="radio"/> (C) reciprocation of         |
| <input type="radio"/> (D) concentration on         |
| <input type="radio"/> (E) development of           |

**11-10** The notion that cultural and biological influences \_\_\_\_\_ determine cross-cultural diversity is discredited by the fact that, in countless aspects of human existence, it is cultural programming that overwhelmingly accounts for cross-population variance.

- |  |
|--|
| <input type="radio"/> A jointly            |
| <input type="radio"/> B completely         |
| <input type="radio"/> C directly           |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> D equally |
| <input type="radio"/> E eventually         |

共同的

**11-11** Because medieval women's public participation in spiritual life was not welcomed by the male establishment, a compensating \_\_\_\_\_ religious writings, inoffensive to the members of the establishment because of its \_\_\_\_\_, became important for many women.

- |   |
|---|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> A involvement with ... privacy |
| <input type="radio"/> B attention to ... popularity             |
| <input type="radio"/> C familiarity with ... scarcity           |
| <input type="radio"/> D dissatisfaction with ... profundity     |
| <input type="radio"/> E resistance to ... domesticity           |

**11-12** This final essay, its prevailing kindliness \_\_\_\_\_ by occasional flashes of savage irony, bespeaks the \_\_\_\_\_ character of the author.

- |   |
|---|
| <input type="radio"/> A illuminated ... imperturbable     |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> B marred ... dichotomous |
| <input type="radio"/> C untainted ... vindictive          |
| <input type="radio"/> D exemplified ... chivalrous        |
| <input type="radio"/> E diluted ... ruthless              |

显示, 表示

**11-13** Although his attempts to appear psychotic were so \_\_\_\_\_ as to be almost \_\_\_\_\_, there is evidence that Ezra Pound was able to avoid standing trial for treason merely by faking symptoms of mental illness.

- |   |
|---|
| <input type="radio"/> A spontaneous ... amusing         |
| <input type="radio"/> B contrived ... believable        |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> C clumsy ... ludicrous |
| <input type="radio"/> D stylized ... distressing        |
| <input type="radio"/> E sporadic ... premeditated       |

**11-14** The \_\_\_\_\_ questions that consistently structure the study of history must be distinguished from merely \_\_\_\_\_ questions, which have their day and then pass into oblivion.

ephemeral

<input type="radio"/> A recurrent ... practical
<input type="radio"/> B instinctive ... factual
<input type="radio"/> C ingrained ... discriminating
<input type="radio"/> D philosophical ... random
<input checked="" type="radio"/> E perennial ... ephemeral

**11-15** Despite the apparently bewildering complexity of this procedure, the underlying \_\_\_\_\_ is quite \_\_\_\_\_.

<input type="radio"/> A simplicity ... calculated
<input checked="" type="radio"/> B principle ... elementary
<input type="radio"/> C confusion ... imaginary
<input type="radio"/> D purpose ... effective
<input type="radio"/> E theory ... modern

**11-16** In television programming, a later viewing time often \_\_\_\_\_ a more \_\_\_\_\_ audience and, therefore, more challenging subjects and themes.

<input type="radio"/> A requires ... critical
<input type="radio"/> B evinces ... affluent
<input checked="" type="radio"/> C implies ... mature
<input type="radio"/> D eliminates ... realistic
<input type="radio"/> E invites ... general

**11-17** The cultivation of the emotion of *natsukashii*, interpretable as "pleasant sorrow", brings Japanese to Kyoto in the spring, not to \_\_\_\_\_ the cherry blossoms in full bloom but to \_\_\_\_\_ the fading, falling flowers.

<input type="radio"/> A mourn ... exclaim over
<input type="radio"/> B honor ... protect
<input type="radio"/> C describe ... rejoice over
<input type="radio"/> D arrange ... preserve
<input checked="" type="radio"/> E savor ... grieve over

表目的

**11-18** Adam Smith's *Wealth of Nations* (1776) is still worth reading, more to appreciate the current \_\_\_\_\_ of Smith's valid contributions to economics than to see those contributions as the \_\_\_\_\_ of present-day economics.

表示前后都应该是正评价

- |                                     |
|-------------------------------------|
| (A) disregard ... outgrowths        |
| (B) reaffirmation ... concerns      |
| (C) <b>relevance ... precursors</b> |
| (D) acceptance ... byproducts       |
| (E) importance ... vestiges         |

应该是在之前出现的

表示在之后出现的

**11-19** At several points in his discussion, Graves, in effect, \_\_\_\_\_ evidence when it does not support his argument, tailoring it to his needs.

- |                 |
|-----------------|
| (A) addresses   |
| (B) creates     |
| (C) alters      |
| (D) suppresses  |
| (E) substitutes |

提出

**11-20** Regardless of what \_\_\_\_\_ theories of politics may propound, there is nothing that requires daily politics to be clear, thorough, and consistent — nothing, that is, that requires reality to conform to theory.

- |                          |
|--------------------------|
| (A) vague                |
| (B) <del>assertive</del> |
| (C) casual               |
| (D) vicious              |
| (E) <b>tidy</b>          |

没有tidy好

**11-21** Exposure to sustained noise has been claimed to \_\_\_\_\_ blood pressure regulation in human beings and, particularly, to increase hypertension, even though some researchers have obtained inconclusive results that \_\_\_\_\_ the relationship.

- |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|
| (A) sharpen ... conflate              |
| (B) increase ... diminish             |
| (C) <del>aggravate ... buttress</del> |
| (D) disrupt ... neutralize            |
| (E) <b>impair ... obscure</b>         |

inconclusive的结果只能obscure, 不能buttress

impair regulation 而不是increase increase的是pressure

## 第十二套

### 12.1 核心词汇表

《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》收录单词（共 59 词）

abuse	accumulate	adamant	ally
amorphous	antipathy	applicable	appropriate
arbitrary	arcane	awe	belie
categorical	collapse	complicate	conviction
convoluted	dampen	delegate	disabuse
discrete	disinterested	dynamic	elucidate
engender	ephemeral	exorcise	fervent
illusory	impervious	imprecise	indifferent
indulgent	intuitive	misapprehension	mobile
nostalgia	obscure	onset	painstaking
permanent	pertinent	proclivity	project
propensity	rational	relevant	sensitive
sparing	stint	substantiate	subtle
synthesis	tepid	transparent	vitality
volatile	vulnerable	wary	

驱邪

onset/outset 开始  
onset 袭击

### 基础单词补充（共 20 词）

**adoration** *n.* 深切的爱：Profound love or regard.

**aesthetic** *n./adj.* 审美/和美相关的：An underlying principle, a set of principles, or a view often manifested by outward appearances or style of behavior./Of or relating to art or beauty.

**affection** *n.* 慈爱：A tender feeling toward another; fondness.

**alternative** *n.* 替代选择：Either of these possibilities.

**confusion** *n.* 混乱：The act of jumbling or the state of being jumbled.

**defect** *n.* 瑕疵: The lack of something necessary or desirable for completion or perfection; deficiency.

**discernible** *adj.* 能辨别出的: Perceptible, as by the faculty of vision or the intellect.

**economy** *n.* 节约: Careful, thrifty management of resources, such as money, materials, or labor.

**explosive** *adj.* 易爆发的: Relating to or having the nature of an explosion.

**hospitable** *adj.* 善于接受的: Having an open mind; receptive.

**initial** *adj.* 开始的: Of, relating to, or occurring at the beginning; first.

**innovation** *n.* 创新: The act of introducing something new.

**naïveté** *n.* 天真: The state or quality of being artless, credulous, or uncritical.

**norm** *adj.* 典范: A standard, model, or pattern regarded as typical.

**passionate** *adj.* 热情的: Capable of, having, or dominated by powerful emotions.

**reconstruction** *n.* 重建: The act or result of build again.

**sensitivity** *n.* 敏感: The quality or condition of being susceptible to the attitudes, feelings, or circumstances of others.

**serenity** *n.* 平静: The state or quality of being calm and unruffled; tranquillity.

**tension** *n.* 紧张: Mental, emotional, or nervous strain.

**vary** *v.intr.* (经受或表现出) 变化: To undergo or show change.

## 12.2 练习题

**12-1** After a slow sales start early in the year, mobile homes have been gaining favor as \_\_\_\_\_ to increasingly expensive conventional housing.

<input type="radio"/> A reaction
<input type="radio"/> B an addition
<input type="radio"/> C an introduction
<input checked="" type="radio"/> D an alternative
<input type="radio"/> E a challenge

**12-2** Just as such apparently basic things as rocks, clouds, and clams are, in fact, intricately structured entities, so the self, too, is not an “elementary particle”, but is \_\_\_\_\_ construction.

- |                            |
|----------------------------|
| <del>A</del> a complicated |
| B a convoluted             |
| C a distorted              |
| D an amorphous             |
| E an illusory              |

**12-3** Considering how long she had yearned to see Italy, her first reaction was curiously \_\_\_\_.

取反

- |                    |
|--------------------|
| A meditative       |
| <del>B</del> tepid |
| C categorical      |
| D unoriginal       |
| E insightful       |

**12-4** The successful \_\_\_\_ of an archaeological site requires scientific knowledge as well as cultural \_\_\_\_.

- |  |
|--|
| A evolution ... awareness                          |
| B revelation ... depth                             |
| <del>C</del> reconstruction ... <u>sensitivity</u> |
| D analysis ... aesthetics                          |
| E synthesis ... understanding                      |

**12-5** As painted by Constable, the scene is not one of bucolic \_\_\_\_; rather it shows a striking emotional and intellectual \_\_\_\_.

- |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|
| A intensity ... boredom           |
| B complacence ... detachment      |
| <del>C</del> serenity ... tension |
| D vitality ... excitement         |
| E nostalgia ... placidity         |

**12-6** Our times seem especially \_\_\_\_ to bad ideas, probably because in throwing off the shackles of tradition, we have ended up being quite \_\_\_\_ untested theories and untried remedies.

摆脱了传统的束缚

- |   |
|---|
| <del>A</del> impervious ... tolerant of |
| B hostile ... dependent on              |
| C hospitable ... vulnerable to          |
| D prone ... wary of                     |
| E indifferent ... devoid of             |

12-7 Although he attempted repeatedly to \_\_\_\_\_ her of her conviction of his insincerity, he was not successful; she remained \_\_\_\_\_ in her judgment.

- |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|
| A remind ... forceful             |
| B convince ... unfeigned          |
| C exorcise ... indulgent          |
| <del>D</del> disabuse ... adamant |
| E free ... unsure                 |

12-8 Although adolescent maturational and developmental states occur in an orderly sequence, their timing \_\_\_\_\_ with regard to onset and duration.

- |                     |
|---------------------|
| A lasts             |
| <del>B</del> varies |
| C falters           |
| D accelerates       |
| E dwindles          |

12-9 Many of the earliest colonial houses that are still standing have been so modified and enlarged that the \_\_\_\_\_ design is no longer \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|
| A pertinent ... relevant             |
| B intended ... necessary             |
| C embellished ... attractive         |
| D appropriate ... applicable         |
| <del>E</del> initial ... discernible |

12-10 While the delegate clearly sought to \_\_\_\_\_ the optimism that has emerged recently, she **stopped short of** suggesting that the conference was near collapse and might produce nothing of significance.

决定不做... == stop  
以为是反反得正，其实只是反



- |                          |
|--------------------------|
| (A) substantiate         |
| (B) dampen               |
| <del>(C) encourage</del> |
| (D) elucidate            |
| (E) rekindle             |

**12-11** The old man could not have been accused of \_\_\_\_\_ his affection; his conduct toward the child betrayer his \_\_\_\_\_ her.

- |  |
|--|
| (A) lavishing ... fondness for           |
| (B) sparing ... tolerance of             |
| (C) rationing ... antipathy for          |
| <del>(D) stinting ... adoration of</del> |
| (E) promising ... dislike of             |

**12-12** A leading chemist believes that many scientists have difficulty with stereochemistry because much of the relevant nomenclature is \_\_\_\_\_, in that it combines concepts that should be kept \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|
| (A) obscure ... interrelated          |
| (B) specialized ... intact            |
| (C) subtle ... inviolate              |
| (D) descriptive ... separate          |
| <del>(E) imprecise ... discrete</del> |

**12-13** Among the many \_\_\_\_\_ of the project, expense cannot be numbered; the goals of the project's promoters can be achieved with impressive \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                                    |
|------------------------------------|
| (A) highlights ... efficiency      |
| (B) features ... savings           |
| (C) disadvantages ... innovation   |
| (D) claims ... speed               |
| <del>(E) defects ... economy</del> |

计算在内

economical 经济学的  
economical 经济的, 节约的

**12-14** Though science is often imagined as a \_\_\_\_\_ exploration of external reality, scientists are no different from anyone else: they are \_\_\_\_\_ human beings enmeshed in a web of personal and social circumstances.

- |   |
|---|
| (A) fervent ... vulnerable                  |
| (B) neutral ... rational                    |
| (C) painstaking ... careless                |
| <del>(D) disinterested ... passionate</del> |
| (E) cautious ... dynamic                    |

clear

**12-15** Social scientists have established fairly clear-cut \_\_\_\_\_ that describe the appropriate behavior of children and adults, but there seems to be \_\_\_\_\_ about what constitutes appropriate behavior for adolescents.

- |                                    |
|------------------------------------|
| (A) functions ... rigidity         |
| (B) estimates ... indirectness     |
| <del>(C) norms ... confusion</del> |
| (D) regulations ... certainty      |
| (E) studies ... misapprehension    |

**12-16** As long as nations cannot themselves accumulate enough physical power to dominate all others, they must depend on \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                        |
|------------------------|
| <del>(A) allies</del>  |
| (B) resources          |
| (C) freedom            |
| (D) education          |
| (E) self-determination |

**12-17** We realized that John was still young and impressionable, **but** were nevertheless **surprised** at his \_\_\_\_\_.

取反

- |                              |
|------------------------------|
| (A) <b>naïveté</b>           |
| <del>(B) obstinateness</del> |
| (C) decisiveness             |
| (D) ingeniousness            |
| (E) resolve                  |

也是取反，双重取反，在这里表示正的递进

**12-18** Although Mount Saint Helens has been more \_\_\_\_\_ during the last 4,500 years than any other volcano in the coterminous United States, its long dormancy before its recent eruption \_\_\_\_\_ its violent nature.

- |                                     |
|-------------------------------------|
| (A) awe-inspiring ... restrained    |
| (B) gaseous ... confirmed           |
| <del>(C) explosive ... belied</del> |
| (D) familiar ... moderated          |
| (E) volatile ... suggested          |

难以分析的

**12-19** Changes of fashion and public taste are often \_\_\_\_\_ and resistant to analysis, and yet they are among the most \_\_\_\_\_ gauges of the state of the public's collective consciousness.

就是表转折，不管前面有没有and

标准规格

- |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|
| <del>(A) transparent ... useful</del> |
| (B) ephemeral ... sensitive           |
| (C) faddish ... underutilized         |
| (D) arbitrary ... problematic         |
| (E) permanent ... reliable            |

**12-20** The poet W. H. Auden believed that the greatest poets of his age were almost necessarily irresponsible, that the possession of great gifts \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ to abuse them.

- |   |
|---|
| (A) negates ... temptation              |
| (B) controls ... resolution             |
| <del>(C) engenders ... propensity</del> |
| (D) tempers ... proclivity              |
| (E) obviates ... inclination            |

伪善；术语

**12-21** The self-important cant of musicologists on record jackets often suggests that true appreciation of the music is an \_\_\_\_\_ process closed to the uninitiated listener, however enthusiastic.

未入门的

- |                          |
|--------------------------|
| (A) unreliable           |
| (B) arcane               |
| (C) arrogant             |
| (D) elementary           |
| <del>(E) intuitive</del> |

封闭的  
不是亲近的(close)