

EXERCISE 21

1. versatile:

- (A) challenging accepted beliefs
- ~~(B) having limited applications~~
- (C) making clear distinctions
- (D) excessive
- (E) unreliable

2. excrete:

- (A) choose selectively
- (B) coalesce tightly
- ~~(C) ingest~~
- (D) impair
- (E) restrain

3. circumvention:

- (A) plain language
- (B) needed action
- (C) careless inattention
- (D) primary means
- ~~(E) direct encounter~~

4. preposterous:

- (A) monotonous
- (B) philosophical
- ~~(C) commonsensical~~
- (D) pusillanimous
- (E) unpretentious

5. volition:

- (A) ineligibility to negotiate
- ~~(B) inability to choose~~
- (C) indifference to shock
- (D) indignity of frustration
- (E) inadequacy in socializing

6. exhilarate:

- ~~(A) sadden~~
- (B) invalidate
- (C) minimize
- (D) demean
- (E) incriminate

debase

7. disgorge:

- (A) inter
- ~~(B) swallow~~
- (C) solidify
- (D) replace
- (E) include

8. summary:

- (A) tenuous
- (B) extenuating
- (C) nominal
- (D) austere
- ~~(E) protracted~~

减轻, 减罪

9. virtuosity:

- (A) immorality
- ~~(B) mediocrity~~
- (C) timidity
- (D) inconstancy
- (E) virulence

10. sublime:

- (A) weak
- ~~(B) austere~~
- (C) simple
- (D) **base**
- (E) abnormal

有发展性的; 创新的

11. seminal:

- (A) oblique
- ~~(B) provincial~~
- (C) incomplete
- (D) fluctuating
- (E) **derivative**

地方的, 狭隘的; 乡下的

EXERCISE 22

1.fiasco:

- (A) a realistic goal 预告, 预兆
~~(B) a notable success~~
 (C) a strong premonition
 (D) a conciliatory announcement
 (E) an unexpected development

2.harbor:

- 庇护, 避难所, 港湾
haven
~~(A) evict~~
 (B) disenchant
 (C) take note of
 (D) be surprised by
 (E) have doubts about

3.stratify:

- (A) abridge
 (B) duplicate
~~(C) homogenize~~
 (D) elevate
 (E) develop

4.exotic:

- (A) unessential
 (B) implicit
 (C) reticent
 (D) immutable
~~(E) indigenous~~

5.coalesce:

- (A) ossify
 (B) dislocate 使混乱
 (C) multiply
~~(D) disaggregate~~
 (E) enervate

6.dogma:

- ~~(A) heresy~~
 (B) indecency
 (C) self-interest
 (D) mythical tale
 (E) humorous gesture

7.peevish:

- (A) self-assured
~~(B) good-natured~~
 (C) high-minded
 (D) up-front
 (E) well-groomed

8.spleen:

- 脾气, 怒气
 (A) submissiveness
 (B) volubility
 (C) goodwill 友好, 不是好的祝愿
 (D) sophistication
 (E) indecision

9.countenance:

- (A) feign reluctance
 (B) decide impetuously
~~(C) condemn~~
 (D) affront 冒犯, 公开侮辱, 轻蔑
区分confront
 (E) divert

10.bucolic:

- (A) cynical
 (B) cultivated
 (C) mythical
~~(D) urban~~
 (E) gentle

11.purlieu:

- ~~(A) infrequently visited place~~
 (B) ineptly understood idea
 (C) specifically noted error
 (D) quickly absorbed substance
 (E) easily recognized condition

EXERCISE 23

1. unsubstantiated:

- (A) having unknown consequences
- (B) carefully done
- (C) modified
- (D) minimized
- ~~(E) verified~~

2. chicanery:

- (A) public praise
- (B) unimpassioned declaration
- ~~(C) honest dealing~~
- (D) extemporaneous argument
- (E) consistent action

3. viability:

- (A) inability to change
- (B) inability to breathe
- ~~(C) inability to live~~
- (D) state of frivolity
- (E) state of immobility

4. protuberant:

- (A) **depressed** 下陷的
- (B) slick
- (C) desiccated 光滑的; 聪明, 熟练的
- (D) contorted
- (E) opaque

5. cursory:

- (A) extremely delicate
- (B) unusually brilliant
- (C) completely natural
- ~~(D) painstakingly thorough~~
- (E) overwhelmingly emotional

6. ameliorate:

- (A) preserve
- (B) participate
- ~~(C) aggravate~~
- (D) implement
- (E) implicate

7. stipulation:

- (A) heated discussion
- (B) demanding task
- (C) erroneous interpretation
- ~~(D) tacit requirement~~
- (E) paramount concern

8. abdicate:

- (A) **assume** 任职
- (B) resist
- (C) defend
- (D) propose
- (E) dictate

9. restiveness:

- (A) **contentment** 急躁的; 难以管束的
- (B) heartiness
- (C) smugness
- ~~(D) bashfulness~~ shy
- (E) urbanity

10. forestall:

- (A) defend
- (B) **abet**
- (C) renounce
- ~~(D) accept~~ 区分 badge
- (E) **badger**

11. grandiloquent:

- (A) precious
- (B) ambiguous
- (C) colloquial 白话的, 通俗
- ~~(D) secretive~~
- (E) **ribald** 下流的

EXERCISE 24

1. awe:

- (A) compassion
- (B) eclecticism
- ~~(C) irreverence~~
- (D) guilt
- (E) nervousness

折衷

2. aggregate:

- (A) belittle
- (B) return
- ~~(C) disperse~~
- (D) confuse
- (E) alleviate

debase

3. boon:

- ~~(A) misfortune~~
- (B) imbroglio
- (C) hopeless situation
- (D) acrimonious debate
- (E) callous behavior

4. artifice:

- (A) contentment
- (B) self-assurance
- ~~(C) candor~~
- (D) temerity
- (E) reticence

5. vestigial:

- (A) uniform in shape
- ~~(B) fully developed~~
- (C) turgid
- (D) moribund
- (E) malleable

残留的；退化的，发育不全的

6. mollify:

- ~~(A) rouse~~
- (B) refute
- (C) renounce
- (D) oppose
- (E) criticize

7. feral:

- (A) beneficial
- ~~(B) cultivated~~
- (C) bold
- (D) anticipated
- (E) primary

悲伤的；懊悔的

8. rueful:

- (A) secretly envious
- (B) gravely thoughtful
- (C) openly ambitious
- ~~(D) impenitent~~
- (E) vengeful

复仇的

9. scrappy:

- (A) charming
- ~~(B) timorous~~
- (C) conventional
- (D) canny
- (E) confused

好斗的

10. cozen:

- ~~(A) deal with forthrightly~~
- (B) invite reluctantly
- (C) urge forward
- (D) yield copiously
- (E) deny emphatically

11. trite:

- (A) far-reaching
- (B) concrete
- (C) organized
- ~~(D) original~~
- (E) explicit

EXERCISE 25

1. stagnant:

- (A) towering
- (B) drenched
- ~~(C) flowing~~
- (D) soft
- (E) contained

2. allude:

- ~~(A) mention explicitly~~
- (B) request insistently
- (C) prepare carefully
- (D) speak slowly
- (E) regret deeply

3. havoc:

~~(A) serenity~~

(B) refuge

(C) destitution

贫困, 匮乏

(D) apex

顶点, 顶端

(E) contemplation

4. repress:

(A) review

~~(B) foster~~

(C) extol

(D) salvage

(E) exhaust

5. utter:

(A) skewed

(B) valid

(C) concrete

~~(D) partial~~

(E) direct

6. shoal:

(A) refined

(B) straight

~~(C) deep~~

(D) secure

(E) simple

7. bawdy:

~~(A) decorous~~

(B) ridiculous

(C) soulful

(D) reliable

(E) poignant

尖锐的, 辛酸的
acerbic

8. badinage:

(A) literal translation

(B) clear reference

~~(C) serious conversation~~

(D) detailed description

(E) lengthy exchange

9. martinet:

(A) unskilled laborer

~~(B) indulgent individual~~

(C) malicious opponent

(D) reliable agent

(E) ardent supporter

10. embolden:

(A) lop

砍

~~(B) cow~~

(C) warp

(D) demote

降职

(E) defraud

fraud动词

11. estrangement:

(A) rapprochement

~~(B) familiarization~~

(C) equanimity

(D) nonchalance

(E) recompense

EXERCISE 26

1. disdain:

- (A) draw out
- (B) refer to
- (C) confer about
- ~~(D) treat favorably~~
- (E) work diligently

2. indubitable:

- ~~(A) skeptical~~ 这个是怀疑别人
- (B) **questionable** 这是个被别人怀疑
- (C) anticipated
- (D) optional
- (E) undisclosed

3. curmudgeon:

- (A) talented professional
- ~~(B) agreeable person~~ 令人愉快的
- (C) useful artifact
- (D) recent acquaintance
- (E) festive occasion

4. mogul:

- 巨头；大亨
- (A) iota
- (B) outlaw
- (C) **nonentity** 虚无；无足轻重的人
- (D) city dweller
- (E) conscientious worker

5. concatenate:

- (A) liquidate 清算；消除；偿付
不是液化
- (B) vacillate
- (C) initiate
- (D) moderate
- ~~(E) separate~~

6. promulgate:

- (A) **keep secret**
- (B) render difficult
- (C) lose control
- (D) make worse
- (E) single out

公开；传播
announce
区分propagate

7. goad:

- (A) ameliorate
- ~~(B) lull~~
- (C) exonerate
- (D) welcome
- (E) compliment

8. prolixity:

- (A) allusiveness
- (B) legibility 区分eligible
- (C) inanity
- ~~(D) conciseness~~
- (E) equivocation

9. synchronous:

- (A) involuntary
- ~~(B) noncontemporaneous~~
- (C) hereditary 遗传的；世袭的
heredity
inherit
- (D) disintegrating 分裂，瓦解
- (E) aberrant

10. spurious:

- (A) tentative
- (B) severe
- (C) conventional
- (D) understated
- ~~(E) genuine~~

11. desultory:

- ~~(A) carefully planned~~
- (B) cheerfully stated
- (C) flattering
- (D) docile
- (E) correct

EXERCISE 27

1.diversity:

- (A) depletion
- ~~(B) uniformity~~
- (C) novelty
- (D) careful planning
- (E) harmonious coexistence

2.flounder:

- (A) abandon
- (B) thicken
- (C) vanguish
- (D) neglect willfully
- ~~(E) act gracefully~~

3.dilapidated:

- (A) directed
- ~~(B) restored~~
- (C) honed
- (D) reconciled
- (E) disentangled

4.plenitude:

- ~~(A) dearth~~
- (B) flaw
- (C) malaise
- (D) postponement
- (E) havoc

5.finesse:

- (A) hesitation
- (B) vulnerability
- ~~(C) ineptitude~~
- (D) simplicity
- (E) dependability

6.roil:

- (A) alter
- (B) spin
- ~~(C) settle~~
- (D) change course
- (E) stop growth

7.stonewall:

- (A) requite
- ~~(B) inspire~~
- (C) cooperate fully
- (D) regulate carefully
- (E) oppress severely

8.exculpate:

- (A) commend
- (B) concur
- (C) mollify
- (D) enervate
- ~~(E) indict~~

9.pan:

- (A) extol
- (B) abet
- (C) intervene
- (D) relax
- (E) permit

10.prosaic:

- (A) integral
- ~~(B) extraordinary~~
- (C) capricious
- (D) voluble
- (E) inconsistent

11.peremptory:

- (A) reckless
- (B) unversed
- (C) captious
- ~~(D) willing to forgive~~
- (E) open to challenge

没答案

EXERCISE 28

召集；鼓励，振作

1. summon:

- (A) overlook
- (B) subtract
- ~~(C) discourage~~
- (D) dismiss
- (E) refuse

2. impel:

- ~~(A) restrain~~
- (B) extract
- (C) alternate
- (D) expand
- (E) modify

3. neologism:

- (A) colloquial phrase
- (B) profound statement
- (C) grammatical construction
- ~~(D) well-established expression~~
- (E) redundant wording

4. punctilious:

- (A) provocative
- ~~(B) slipshod~~
- (C) insistent
- (D) bewildering
- (E) serene

5. variegation:

- (A) ambiguity
- (B) refinement
- (C) adverse effect
- ~~(D) uniform coloration~~
- (E) concise description

6. clemency:

- (A) loquacity
- (B) deviousness
- (C) capriciousness
- (D) convenience
- ~~(E) ruthlessness~~

迂回的

7. sublime:

- (A) regulated
- ~~(B) despicable~~
- (C) unknown
- (D) visible
- (E) weak

高尚的；最高的

8. bifurcate:

- (A) disagree
- (B) complement
- ~~(C) coalesce~~
- (D) validate
- (E) mitigate

9. ignominious:

- (A) unfashionable
- (B) uninspired
- (C) memorable
- ~~(D) honorable~~
- (E) voluntary

10. invidious:

- (A) transient
- (B) abundant
- (C) shallow
- (D) conspicuous
- ~~(E) beneficial~~

赞歌

11. paean:

- (A) ungenerous offer
- (B) formal apology
- ~~(C) harsh lampoon~~
- (D) stiff acceptance
- (E) long-winded explanation

EXERCISE 29

1.ignite:

- (A) amplify
- ~~(B) douse~~
- (C) obscure
- (D) blemish
- (E) replicate

2.mutate:

- (A) recede
- (B) grow larger
- (C) link together
- ~~(D) remain the same~~
- (E) decrease in speed

3.fragment:

- (A) ensue
- (B) revive
- ~~(C) coalesce~~
- (D) balance
- (E) accommodate

4.ostensible:

- (A) gargantuan
- (B) inauspicious
- (C) intermittent
- (D) perpetual
- ~~(E) inapparent~~

5.prolixity:

- (A) ceremoniousness
- (B) flamboyance
- ~~(C) succinctness~~
- (D) inventiveness
- (E) lamentation

6.concerted:

共同完成的

- (A) meant to obstruct
- (B) not intended to last
- (C) enthusiastically supported
- (D) run by volunteers
- ~~(E) individually devised~~

7.forbearance:

- (A) fragility
- ~~(B) impatience~~
- (C) freedom
- (D) nervousness
- (E) tactlessness

8.cosseted:

- ~~(A) unspoiled~~
- (B) irrepressible
- (C) serviceable
- (D) prone to change
- (E) free from prejudice

9.probity:

- (A) timidity
- (B) sagacity
- (C) impertinence
- (D) uncertainty

鲁莽，无礼；不恰当

~~(E) unscrupulousness~~

肆无忌惮；不讲道理

10.eschew:

- ~~(A) habitually indulge in~~
- (B) take without authorization
- (C) leave unsaid
- (D) boast about
- (E) handle carefully

11.redoubtable:

令人生畏的
formidable

- (A) trustworthy
- (B) unschooled
- (C) credulous
- ~~(D) not formidable~~
- (E) not certain

EXERCISE 30

1. preoccupation:

当务之急；全神贯注

- (A) finality
- (B) innocence
- ~~(C) liberality~~
- (D) **unconcern**
- (E) tolerance

2. chromatic:

- (A) opaque
- ~~(B) colorless~~
- (C) lengthy
- (D) profound
- (E) diffuse

3. pedestrian:

- (A) widely known
- (B) strongly motivated
- (C) discernible
- ~~(D) uncommon~~
- (E) productive

支吾其词

4. equivocate:

- (A) **communicate straightforwardly**
- ~~(B) articulate persuasively~~
- (C) instruct exhaustively
- (D) study painstakingly
- (E) reproach sternly

5. denude:

- (A) crowd out
- (B) skim over
- (C) change color
- ~~(D) cover~~
- (E) sustain

6. rancor:

- (A) deference
- (B) optimism
- (C) courage
- (D) superiority
- ~~(E) goodwill~~

7. ossified:

- (A) vulnerable to destruction
- (B) subject to illusion
- (C) worthy of consideration
- (D) capable of repetition
- ~~(E) amenable to change~~

8. controvert:

- ~~(A) substantiate~~
- (B) transform
- (C) ameliorate
- (D) simplify
- (E) differentiate

9. protract:

- (A) thrust
- (B) reverse
- ~~(C) curtail~~
- (D) disperse
- (E) forestall

10. abrade:

- (A) unfasten
- (B) prolong
- ~~(C) augment~~
- (D) extinguish
- (E) transmit

解开

11. apologist:

- (A) egotist
- ~~(B) wrongdoer~~
- (C) freethinker
- (D) **detractor**
- (E) spendthrift

辩护者

自大者

贬低者，诽谤者

EXERCISE 31

1. procrastination:

- ~~(A) diligence~~
- (B) complacence
- (C) reasonableness
- (D) allegiance
- (E) rehabilitation

2. circuitry:

- ~~(A) straightforwardness~~
- (B) inventiveness
- (C) authenticity
- (D) insightfulness
- (E) practicality

3. conclude:

- (A) foster
- (B) frequent
- (C) emanate from stem from
- (D) empower to
- ~~(E) embark on~~

4. rite:

- (A) coherent interpretation
- ~~(B) improvised act~~
- (C) deductive approach
- (D) casual observation
- (E) unnecessary addition

5. blatant:

- (A) indecisive
- (B) perceptive
- (C) unobtrusive 谦虚的；不引人注目的
- (D) involuntary
- (E) spontaneous

6. pontificate:

- (A) request rudely
- (B) glance furtively
- (C) behave predictably
- (D) work efficiently
- (E) speak modestly 傲慢地做或说

7. posit:

- (A) deceive
- (B) begrudge 羡慕；吝嗒，舍不得
- (C) deny
- (D) consent
- ~~(E) reinforce~~

8. fetter:

- (A) justify
- (B) comfort
- (C) intrude
- ~~(D) liberate~~
- (E) optimize

9. synergic:

- (A) natural in origin
- ~~(B) fragile in structure~~
- (C) untainted
- (D) inessential
- (E) antagonistic

10. deprivation:

- (A) sanity
- (B) awareness
- (C) surfeit
- ~~(D) fecundity~~
- (E) health

11. corporeal:

- (A) unreliable
- (B) unscientific
- (C) indistinguishable
- (D) inanimate
- ~~(E) immaterial~~

EXERCISE 32

1.evoke:

- (A) try to hinder
- ~~(B) fail to elicit~~
- (C) refuse to implore
- (D) pretend to agree
- (E) attempt to calm

2.ostentation:

- ~~(A) austerity~~
- (B) wisdom
- (C) illumination
- (D) superficiality
- (E) agitation

3.bristle:

- ~~(A) cower~~
- (B) feint 佯攻, 伪装; 假的
- (C) equivocate
- (D) coerce
- (E) apprise

4.aggrandize:

- (A) conciliate
- (B) undermine
- ~~(C) relegate~~ 降级, 归入到
- (D) remain unapologetic
- (E) remain inexplicit

5.endemic:

- (A) undeniable
- (B) intermittent
- (C) anomalous
- ~~(D) foreign~~
- (E) unexpected

6.bellicose:

- (A) enervated
- (B) disloyal
- (C) honest
- (D) likely to be generous
- ~~(E) inclined to make peace~~

7.abjure:

- ~~(A) affirm~~ 声称为真, 肯定属实
反义deny
- (B) cajole
- (C) insist
- (D) pronounce
- (E) shout

8.salutary:

- (A) unexpected
- (B) transitory
- ~~(C) unhealthy~~
- (D) disoriented
- (E) dilapidated

9.lugubriousness:

- (A) orderliness 整齐, 井然有序
- (B) shallowness
- (C) believability
- ~~(D) cheerfulness~~
- (E) dedication

10.prescience:

- (A) acuity
- ~~(B) myopia~~ 近视; 目光短浅
- (C) vacillation
- (D) tardiness
- (E) inhibition

11.inveterate:

- (A) arbitrary
- ~~(B) occasional~~
- (C) obvious
- (D) progressive
- (E) compelling

EXERCISE 33

1.drone:

- (A) behave bestially
- (B) decide deliberately
- (C) err intentionally
- ~~(D) speak animatedly~~
- (E) plan inefficiently

2.certainty:

- (A) obstinacy
- (B) impetuosity
- (C) recklessness
- ~~(D) indecision~~
- (E) indifference

3.moribund:

- (A) fully extended
- (B) automatically controlled
- (C) loosely connected
- (D) completely dispersed
- ~~(E) increasingly vital~~

4.profane:

- (A) approach expectantly
- (B) punish mildly
- (C) appease fully
- ~~(D) treat reverently~~
- (E) admonish sternly

5.personable:

- (A) unrefined
- ~~(B) unselfish~~
- (C) **unattractive**
- (D) uncommitted
- (E) undistinguished

6.mire:

- (A) straighten
- (B) fracture
- ~~(C) extricate~~
- (D) elevate
- (E) augment

7.conceptual:

- (A) proven
- (B) effective
- (C) manageable
- ~~(D) concrete~~
- (E) punctilious

8.surfeit:

- (A) precise length
- (B) delayed increment
- (C) obtainable quantity
- (D) unascertained limit
- ~~(E) insufficient supply~~

9.tenacity:

- ~~(A) vacillation~~
- (B) servility
- (C) temerity
- (D) perversity
- (E) diversity

tenacity的同义，但是贬义

10.opposite:

- ~~(A) irrelevant~~
- (B) nameless
- (C) tentative
- (D) disfavored
- (E) lavish

pertinent

11.stymie:

- (A) ponder
- (B) predict
- (C) divulge
- ~~(D) abet~~
- (E) explain

EXERCISE 34

1.suspend:

- (A) force
- (B) split
- (C) tilt
- (D) slide down
- ~~(E) let fall~~

2.credulity:

- (A) originality
- ~~(B) skepticism~~
- (C) diligence
- (D) animation
- (E) stoicism

3.mild:

- (A) toxic
- (B) uniform
- (C) maximal
- (D) asymptomatic 无症状的
- ~~(E) acute~~

4.implement:

- (A) distort
- (B) foil 还有工具的意思
阻挠；挫败（他人），
使别人 fail
- (C) overlook
- (D) aggravate
- (E) misinterpret

5.diffidence::

- (A) trustworthiness
- ~~(B) assertiveness~~
- (C) lack of preparation
- (D) resistance to change
- (E) willingness to blame

6.byzantine:

- (A) symmetrical
- (B) variegated
- (C) discordant
- ~~(D) straightforward~~
- (E) unblemished

7.proclivity:

- (A) confusion
- (B) deprivation
- (C) obstruction
- ~~(D) aversion~~
- (E) hardship

8.protract:

- (A) treat fairly
- (B) request hesitantly
- (C) take back
- ~~(D) cut short~~
- (E) make accurate

9.vaunting:

- (A) plucky 拔；勇气
- ~~(B) meek~~ 温顺的；谦逊的
- (C) chaste
- (D) cowardly 区分chase
纯洁的，淳朴的
- (E) ardent

10.hale:

- (A) unenthusiastic
- (B) staid 固定的，死板的
- (C) odious
- ~~(D) infirm~~ 可憎的，讨厌的
区分tedious
- (E) uncharacteristic

11.seminal:

- ~~(A) derivative~~
- (B) substantiated
- (C) reductive
- (D) ambiguous
- (E) extremist

EXERCISE 35

1. preface:

- (A) improvisation
- (B) burlesque
- ~~(C) epilogue~~
- (D) tangent
- (E) backdrop

滑稽；低俗表演

2. debilitate:

- (A) implicate
- ~~(B) invigorate~~
- (C) obfuscate
- (D) realign
- (E) encumber

使虚弱
不是使无能

align

3. tasty:

- (A) **uninteresting**
- (B) unfamiliar
- (C) unexpected
- (D) understated
- (E) undervalued

interesting

4. abnegate:

- (A) refresh
- ~~(B) reaffirm~~
- (C) relieve
- (D) react
- (E) reform

5. serried:

- (A) partially formed
- ~~(B) widely separated~~
- (C) narrowly missed
- (D) extremely grateful
- (E) reasonably clean

6. bombastic:

- (A) unflappable
- (B) uninspired
- ~~(C) unpretentious~~
- (D) inscrutable
- (E) incisive

安的，镇定的

不可理解

7. banal:

- (A) comfortable
- ~~(B) novel~~
- (C) equal
- (D) fatal
- (E) competent

8. languish:

- (A) agitate
- (B) wander
- (C) relieve
- (D) discomfit
- ~~(E) thrive~~

9. ennui:

- (A) intimidation
- (B) sleaze
- (C) faint recollection
- ~~(D) keen interest~~
- (E) deep reservation

10. dauntless:

- (A) sophomoric
- (B) trifling
- ~~(C) pusillanimous~~
- (D) specious
- (E) parsimonious

11. temerity:

- (A) credibility
- (B) authority
- (C) celebrity
- (D) acrimony
- ~~(E) circumspection~~

EXERCISE 36

1. debut:

- (A) collaboration
- (B) monologue
- ~~(C) farewell performance~~
- (D) repertoire standard
- (E) starring role

2. wither:

- (A) disagree
- (B) shine
- (C) plant
- (D) adhere
- ~~(E) revive~~

3. buck:

- (A) cover over
- (B) assent to
- (C) brag about
- ~~(D) improve~~
- (E) repair

4. mean:

- (A) trusting
- (B) ardent
- (C) clever
- (D) incautious
- ~~(E) noble~~

5. adjunct:

- (A) expert appraisal
- (B) generous donation
- ~~(C) essential element~~
- (D) mild reproof
- (E) impartial judgment

6. canonical:

- (A) imprecise
- (B) ubiquitous
- (C) superfluous
- ~~(D) nontraditional~~
- (E) divisive

7. ticklish:

易怒的; 棘手的

- (A) heavy-handed
- (B) significant
- (C) tolerant
- (D) impartial
- (E) imperturbable

8. prevalent:

- (A) invasive
- (B) inconsistent
- (C) indistinct
- (D) unpalatable
- ~~(E) unusual~~

9. penury:

- (A) approbation
- ~~(B) affluence~~
- (C) objectivity
- (D) compensation
- (E) grandiosity

宏大; 自命不凡

10. minatory:

- (A) convenient
- ~~(B) nonthreatening~~
- (C) straightforward
- (D) fastidious
- (E) rational

11. calumnious:

熟练的; 擅长的

- (A) adept
- (B) aloof
- (C) quaint
- (D) decorous
- ~~(E) flattering~~

古怪的; 古雅的, 精巧的

EXERCISE 37

1.record:

- (A) postpone
- (B) disperse
- ~~(C) delete~~
- (D) delay
- (E) devise

2.embed:

- (A) induce
- (B) extend
- ~~(C) extract~~
- (D) receive
- (E) diverge

3.wholesome:

- ~~(A) deleterious~~
- (B) submissive
- (C) provoking
- (D) monotonous
- (E) rigorous

4.extinction:

- (A) immunity
- (B) mutation
- (C) inhibition
- (D) formulation
- ~~(E) perpetuation~~

5.curse:

- (A) exoneration
- (B) untruth
- (C) redress
- ~~(D) benediction~~
- (E) separation

赔偿；纠正；重新调整

6.decorum:

- (A) constant austerity
- (B) false humility
- ~~(C) impropriety~~
- (D) incompetence
- (E) petulance

7.aggrandize:

- (A) misrepresent
- ~~(B) disparage~~
- (C) render helpless
- (D) take advantage of
- (E) shun the company of

8.vigilant:

- (A) reluctant
- (B) haphazard
- (C) gullible
- (D) ignorant
- ~~(E) oblivious~~

9.fastidious:

- ~~(A) coarse~~
- (B) destructive
- (C) willing
- (D) collective
- (E) secret

10.tractable:

- ~~(A) indefatigable~~
- (B) incorrigible
- (C) insatiable
- (D) impractical
- (E) impetuous

11.rescission:

- (A) expansion
- (B) enactment
- (C) instigation
- (D) stimulation
- (E) abdication

rescind名词
区分abscission

EXERCISE 38

1.compression:

- ~~(A) increase in volume~~
- (B) change of altitude
- (C) loss of stability
- (D) absence of matter
- (E) lack of motion

2.refine:

- (A) loosen
- (B) obscure
- (C) destabilize
- (D) decrease size
- ~~(E) reduce purity~~

3.balk:

- (A) extend
- (B) derive
- (C) observe
- (D) plan ahead carefully
- ~~(E) move ahead willingly~~

4.antipathy:

- ~~(A) affection~~
- (B) courtesy
- (C) exasperation
- (D) obstinacy
- (E) cynicism

5.pathological:

- (A) acute
- ~~(B) normal~~
- (C) adequate
- (D) variable
- (E) temporary

6.rein:

- (A) prod
- (B) assess
- (C) engulf
- (D) commend
- (E) affirm

统治；抑制

促使行动；刺

7.mellifluous:

- (A) obtuse
- (B) ineffable
- ~~(C) raspy~~
- (D) deranged
- (E) uproarious

刺耳；易怒；粗糙

疯狂的；精神错乱的

8.impugn:

- (A) abandon
- (B) anticipate
- (C) enable
- (D) clarify
- ~~(E) endorse~~

9.pertinacity:

- (A) liability
- (B) simplicity
- (C) vacillation
- ~~(D) eccentricity~~
- (E) misrepresentation

10.gainsay:

- (A) speak kindly of
- (B) tell the truth about
- (C) forecast
- ~~(D) affirm~~
- (E) reiterate

11.absolute:

- ~~(A) inferior~~
- (B) tolerant
- (C) qualified
- (D) preliminary
- (E) immeasurable

专制的；无限的；完美的；
不容置疑的

被限制的；不完全的

EXERCISE 39

1.stringent:

- ~~(A) lax~~
- (B) elusive
- (C) impartial
- (D) evident
- (E) vast

2.interim:

- (A) obscure
- ~~(B) permanent~~
- (C) prudent
- (D) resolute
- (E) secure

3.scathing:

- (A) easily understood
- (B) politely cooperative
- (C) intentionally involuted
- ~~(D) calmly complimentary~~
- (E) strongly partisan

4.capitulate:

- (A) enjoin
- ~~(B) resist~~
- (C) observe closely
- (D) consider carefully
- (E) appraise critically

5.reconstitute:

- (A) detail
- (B) invent
- (C) spoil
- (D) conform
- (E) **dehydrate**

复原；脱水重新恢复

6.repute:

- (A) lack of caution
- (B) lack of knowledge
- (C) lack of emotion
- (D) lack of generosity
- ~~(E) lack of distinction~~

7.tame:

- (A) resolute
- ~~(B) ruinous~~
- (C) **racy**
- (D) erratic
- (E) experienced

活泼

8.indurate:

- ~~(A) soften~~
- (B) puncture
- (C) denude
- (D) immure
- (E) exchange

9.prolixity:

- ~~(A) succinctness~~
- (B) profundity
- (C) persuasiveness
- (D) complacency
- (E) cleverness

10.callow:

- (A) displaying keen intelligence
- ~~(B) behaving with adult sophistication~~
- (C) reacting cheerfully
- (D) showing foresight
- (E) deciding quickly

11.friable:

- ~~(A) not easily crumbled~~
- (B) not easily torn
- (C) not easily melted
- (D) not easily eroded
- (E) not easily punctured

EXERCISE 40

1.accessory:

- (A) insubordinate
- (B) invisible
- (C) of high quality
- (D) of massive proportions
- ~~(E) of primary importance~~

2.champion:

- (A) emulate
- ~~(B) disparage~~
- (C) compel
- (D) anticipate
- (E) disappoint

3.decadence:

- (A) cheerfulness
- (B) promptness
- (C) cleanliness
- (D) wholesomeness
- (E) carefulness

4.opacity:

- ~~(A) transparency~~
- (B) smoothness
- (C) colorlessness
- (D) elongation and thinness
- (E) hardness and durability

5.misgiving:

- (A) consistency
- ~~(B) certainty~~
- (C) generosity
- (D) loyalty
- (E) affection

6.harangue:

- (A) overtly envy
- (B) intermittently forget
- (C) gratefully acknowledge
- ~~(D) speak temperately~~
- (E) sacrifice unnecessarily

7.germane:

- (A) unproductive
- (B) irregular
- (C) indistinguishable
- ~~(D) irrelevant~~
- (E) unsubstantiated

8.impugn:

- (A) rectify
- (B) classify
- ~~(C) vindicate~~
- (D) mollify
- (E) chastise

惩罚, 责骂

9.inexorable:

- (A) discernible
- (B) quantifiable
- ~~(C) relenting~~
- (D) inspiring
- (E) revealing

缓和, 温和
relentless ==
ruthless

10.restive:

- (A) necessary
- (B) interesting
- ~~(C) calm~~
- (D) healthy
- (E) deft

11.bait:

- (A) perplex
- (B) disarm
- (C) delude
- ~~(D) release~~
- (E) fortify