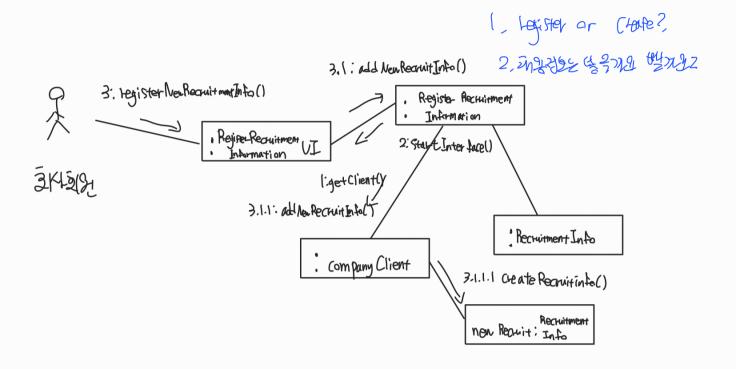
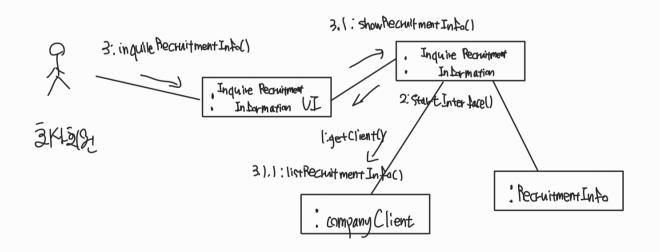
到的对任气

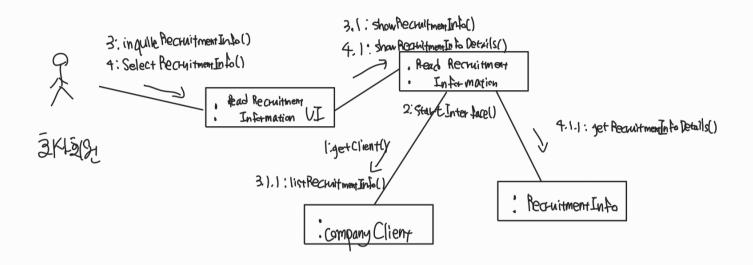


24344731

机智型 in an alt?



개워성보면장



到好好好

