# Minghao Li

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### EDUCATION

Beihang University

Ph.D. in Computer Science;

Beihang University

B.S. in Computer Science; GPA: 3.65/4.00 Top 10%

Lund University

 $Exchange\ Student;$ 

Beijing, China

Sep 2019 - Jun 2024 (Expected)

Beijing, China

Sep 2015 - Jun 2019

Lund, Sweden

Aug 2017 - Jan 2018

## Publications and Preprints

LayoutLM: Pre-training of Text and Layout for Document Image Understanding

Yiheng Xu\*, Minghao Li\*, Lei Cui, Shaohan Huang, Furu Wei, Ming Zhou

487 Citations

KDD

TableBank: A Benchmark Dataset for Table Detection and Recognition

Minghao Li, Lei Cui, Shaohan Huang, Furu Wei, Ming Zhou, Zhoujun Li

LREC
172 Citations

DocBank: A Benchmark Dataset for Document Layout Analysis

COLING

Minghao Li\*, Yiheng Xu\*, Lei Cui, Shaohan Huang, Furu Wei, Zhoujun Li, Ming Zhou

129 Citations

TrOCR: Transformer-based Optical Character Recognition with Pre-trained Models

Minghao Li, Tengchao Lv, Lei Cui, Yijuan Lu, Dinei Florencio, Cha Zhang, Zhoujun Li, Furu Wei

136 Citations EMNLP

AAAI

API-Bank: A Benchmark for Tool-Augmented LLMs

Minghao Li\*, Yingxiu Zhao\*, Bowen Yu, Feifan Song, Haiyang Yu, Zhoujun Li, Fei Huang, Yongbin Li 36 Citations

Preference Ranking Optimization for Human Alignment

arXiv

Feifan Song, Bowen Yu, Minghao Li, Haiyang Yu, Fei Huang, Yongbin Li, Houfeng Wang

10 Citation

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### Conversational AI, Alibaba DAMO Academy

Research Intern

Beijing, China

Feb 2023 - Present

API-Bank: A Benchmark for Tool-Augmented LLMs

Paper | GitHub

- Propose an evaluation benchmark designed specifically for tool-enhanced LLMs, the API-BANK dataset, containing 753 API calls and 314 annotated conversations, and a runnable evaluation system consisting of 73 API tools, to assess the capability of existing LLMs in planning, retrieving and calling APIs.
- Construct a comprehensive training set, containing 1,888 dialogues using 2,138 APIs across 1,000 different domains. Training on this train set yielded Lynx, a tool-augmented LLM initialized from Alpaca.
- The experimental results show that GPT-3.5 exhibits better tool usage compared to GPT-3, while GPT-4 performs well in terms of planning. However, there is still significant potential for further improvement. In addition, Lynx approaches the effectiveness of GPT-3.5.

Preference Ranking Optimization for Human Alignment

Paper | GitHub

- It is found that Human Alignment can be modeled as an Alignment between LLM's generative probability ranking of N Responses and Human's (Reward Model) ranking of their preferences, and the longer, more diverse, and higher quality the sequence of rankings, the better the Alignment effect.
- PRO outperformed current Human Alignment methods in automated assessment, Reward assessment, GPT-4 assessment and human assessment, and was comparable in quality to ChatGPT and human annotation results.

Works in Progress

• In the setting of unaccessible pre-training data, we investigate how to make large language models (LLMs) maintain prior task knowledge and improve forgetting problems in continual learning using the parameter effective fine-tuning (PEFT) method to achieve knowledge accumulation capability during continual fine-tuning of multiple tasks.

NLC Group, Microsoft Research Asia

 $Joint ext{-}Ph.D.$ 

Beijing, China Jul 2018 – Feb 2023

TableBank: A Benchmark Dataset for Table Detection and Recognition

Paper | GitHub

- Build the TableBank dataset, a new image-based table analysis dataset from online Word and Latex documents, orders of magnitude larger than existing human-labeled datasets.
- The applied weakly supervised automated annotation method can be continued to extend TableBank, as well as in more document tasks.

LayoutLM: Pre-training of Text and Layout for Document Image Understanding

Paper | GitHub

- Pre-train the textual and layout information from scanned document images in a single framework, as well as leverage Image features in the downstream tasks.
- Use the masked visual-language model and the multi-label document classification as the training objectives and achieve SOTA in several document image understanding tasks.

DocBank: A Benchmark Dataset for Document Layout Analysis

Paper | GitHub

- Present the DocBank dataset, a large-scale dataset built with weak supervision approach, which enables models to
  integrate both the textual and layout information.
- The dataset adopts a granularity intermediate between pixel and object, proves the effectiveness, and makes a possible fair comparison of models in different modalities.

TrOCR: Transformer-based Optical Character Recognition with Pre-trained Models

Paper | GitHub

- Propose TrOCR, an end-to-end Transformer-based OCR model for text recognition, the first work jointly leverages pre-trained image and text Transformers for the text recognition task in OCR.
- Achieve SOTA in printed, handwritten and scene text recognition tasks, which is convolution free and does not rely on any complex pre/post-processing steps.

#### Awards & Impact

LayoutLM series models are ranked 14th in HuggingFace Hub downloads, after BERT, RoBERTa and other models.

The built TableBank and DocBank datasets are used by Google, Microsoft, Alibaba, Baidu and other organizations, as well as researchers at Stanford University, Tsinghua University, Peking University and other schools

The published papers have been covered by well-known AI media or individuals, such as Synced Global, AI Era, Twitter AK, etc.

Google Scholar Citation: 952

ESI Highly Cited Paper: Top 1% in Computer Science

**NOIP:** First Prize of Shandong Province