# Liming Wu

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#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research focuses on three-dimensional fluorescence microscopy image synthesis and analysis using machine learning. I am particularly interested in image/video processing, computer vision and deep learning-based methods. Actively seeking a full time job opportunity.

### **EDUCATION**

Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN

08/2019 - 12/2022

Ph.D. in Engineering, Major: Electrical & Computer Engineering

 $The sis: \ Three-Dimensional \ Fluorescence \ Microscopy \ Image \ Synthesis \ and \ Analysis \ Using \ Machine \ Learning \ Machine \ Learning \ Machine \ Learning \ Machine \ Machine$ 

Advisor: Prof. Edward J. Delp

GPA: 3.75/4.0

Purdue University Northwest, Hammond, IN

08/2017 - 05/2019

M.S. in Engineering, Major: Electrical & Computer Engineering

Thesis: Biomedical Image Classification, Localization and Segmentation using Deep Convolutional Neural

Networks

Advisor: Prof. Bin Chen

GPA: **3.96/4.0** 

Anhui University of Technology, Ma'anshan, Anhui, China

08/2013 - 06/2017

Bachelor of Computer Science & Technology

Senior Design: Design of a Virtual Reality Interface for Auto Manufacturing Technician Training

Advisor: Prof. Chenn Q. Zhou

GPA: **3.6/4.0** 

## RESEARCH PROJECTS

## Analysis of Microscopy Image Sequences Collected in Living Animals

- Proposed 3D NuSSNet for true 3D microscopy volume synthesis and segmentation
- Proposed 3D NISNet for 3D nuclei instance segmentation using vector gradient volume. The proposed method is trained with synthetic microscopy volumes generated using SpCycleGAN and lightly trained with real microscopy volumes annotated using ITK-SNAP
- Proposed an ensemble learning and slice fusion strategy using region proposal network (RPN) for 3D nuclei instance segmentation
- Proposed 3D CentroidNet for estimating nuclei centroids using vector flow voting mechanism
- Developed 3D U-Net and Faster R-CNN based models for nuclei counting, nuclei instance segmentation and nuclei detection in 3D fluorescence microscopy images
- Involved in developing the Distributed and Networked Analysis of Volumetric Image Data (DINAVID) system that integrates our proposed methods and other image processing tools

## Fetal Brain Segmentation

- Created labels for 6700 images for coronal, transverse and sagittal MRI scans, respectively
- Designed a U-Net based method with generative adversarial loss for automatic fetal brain segmentation
- Evaluated the performance with multiple state-of-the-art deep learning models

#### Pneumonia Detection

- Segmented lungs out from the X-Ray images using U-Net
- Classified segmented lungs to three categories: Normal, Pneumonia and not normal using DenseNet121
- Predicted the confidence score and a bounding box for the pneumonia using Faster R-CNN

## Automatic Nucleus Detection Using Deep Convolutional Neural Network

- Proposed a deep learning based segmentation method with a fully convolutional neural network U-Net was implemented to distinguish the nuclei and background
- Mask R-CNN algorithm was implemented to perform instance level segmentation

## Predictive Maintenance for USS Reheat Furnace Fans in Hot Strip Mill

- Analyzed the temperature, vibration and pressure sensor data with statistical methods (Noise removal, Data interpolation, Cross correlation, events detection)
- Implemented a real-time warning system that base on moving window and threshold
- Predicted the sensor value in the future base on Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM)
- Converted the predicted value to a "Health Index" for maintenance to use
- Building with Python, Matlab and Keras deep learning framework

## Design of a Virtual Reality Interface for Auto Manufacturing Technician Training

 Updated the previous computer operation based version with an interactive version by using Virtual Reality technology and HTC Vive device

## WORK EXPERIENCES

## Summer R&D Intern at Qualcomm, San Diego, CA

05/2022-08/2022

Multimedia group - mixed function depth sensing of structure light images

## Summer R&D Intern at Qualcomm, San Diego, CA

05/2021-08/2021

- Multimedia group mixed function depth sensing of structure light images
- My implementation beats OpenCV's library by a large margin in speed

### Research Assistant, ECE Department, Purdue University

01/2020-present

Research assistant at the Video and Image Processing Laboratory (VIPER) advised by Prof. Edward J.
 Delp on project Analysis of Microscopy Image Sequences Collected in Living Animals

## Teaching Assistant, ECE Department, Purdue University

08/2019-12/2019

- Worked with Prof. David Inouye for graduate-level course: Artificial Intelligence (ECE570). Grade the homework and quiz, answer students' questions and help them with their homework

## Teaching Assistant, ECE Department, Purdue University Northwest

09/2018-05/2019

- Work with Prof. Bin Chen for undergraduate-level course: Programming for Engineers (ECE152). Make up homework, guide the lab and answer students' questions
- Lab Assistant for Object Oriented Programming (ECE251). Guide the lab and help students complete the lab homework

#### Summer R&D Intern at PhysIQ, Naperville, IL, USA

06/2018-09/2018

Photoplethysmogram signal analysis of medical device

### Research Assistant, Purdue University Northwest

06/2017-06/2018

- Advised by Dr. Bin Chen and Dr. Chenn Zhou at the Center for Innovation through Visualization and Simulation (CIVS).
- Completed project "Predictive Maintenance for USS Reheat Furnace Fans in Hot Strip Mill" and "Design of a Virtual Reality Interface for Auto Manufacturing Technician Training"

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- **L. Wu**, A. Chen, P. Salama, K. W. Dunn, E. J. Delp, "An Ensemble Learning and Slice Fusion Strategy for Three-Dimensional Nuclei Instance Segmentation," 2022 IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops
- **L. Wu**, A. Chen, P. Salama, K. W. Dunn, E. J. Delp, "3D NISNet: Three-Dimensional Nuclei Synthesis and Instance Segmentation in Fluorescence Microscopy Images," *To be submitted to IEEE Transactions On Medical Imaging*
- L. Wu, A. Chen, P. Salama, K. W. Dunn, E. J. Delp, "3D CentroidNet: Nuclei Centroid Detection With

Vector Flow Voting," Submitted to 2022 IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP)

- L. Wu, S. Han, A. Chen, P. Salama, K. W. Dunn, E. J. Delp, "RCNN-SliceNet: A Slice and Cluster Approach for Nuclei Centroid Detection in Three Dimensional Fluorescence Microscopy Images," Proceedings of the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops, June 2021 (Best Paper Award Runner-up).
- A. Chen, L. Wu, S. Han, P. Salama, K. W. Dunn, E. J. Delp, "Three Dimensional Non-ellipsoidal Synthetic Nuclei Volume Generation," 2021 IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI)
- L. Wu, "Biomedical Image Segmentation and Object Detection Using Deep Convolutional Neural Networks," M.S. thesis at Purdue University, May 2019.
- B. Chen, L. Wu, B. Zhang, S. Liu, and H. Guo, "Automated Fetal Brain Segmentation Using Deep Convolutional Neural Network,", *Proceedings of the 27th Annual Meeting of ISMRM*, August 2019.
- B. Chen, **Liming Wu**, Armin K. Silaen, and Chenn Zhou, "Industrial Fan Predictive Maintenance Using Deep Recurrent Neural Network", SteelSIM2019.

#### AWARDS AND HONORS

Best paper award runner-up in Computer Vision for Microscopy Image Analysis, June, 2021 [link1] [link2] The winner of 3 Minute Thesis (3MT) competition at Purdue University Northwest, April, 2019. [link]

The second price of poster presentation in the day of discovery at Purdue University Northwest, April, 2019 The first prize scholarship at Anhui University of Technology, November, 2016.

National second prize in The RoboCup3D Simulation Group of China Robot and RobCup Competition, November, 2015.

The first prize scholarship at Anhui University of Technology, November, 2015.

The national encouragement scholarship, December, 2015.

Third prize in Oracle Cup National Java Programming Competition Group A of Eastern China, May, 2015. National first prize in the 15th Ability Storm Cup China Education Robot Competition, November, 2014. Excellent prize in the 10<sup>th</sup> SaiWei Cup C language contest, October, 2014.

#### **TALKS**

Presented paper "RCNN-SliceNet: A Slice and Cluster Approach for Nuclei Centroid Detection in Three Dimensional Fluorescence Microscopy Images" in the Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops, June 2021. [link]

Presented "Pneumonia Detection Using Deep Convolutional Neural Networks" in the 3 Minutes Thesis Competition - ECE Department, Purdue University Northwest, April 2019. [link]

Presented "Automated Fetal Brain Segmentation Using Deep Convolutional Neural Networks" poster in Student Research Day - ECE Department, Purdue University Northwest, April 2019.

Presented "Automatic Nucleus Detection Using Deep Convolutional Neural Network" poster in Student Research Day - ECE Department, Purdue University Northwest, March 2018.

Presented "Predictive Maintenance for Reheat Furnace Fans in Hot Strip Mill" poster in Student Research Day - Center for Innovation through Visualization and Simulation (CIVS), Purdue University Northwest, March 2018.

Presented "Design of a Virtual Reality Interface for Auto Manufacturing Technician Training" poster in Student Research Day - Center for Innovation through Visualization and Simulation (CIVS), Purdue University Northwest, March 2017.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

Member of IEEE Signal Processing Society

# Journal and Conference Paper Reviews

- Journal of Nature Scientific Reports
- IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops
- Annual Conference on Vision and Intelligent Systems

# TECHNICAL SKILLS

**Proficient**: Python, C/C++, Matlab, PyTorch, Linux, Git, Latex

Familiar: Java, R, C#, JavaScript, HTML, TensorFlow, Keras, Hadoop, Apache Spark