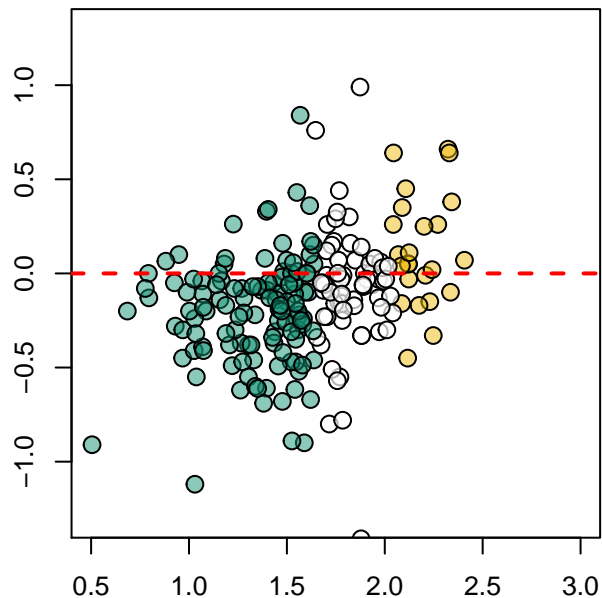
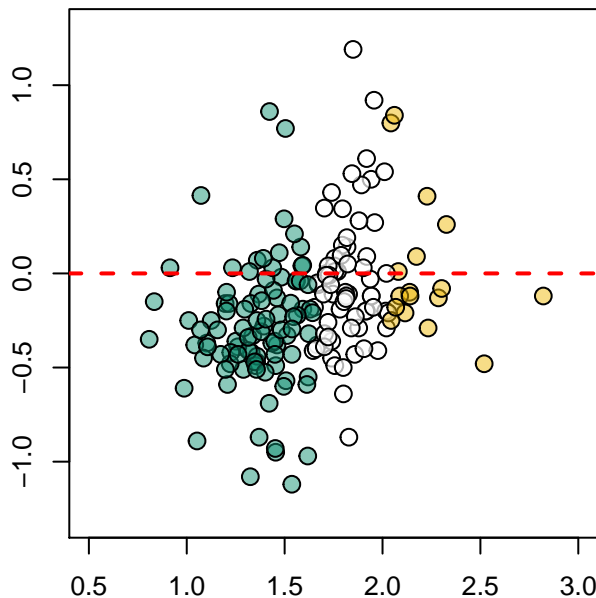
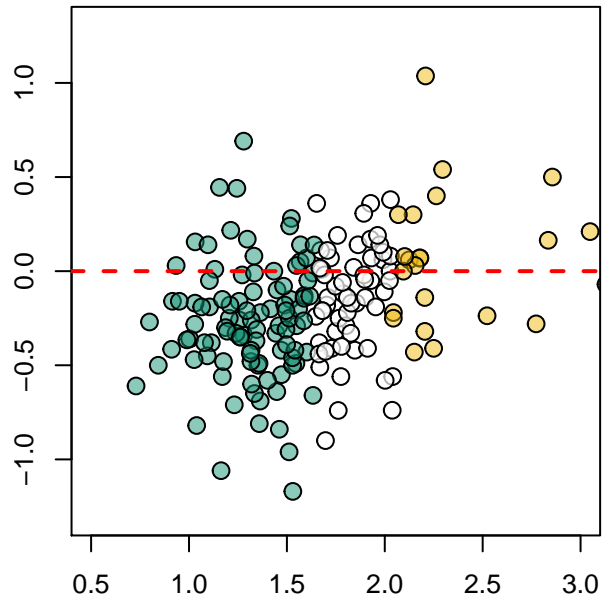
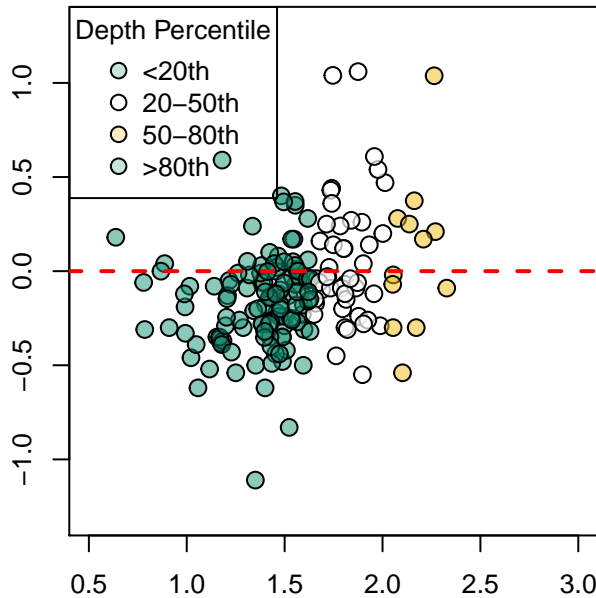


$R_n - R_p$



$\log \text{Input N:P}$