

# Mobile Development :

## ***8 : Flutter for Mobile Development : Part 3***

### ***State Management + Interactive MVP***



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# Outline :

- **Section 1: State Management**
  - *Stateless & Stateful*
  - *State Management ( GetX, Provider..)*
- **Section 2 : Building Your MVP**
  - *Project Structuring*
  - *Flutter UIs for MVP Building*
    - *PageView, TabView, Nav Widgets...*
- **Section 3 : Interactive MVP**
  - *Connecting to Web*
  - *ProgressBar*
  - *FutureBuilder*

# Section 1

## State Management in Flutter



# State Management in Flutter

- **Stateless & Stateful Widgets**

- Stateful Widgets are used to build screens and Widgets ( inside that will be refreshed and changed.

- The Widget is linked internally to state instance to build it on the screen.

$$\text{UI} = f(\text{state})$$

The layout  
on the screen

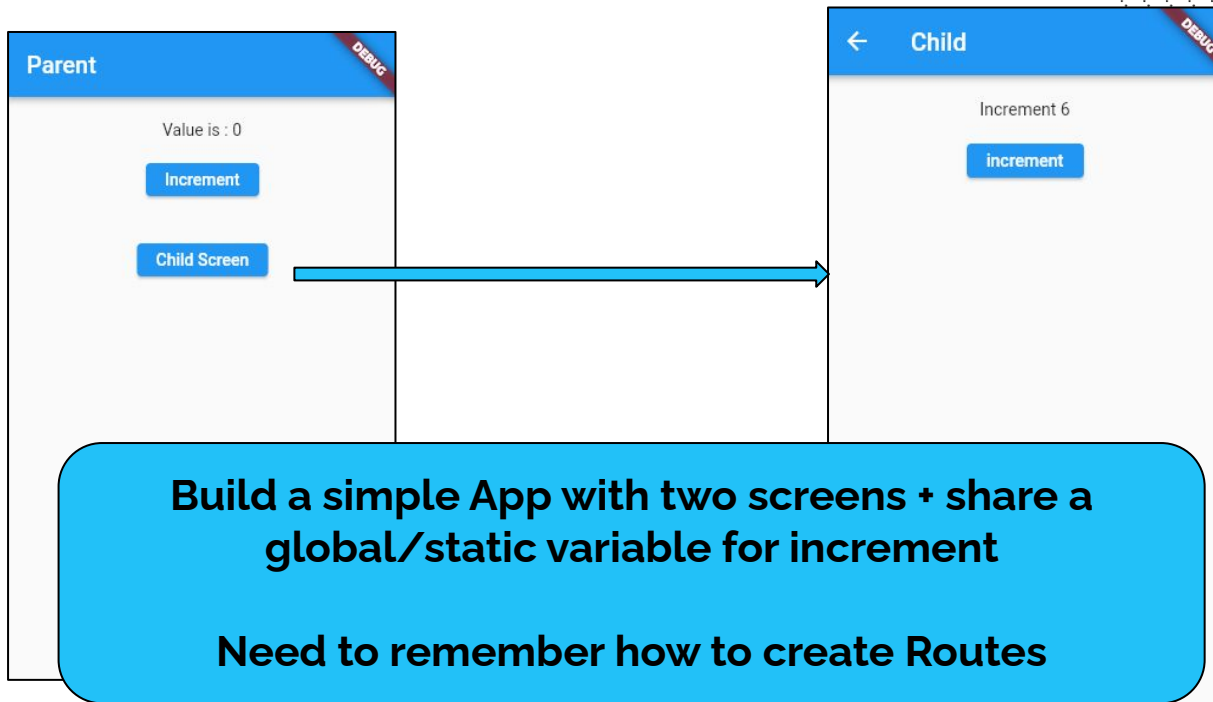
Your  
build  
methods

The application state

- There is no imperative changing of the UI itself (*like `widget.setText`*)—you change the state, and the UI rebuilds from scratch ( Remember : of the relevant widget).
- Stateless Widgets are used to build static components that will not change.

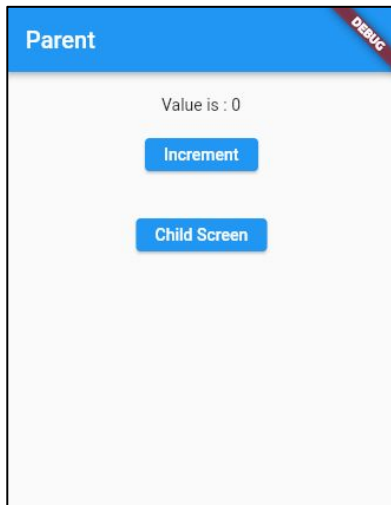
**But** , They can include stateful widgets which can change.

# State Management in Flutter



# State Management in Flutter

- Stateless & Stateful Widgets



```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:state_management_hello/screens/child.dart';
import 'package:state_management_hello/screens/parent.dart';

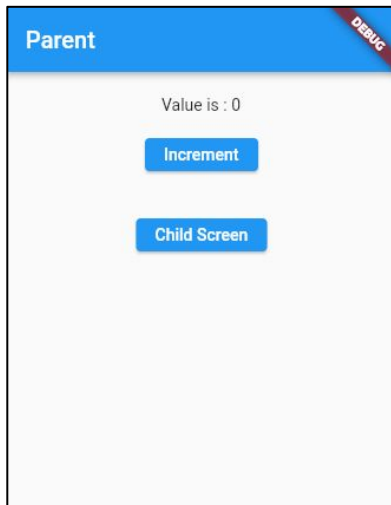
void main() {
  runApp(const MainApp());
}

class MainApp extends StatelessWidget {
  const MainApp({super.key});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return MaterialApp(
      home: ParentWidget(),
      routes: {
        "/home": (context) => ParentWidget(),
        "/child-screen": (context) => MyWidget(),
      },
    );
  }
}
```

# State Management in Flutter

- Stateless & Stateful Widgets



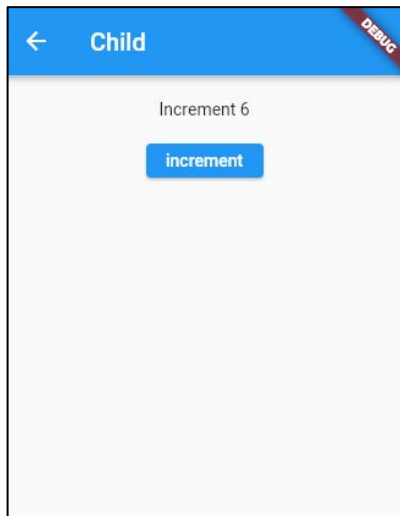
```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

class ParentWidget extends StatefulWidget {
  const ParentWidget({super.key});
  static int increment = 1;
  @override
  State<ParentWidget> createState() => _MyWidgetState();
}

class _MyWidgetState extends State<ParentWidget> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Parent")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            SizedBox(height: 20,),
            Text("Value is : ${ParentWidget.increment}"),
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                ParentWidget.increment = ParentWidget.increment + 1;
                setState(() {});
              },
              child: Text("Increment"),
            ),
            SizedBox(height: 40),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                Navigator.pushNamed(context, "/child-screen");
              },
              child: Text("Child Screen")
            ),
          ],
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}
```

# State Management Flutter

- Stateless & Stateful Widgets



```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:state_management_hello/screens/parent.dart';

class MyWidget extends StatefulWidget {
  const MyWidget({super.key});

  @override
  State<MyWidget> createState() => _MyWidgetState();
}

class _MyWidgetState extends State<MyWidget> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Child")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(children: [
          SizedBox(
            height: 20,
          ),
          Text("Increment ${ParentWidget.increment}"),
          SizedBox(
            height: 20,
          ),
          ElevatedButton(
            onPressed: () {
              setState(() {
                ParentWidget.increment = ParentWidget.increment + 1;
              });
            },
            child: Text("increment")
          )
        ]
      )
    );
  }
}
```



# State Management in Flutter

- Stateless & Stateful Widgets

Hit the Back Button :

On the parent Screen, the increment is refreshed or Not ?

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:state_management_hello/screens/parent.dart';
```

```
class MyWidget extends StatefulWidget {
  const MyWidget({super.key});

  @override
  State<MyWidget> createState() => _MyWidgetState();
}
```

```
class MyWidgetState extends State<MyWidget> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
```

```
    Child()),
```

```
    ParentWidget.increment}"),
```

```
    increment = ParentWidget.increment + 1;
```

```
  ));
```

```
},
```

```
child: Text("increment")
```

```
])));
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

**No, it is not updated .  
Build method is not called for the case of  
"onResume"...**

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';  
import 'package:state_management_hello/screens/parent.dart';
```

```
StatefulWidget {  
  // ...  
});
```

```
State() => _MyWidgetState();
```

```
void State<MyWidget> {
```

```
  // ...  
  context) {
```

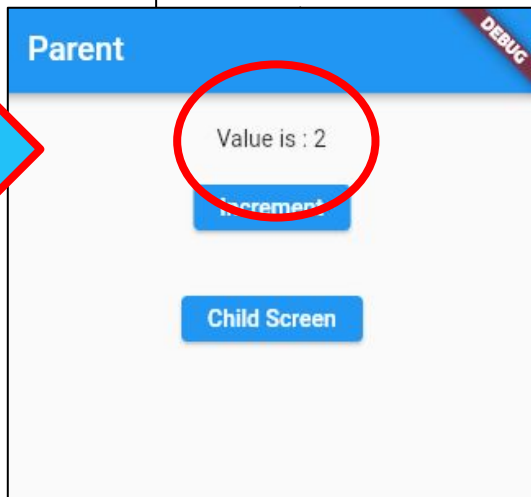
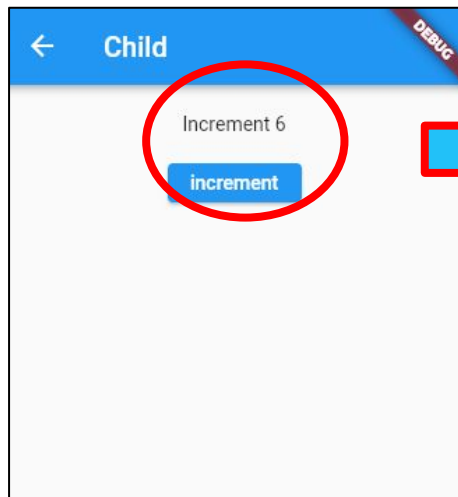
```
    // ...  
    child: Text("Child"),
```

```
    child: Column(children: [  
      SizedBox(  
        height: 20,
```

```
    ], mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceBetween),
```

```
    ParentWidget.increment = ParentWidget.increment + 1;
```

```
    ParentWidget.increment))
```



# State Management Flutter

- Stateless & Stateful Widgets

How to listen/refresh when the child activity completes or it is "killed"

then function : called on future objects. Its block will be executed when the future is returned/assigned

\_ : a parameter not bothering to give it a name because it will not be used.

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

class ParentWidget extends StatefulWidget {
  const ParentWidget({super.key});
  static int increment = 1;
  @override
  State<ParentWidget> createState() => _MyWidgetState();
}

class MyWidgetState extends State<ParentWidget> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Parent")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            SizedBox(height: 20,),
            Text("Value is : ${ParentWidget.increment}"),
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                ParentWidget.increment = ParentWidget.increment + 1;
                setState(() {});
              },
              child: Text("Increment")),
            SizedBox(height: 40),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                Navigator.pushNamed(context, "/child-screen")
                  .then((_) => setState(() {}));
              },
              child: Text("Child Screen"))
          ],
        )),
    );
  }
}
```

# State Management in

```
Navigator.pushNamed(context, "/child-screen")
```

# Flutter



- St

```
Navigator.pushNamed(context, "/child-screen").then((_) => setState(() {}));
```

Or use async and await

```
onPressed: () async {  
  await Navigator.pushNamed(context, "/child-screen");  
  setState(() {});  
},
```

# State Management in Flutter

- **Stateless & Stateful Widgets**

- Single Stateless Screen with :

- Static/Global increment Variable

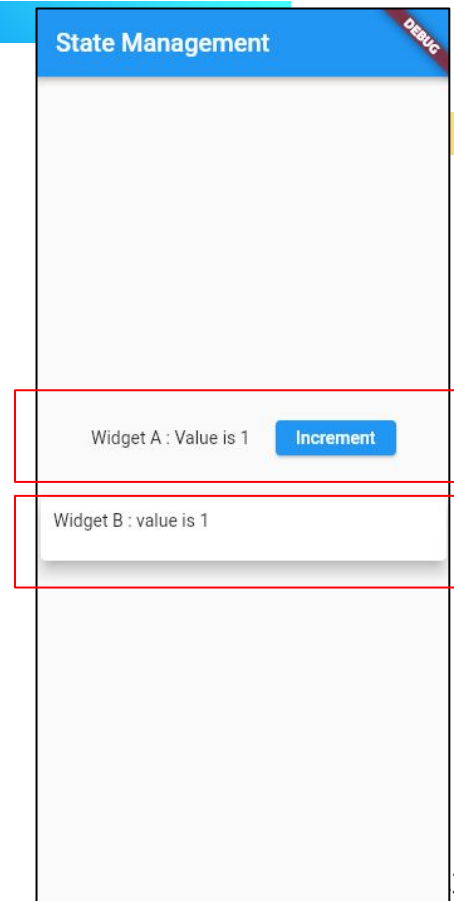
- Stateful : Widget A

- Showing Increment Value ( Global var)

- Button to increment the increment value

- Stateful : Widget B

- Show the increment value ( Global var)



# State Management in

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:state_management_single_screen/widgets/myA.dart';
import 'package:state_management_single_screen/widgets/myB.dart';

void main() {
  runApp(const MainApp());
}

class MainApp extends StatelessWidget {
  const MainApp({super.key});

  static int increment = 1;
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return MaterialApp(
      home: Scaffold(
        appBar: AppBar(title: Text("State Management")),
        body: Center(
          child: Column(
            mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
            children: [MyA(), SizedBox(height: 30), MyB()],
          ),
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}
```

## State Management

Widget A : Value is 1

Increment

Widget B : value is 1

# State Management in

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import '../main.dart';

class MyA extends StatefulWidget {
  const MyA({super.key});
  @override
  State<MyA> createState() => _MyAState();
}

class _MyAState extends State<MyA> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Row(
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
      children: [
        Text("Widget A : Value is ${MainApp.increment}"),
        SizedBox(width: 20),
        ElevatedButton(
          onPressed: () {
            MainApp.increment = MainApp.increment + 1;
            setState(() {});
          },
          child: Text("Increment")
        ),
      ],
    );
  }
}
```

## State Management

Widget A : Value is 1

Increment

Widget B : value is 1

# State Management in

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

import '../main.dart';

class MyB extends StatefulWidget {
  const MyB({super.key});

  @override
  State<MyB> createState() => _MyBState();
}

class _MyBState extends State<MyB> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Card(
      child: Container(
        width: double.infinity,
        height: 30,
        margin: EdgeInsets.all(10),
        child: Text("Widget B : value is ${MainApp.increment}"),
        elevation: 10);
  }
}
```

## State Management

Widget A : Value is 1

Increment

Widget B : value is 1

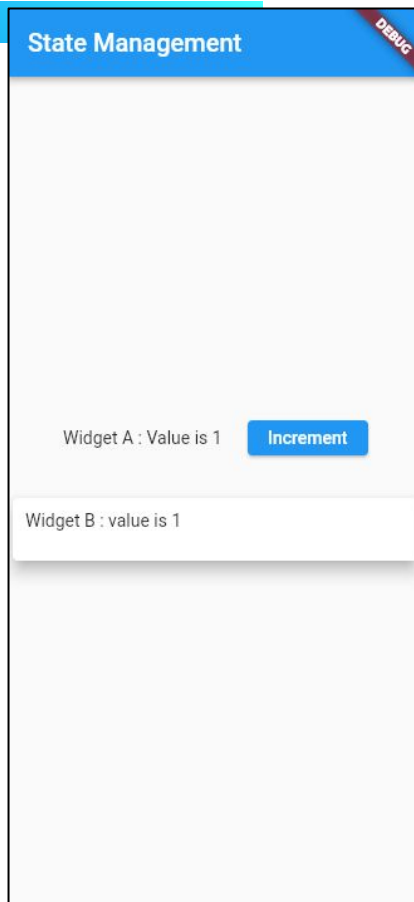


# State Management in Flutter

- Stateless & Stateful Widgets

Will the second widget get updated too ?

- Button to increment the increment value
- Stateful : Widget B
  - Show the increment value ( Global var)



# State Management in Flutter

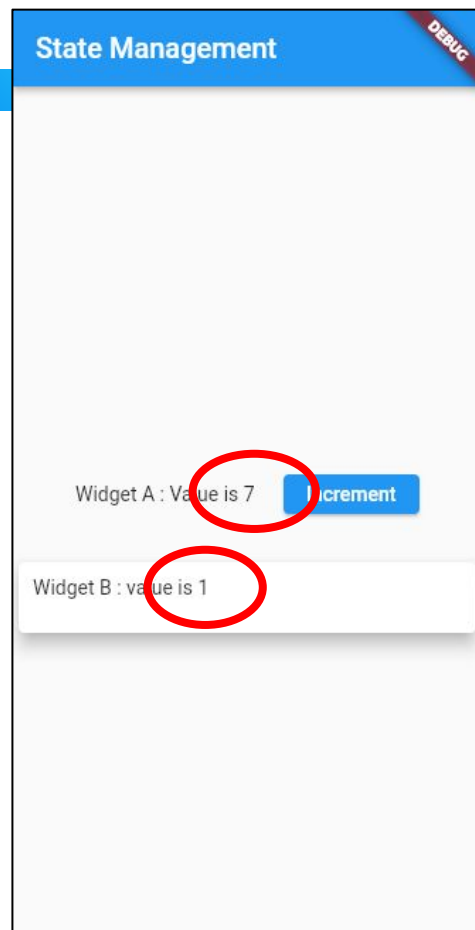
- **Stateless & Stateful Widgets**

No, calling the `setState()` will only update the calling widget, but not other Widgets.

**Any Solution ?**

**Don't think to put them into a single Widget.**

- Button to increment the increment value
- Stateful : Widget B
  - Show the increment value ( Global var)



# State Management in Flutter



- **State Management**

- You have data (Variables or any data structure ) that is usually used to draw the UI using Flutter.
  - State Management Techniques are used to ensure that data is fully synced with the UI.
    - If there is a change in the data, the UI is **automatically updated.** and vice versa.

# State Management in Flutter



- **State Management Libraries**

- setState ( Low-Level )
- Provider
- GetX
- Redux
- Bloc
- ...

**Which better one to use ?**

# State Management in Flutter



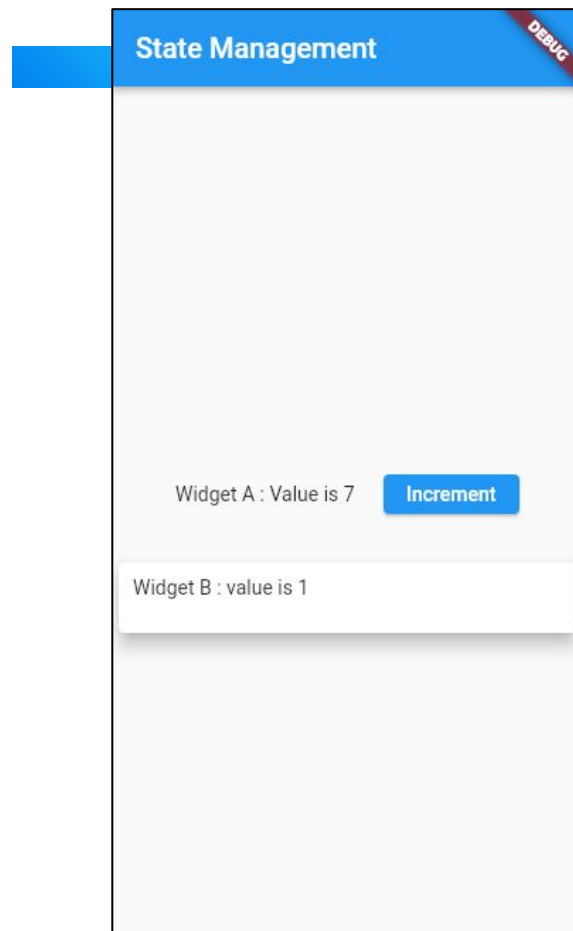
- **GetX**

- Claiming to be the most popular library within the flutter pub.dev
- Set of libraries offering various functionalities including:
  - State Management
  - Routing and Navigation
  - ...
- Why GetX : Performance + Coding Productivity + Decoupling

# State Management in Flutter

- **GetX**

- How to use GetX state management to update multiple widgets within the same screen ?



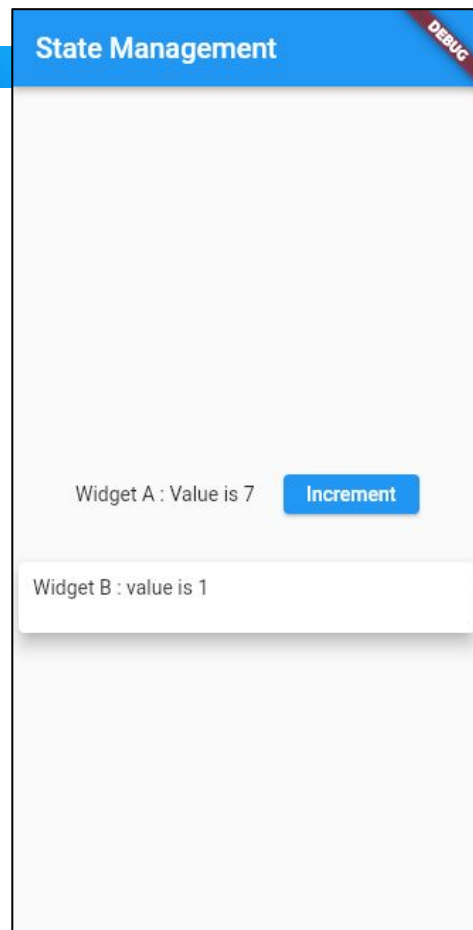
# State Management in Flutter

- **GetX**

- From the command line, import the get Package

**flutter pub add get**

- Or, you can edit the pubspec.yaml file to add the relevant dependency



# State Management in Flutter

```
import 'package:get/get.dart';

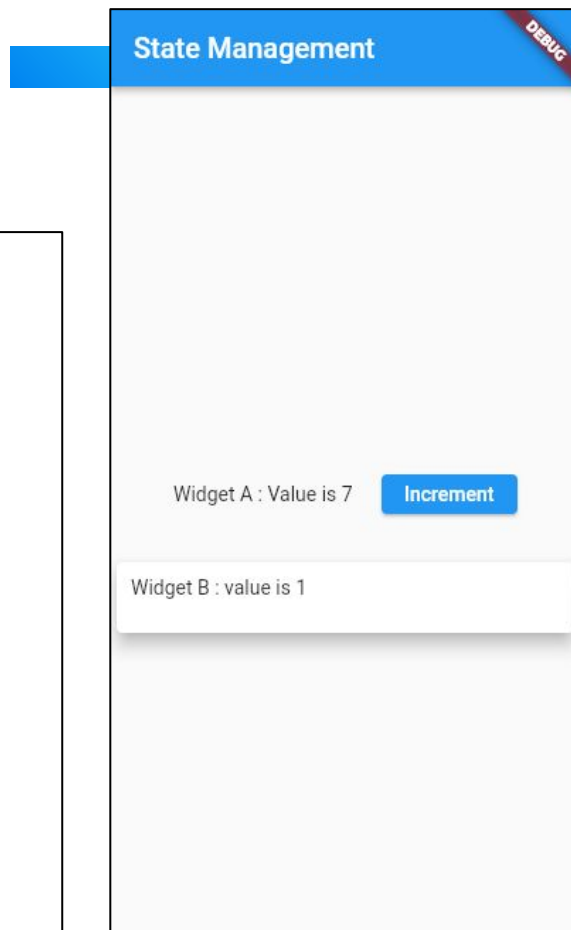
class IncrementController extends GetxController {
  final increment = 0.obs;

  @override
  void onInit() {
    super.onInit();
  }

  @override
  void onReady() {}

  @override
  void onClose() {}

  void doIncrement() {
    increment.value = increment.value + 1;
  }
}
```





# State Management in Flutter

```
import 'package:get/get.dart';

class IncrementController extends GetxController {
  final increment = 0.obs;

  @override
  void onInit() {
    super.onInit();
  }

  @override
  void onReady() {}

  @override
  void onClose() {}

  void doIncrement() {
    increment.value = increment.value + 1;
  }
}
```

**Obs : To be observed for a change**

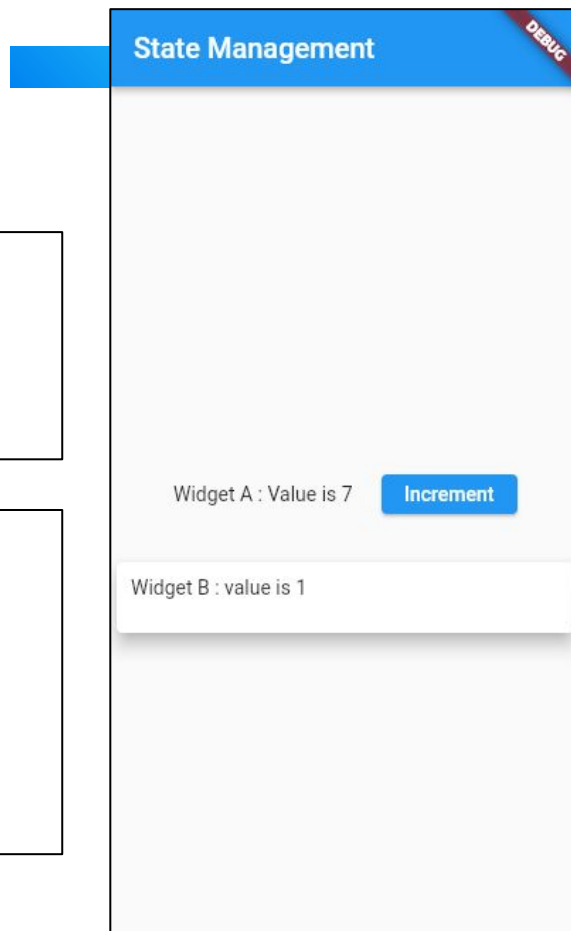
State Management

DEBUG

# State Management in Flutter

```
final increment = 0.obs;  
final name = 'Hello'.obs;  
final myList = [].obs;  
final myMap = {'name': 'Amel'}.obs;
```

```
import 'package:get/get.dart';  
  
class MyListController extends GetxController {  
  final myList = [].obs;  
  
  void add(String name) {  
    myList.add(name);  
  }  
}
```



```

import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';
import 'controllers/increment.dart';
import 'widgets/myA.dart';
import 'widgets/myB.dart';
void main() {
  runApp(MainApp());
}
class MainApp extends StatelessWidget {
  MainApp({super.key});
  final IncrementController controller = Get.put(IncrementController());
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return MaterialApp(
      home: Scaffold(
        appBar: AppBar(title: Text("State Management")),
        body: Center(
          child: Column(
            mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
            children: [
              MyA(controller: controller),
              SizedBox(height: 30),
              MyB(controller: controller)
            ],
          ),
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}

```

## State Management

DEBUG

Widget A : Value is 7

Increment

Widget B : value is 1

```

import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';

import '../controllers/increment.dart';
import '../main.dart';

class MyA extends StatelessWidget {
  IncrementController controller;
  MyA({super.key, required this.controller});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Row(
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
      children: [
        Obx(() =>
          Text("Widget A : Value is ${controller.increment}")),
        SizedBox(width: 20),
        ElevatedButton(
          onPressed: () {
            controller.doIncrement();
          },
          child: Text("Increment"))
      ],
    );
  }
}

```

## State Management

DEBUG

Widget A : Value is 7

Increment

Widget B : value is 1

```

import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';

import '../controllers/increment.dart';
import '../main.dart';

class MyA extends StatelessWidget {
  IncrementController controller;
  MyA({super.key, required this.controller});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Row(
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
      children: [
        Obx(() =>
          Text("Widget A : Value is ${controller.increment}")),
        SizedBox(width: 20),
        ElevatedButton(
          onPressed: () {
            controller.doIncrement();
          },
          child: Text("Increment"))
      ],
    );
  }
}

```

## State Management

DEBUG

Widget A : Value is 7

Increment

Widget B : value is 1

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';

import '../controllers/increment.dart';
import '../main.dart';

class MyB extends StatelessWidget {
  IncrementController controller;
  MyB({super.key, required this.controller});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Card(
      child: Container(
        width: double.infinity,
        height: 30,
        margin: EdgeInsets.all(10),
        child:
          Obx(() =>
            Text("Widget B : value is ${controller.increment}"))
          ),
      elevation: 10);
  }
}
```

## State Management

DEBUG

Widget A : Value is 7

Increment

Widget B : value is 1

## How to use GetX across Multiple Screens

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'parent_hello/screens/parent.dart';
```

```
fulWidget {  
;  
;
```

```
() => _MyWidgetState();
```

```
State<MyWidget> {
```

```
ontext) {
```

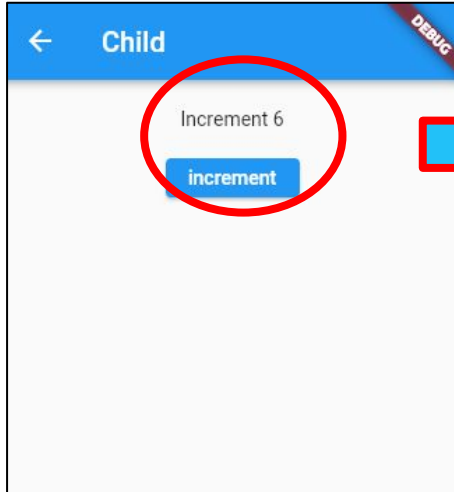
```
ie: Text("Child")),
```

```
body: Center(  
  child: Column(children: [  
    SizedBox(  
      height: 20,
```

```
    ${ParentWidget.increment}"),
```

```
get.increment = ParentWidget.increment + 1;
```

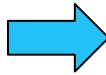
```
increment"))
```



```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

class ParentWidget extends StatefulWidget {
  const ParentWidget({super.key});
  static int increment = 1;
  @override
  State<ParentWidget> createState() => _MyWidgetState();
}

class MyWidgetState extends State<ParentWidget> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Parent")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            SizedBox(height: 20,),
            Text("Value is : ${ParentWidget.increment}"),
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                ParentWidget.increment = ParentWidget.in
                setState(() {});
              },
              child: Text("Increment")),
            SizedBox(height: 40),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                Navigator.pushNamed(context, "/child-scr
              },
              child: Text("Child Screen"))
            ],
          ));
  }
}
```



```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';
import 'package:state_management_getx_hello/screens/child.dart';

import '../controllers/increment.dart';

class ParentWidget extends StatelessWidget {
  ParentWidget({super.key});

  static final IncrementController controller=Get.put(IncrementController());

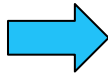
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Parent")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            Obx(() => Text("Value is : ${controller.increment.value}")),
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                controller.doIncrement();
              },
              child: Text("Increment")),
            SizedBox(height: 40),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                Get.to(ChildWidget());
              },
              child: Text("Child Screen"))
            ],
          ));
  }
}
```



```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

class ParentWidget extends StatefulWidget {
  const ParentWidget({super.key});
  static int increment = 1;
  @override
  State<ParentWidget> createState() => _MyWidgetState();
}

class MyWidgetState extends State<ParentWidget> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Parent")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            SizedBox(height: 20,),
            Text("Value is : ${ParentWidget.increment}"),
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                ParentWidget.increment = ParentWidget.increment + 1;
                setState(() {});
              },
              child: Text("Increment")),
            SizedBox(height: 40),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                Navigator.pushNamed(context, "/child-screen");
              },
              child: Text("Child Screen"))
          ],
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}
```



```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';
import 'package:state_management_getx_hello/screens/child.dart';

import '../controllers/increment.dart';

class ParentWidget extends StatelessWidget {
  ParentWidget({super.key});

  final static IncrementController controller=Get.put(IncrementController());

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Parent")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            Obx(() => Text("Value is : ${controller.increment.value}")),
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                controller.doIncrement();
              },
              child: Text("Increment")),
            SizedBox(height: 40),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                Get.to(ChildWidget());
              },
              child: Text("Child Screen"))
          ],
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}
```

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
```

```
class ParentWidget extends StatefulWidget {  
  const ParentWidget({super.key});
```

**To use GetX Navigation , make sure to use  
GetMaterialApp instead of MaterialApp**

```
  child: Column(  
    children: [
```

```
class MainApp extends StatelessWidget {  
  MainApp({super.key});
```

```
@override
```

```
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
```

```
  return GetMaterialApp(  
    home: ParentWidget(),
```

```
    pages: [
```

```
      GetPage(name: '/', page: () => ParentWidget()),
```

```
      GetPage(name: '/child', page: () => ChildWidget()),
```

```
    ],
```

```
  );
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
```

```
import 'package:get/get.dart';
```

```
import 'package:state_management_getx_hello/screens/child.dart';
```

```
IncrementController();
```

```
class ChildWidget extends StatelessWidget {
```

```
  ChildWidget({super.key});
```

```
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
```

```
    return Scaffold(  
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Parent")),
```

```
      body: Center(  
        child: Column(  
          children: [
```

```
            SizedBox(height: 20),
```

```
            Text("Value is : ${controller.increment.value}"),
```

```
            SizedBox(height: 20),
```

```
            ElevatedButton(  
              onPressed: () {
```

```
                controller.doIncrement();  
              },
```

```
            child: Text("Increment"),
```

```
            SizedBox(height: 40),
```

```
            ElevatedButton(  
              onPressed: () {
```

```
                Get.to(ChildWidget());  
              },
```

```
            child: Text("Child Screen")
```

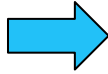
```
    ),
```

```
  ),
```

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

class ParentWidget extends StatefulWidget {
  const ParentWidget({super.key});
  static int increment = 1;
  @override
  State<ParentWidget> createState() => _MyWidgetState();
}

class MyWidgetState extends State<ParentWidget> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Parent")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
```



```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';
import 'package:state_management_getx_hello/screens/child.dart';

import '../controllers/increment.dart';

class ParentWidget extends StatelessWidget {
  ParentWidget({super.key});

  final static IncrementController controller=Get.put(IncrementController());

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Parent")),
```

```
class MainApp extends StatelessWidget {
  MainApp({super.key});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return GetMaterialApp(
      home: ParentWidget(),
      getPages: [
        GetPage(name: '/', page: () => ParentWidget()),
        GetPage(name: '/child', page: () => ChildWidget()),
      ],
    );
  }
}
```

**In navigation : do you need to define the routes/getPages ?**

**In case you are to navigate to a screen via its path, you need, otherwise NO.**

```
onPressed: () {
  Get.to(ChildWidget());
},
child: Text("Child Screen")
```

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';
import 'package:state_management_getx_hello/screens/parent.dart';

import '../controllers/increment.dart';

class ChildWidget extends StatelessWidget {
  ChildWidget({super.key});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Child")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            SizedBox(
              height: 20,
            ),
            Obx(() => Text(">> ${ParentWidget.controller.increment.value}")),
            SizedBox(
              height: 20,
            ),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                ParentWidget.controller.doIncrement();
              },
              child: Text("Increment")),
          ],
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}
```

```

import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';
import 'package:state_management_getx_hello/screens/parent.dart';

import '../controllers/increment.dart';

class ChildWidget extends StatelessWidget {
  ChildWidget({super.key});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Child")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            SizedBox(
              height: 50,
            ),
            Obx(
              Size(
                height: 50,
              ),
            ),
            ElevatedButton(
              child: Text("Increment"),
            ),
          ],
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}

```

**With GetX, no need even to declare your Controller,**

**Just extend `GetView<ControllerName>` and `GetX` will create and map to right controller + Give you access to an instance variable *controller***

```

import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';
import 'package:state_management_getx_hello/screens/child.dart';

import '../controllers/increment.dart';

class ParentWidget extends GetView<IncrementController> {

  ParentWidget({super.key});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Parent")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            Obx(() => Text("Value is : ${controller.increment.value}")),
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                controller.doIncrement();
              },
              child: Text("Increment")),
            SizedBox(height: 40),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                Get.to(ChildWidget());
              },
              child: Text("Child Screen"))
          ],
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}

```

**controller : is inherited from GetView**

```

import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:get/get.dart';
import 'package:state_management_getx_hello/screens/parent.dart';

import '../controllers/increment.dart';

class ChildWidget extends GetView<IncrementController> {
  ChildWidget({super.key});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text("Child")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          children: [
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            Obx(() => Text(">> ${controller.increment.value}")),
            SizedBox(height: 20),
            ElevatedButton(
              onPressed: () {
                controller.doIncrement();
              },
              child: Text("Increment")),
          ],
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}

```

# State Management in Flutter

- **Provider** : Part of the Flutter Foundation Framework ( Supported by Google)
  - The same way as getX:
    - Controller instead of extending GetxController,
      - It needs to extend : **ChangeNotifier**

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

class IncrementModel extends ChangeNotifier {
  static var increment = 0;
  void doIncrement() {
    increment = increment + 1;
    notifyListeners();
  }
}
```



# State Management in Flutter

- **Provider** : Part of the Flutter Foundation Framework ( Supported by Google)
  - The same way as getX:
    - Instead of using Obx (()=> Widget )
      - Use **Consumer<ControllerName>**

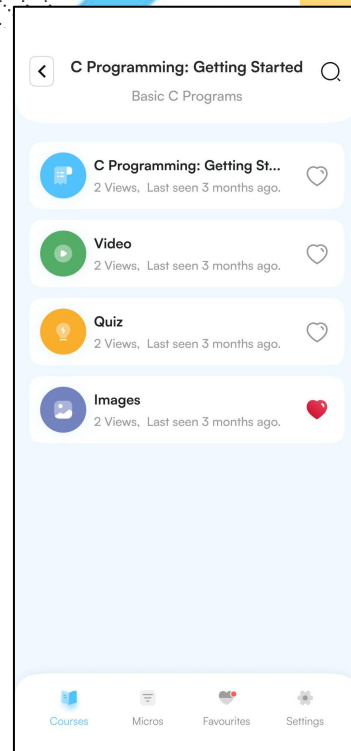
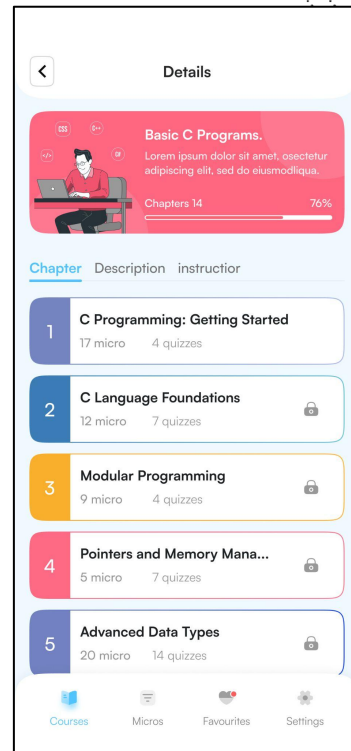
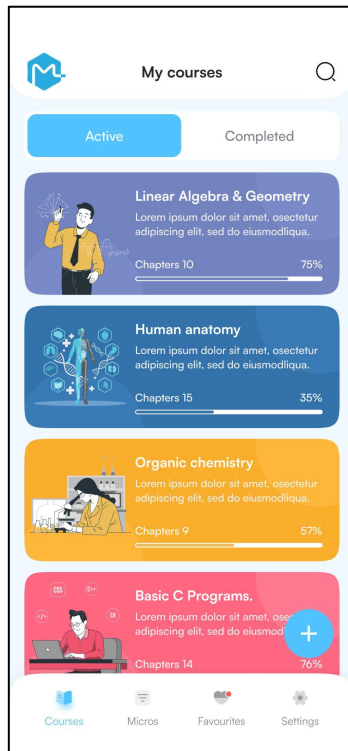
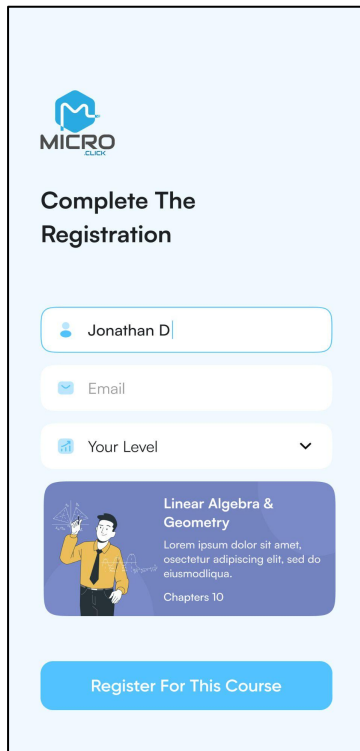
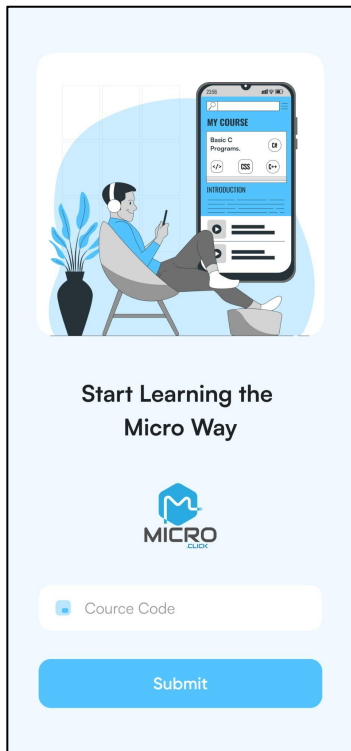
```
body: Consumer<IncrementModel>(
  builder: (context, myModel, child) => Center(
    child: Column(
      children: [
        SizedBox(
          height: 20,
        ),
        Text("Value is : ${IncrementModel.increment}"),
```

# Section 2

## Building your MVP using Flutter



# Building Your MVP using Flutter



# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- Structuring the Project

- assets
  - fonts
  - images
- lib
  - commons
    - colors.dart
  - screens
    - signup
      - signup.dart
      - bottomsection.dart
    - home
    - setting
  - widgets
    - navbar.dart
    - drawer.dart
- main.dart
- pubspec.yaml

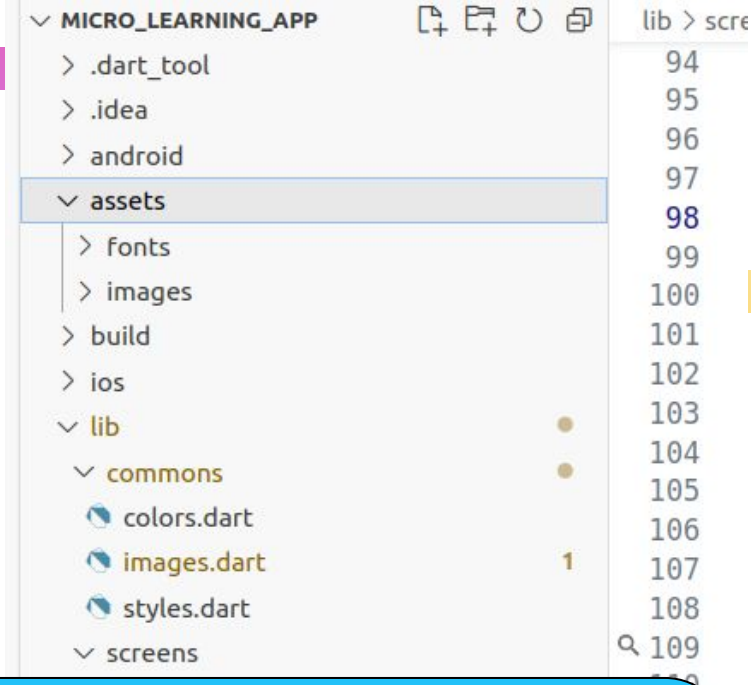
## ▼ MICRO\_LEARNING\_APP

- > .dart\_tool
- > .idea
- > android
- ▼ assets
  - > fonts
  - > images
- > build
- > ios
- ▼ lib
  - ▼ commons
    - colors.dart
    - images.dart 1
    - styles.dart
  - ▼ screens
    - ▼ home
      - welcomeCourses.dart
    - ▼ register
      - registerScreen.dart
    - ▼ signup
      - newCourse.dart
  - ▼ widgets
    - card\_widget.dart 1
    - main.dart 2

100

- **Structuring the Project**

- **assets**
  - **fonts**
  - **images**
- **lib**
  - **commons**
    - colors.dart
  - **screens**
    - **signup**
      - signup.dart
      - bottomsection.d
    - **home**
    - **setting**
  - **widgets**
    - navbar.dart
    - drawer.dart
- main.dart
- pubspec.yaml



**Better to have each screen inside its dedicated folder that can be used to store widgets related to the screen.**

**Widgets that are used/accessed by multiple screams, store them at lib/widgets**

# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- Structuring the Project

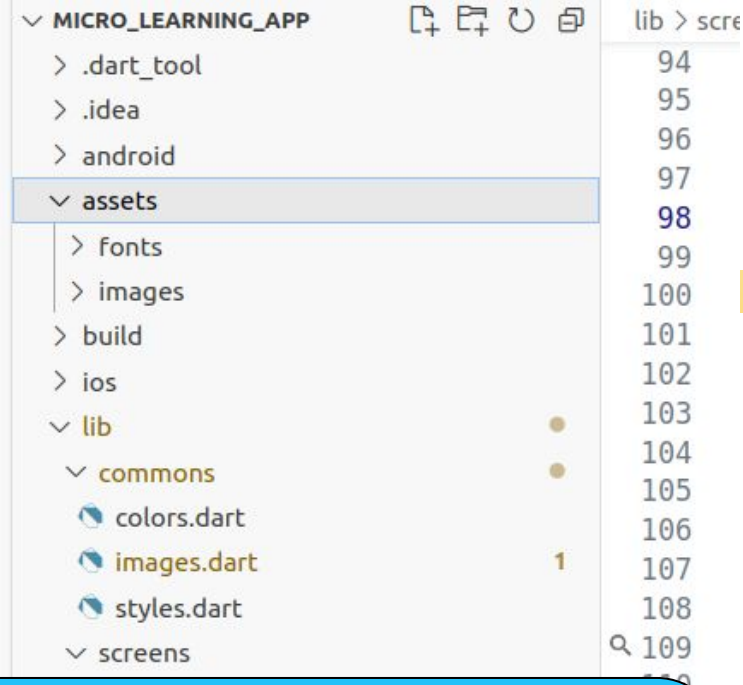
- lib / commons / styles.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart' ;  
import 'colors.dart' ;
```

```
const startTextStyle = TextStyle (  
  fontSize: 25.0,  
  color: textColor,  
  fontFamily: "Satoshi",  
  fontWeight: FontWeight.w700,  
  fontStyle: FontStyle.normal,  
);  
const buttonTextStyle = TextStyle (  
  fontSize: 18.0,  
  color: whiteColor,  
  fontFamily: "Satoshi",  
  fontWeight: FontWeight.w600,  
  fontStyle: FontStyle.normal,  
);  
...
```

The benefit of having all styles/colors/Image URLs is to be better organized and have centralized point for changing the app.

(Same way as CSS classes inside a styles)



# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- Structuring the Project

- lib / commons / colors.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

const backgroundColor = Color(0xffeff9ff);
const blackColor = Color(0xff000000);
const whiteColor = Color(0xffffffff);
const white1Color = Color(0xffff2f2f2);
const textColor = Color(0xff1e2123);
const text1Color = Color(0xff817f8c);
const brownColor = Color(0xff999999);
const unselectColor = Color(0xff868686);
const buttonColor = Color(0xff52c3ff);
const barTitleColor = Color(0xff252627);

const card1Color = Color(0xff7484c1);
const card2Color = Color(0xff3b7cb6);
const card3Color = Color(0xffff9af2c);
```

## ▼ MICRO\_LEARNING\_APP

> .dart\_tool

> .idea

> android

▼ assets

> fonts

> images

> build

> ios

▼ lib

▼ commons

🔍 colors.dart

🔍 images.dart

🔍 styles.dart

▼ screens

▼ home

🔍 welcomeCourses.dart

▼ register

🔍 registerScreen.dart

▼ signup

🔍 newCourse.dart

▼ widgets

🔍 card\_widget.dart

🔍 main.dart

# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- Structuring the Project

- lib / commons / images.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

//////////////////////////////////////// Png Images

const splash_image = "assets/images/splash.png";
const logo_image = "assets/images/logo.png";
const elip_image = "assets/images/elip.png";
const men_image = "assets/images/men.png";
const anot_image = "assets/images/anot.png";
const cancer_image = "assets/images/cancer.png";
const code_image = "assets/images/code.png";
const logo_one_image = "assets/images/logo_one.png";
```

## ▼ MICRO\_LEARNING\_APP

> .dart\_tool

> .idea

> android

▼ assets

> fonts

> images

> build

> ios

▼ lib

▼ commons

● colors.dart

● images.dart 1

● styles.dart

▼ screens

▼ home

● welcomeCourses.dart

▼ register

● registerScreen.dart

▼ signup

● newCourse.dart

▼ widgets

● card\_widget.dart 1

● main.dart 2



# Building Your MVP using Flutter

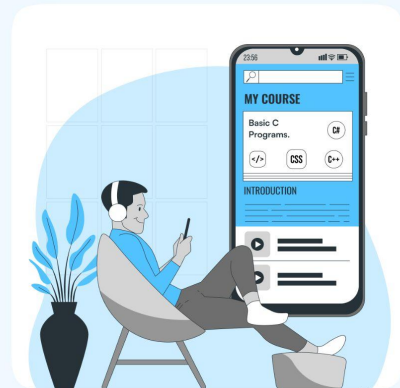
- Tree of Widgets :

- MaterialApp

- ?

- ?

- ?



Start Learning the  
Micro Way

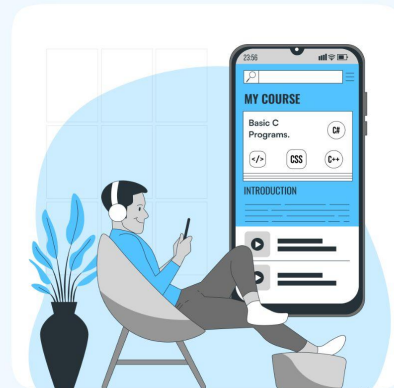


☐ Course Code

Submit

# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- **Tree of Widgets :**
  - MaterialApp
    - Scaffold
      - Column
        - Image
        - Text
        - Image
        - TextFormField
        - ElevatedButton

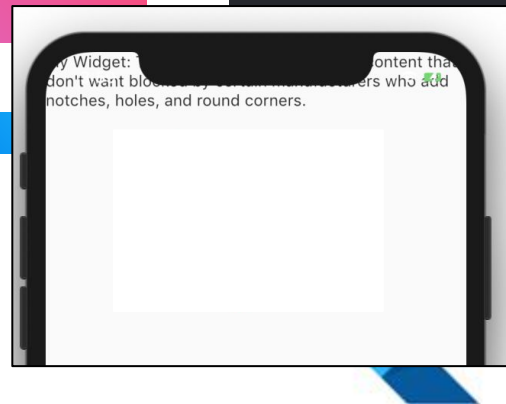


**Start Learning the  
Micro Way**



**Submit**

# Building Your MVP using Flutter

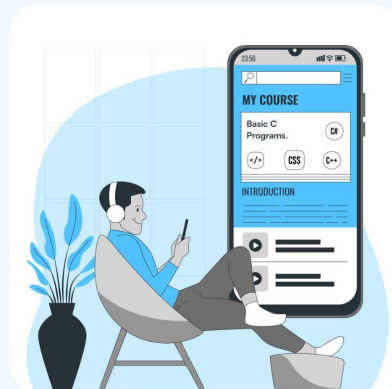


- **Tree of Widgets**

- **SafeArea** : A Container Widget that adds padding automatically to make sure that your widget is visible and hidden by the physical constraints.
- **InkWell** : Like GestureDetector but less options. Used for detecting touch events ( OnTap ...)
- **Ink** : A Convenience Widget like a Container mostly used for decorating
- **SingleChildScrollView**
- **InputDecoration** : Used to decorate and style form widgets

# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- **Tree of Widgets :**
  - MaterialApp
    - Scaffold
      - SafeArea
        - SingleChildScrollView
          - Column
            - Image
            - Text
            - Image
            - TextFormField
              - InputDecoration
            - ElevatedButton



**Start Learning the  
Micro Way**

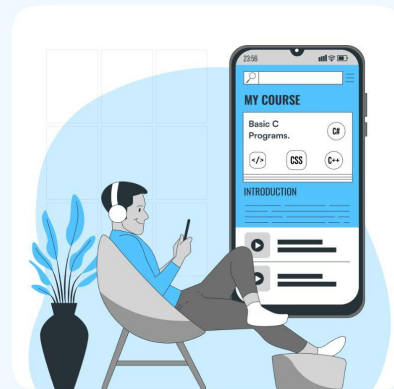


☐ Source Code

Submit

# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- **Tree of Widgets :**
  - MaterialApp
    - Scaffold
      - SafeArea
        - SingleChildScrollView
          - Column
            - Image
            - Text
            - Image
            - TextFormField
              - InputDecoration
            - **InkWell**
              - **Ink**
                - **DecorationBox**
                - **Text**



Start Learning the  
Micro Way



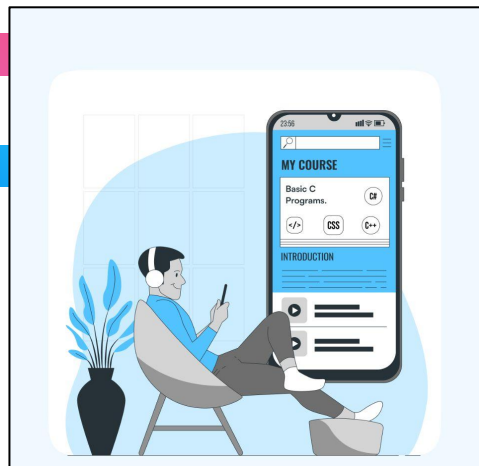
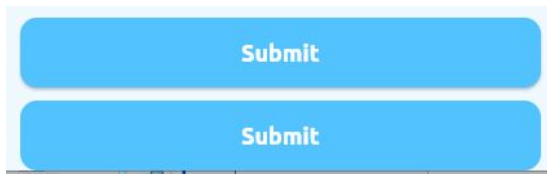
Source Code

Submit

```

Padding(
  padding: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal: 32.0),
  child: SizedBox(
    width: double.infinity,
    height: 54.0,
    child: ElevatedButton(
      onPressed: () {},
      style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
        backgroundColor: buttonColor,
        shape: RoundedRectangleBorder(
          borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(13),
        ),
        child: Text("Submit", style: buttonTextStyle),
      ),
    ),
  ),
),

```



```

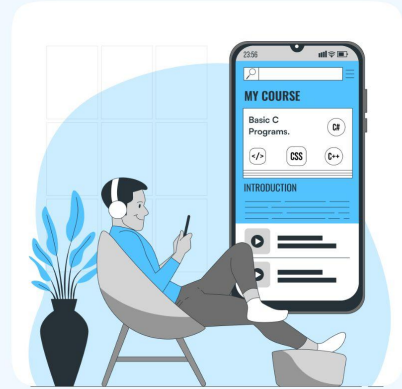
Padding(
  padding: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal: 32.0),
  child: InkWell(
    onTap: () {},
    child: Ink(
      height: 54.0,
      width: size.width,
      decoration: BoxDecoration(
        color: buttonColor,
        borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(13.0)),
      child: const Center(
        child: Text("Submit", style: buttonTextStyle),
      ),
    ),
  ),
),

```

```

Padding(
  padding: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal: 32.0),
  child: Container(
    height: 50.0,
    width: size.width,
    decoration: BoxDecoration(
      borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(13.0),
      color: whiteColor,
    ),
    child: TextFormField(
      cursorColor: brownColor,
      style: fieldTextStyle,
      decoration: const InputDecoration(
        border: InputBorder.none,
        focusedBorder: OutlineInputBorder(
          borderRadius: BorderRadius.all(Radius.circular(13.0)),
          borderSide: BorderSide(color: Colors.blue)),
        prefixIcon: SizedBox(
          height: 16.0,
          width: 16.0,
          child: Icon(Icons.key),
        ),
        hintText: "Course Code",
        hintStyle: codeTextStyle,
      ),
    ),
  ),
),
),
),
),

```



**Start Learning the  
Micro Way**



🔑 Course Code

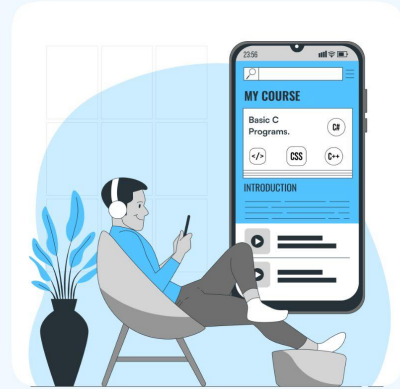
Course Code

Submit

```

@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  var size = MediaQuery.of(context).size;
  return Scaffold(
    backgroundColor: backColor,
    body: SafeArea(
      child: SingleChildScrollView(
        child: Column(
          crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.center,
          mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.start,
          children: [
            SizedBox(
              height: size.height * 0.05,
            ),
            Padding(
              padding: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal: 32.0),
              child: Image.asset(
                splash_image,
                fit: BoxFit.fill,
              ),
            ),
            SizedBox(
              height: size.height * 0.05,
            ),
          ],
        ),
      ),
    ),
  );
}

```



**Start Learning the  
Micro Way**



☐ Source Code

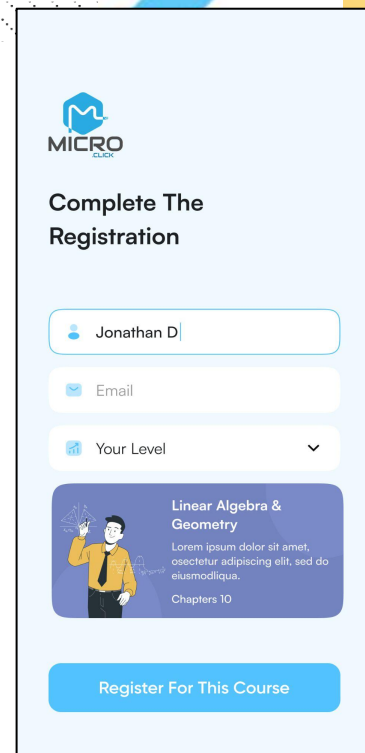
Submit



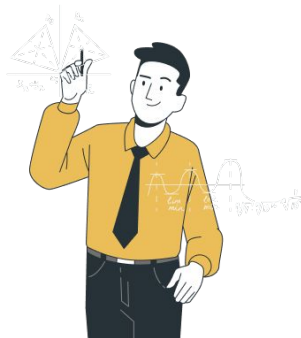
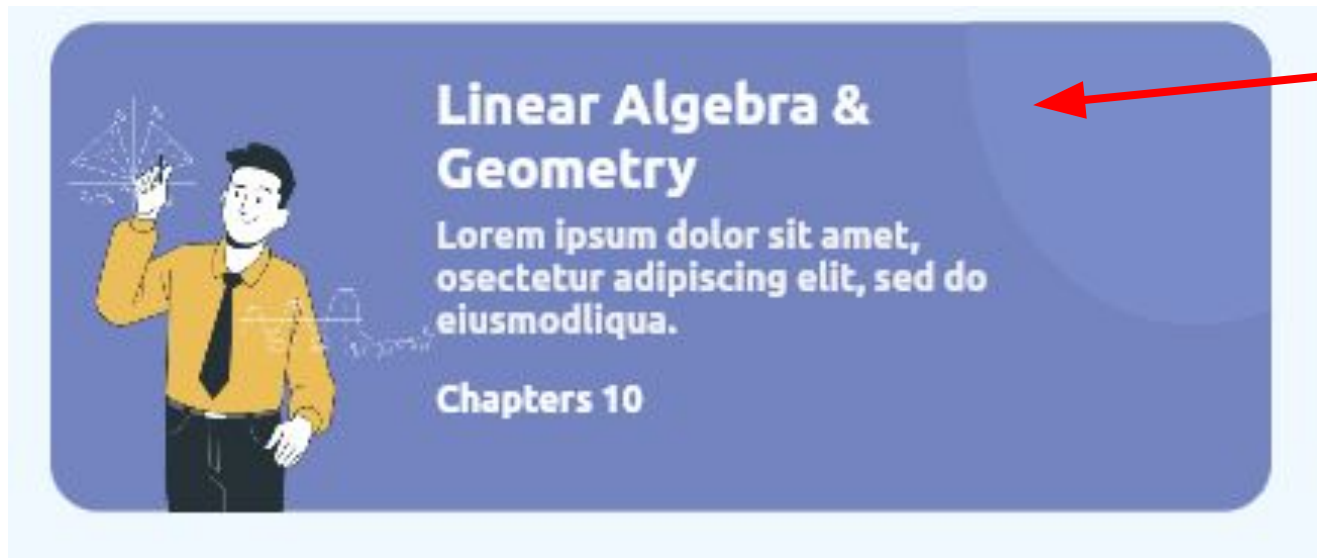
# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- **Tree of Widgets :**

- MaterialApp
  - Scaffold
    - SafeArea
      - SingleChildScrollView
        - Column
          - SizedBox
            - Image
          - Text
          - TextFormField
            - InputDecoration
          - DropdownButtonFormField<String>
            - InputDecoration
          - ?
            - ?
            - ?

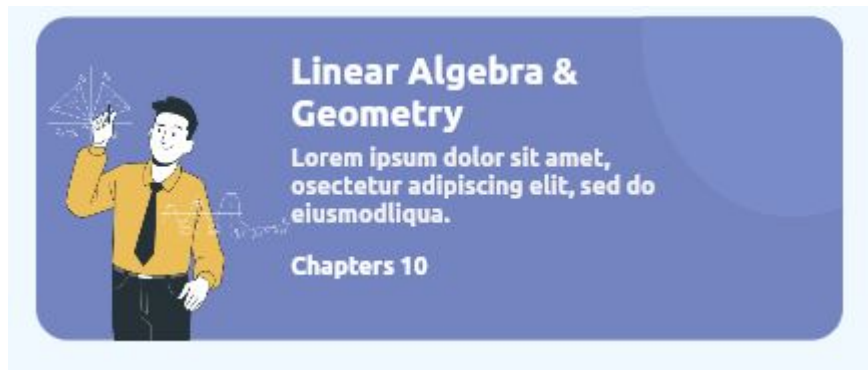


# Building Your MVP using Flutter



# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- **Tree of Widgets :**
  - Stack
    - Container
      - BoxDecoration
      - ClipRRect
        - Row
          - Image.asset
    - Container
      - BoxDecoration
      - Row
        - Image.asset
        - Column
          - Text
          - Text
          - Text



```

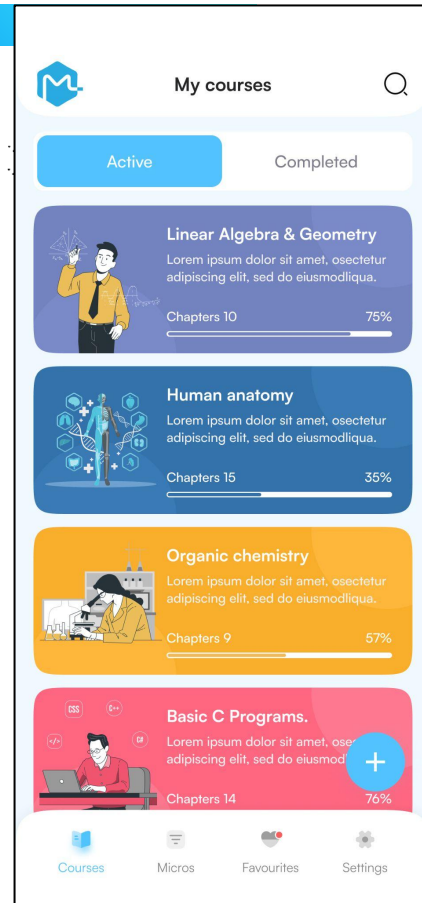
Stack(
  children: [
    Container(
      height: size.height * 0.2,
      width: size.width,
      decoration: BoxDecoration(
        borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(16.0),
        color: card1Color,
      ),
      child: ClipRRect(
        borderRadius: const BorderRadius.only(
          topRight: Radius.circular(16.0)),
        child: Row(
          crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.start,
          mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.end,
          children: [
            Image.asset(elip_image, height: 100),
          ],
        ),
      ),
    ),
    Container(
      height: size.height * 0.2,
      width: size.width,
      decoration: BoxDecoration(
        borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(16.0)),
      child: Row(
        crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.end,
        mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.start,
        children: [
          Image.asset(men_image, height: size.height * 0.17),
          SizedBox(
            width: size.width / 2.15,
            child: Column(
              crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.start,
              mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.start,
              children: [
                SizedBox(height: size.height * 0.02),
                const Text("Linear Algebra & Geometry", style: titleTextStyle),
                SizedBox(height: size.height * 0.007),
                const Text("Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, osectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod aliqua. ",
                  style: descTextStyle),
                SizedBox(height: size.height * 0.015),
                const Text("Chapters 10", style: chapterTextStyle),
              ],
            ),
          ),
        ],
      ),
    ),
  ],
)

```

# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- **Tree of Widgets :**
  - MaterialApp
    - Scaffold
      - ?

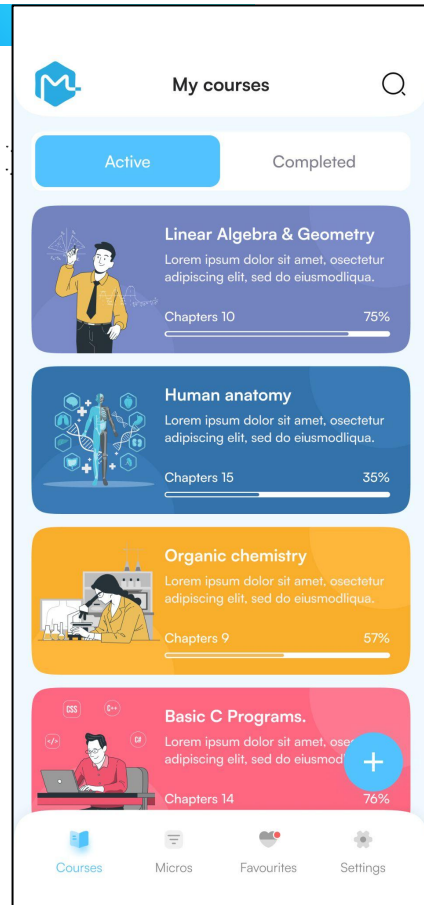
The user can slide from left to right between different pages



# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- **Tree of Widgets :**

- MaterialApp
  - Scaffold
    - GetTopBarWidget ()
    - PageView
      - AllCourses()
        - TabBar
          - TabBarView
            - Column
              - Card
              - Card
      - MicroInformation()
      - Favorite()
      - Settings()
    - GetBottomNavBar()
    - FloatingActionButton



```

@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Scaffold(
    backgroundColor: backColor,
    floatingActionButton: FloatingActionButton(
      onPressed: () {},
      backgroundColor: buttonColor,
      child: const Center(child: Icon(Icons.add, color: whiteColor, size: 30.0)),
    ),
    bottomNavigationBar: getBottomBarWidget(context),
    body: PageView(
      controller: pageController,
      onPageChanged: (index) {pageChangedViaSliding(index);},
      children: <Widget>[
        MyCourses(),
        MyMicros(),
        FavoriteWidget(),
        SettingWidget()],
    ),
  );
}

int bottomSelectedIndex = 0;
PageController pageController = PageController(
  initialPage: 0,
  keepPage: true,
);

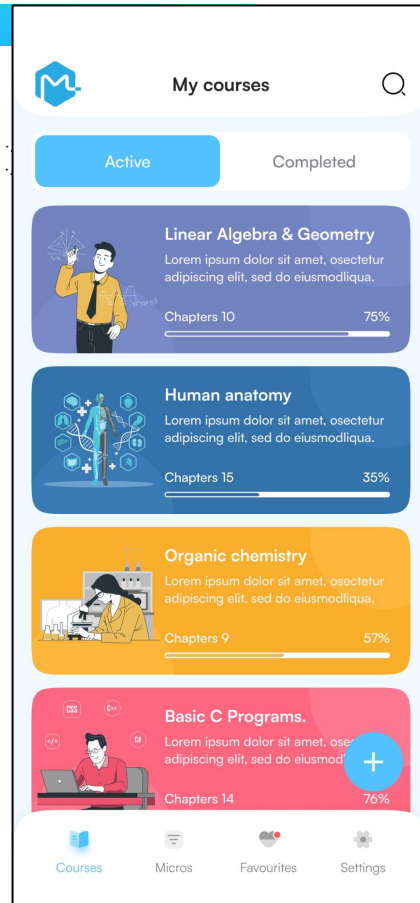
void bottomBarIsClicked(int index) {
  setState(() {
    bottomSelectedIndex = index;
    pageController.animateToPage(index,
      duration: Duration(milliseconds: 500), curve: Curves.ease);
  });
}

void pageChangedViaSliding(int index) {
  setState(() {bottomSelectedIndex = index;});
}

```

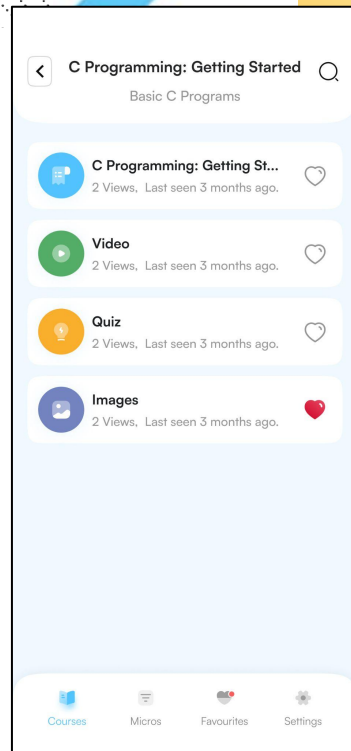
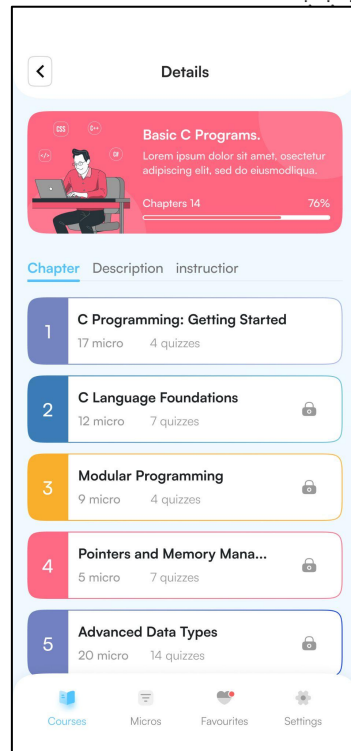
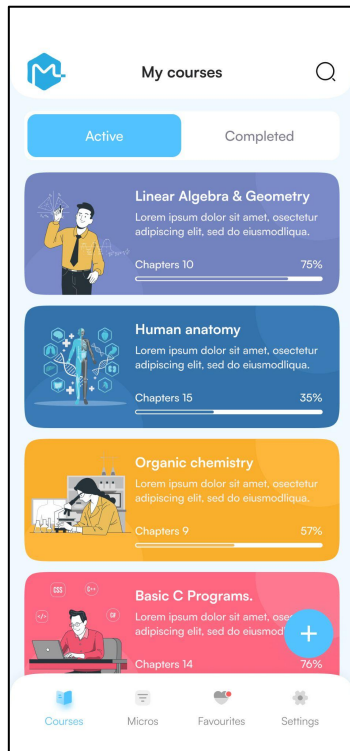
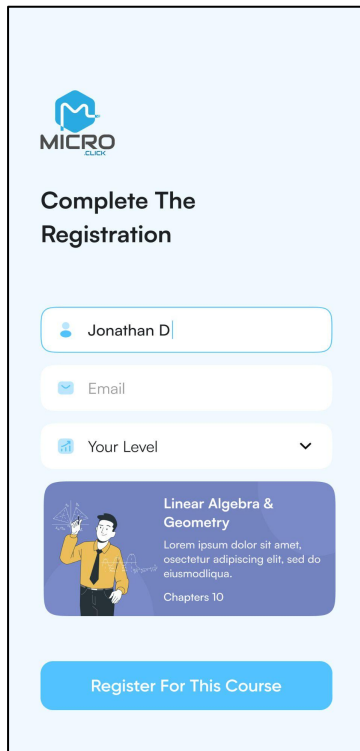
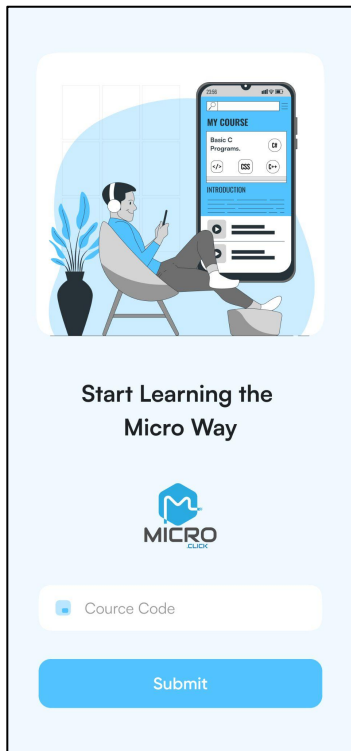
# Building Your MVP using Flutter

- Widgets to Build using Flutter





# Building Your MVP using Flutter



# Section 3

## Adding Interactivity to MVP



# Adding Interactivity to MVP

A decorative graphic in the top right corner consisting of several colored bars (pink, dark grey, blue, yellow) and a stylized blue arrow pointing downwards and to the right.

- **Connecting to the Network via HTTP**
  - You may need to connect to a web server via http to get data, verify, conduct further business logic.

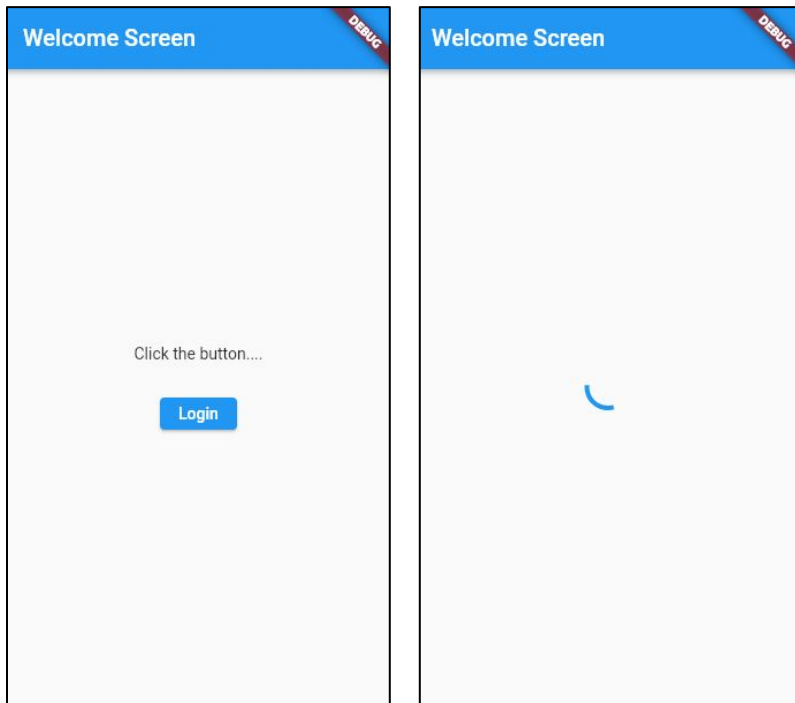
# Adding Interactivity to MVP

- Connecting to the Network via HTTP

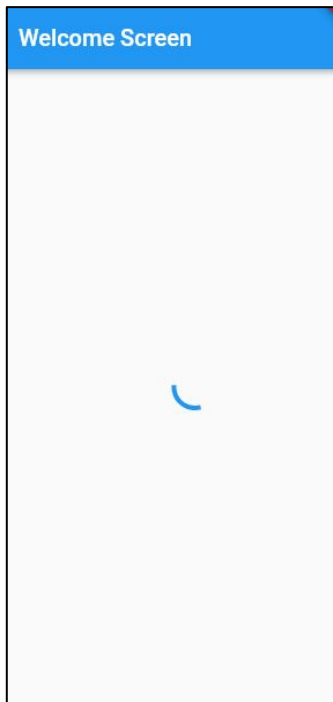
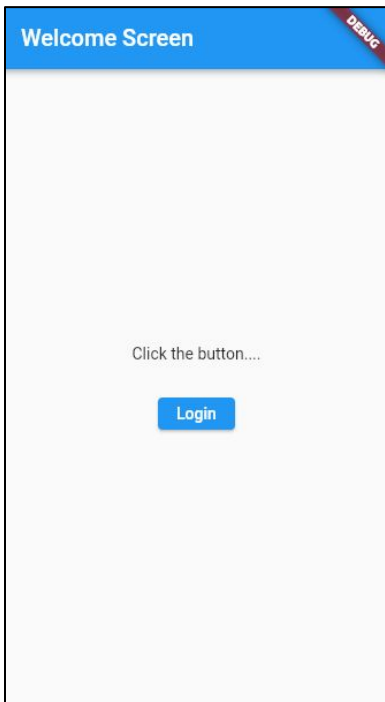
```
void processRegister() async {  
  
    final response = await http.get(Uri.parse('http://api.micro.click/?action=register' ));  
  
    if (response.statusCode == 200) {  
        Map ret = jsonDecode(response.body);  
        // do some processing here..  
    } else {  
        // If the server did not return a 200 OK response,  
        // do some other actions  
    }  
}
```

**Two Packages you need :  
http and convert**

# Adding Interactivity to MVP



# Adding Interac MVP



```
class _WelcomeScreenState extends State<WelcomeScreen> {
  bool is_loading = false;
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text('Welcome Screen')),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
          crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.center,
          children: [
            if (!is_loading)
              Column(children: [
                Text("Click the button...."),
                SizedBox(
                  height: 30,
                ),
                ElevatedButton(
                  onPressed: () {
                    setState(() {
                      is_loading = true;
                    });
                  },
                  child: Text("Login")
                ),
              ]),
            if (is_loading)
              CircularProgressIndicator()
          ],
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}
```

# Adding Interac

## MVP

Let's call the Web and get some results

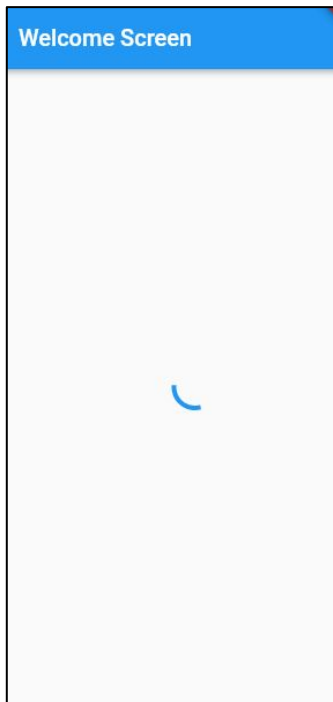
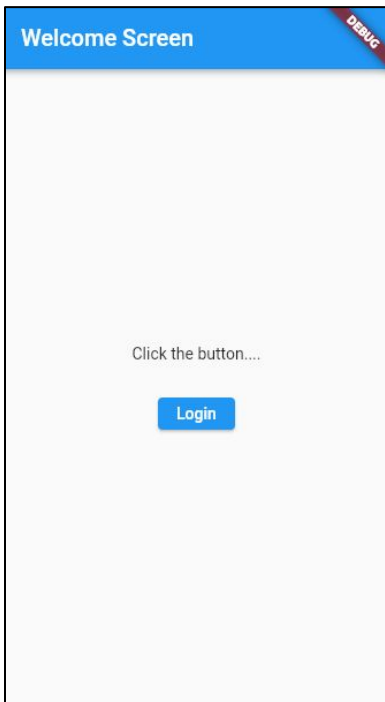
Click the button....

Login



```
class _WelcomeScreenState extends State<WelcomeScreen> {
  bool is_loading = false;
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: Text('Welcome Screen')),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
          crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.center,
          children: [
            if (!is_loading)
              Column(children: [
                Text("Click the button...."),
                SizedBox(
                  height: 30,
                ),
                ElevatedButton(
                  onPressed: () {
                    setState(() {
                      is_loading = true;
                    });
                  },
                  child: Text("Login")
                ),
            ],
            if (is_loading)
              CircularProgressIndicator()
          ],
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}
```

# Adding Interac MVP



```
Future<bool> processRegister () async {
  setState(() {
    error_message = '';
    is_loading = true;
  });

  Future.delayed(Duration(seconds: 2));

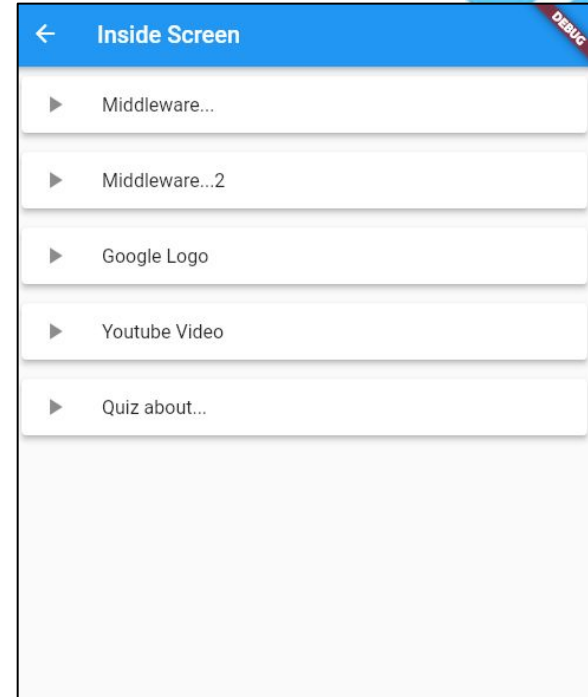
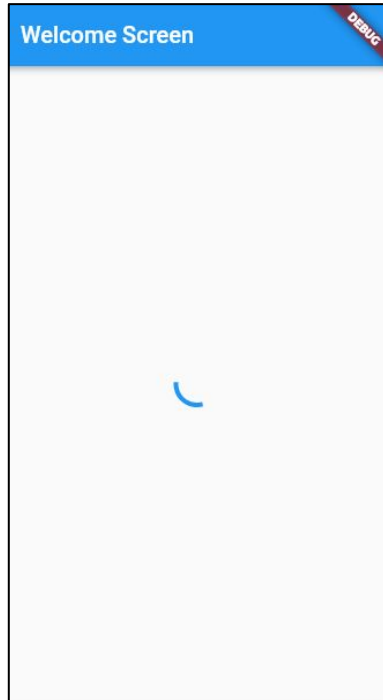
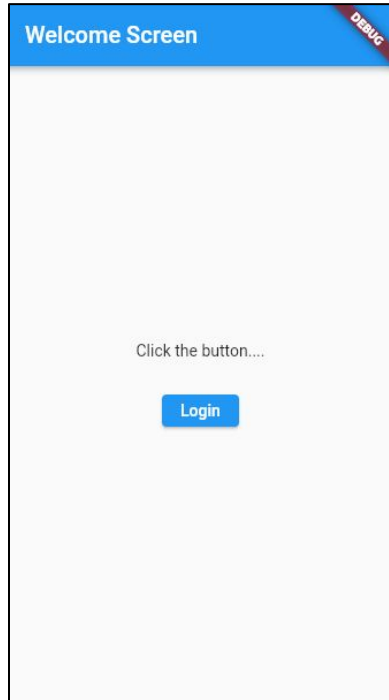
  final response =
    await
http.get(Uri.parse('http://api.micro.click/?action=register' ));

  if (response.statusCode == 200) {
    Map ret = jsonDecode(response.body);
    // do some processing here..
    if (ret['status'] == 'success') {
      Navigator.pushNamed(context, InsideScreen.PAGE_ROUTE);
    } else {
      setState(() {
        error_message = 'Problem with the code';
        is_loading = false;
      });
    }
  } else {
    // If the server did not return a 200 OK response,
    // do some other actions
    error_message = 'Problem with the network';
    is_loading = false;
  }
  return false;
}
```



# Adding Interactivity to MVP

The data on the second screen is fetched from the web



# Adding Interactivity to MVP

**For your final App, Widgets will be always pulling data from “future” sources including databases, Files or the web.**

**Rarely, from variables that are “immediately” available.**

Welcome Screen

Click the button...

Login

Inside Screen

Middleware...

Middleware...2

Google Logo

Youtube Video

Quiz about...

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import
'package:register_web_progress_bar/screens/insidescreen.dart'
;

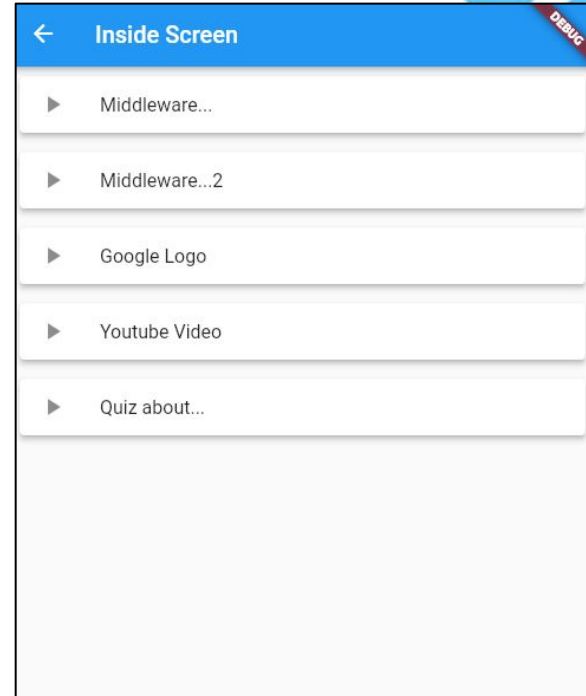
import 'screens/welcome.dart';

void main() {
  runApp(const MyApp());
}

class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
  const MyApp({super.key});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return MaterialApp(
      home: WelcomeScreen(),
      routes: {
        WelcomeScreen.PAGE_ROUTE: (ctx) => WelcomeScreen(),
        InsideScreen.PAGE_ROUTE: (ctx) => InsideScreen(),
      },
    );
  }
}
```

**The data on the second screen  
is fetched from the web**



```

import 'package:flutter/material.dart' ;
import 'package:http/http.dart' as http;
import 'dart:convert';

class InsideScreen extends StatefulWidget {
  static const String PAGE_ROUTE = '/inside';
  const InsideScreen({super.key});
  @override
  State<InsideScreen> createState () => _InsideScreenState ();
}

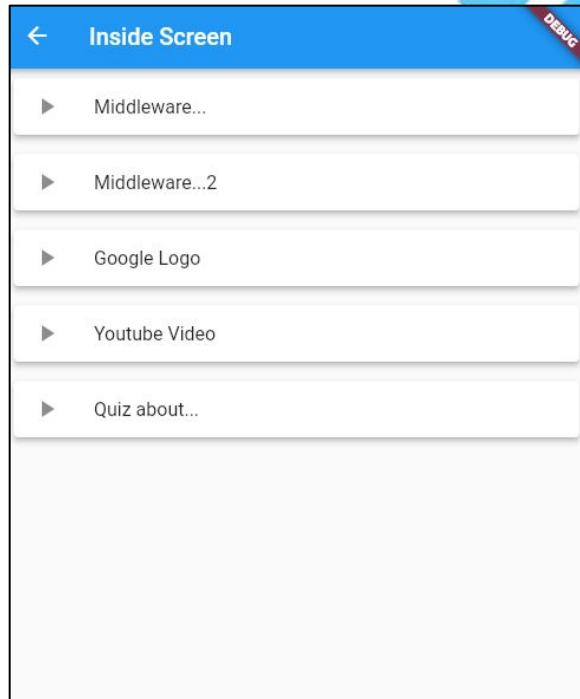
class _InsideScreenState extends State<InsideScreen> {
  Future<Map<String, dynamic>>? courseData;
  @override
  void initState () {
    super.initState ();
    courseData = getCourseDataFromWeb ();
  }

  Future<Map<String, dynamic>> getCourseDataFromWeb () async {
    await Future.delayed(Duration(seconds: 2));
    Map<String, dynamic> ret = {};
    final response = await http
      .get(Uri.parse('http://micro.click/api/?action=get_information'));

    if (response.statusCode == 200) {
      ret = jsonDecode(response.body);
    }
    return ret;
  }
}

```

**The data on the second screen  
is fetched from the web**

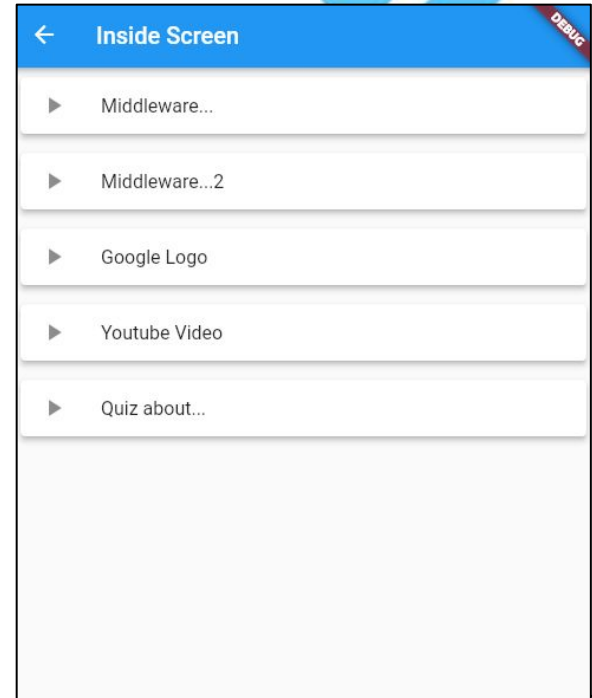


```

...
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Scaffold(
    appBar: AppBar(title: Text('Inside Screen')),
    body: FutureBuilder<Map<String, dynamic>>(
      future: courseData,
      builder: (context, snapshot) {
        if (snapshot.hasData) {
          debugPrint(
            'Information I have is : ' + snapshot.data.toString());
          List<Map> myList = snapshot?.data?['information'];
          return ListView.builder(
            physics: BouncingScrollPhysics(),
            itemCount: myList.length,
            itemBuilder: (context, index) {
              return Card(
                elevation: 4,
                margin: EdgeInsets.all(8),
                child: ListTile(
                  leading: Icon(Icons.play_arrow),
                  title: Text(myList[index]['title']),
                ),
              );
            });
        } else if (snapshot.hasError) {
          return Text("${snapshot.error}");
        }
        return CircularProgressIndicator();
      }));
}
}

```

**The data on the second screen  
is fetched from the web**



# Lecture Demo Apps

- All Demos : <https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/tj08l6x4fwattumcyu5e5/h?rlkey=emt84ac8pps5n9dho2utsrayj&dl=0>
- State Management using setState:
  - Multiple Screens :  
<https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/1ha4ct3zn2731ratvlqy4/h?rlkey=h39vhbranvii4oj44neo2mdr3&dl=0>
  - Single Screen and Multiple Widgets  
<https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/czrgwzxrghghth9yeyzsyn/h?rlkey=q5lrl7i6pzer3lz5fhubjy8tg&dl=0>
  - Using Async and Await :  
<https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/6o11yvrald1msuo8z7l4w/h?rlkey=wt2uan99n89wwibax8in12916&dl=0>
- GetX:
  - Single Screen and Multiple Widgets  
<https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/88wxuexv8ffc6jcls5sl/h?rlkey=i3soywimjzx69h5bvsokd915r&dl=0>
  - Multiple Screens  
<https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/kglaujuarukober1u017t/h?rlkey=q0podfzqyeumtm7nvennx4fkk&dl=0>
  - GetView  
<https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/0qx2dsrg7lklccmv7sf0o/h?rlkey=qyehdbj59z8avuvqqm17vx4j6&dl=0>
- Provider
  - <https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/56orr5tnojgqouw2cvwql/h?rlkey=60ag6crnqp7umirljfmklmwf6&dl=0>
- MVP
  - <https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/oa01zhwif4cerdwvsnicr/h?rlkey=a5xkw9g0fyp5wemwv8cz4i8h1&dl=0>
- FutureBuilder :
  - <https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/upd88fqz3sfwn2renhtue/h?rlkey=6kjdvi1pt15h5fyo24nxjv2go&dl=0>



# Resources

- <https://docs.flutter.dev/data-and-backend/state-mgmt/intro>
- <https://pub.dev/packages/get>
- <https://karthikponnam.medium.com/flutter-pageview-withbottomnavigationbar-fb4c8758of6a>
- <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/49991444/create-a-rounded-button-button-with-border-radius-in-flutter>
- <https://www.dbestech.com/tutorials/flutter-getx-app-tutorial>