

Mobile Development :

10 : Building the Beta Version : Part 1

Architecture, Backends, Starting the Dev



Professor Imed Bouchrika

National School of Artificial Intelligence
imed.bouchrika@ensia.edu.dz

Outline :

- **Case Study : from MVP to Beta**
 - *Description : Product Info Collection*
 - *Architecture of Components*
 - *Use of FutureBuilder*
 - *Databases : Remote & Local*
 - *Connecting to Backends*
 - *Synching & Background Services*
 - *Navigation between Screens*

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study



- **App for Collecting Product Descriptions**

- The customer needs an App for their employees to collect information about products.
- Information includes:
 - *Product name*
 - *Barcode*
 - *Product Manufacturer*
 - *Product Images*
- The app should work in offline mode. Preferably, when there is internet connection, **collected data can be uploaded** and sync can be performed.
- The staff, who are the app users can search for a product by barcode to see all product information being **uploaded by them or by other staff.**

← Categories

DEBUG

Refresh Categories

Beverages

Vegetables

Furniture

Food

← Choose a Manufacturer

DEBUG

Search for a company

Hamoud

Sommam

Besbassa

Cevital

Ifri

Candia

Manufacturer Name

Add New

Product Info Collection

DEBUG

Add New Product

Search by Barcode

History of Uploaded Product

Categories

Manufacturers

← Search by Barcode

DEBUG

Barcode



Search

Water

2220020100101

Food

Ifri



← Add Product

DEBUG

Product Name




Food

Barcode

Manufacturer

Take product images


Click photo



Add Product


← Uploaded Products

DEBUG

 Milk


Sommam - Food

111202010

 Milk

Candia - Furniture

111202011

 Water

Besbassa - Beverage

111202012

← Product Information



DEBUG

Water

2220020100101

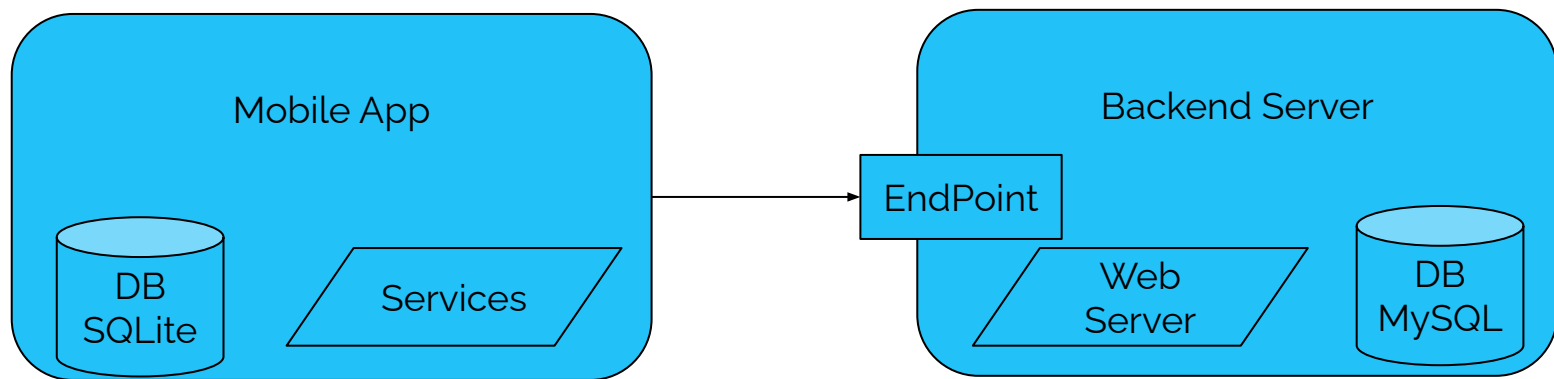
Food

Ifri



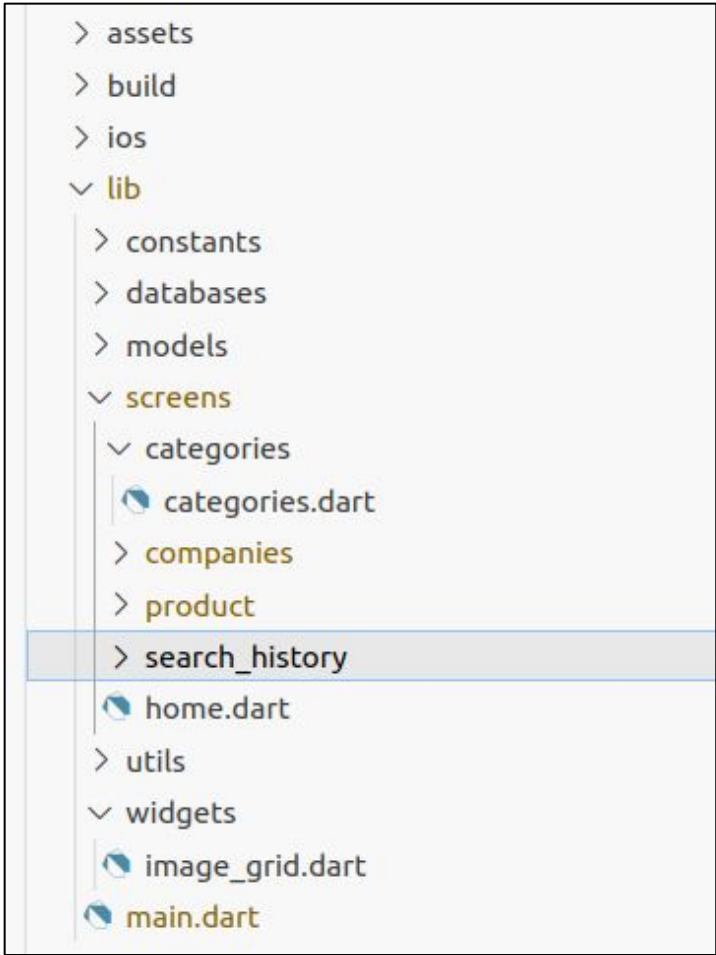
From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- Architecture of the Solution (not App)



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- Structuring of the Project



A screenshot of a file explorer interface showing a project structure. The tree view includes folders like 'assets', 'build', 'ios', 'lib', 'screens', 'utils', and 'widgets'. The 'lib' folder is expanded, showing subfolders like 'constants', 'databases', 'models', 'categories', 'companies', 'product', 'search_history', and 'home.dart'. The 'search_history' folder is highlighted with a blue selection bar. The 'main.dart' file is also visible at the bottom of the list.

```
> assets
> build
> ios
✓ lib
  > constants
  > databases
  > models
  ✓ screens
    ✓ categories
      categories.dart
    > companies
    > product
    > search_history
    home.dart
  > utils
  ✓ widgets
    image_grid.dart
    main.dart
```

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **HomeScreen**

- Flutter Widget Tree :

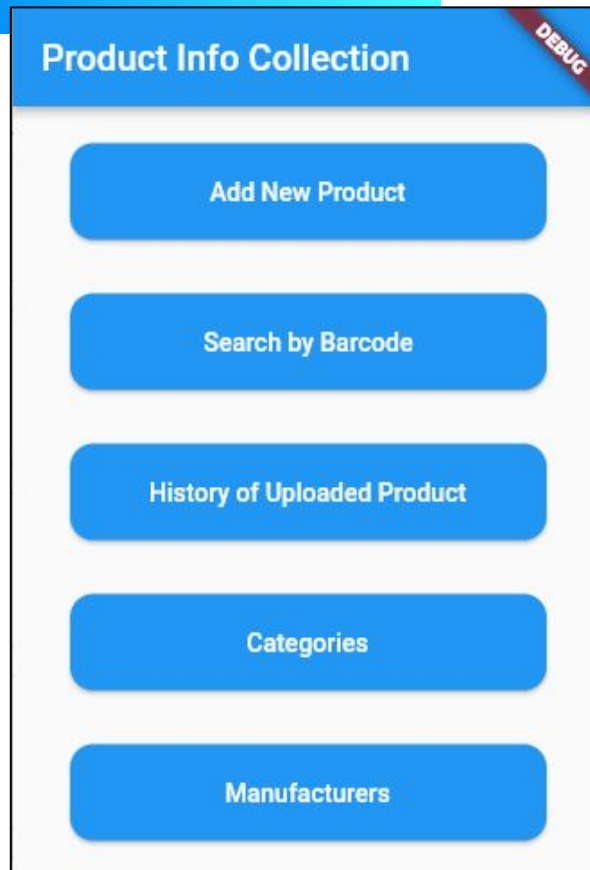
- Scaffold:

- AppBar

- child: Column

- children: Buttons+

- onPressed:

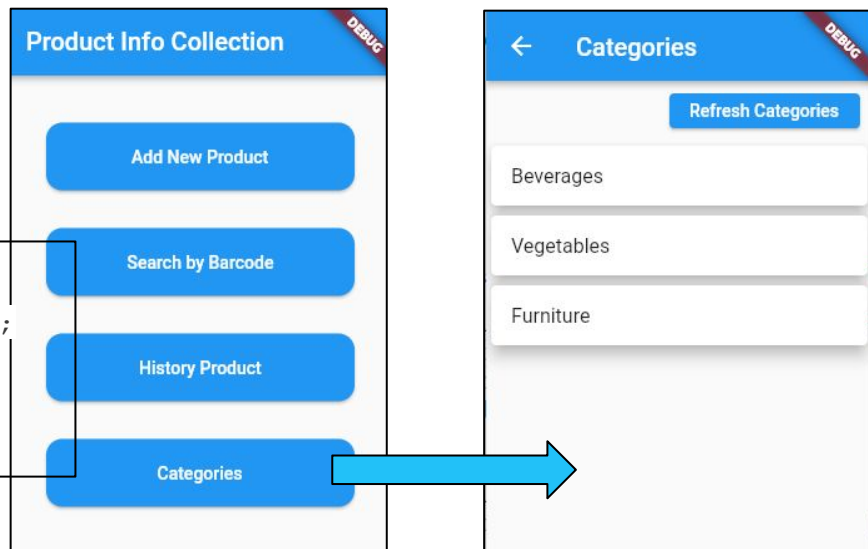


From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- Categories Screen

```
onPressed: () {  
  Navigator.of(context).pushNamed(Categories.pageRoute);  
},
```

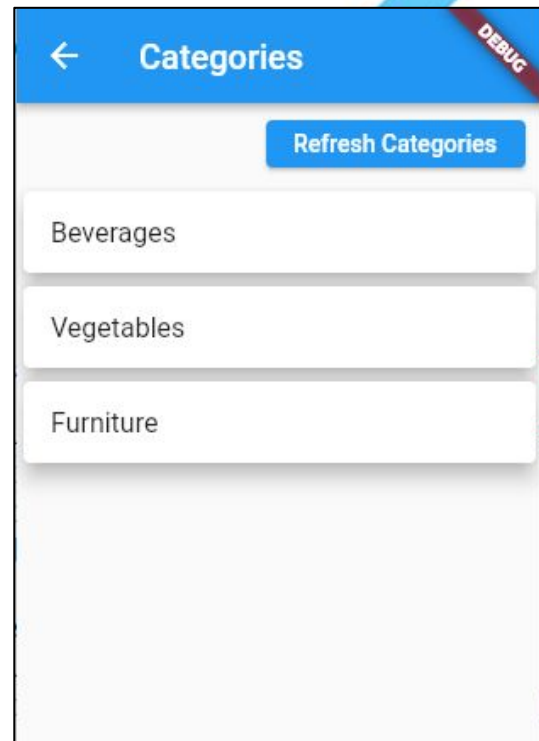


From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Categories Screen**

- Scaffold:
 - AppBar
 - Row
 - Spacer
 - Button
 - Expanded
 - ListView
 - Card



From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

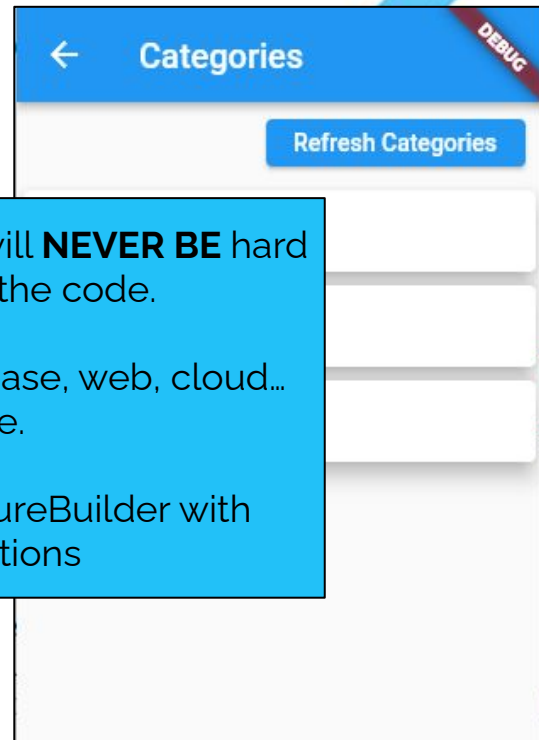
- Categories Screen

- Scaffold:
 - AppBar
 - Column
 - Row
 - Spacer
 - Button
 - Expanded
 - ListView
 - Card

For certain : Categories Data will **NEVER BE** hard coded as variables in the code.

It will be retrieved from database, web, cloud... after sometime.

⇒ Better to always use FutureBuilder with async/await functions

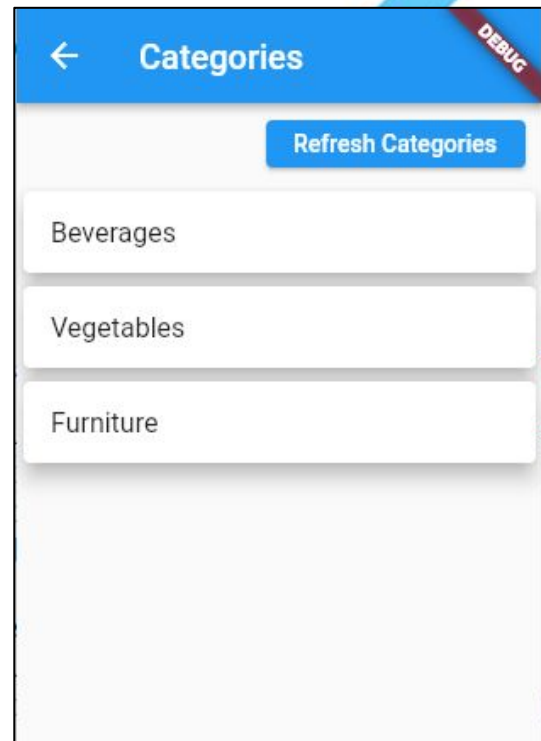


From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Categories Screen : Use of Future Builder**

- Scaffold:
 - AppBar
 - Column
 - Row
 - Spacer
 - Button
 - Expanded
 - **FutureBuilder**
 - ListView
 - Card



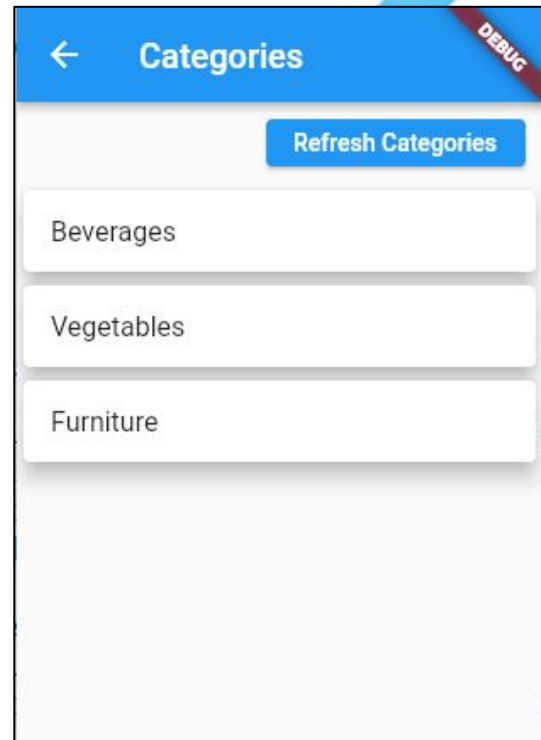
```

@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  Future<List> categories = getListCategories();
  return Scaffold(
    ...
    Expanded(
      child: FutureBuilder(
        future: categories,
        builder: _build_list_categories,
      ))
    ],
  ));
}

Future<List<Map>> getListCategories() async {
  return [
    {'id': 1, 'name': 'Beverages'},
    {'id': 2, 'name': 'Vegetables'},
    {'id': 3, 'name': 'Furniture'},
    {'id': 4, 'name': 'Food'},
  ];
}

Widget build_list_categories(BuildContext context, AsyncSnapshot snapshot) {
  if (snapshot.hasData) {
    List<Map> items = snapshot.data as List<Map>;
    return ListView.builder(
      itemCount: items.length,
      itemBuilder: (context, index) {
        return Card(
          elevation: 10,
          child: ListTile(
            title: Text(items[index]['name']),
          ));
      },
    );
  } else if (snapshot.hasError) { return Text("${snapshot.error}"); }
  return CircularProgressIndicator();
}

```

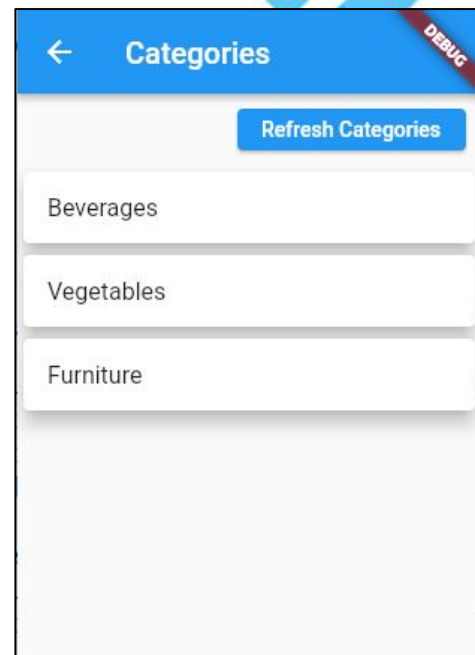


From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Categories Screen**

- MVP : Categories Data are hardcoded:
 - Shall we keep them hardcoded ?
 - Shall we get them everytime from the web
 - Shall we store them into a database ?
 - Shall we store them into a cloud database ?

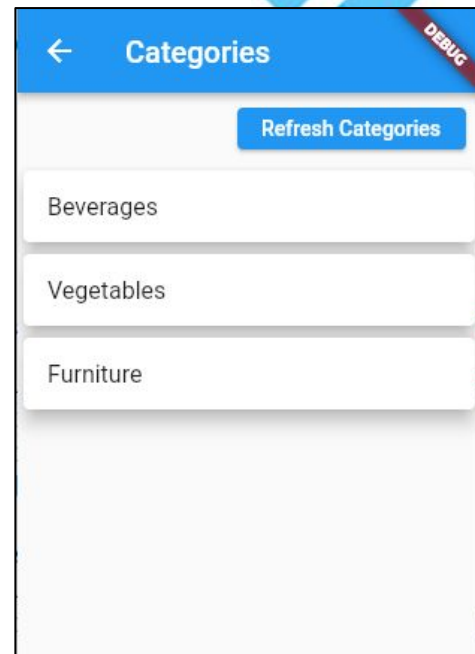


From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

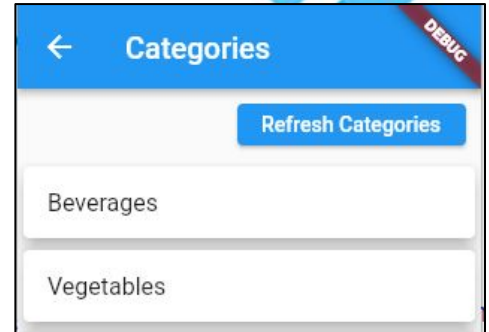
- **Categories Screen**

- MVP : Categories Data are hardcoded:
 - **We get them from the web from time to time**
 - **We store them into the database +**
 - **Future builder is used**
 - In the context of this app :
 - it is not frequent for categories to change.



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Categories Screen : Remote Database**
 - Maintain using even phpMyAdmin, no need for Backend UI at this stage...



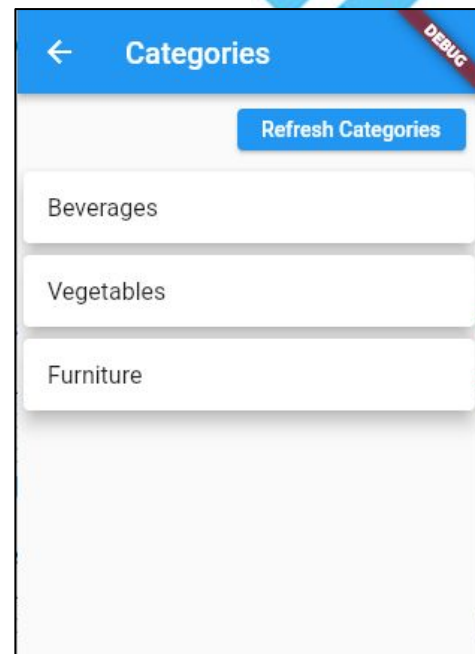
From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- Categories Screen : Simple API EndPoint via PHP

- API Endpoint :

- categories.get

```
1  <?php
2
3      include("init.php");
4
5      switch($vars['action']){
6
7          case "categories.get":{
8
9              $items = $db->query('SELECT * FROM categories')->fetchAll();
10             echo json_encode($items);
11             exit;
12
13         }break;
14     }
15
16  ?>
```



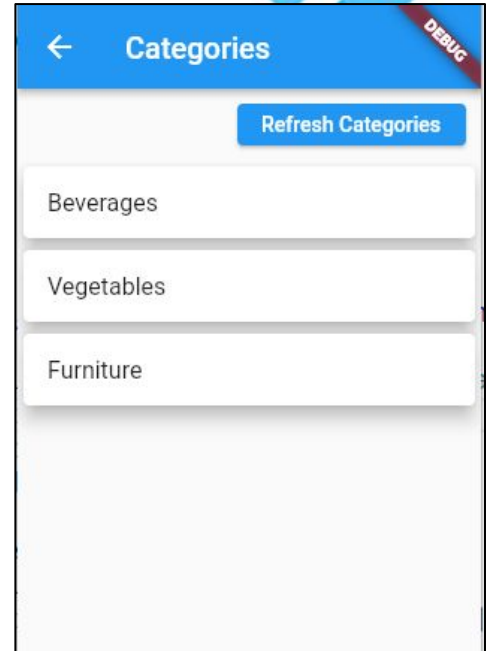
From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- Categories Screen : Simple API EndPoint via PHP

<https://productinfoapp.startsoftware.dev/?action=categories.get>

```
[{"id":1,"name":"Food"}, {"id":2,"name":"Fruits"}, {"id":3,"name":"Bread"}, {"id":4,"name":"Beverages"}, {"id":5,"name":"Laundry"}, {"id":6,"name":"Cakes"}]
```



From MVP to Beta Version

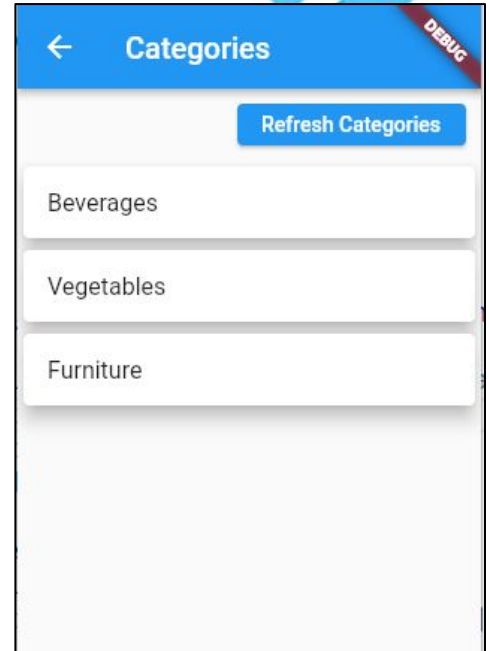
Case Study

- Categories Screen : Simple API EndPoint

- Maintain using even phpMyAdmin, no need for

**Better to store them locally to
avoid calling the server everytime
we add a product ?**

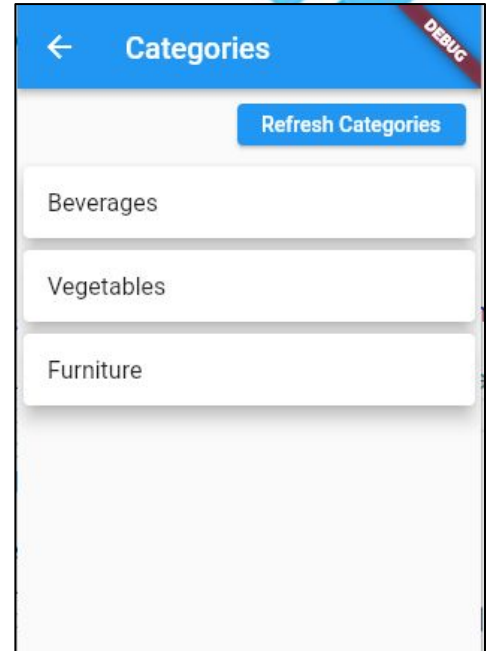
Work even in offline conditions



From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Categories Screen : Local Database Schema**
 - categories
 - id : INTEGER
 - name : TEXT



From MVP to Beta Version

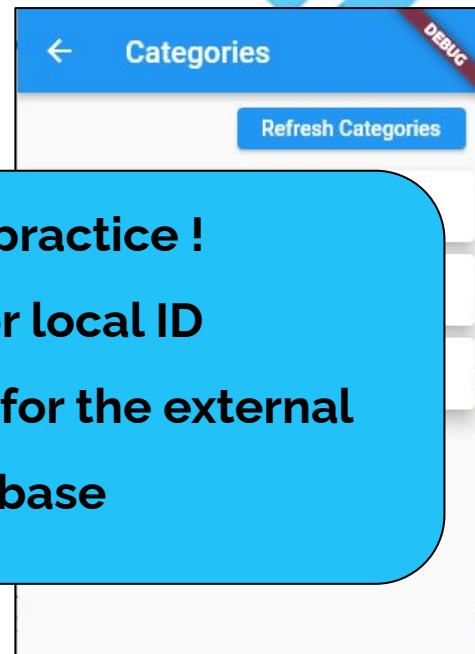
Case Study

- Categories Screen : Local Database Schema

- categories

- `id : INTEGER`
- `remote_id : INTEGER`
- `name : TEXT`
- `create_time : TEXT`
- `update_time : TEXT`

**A better practice !
set `id` : for local ID
and `remote_id` for the external
database**



From MVP to Beta Version

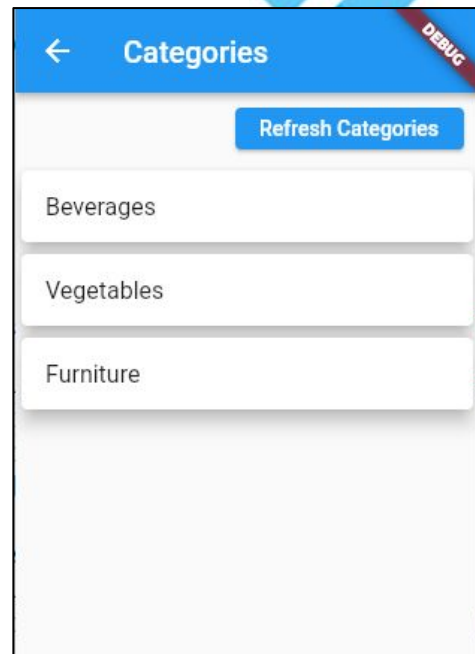
Case Study

- Categories Screen : Local Database in Flutter

- Step 1 :

- Install the sqflite + path plugins

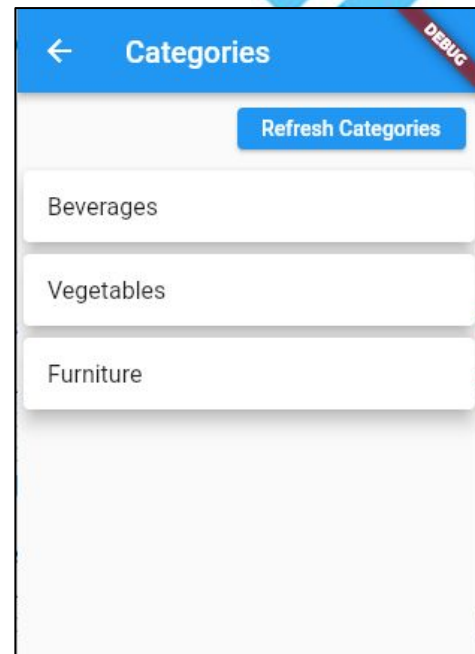
```
flutter pub add sqflite path
```



From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- Categories Screen : Local Database in Flutter
 - Step 2 :
 - Create the DBHelper class



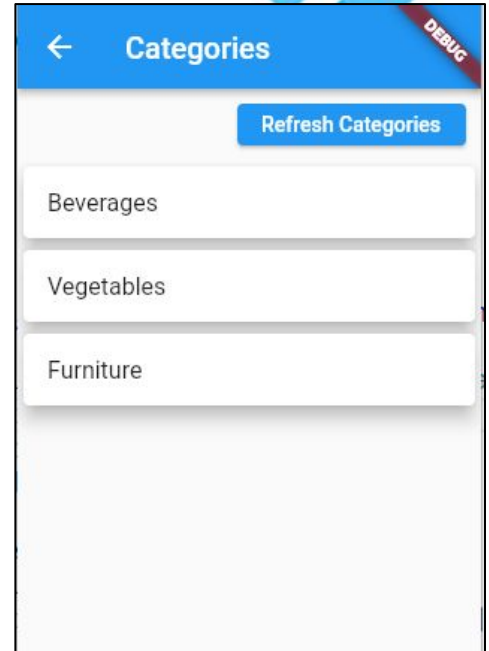
```

import 'dart:async';
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:path/path.dart';
import 'package:sqflite/sqflite.dart';

class DBHelper {
  static const _database_name = "PRODUCT_INFO_V1.db";
  static const database_version = 1;
  static var database;

  static Future getDatabase() async {
    if (database != null) {
      return database;
    }
    database = openDatabase(
      join(await getDatabasesPath(), _database_name),
      onCreate: (database, version) {
        database.execute('''
          CREATE TABLE categories (
            id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
            remote_id INTEGER,
            name TEXT,
            create_date TEXT
          )
        ''');
      },
      version: _database_version,
      onUpgrade: (db, oldVersion, newVersion) {
        //do nothing...
      },
    );
    return database;
  }
}

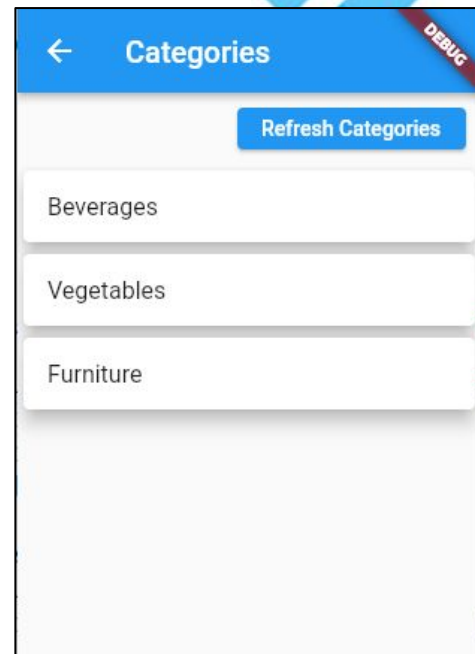
```



From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- Categories Screen : Local Database in Flutter
 - Step 3 :
 - Create the SQL utility class for Categories as db_category.dart




```

import 'package:sqflite/sqflite.dart';
import 'DBHelper.dart';

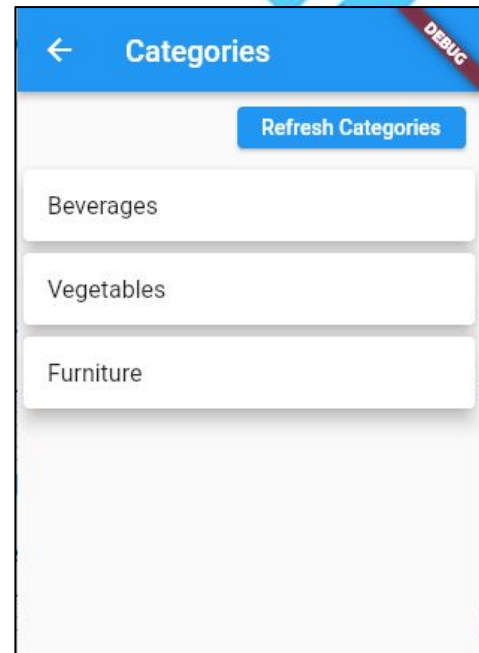
class DBCategory {
  static final tableName = 'categories';

  static Future<List<Map<String, dynamic>>> getAllCategories() async {
    final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();

    return database.rawQuery('''SELECT id , name, remote_id from ${tableName} ''');
  }
  static Future<bool> syncCategories(
    List<Map<String, dynamic>> remote_data) async {
    //Some code here to sync
    return true;
  }
  static Future<bool> updateRecord(int id, Map<String, dynamic> data) async {
    final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();
    database.update(tableName, data, where: "id=?", whereArgs: [id]);
    return true;
  }

  static Future<bool> insertRecord(Map<String, dynamic> data) async {
    final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();
    database.insert(tableName, data,
      conflictAlgorithm: ConflictAlgorithm.replace);
    return true;
  }
  static Future<bool> deleteRecord(int id) async {
    final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();
    database.rawQuery('""delete from ${tableName} where id=?""', [id]);
    return true;
  }
}

```



```

import 'package:sqflite/sqflite.dart';
import 'DBHelper.dart';

class DBCategory {
  static final tableName = 'categories';

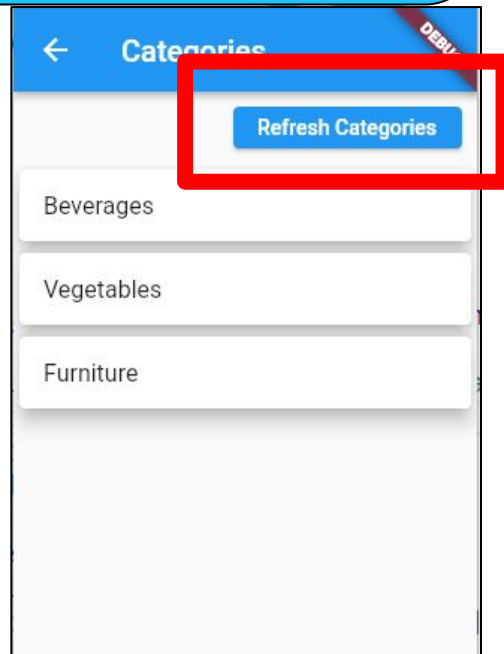
  static Future<List<Map<String, dynamic>>> getAllCategories() async {
    final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();

    return database.rawQuery('''SELECT id , name, remote_id from ${tableName}
  }
  static Future<bool> syncCategories(
    List<Map<String, dynamic>> remote_data) async {
    //Some code here to sync
    return true;
  }
  static Future<bool> updateRecord(int id, Map<String, dynamic> data) async {
    final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();
    database.update(tableName, data, where: "id=?", whereArgs: [id]);
    return true;
  }

  static Future<bool> insertRecord(Map<String, dynamic> data) async {
    final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();
    database.insert(tableName, data,
      conflictAlgorithm: ConflictAlgorithm.replace);
    return true;
  }
  static Future<bool> deleteRecord(int id) async {
    final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();
    database.rawQuery('""delete from ${tableName} where id=?""', [id]);
    return true;
  }
}

```

**Let's get the data via
manual click for now ?**



From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- Categories Screen : Local Database in Flutter

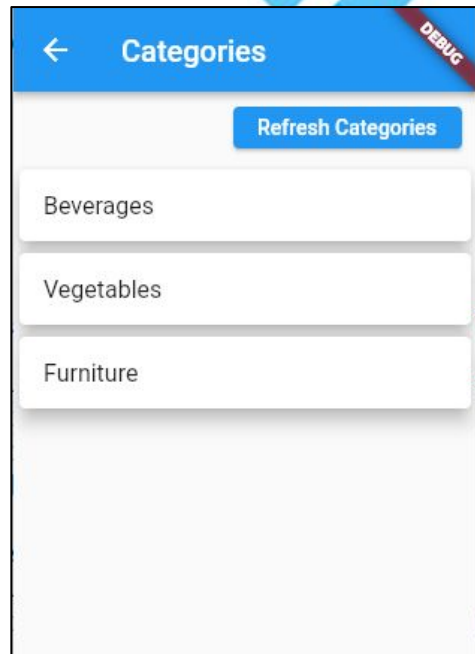
- Step 4 :

- Synch Data between Local and Remote

- onPressed

- Connect to API EndPoint
 - Decode JSON into Map Object
 - Call the DB Function :

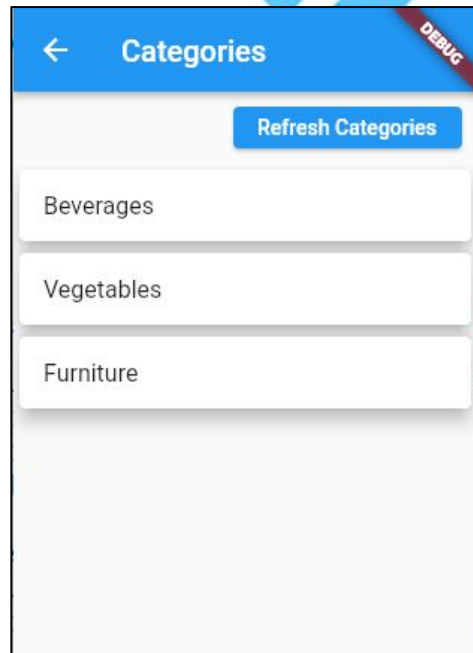
```
static Future<bool> syncCategories(
```



```
child: ElevatedButton(  
  onPressed: () async {  
    await service_sync_categories();  
    setState(() {});  
  },  
  child: Text("Refresh Categories")),
```

utils/categories.dart

```
Future<bool> service_sync_categories() async {  
  print("Running Cron Service to get Categories");  
  List? remote_data = await endpoint_api_get_categories();  
  
  if (remote_data != null) {  
    await DBCategory.syncCategories(remote_data as List<Map<String,  
dynamic>>);  
    return true;  
  }  
  return false;  
}
```

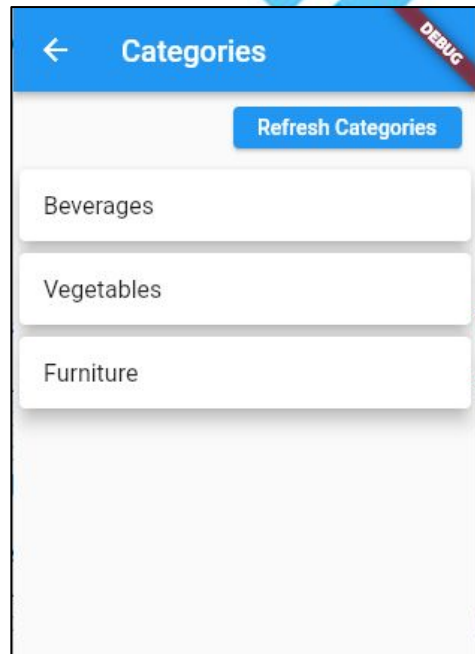


flutter pub add http

```
import 'package:http/http.dart' as http;
import 'dart:convert';

Future<List<Map<String, dynamic>>?> endpoint_api_get_categories() async
{
  //This can be improved by placing API endpoints into a constant dart
  file
  try {
    final response = await http.get(Uri.parse(
      'https://productinfoapp.startsoftware.dev/?action=categories.get'));
    print("${response.statusCode}");
    if (response.statusCode == 200) {
      List<Map<String, dynamic>> ret =
        List<Map<String, dynamic>>.from(jsonDecode(response.body));
      return ret;
    }
  } catch (error) {
    print("Error ${error.toString()}");
    return null;
  }
  return null;
}
```

utils/categories.dart



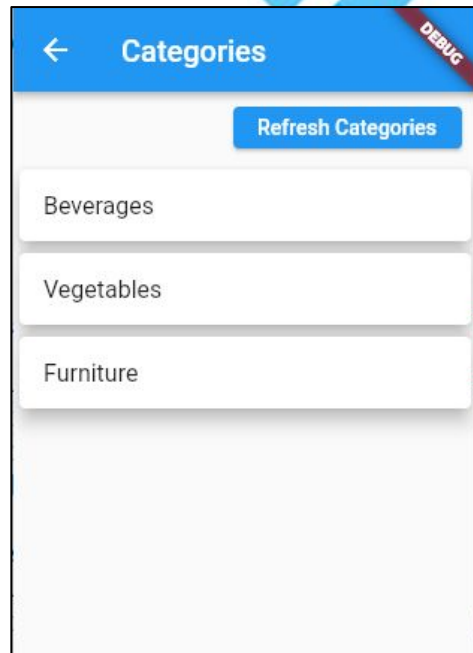
```
static Future<bool> syncCategories(  
    List<Map<String, dynamic>> remote_data) async {  
    List<Map<String, dynamic>> local_data = [...];  
    for (var item in remote_data) {  
        if (item['Remote_ID'] != null) {  
            local_data.removeWhere((item) => item['Remote_ID'] == item['Remote_ID']);  
        }  
    }  
    local_data.addAll(remote_data);  
    return true;  
}
```

**The easy way to sync the local and remote
table:**

Delete all local lines

**Insert them again and use Remote_ID as the
ID**

**Easy, as we don't edit
or add categories
from the phone.**

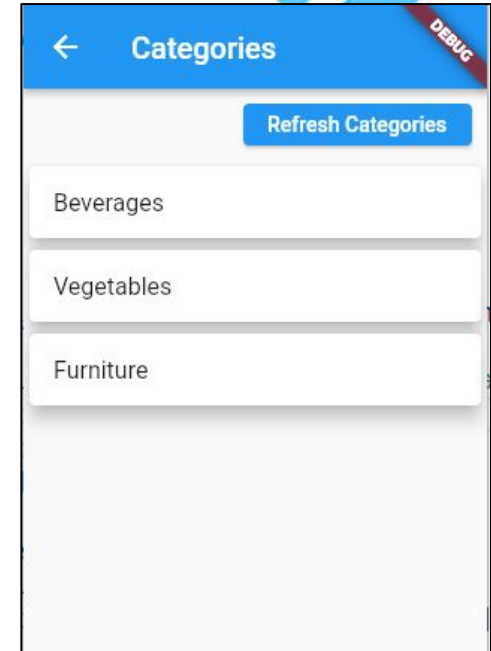


```
static Future<bool> syncCategories(
```

- Getting and Syncing List of Categories
 - For category in Remote Categories
 - If inside Local DB:
 - Add Local to Seen_locals
 - Update locally
 - Else
 - INSERT Locally
 - For Locals not in Seen_locals,
 - Remove from DB

```
}
```

**Easy, as we don't edit
or add categories
from the phone.**



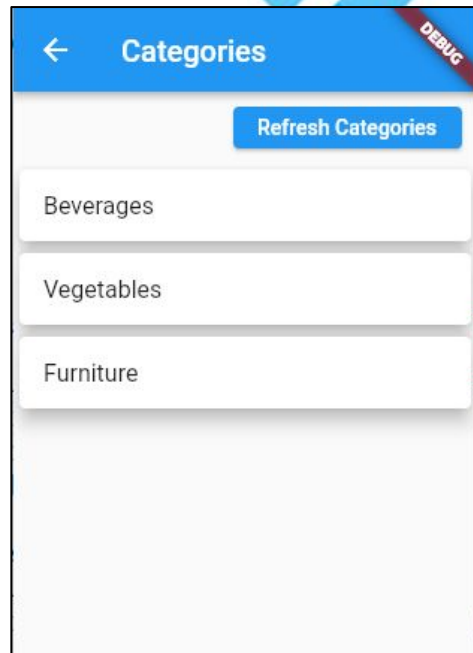
```

static Future<bool> syncCategories(
    List<Map<String, dynamic>> remote_data) async {
  List local_data = await getAllCategories();
  Map index_remote = {};
  List local_ids = [];
  for (Map item in local_data) {
    index_remote[item['remote_id']] = item['id'];
    local_ids.add(item['id']);
  }

  for (Map item in remote_data) {
    if (index_remote.containsKey(item['id'])) {
      int local_id = index_remote[item['id']];
      await updateRecord(local_id, {'name': item['name']});
      local_ids.remove(local_id);
    } else {
      await insertRecord({'name': item['name'], 'remote_id': item['id']});
    }
  }
  //Remote Local Categories...
  //There is a RISK ? in case items pending with old data?
  for (int local_id in local_ids) await deleteRecord(local_id);
  return true;
}

```

**Easy, as we don't edit
or add categories
from the phone.**



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- Categories Screen : Local Database in Flutter

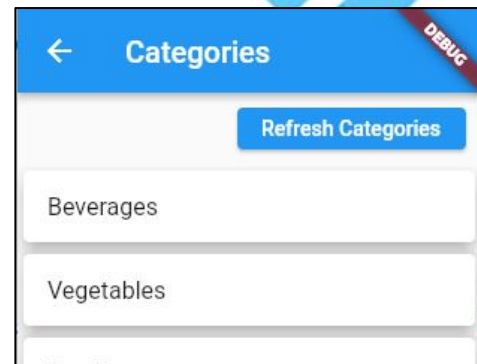
- Step 4 :

- Integrate DB Data with the screens:

```
Future<List<Map>> getListCategories() async {  
  return [  
    {'id': 1, 'name': 'Beverages'},  
    {'id': 2, 'name': 'Vegetables'},  
    {'id': 3, 'name': 'Furniture'},  
    {'id': 4, 'name': 'Food'},  
  ];  
}
```



```
Future<List<Map>> getListCategories() async {  
  return DBCategory.getAllCategories();  
}
```



From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- Categories Service

- Step 4 :

- Integ

**Better to sync not using the “manual button click”,
But using a background service to run
every hour ? day ? ..**

```
Future<List<Map>> getList
```

```
return [
```

```
    {'id': 1, 'name': 'Beverages'},
```

```
    {'id': 2, 'name': 'Vegetables'},
```

```
    {'id': 3, 'name': 'Furniture'},
```

```
    {'id': 4, 'name': 'Food'},
```

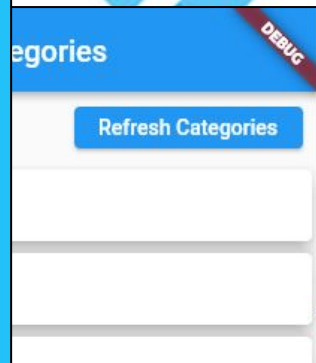
```
];
```

```
}
```

```
categories() async {
```

```
    return DBCategory.getAllCategories();
```

```
}
```



From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

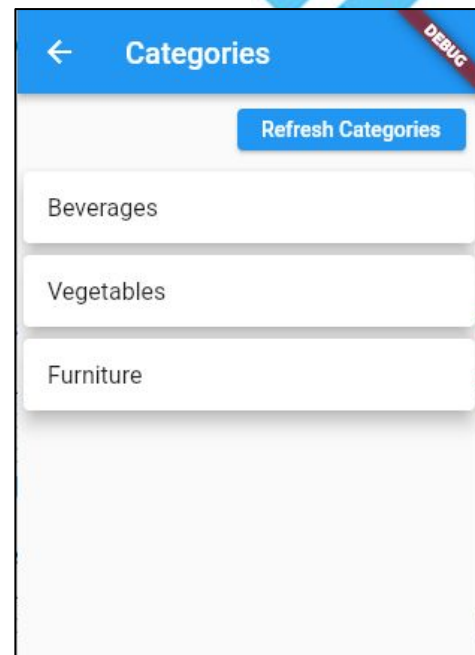
- Categories Screen : Local Database in Flutter

- Step 5 :

- Cron Service to auto sync categories

```
flutter pub add cron
```

```
void main() {  
  WidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized();  
  
  final cron = Cron();  
  cron.schedule(Schedule.parse('* /5 * * * *'), () async {  
    service_sync_categories();  
  });  
  
  runApp(const MainApp());  
}
```



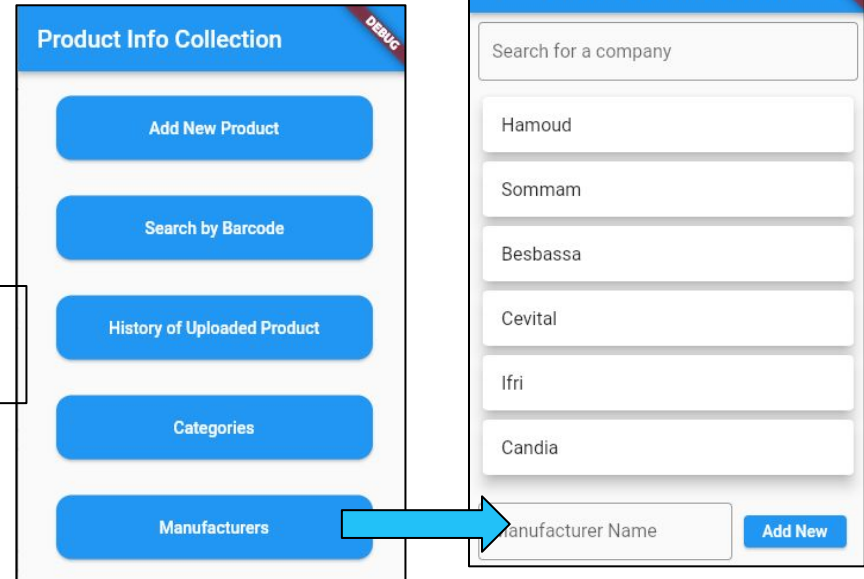
From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen**

- Navigation
 - No arguments is passed

```
Navigator.of(context).pushNamed(Manufacturer.pageRoute);
```



From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen**

- Widgets Tree
 - Column
 - TextField
 - **FutureBuilder**
 - ListView
 - Row
 - TextField
 - Button

← Choose a Manufacturer

Search for a company

Hamoud

Sommam

Besbassa

Cevital

Ifri

Candia

Manufacturer Name Add New

From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen**

- Loading of data :
 - Same as Categories, load from web → Local DB
 - Allow user**S** to add new companies ?
 - Curate and Clean data ?
 - Beyond the scope of this course
 - Hamod vs Hamoud vs حمود vs Hmoud or Even 2 Hamoud (added by two different users)

← Choose a Manufacturer

Search for a company

Hamoud

Sommam

Besbassa

Cevital

Ifri

Candia

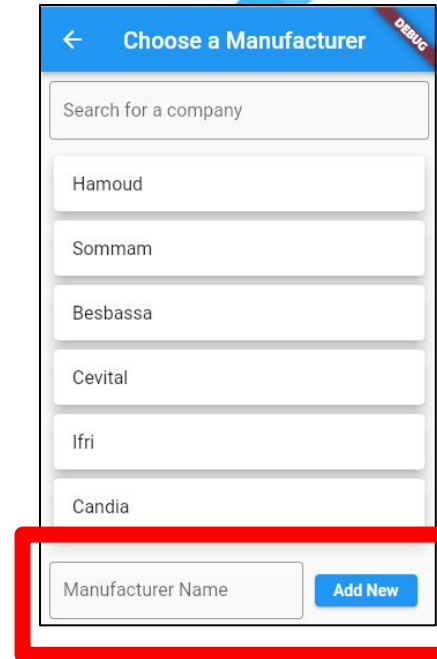
Manufacturer Name

Add New

From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen : Adding Data**
 - Technical Procedure to Add data:
 - Shall we add it **synchronously** to the remote ?
 - Remember it needs to work in Offline
 - Add it locally only and at a later time when there is an internet connection ⇒
 - **SYNC** but **TWO WAYS**



The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for selecting a manufacturer. At the top, there is a blue header bar with a back arrow and the title "Choose a Manufacturer". A red "DEBUG" label is visible in the top right corner. Below the header is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search for a company". Underneath the search bar is a list of manufacturer names: Hamoud, Sommam, Besbassa, Cevital, Ifri, and Candia. At the bottom of the screen, there is a white input field labeled "Manufacturer Name" and a blue button labeled "Add New". The entire bottom section, including the input field and button, is highlighted with a red rectangular border.

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

```
ElevatedButton(  
  onPressed: () async {  
    await DBCompany.insertRecord(  
      {'to_add': 1, 'name': _tx_name_add_controller.text});  
    _tx_name_add_controller.text = '';  
    setState(() {});  
  },  
  child: const Text(  
    "Add New",  
  ),  
)
```

The screenshot shows a mobile application interface with a blue header bar containing a back arrow and the title "Choose a Manufacturer". Below the header is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search for a company". A list of manufacturers is displayed below the search bar: Hamoud, Sommam, Besbassa, Cevital, Ifri, and Candia. At the bottom of the screen, there is a white input field with the placeholder text "Manufacturer Name" and a blue button labeled "Add New". The entire bottom section is highlighted with a red rectangular border.

From MVP to Beta Version

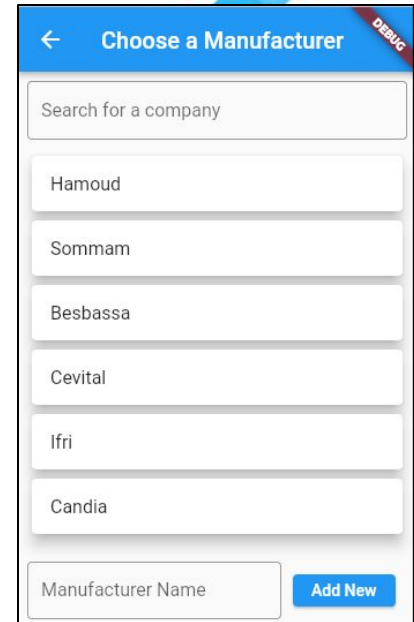
Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen : Synching Data**

- Remote Database Schema

- **companies:**

- id
 - name

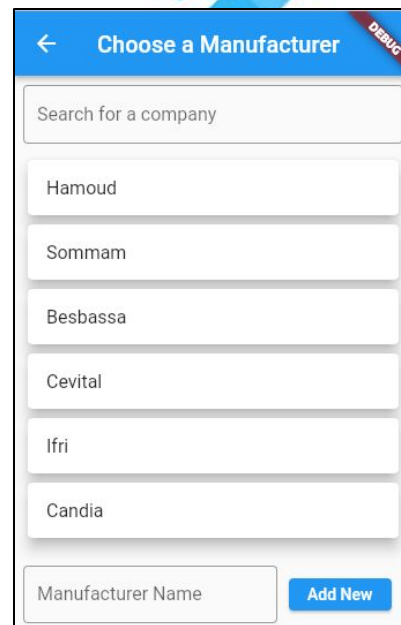


The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for selecting a manufacturer. At the top, there is a blue header bar with a back arrow on the left, the title 'Choose a Manufacturer' in the center, and a red 'DEBUG' label on the right. Below the header is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Search for a company'. Under the search bar is a list of manufacturer names, each in a white box with a light gray border: 'Hamoud', 'Sommam', 'Besbassa', 'Cevital', 'Ifri', and 'Candia'. At the bottom of the screen, there is a white box with the placeholder text 'Manufacturer Name' and a blue button labeled 'Add New' to its right.

From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen : Synching Data**
 - Local Database Schema
 - **companies:**
 - id : INTEGER PRIMARY KEY
 - name : TEXT
 - remote_id : INTEGER
 - to_add : INTEGER
 - ...

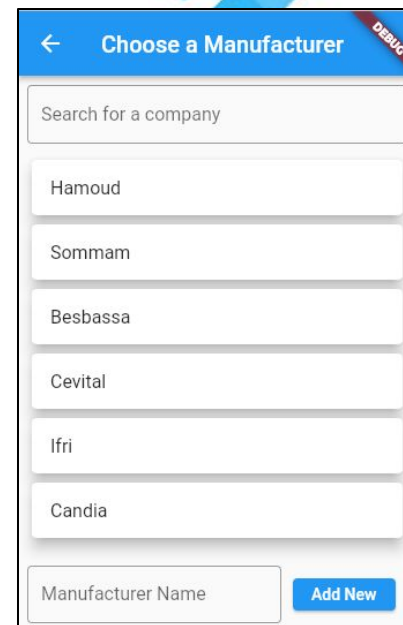


The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for selecting a manufacturer. At the top, there is a blue header bar with a back arrow on the left and the title 'Choose a Manufacturer' in the center. A red 'DEBUG' label is visible in the top right corner of the header. Below the header is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Search for a company'. Under the search bar is a list of manufacturer names, each in a white box with a light gray border: 'Hamoud', 'Sommam', 'Besbassa', 'Cevital', 'Ifri', and 'Candia'. At the bottom of the screen, there is a white box with the placeholder text 'Manufacturer Name' and a blue button labeled 'Add New' to its right.

From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen : Syncing Data**
 - Remote API Endpoints (Let's do simple PHP..)
 - **companies.get**
 - **companies.add**



The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for selecting a manufacturer. At the top, there is a blue header bar with a back arrow on the left, the title 'Choose a Manufacturer' in the center, and a red 'DEBUG' label on the right. Below the header is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Search for a company'. Underneath the search bar is a list of manufacturer names, each in its own white box with a light gray border: 'Hamoud', 'Sommam', 'Besbassa', 'Cevital', 'Ifri', and 'Candia'. At the bottom of the screen, there is a white input field labeled 'Manufacturer Name' and a blue button labeled 'Add New'.

From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen : Synching Data**

- Getting and Synching List of Companies
 - For local Companies flagged : To_Add
 - Send them to the server to add
 - Update Remote ID
 - Continue Synching the same way as Categories

← Choose a Manufacturer DEBUG

Search for a company

Hamoud

Sommam

Besbassa

Cevital

Ifri

Candia

Manufacturer Name Add New

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen : Syncing Data**

```
Future<bool> service_sync_companies() async {  
  List<Map<String, dynamic>> data_upload =  
    await DBCompany.getCompaniesToUpload();  
  
  ?????????????????????????? What next ?  
  
  print("Running Cron Service to get Companies");  
  List? remote_data = await endpoint_api_get_companies();  
  
  if (remote_data != null) {  
    await DBCompany.syncCompanies(remote_data as List<Map<String, dynamic>>);  
    return true;  
  }  
  return false;  
}
```

← Choose a Manufacturer

Search for a company

Hamoud

Sommam

Besbassa

Cevital

Ifri

Candia

Manufacturer Name Add New

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen : Synching Data**

```
Future<bool> service_sync_companies() async {
  List<Map<String, dynamic>> data_upload =
    await DBCompany.getCompaniesToUpload()

  ?????????????????????????? What next ?

  print("Running Cron Service to get Companies")
  List? remote_data = await endpoint_api_get_companies()

  if (remote_data != null) {
    await DBCompany.syncCompanies(remote_data as List<Map<String, dynamic>>);
    return true;
  }
  return false;
}
```

Need to send Data (NOT GET) to the API
EndPoint

Shall we use :
url/?action=companies.add&data=ABC...

Choose a Manufacturer

DEBUG

Ifri

Candia

Manufacturer Name

Add New

From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen : Synching Data**

- Install **Dio** Plugin
 - `flutter pub add dio`
- Include the Package:
 - `import 'package:dio/dio.dart';`
- Create an Instance of the Dio , inside the main.dart
 - `final dio = Dio();`
 - (Top Level variable or static ..)

Choose a Manufacturer

Search for a company

Hamoud

Sommam

Besbassa

Cevital

Ifri

Candia

Manufacturer Name

Add New

```

Future<bool> service_sync_companies() async {
  List<Map<String, dynamic>> data_upload =
    await DBCompany.getCompaniesToUpload();

  var response = await dio.post(
    'https://productinfoapp.startsoftware.dev/?action=companies.add',
    data: FormData.fromMap({'companies': jsonEncode(data_upload)}));

  if (response == null || response.data == null) return false;

  Map ret_data = jsonDecode(response.toString());
  if ((!ret_data.containsKey('status')) || ret_data['status'] != 'OK')
    return false;

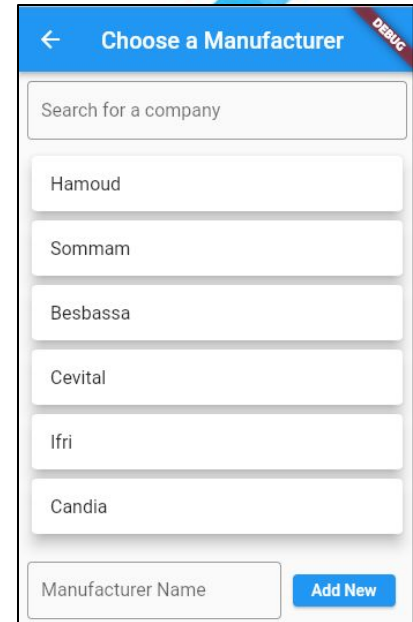
  Map<String, dynamic> mapping = {};
  try {
    mapping = ret_data['mapping'];
  } catch (error) {}

  for (var local_id in mapping.keys) {
    await DBCompany.updateRecord(
      int.parse(local_id), {'remote_id': mapping[local_id], 'to_add': 0});
  }

  print("Running Cron Service to get Companies");
  List? remote_data = await endpoint_api_get_companies();

  if (remote_data != null) {
    await DBCompany.syncCompanies(remote_data as List<Map<String, dynamic>>);
    return true;
  }
  return false;
}

```



← Choose a Manufacturer DEBUG

Search for a company

Hamoud

Sommam

Besbassa

Cevital

Ifri

Candia

Manufacturer Name Add New

From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen : Synching Data**

- Cron Code :
 - Same as Categories

```
cron.schedule(Schedule.parse('0 */2 * * *'), () async {  
  service_sync_companies();  
});
```

← Choose a Manufacturer

Search for a company

Hamoud

Sommam

Besbassa

Cevital

Ifri

Candia

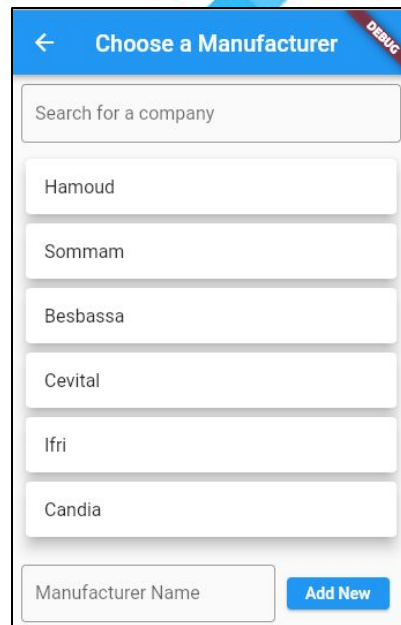
Manufacturer Name

Add New

From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Manufacturer Screen : Search locally**
 - Simple Filter...
 - When typing few letters, it would show only relevant results
 - (Let's not bother about **pagination for now or loading more...**)



The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for selecting a manufacturer. At the top, there is a blue header bar with a back arrow on the left, the title 'Choose a Manufacturer' in the center, and a red 'DEBUG' label on the right. Below the header is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Search for a company'. Underneath the search bar is a list of manufacturer names: Hamoud, Sommam, Besbassa, Cevital, Ifri, and Candia. At the bottom of the screen, there is a text input field labeled 'Manufacturer Name' and a blue button labeled 'Add New'.

```

TextFormField(
  decoration: const InputDecoration(
    border: OutlineInputBorder(
      borderSide: BorderSide(color: Colors.teal)),
    labelText: 'Search for a company',
  ),
  keyboardType: TextInputType.text,
  onChanged: (newValue) {
    _tx_search_filter = newValue;
    setState(() {});
  },
),

```

```

String _tx_search_filter = '';
Future<List<Map>> getListCompanies() async {
  return DBCompany.getAllCompaniesByKeyword(_tx_search_filter);
}

```

```

static Future<List<Map<String, dynamic>>> getAllCompaniesByKeyword(
  String keyword) async {
  if (keyword.isEmpty || keyword.trim() == '') return getAllCompanies();

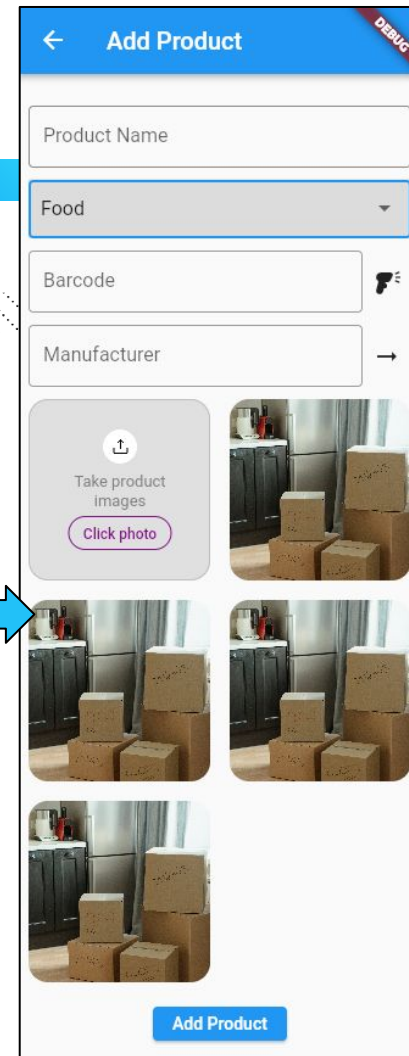
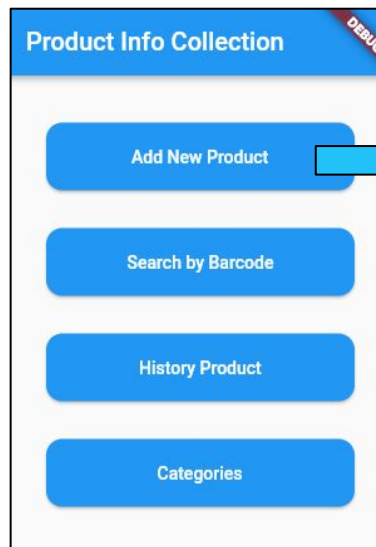
  final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();
  return database.rawQuery('''SELECT
    id ,
    name,
    remote id
  from ${tableName}
  Where LOWER(name) like '%${keyword.toLowerCase()}%'
  order by name ASC
  ''');
}

```

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Add Product Screen**

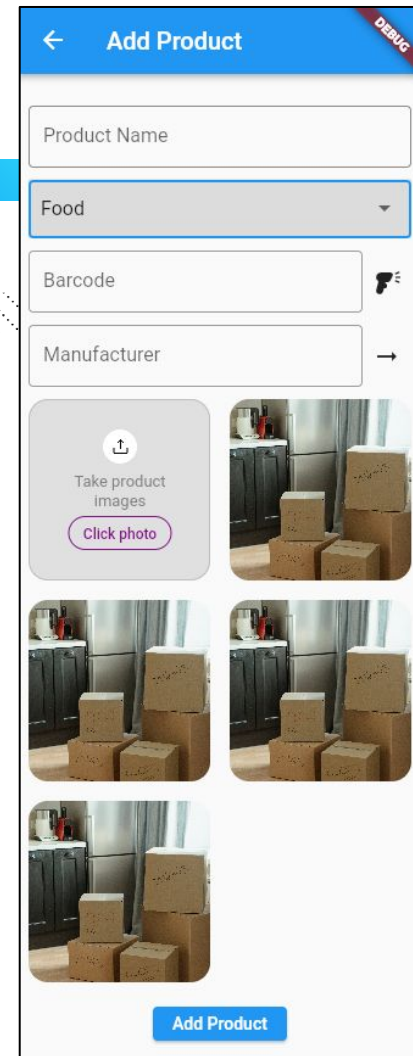
- Flutter Widget Tree : ?



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

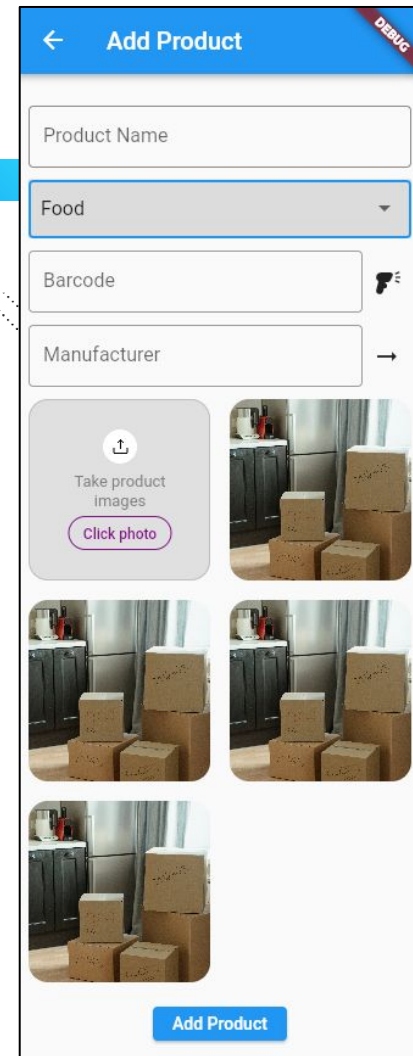
- **Add Product Screen**

- Flutter Widget Tree :
 - SingleChildScrollView
 - Column
 - TextFormField
 - DropdownButton
 - Row
 - Row
 - GridView
 - Button



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Add Product Screen : Type of Product**
 - Loading Data into the Dropdown Widget :
 - Using Future builder



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

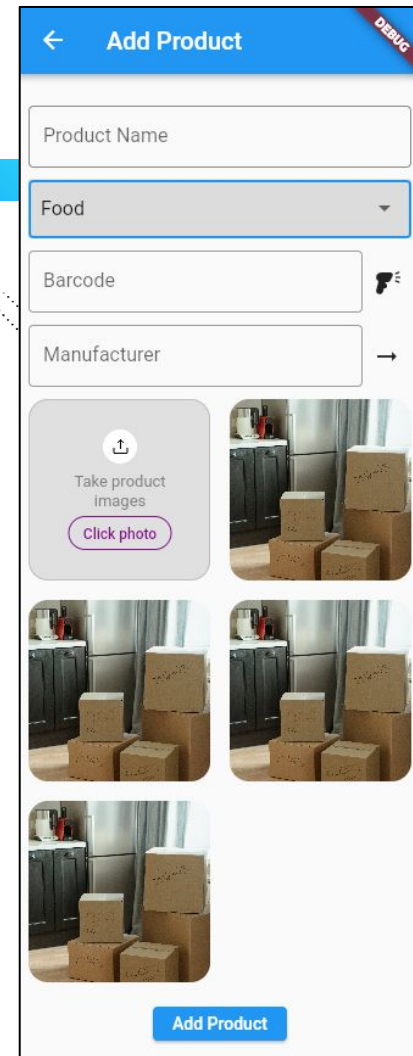
- **Add Product Screen : Barcode**

- Scanning Barcode using Phone Camera

- Install Plugin : `flutter_barcode_scanner`

- `flutter pub add flutter_barcode_scanner`

```
onTap: () async {  
  try {  
    String barcodeScanRes =  
      await FlutterBarcodeScanner.scanBarcode( '#ff6666',  
'Cancel', true, ScanMode.BARCODE);  
    _tx_barcode_controller.text = barcodeScanRes;  
  } on PlatformException {}  
}
```



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Add Product Screen : Manufacturer**

- Manufacturer :
 - Dropdown Box ?
 - Simple Text Form Input ?
 - ?
- Same Questions as categories for storing ?
 - How big + How frequent to update ?

← Add Product

Product Name

Food

Barcode

Manufacturer

Take product images

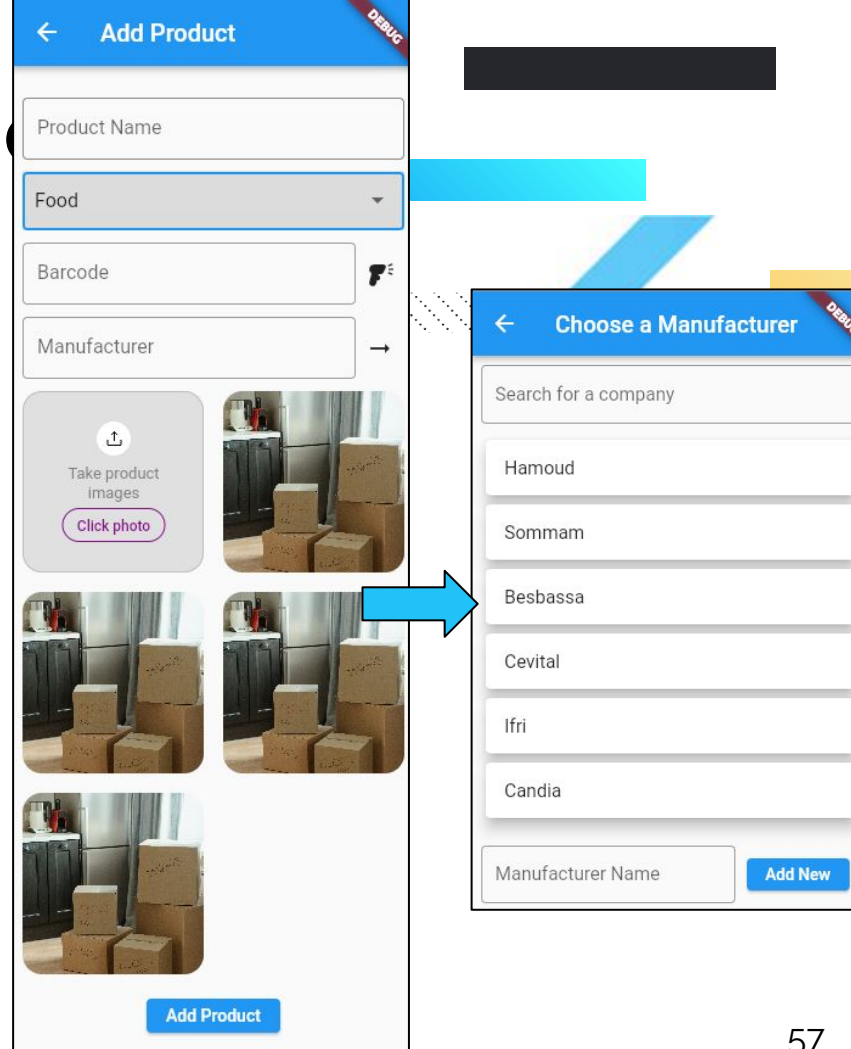
Click photo

Add Product

DEBUG

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Add Product Screen : Manufacturer**
 - Manufacturer :
 - Simple Text input as readonly
 - Takes to another widget

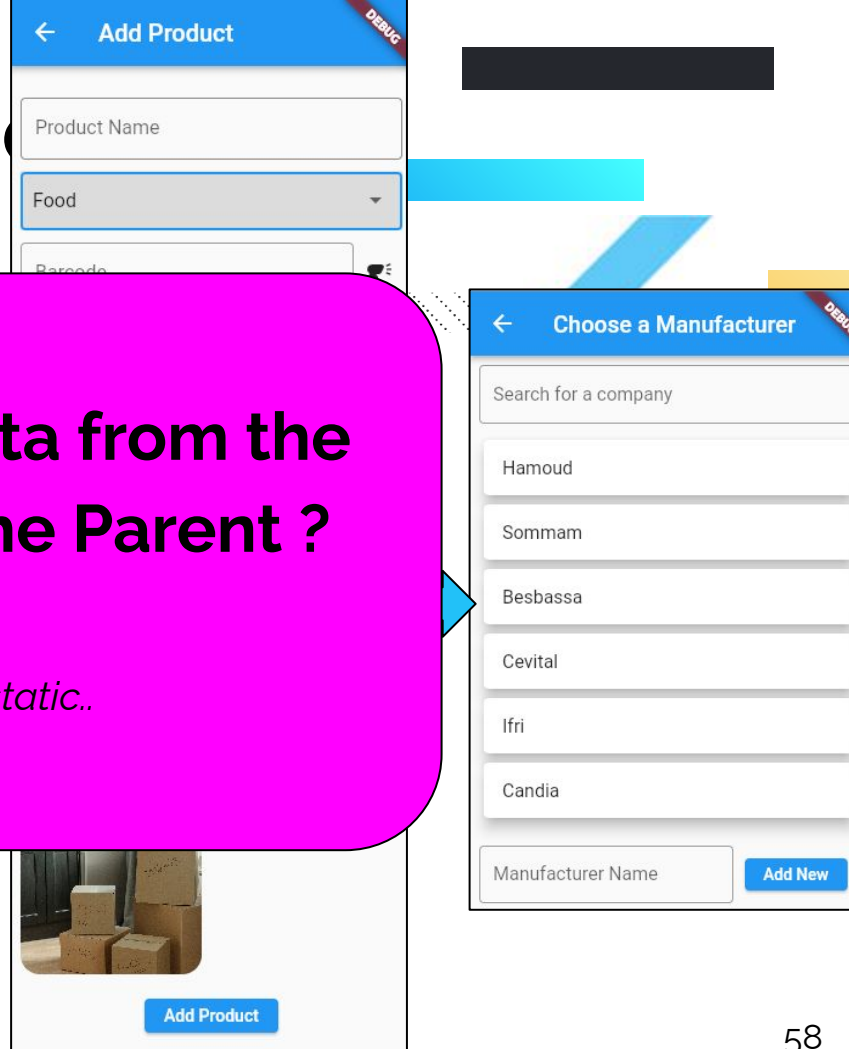


From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- Add Product
 - Manufacturer
 - Simple
-

**How to receive data from the
Child Screen to the Parent ?**

Let's avoid using static..



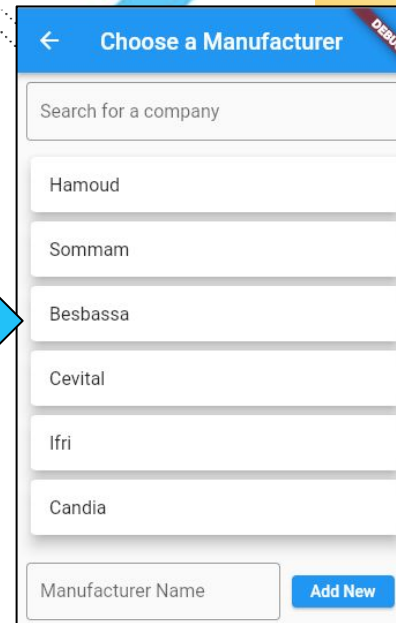
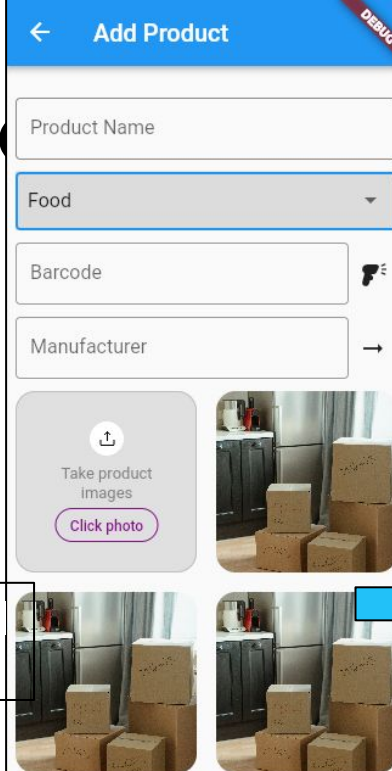
From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- Add Product Screen : Manufacturer
 - Navigation ?

```
Navigator.of(context).pushNamed(Manufacturer.pageRoute);
```

○ VS

```
onTap: () async {  
  Map manufactData = await Navigator.of(context).pushNamed(  
    Manufacturer.pageRoute,  
    arguments: {'from product': 1}) as Map;  
  _tx_company_controller.text = manufactData['name'];  
  _tx_company_value = manufactData;  
},
```



```
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  Future<List> companies = getListCompanies();

  Map args = {};
  var tmp = ModalRoute.of(context)?.settings.arguments;
  if (tmp != null) {
    args = tmp as Map;
  }

  if (args!['from_product'] == 1) {
    from_product = true;
  }
}
```

○ Navigation ?

```
Navigator.of(context).pushNamed
```

```
onTap: () {
  if (from_product) {
    Navigator.pop(context, items[index]);
  }
},
```

○ VS

```
onTap: () async {
  Map manufactData = await Navigator.of(context).pushNamed(
    Manufacturer.pageRoute,
    arguments: {'from_product': 1}) as Map;
  _tx_company_controller.text = manufactData['name'];
  _tx_company_value = manufactData;
},
```



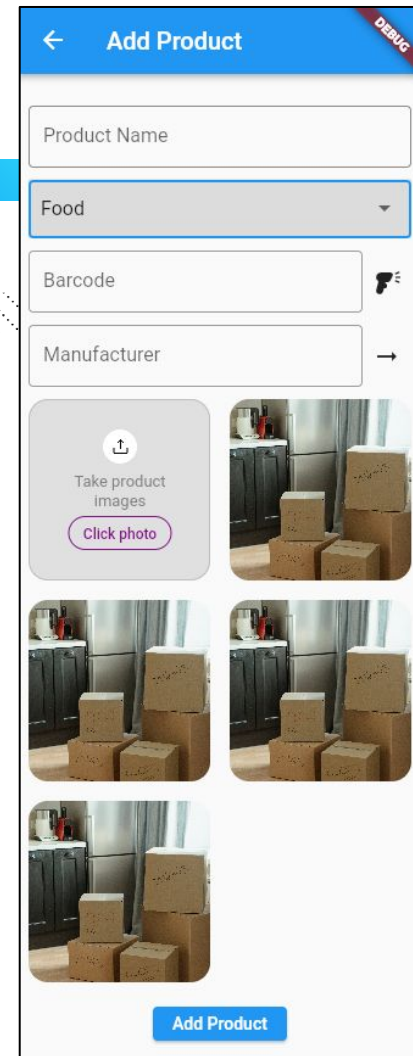
Cevital	
Ifri	
Candia	
Manufacturer Name	Add New

From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Add Product Screen**

- Images and Opening Camera :
 - Already included in the MVP, need to:
 - Before we click add Product :
 - For simplicity, we store them into a list data structure , not inside a Database Table .
 - Once they click add, we store in DB

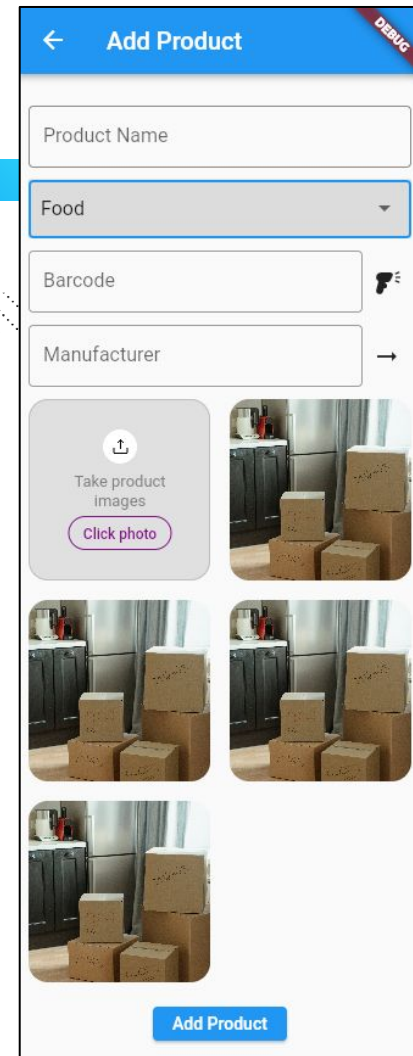


From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Add Product Screen : Taking Photos**

- Images and Opening Camera :
 - Already included in the MVP, need to:
 - Before we click add Product : Shall we:
 - Store them into a list data structure ?
 - Or
 - Database Table



```
Future<String?> onImageButtonPressed(
  ImageSource source, BuildContext context) async {
  if (context.mounted) {
    try {
      final XFile? pickedFile = await _picker.pickImage(
        source: source,
        maxWidth: 1200,
        maxHeight: 1200,
        imageQuality: 70,
      );
      return pickedFile!.path;
    } catch (e) {}
    return null;
  }
}
```

```
Widget showImagesGrid(List imagesItems, bool readonly, widgetState) {
```

```
  onPressed: () async {
    String? path = await onImageButtonPressed(
      ImageSource.camera,
      context,
    );
    if (path != null) {
      imagesItems.add({'type': 'file', 'imagePath': path});
      widgetState.setState(() {});
    }
  },
```

Database Table

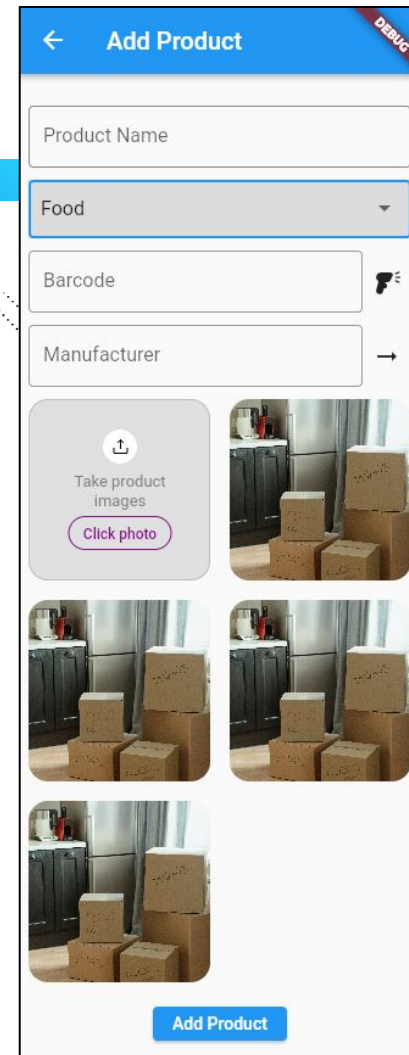
```
showImagesGrid(imageList, false, this),
```

The screenshot shows an Android application interface for adding a product. At the top is a blue header bar with a back arrow and the text 'Add Product'. Below the header, there are four input fields: 'Product Name' (text input), 'Food' (a dropdown menu currently showing 'Food'), 'Barcode' (text input with a barcode icon on the right), and 'Manufacturer' (text input). At the bottom of the form is a button labeled 'Take product'. The top right corner of the screen shows a red 'debug' banner.

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Add Product Screen : Clicking the Add Button**

- How to store into a local database ?
- How to send product data to remote database ?
(User can be Offline)
 - Send it with photos ?
 - Send Photos and later send information ?
 - Send Information and later send photos ?
 - What happens to the photo on my phone ?
 - How other people can view the photos on their phone ?



← Add Product

Product Name

Food

Barcode

Manufacturer

Take product images

Click photo

Add Product

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Add Product Screen : Local Database Design**

- Two database tables

- **products**

- id
- remote_id
- name
- barcode
- category_id
- company_id
- to_add

- **images**

- id
- product_id
- remote_id
- path
- to_add

← Add Product

Product Name

Food

Barcode

Manufacturer

Take product images

Click photo

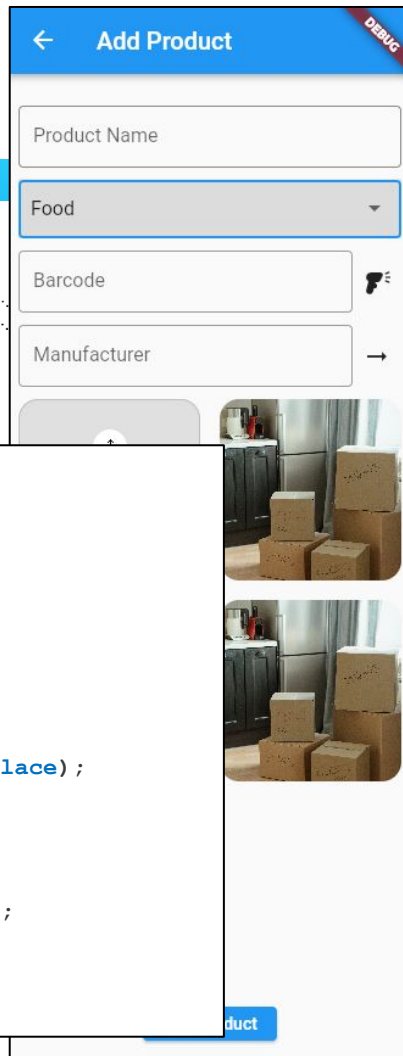
Add Product

DEBUG

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- Add Product Screen : Inserting into Local DB

```
static Future<int> insertRecord(Map<String, dynamic> data) async {  
  final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();  
  Map<String, dynamic> prodData = {  
    'name': data['name'],  
    'category id': await DBCategory.getCategoryByName(data['type']),  
    'barcode': data['barcode'],  
    'company_id': data['company_data']['id'],  
    'to_add': 1,  
  };  
  
  int id = await database.insert(tableName, prodData, conflictAlgorithm: ConflictAlgorithm.replace);  
  
  for (Map<String, dynamic> img in data['images']) {  
    img['product id'] = id.toString();  
    img['to add'] = '1';  
    await database.insert(tableName_images, img, conflictAlgorithm: ConflictAlgorithm.replace);  
  }  
  return id;  
}
```



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Add Product Screen : Sending Data**

- Technical Procedure : Cron Background Service
 - Send information without Images
 - get Remote ID
 - Mark as Synched or Uploaded.
 - Upload Image one by one
 - For each URL uploaded:
 - get ID + Remote URL
 - Delete Image FILE
 - Mark as Synched

← Add Product

Product Name

Food

Barcode

Manufacturer

Take product images

Click photo

Add Product

DEBUG

From MVP to Beta Version

```
Future<bool> service_sync_products() async {
  List<Map<String, dynamic>> data_upload =
    await DBProduct.getProductsToUpload();

  var response = await dio.post(
    'https://productinfoapp.startsoftware.dev/?action=products.add',
    data: FormData.fromMap({'products': jsonEncode(data_upload)}));

  if (response == null || response.data == null) return false;

  Map ret_data = jsonDecode(response.toString());
  if ((!ret_data.containsKey('status')) || ret_data['status'] != 'OK')
    return false;

  Map<String, dynamic> mapping = {};
  try {
    mapping = ret_data['mapping'];
  } catch (error) {}
  for (var local_id in mapping.keys) {
    await DBProduct.updateRecord(
      int.parse(local_id), {'remote_id': mapping[local_id], 'to_add': 0});
  }

  return true;
}
```



From MVDL to MVVM

```
Future<bool>
List<Map<String, dynamic>>
    await DBHelper.getProductsToUpload();

var response = await http.post(
    'https://api.example.com/products',
    data: FormData.fromMap({
        'products': products,
        'categories': categories,
        'companies': companies
    }));

if (response.statusCode == 200) {
    Map<String, dynamic> ret_data = json.decode(response.body);
    if (!ret_data.containsKey('success')) {
        return false;
    }

    Map<String, dynamic> ret_data = json.decode(response.body);
    try {
        mapping = Map<String, dynamic>();
    } catch (error) {
        for (var local_id in ret_data['products']) {
            await DBHelper.insertProduct(
                local_id,
                ret_data['products'][local_id],
                ret_data['categories'][ret_data['products'][local_id]['category_id']],
                ret_data['companies'][ret_data['products'][local_id]['company_id']]
            );
        }
    }

    return true;
}
```

```
static Future<List<Map<String, dynamic>>> getProductsToUpload() async {
    final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();

    return database.rawQuery('''SELECT
        products.id as local_id,
        products.name,
        products.barcode,
        products.remote_id,
        products.to_add as sync,
        categories.remote_id as category_id,
        companies.remote_id as company_id
    from ${tableName}
        left join categories on category_id=categories.id
        left join companies on company_id=companies.id
    where
        products.to_add=1
    order by products.name ASC
    ''');
}
```



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Add Product Screen : Sending Data**
 - Technical Procedure : Cron Background Service
 - Send information without Images
 - get Remote ID
 - Mark as Synched or Uploaded.
 - Upload Image one by one
 - For each URL uploaded:
 - get ID + Remote URL
 - Delete Image FILE
 - Mark as Synched

← Add Product

Product Name

Food

Barcode

Manufacturer

Take product images

Click photo

Add Product

```

static Future<Map<String, dynamic>> getSingleImageToUpload() async {
    final database = await DBHelper.getDatabase();

    List<Map<String, dynamic>> res = await database.rawQuery('''SELECT
        images.id,
        images.type,
        images.imagePath,
        products.remote_id as product_id
    from ${tableName}
        left join products on product_id=products.id
    where
        images.to_add=1 and
        products.to_add=0
    order by images.id ASC
    limit 1
    ''');
    return res[0];
}

```

← Add Product

Product Name

Food





Barcode

Manufacturer

⬆

Take product images

Click photo

Add Product

```

Future<bool> service_sync_images() async {
  Map<String, dynamic>? data_upload = await DBImage.getSingleImageToUpload();

  if (data_upload == null || data_upload.isEmpty) return true;
  var filename = data_upload['imagePath'].toString().split('/').last;
  late var image_multi_data;
  try {
    image_multi_data = await MultipartFile.fromFile(data_upload['imagePath'],
      filename: filename);
  } catch (error) {
    DBImage.deleteRecord(data_upload['id']);
    return false;
  }
  var response = await dio.post(
    'https://productinfoapp.startsoftware.dev/?action=images.add',
    data: FormData.fromMap({
      'image': jsonEncode(data_upload),
      'file': image_multi_data,
    }));
  if (response == null || response.data == null) return false;
  Map ret_data = jsonDecode(response.toString());
  if ((!ret_data.containsKey('status')) || ret_data['status'] != 'OK') return false;
  Map<String, dynamic> mapping = {};
  try {
    mapping = ret_data['mapping'];
  } catch (error) {}
  for (var local_id in mapping.keys) {
    await DBImage.updateRecord(int.parse(local_id), {
      'remote_id': mapping[local_id]['id'],
      'to add': 0,
      'type': 'network',
      'imagePath': mapping[local_id]['link']
    });
    File(data_upload['imagePath']).delete();
  }
  return true;
}

```

←

Add Product

DEBUG

Product Name

Food





Barcode

Manufacturer

⬆

Take product images

Click photo

Add Product

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

← Add Product

Product Name

Food

Barcode

Manufacturer

```
93 case "images.add":{
94     if (count($_FILES)==0)exit;
95     $uploads_dir="img/";
96     $url_link="https://productinfoapp.startsoftware.dev/img/";
97     $filename=$_FILES["file"]["name"];
98
99     if(!move_uploaded_file($_FILES["file"]["tmp_name"], "$uploads_dir/$filename"))exit;
100
101     $line=json_decode($vars['image']);
102     $mapping=[];
103     if ($line){
104         $db->query("INSERT INTO images (name,product_id) VALUES (?,?)",$filename,$line->product_id);
105         $mapping[$line->id]=Array('id'=>$db->lastInsertID(),'link'=>$url_link."/". $filename);
106         $ret['status']='OK';
107         $ret['mapping']=$mapping;
108         echo json_encode($ret);
109     }
110     exit;
111 }break;
```

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Add Product Screen : Sending Data**

- API EndPoint : Simple PHP
 - Send information and get ID
 - Upload Image one by one
 - For each URL uploaded , get ID
 - Link product ID to the ImageID

← Add Product

Product Name

Food

Barcode

Manufacturer

Take product images

Click photo

Add Product

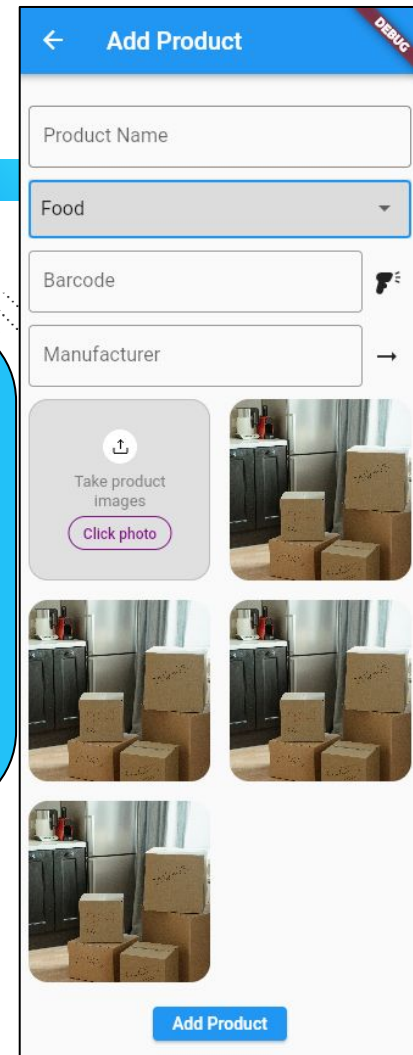
From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- Add

-

For simplicity, the same server is used for uploading Images
and Text Data

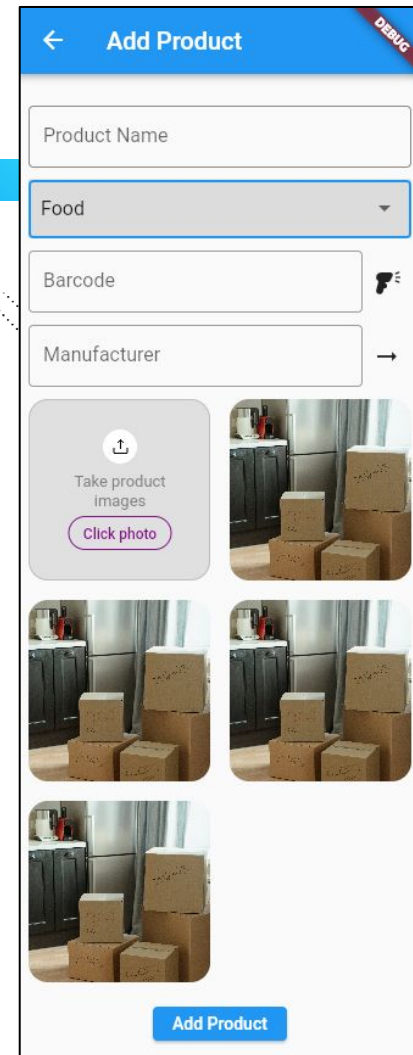
In Practice, you create a storage EndPoint for handling binary
data away from light or critical endPoints



The image shows a mobile application interface for adding a new product. The screen has a blue header with a back arrow and the text "Add Product". In the top right corner, there is a red "DEBUG" label. Below the header, there are four input fields: "Product Name", a dropdown menu currently showing "Food", "Barcode", and "Manufacturer". To the right of the "Barcode" and "Manufacturer" fields are icons for scanning a barcode and a right-pointing arrow, respectively. Below these fields is a section for taking product images, featuring an upload icon, the text "Take product images", and a "Click photo" button. To the right of this section are three image thumbnails, each showing a stack of cardboard boxes in a kitchen setting. At the bottom of the screen is a blue "Add Product" button.

From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **Add Product Screen : Sending Data**
 - API EndPoint : Advanced to use S3 Storage
 - Send information and get ID
 - Upload Image one by one
 - For each URL uploaded , get ID
 - Link product ID to the ImageID

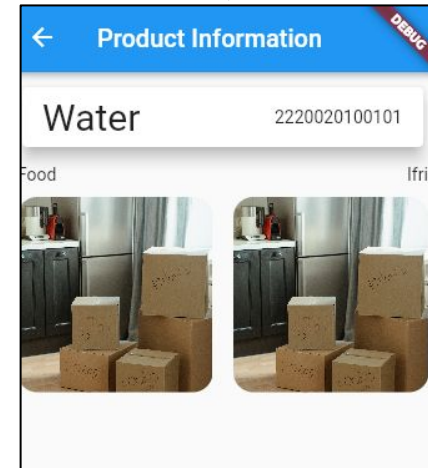
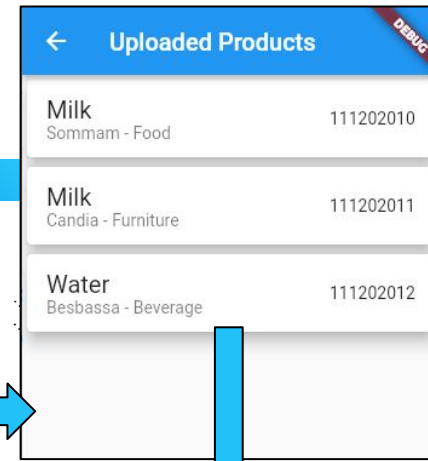
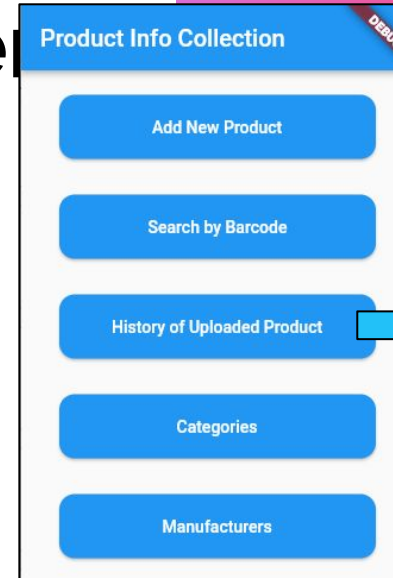


The image shows a mobile application interface for adding a new product. The screen has a blue header with a back arrow and the text "Add Product". Below the header, there are four input fields: "Product Name", "Food" (a dropdown menu), "Barcode", and "Manufacturer". To the right of the "Barcode" field is a small icon of a barcode. Below the input fields, there is a section for uploading images. It starts with a button that has an upload icon and the text "Take product images" and "Click photo". Below this button are three image thumbnails, each showing a stack of cardboard boxes in a kitchen setting. At the bottom of the screen, there is a blue button labeled "Add Product".

From MVP to Beta Version

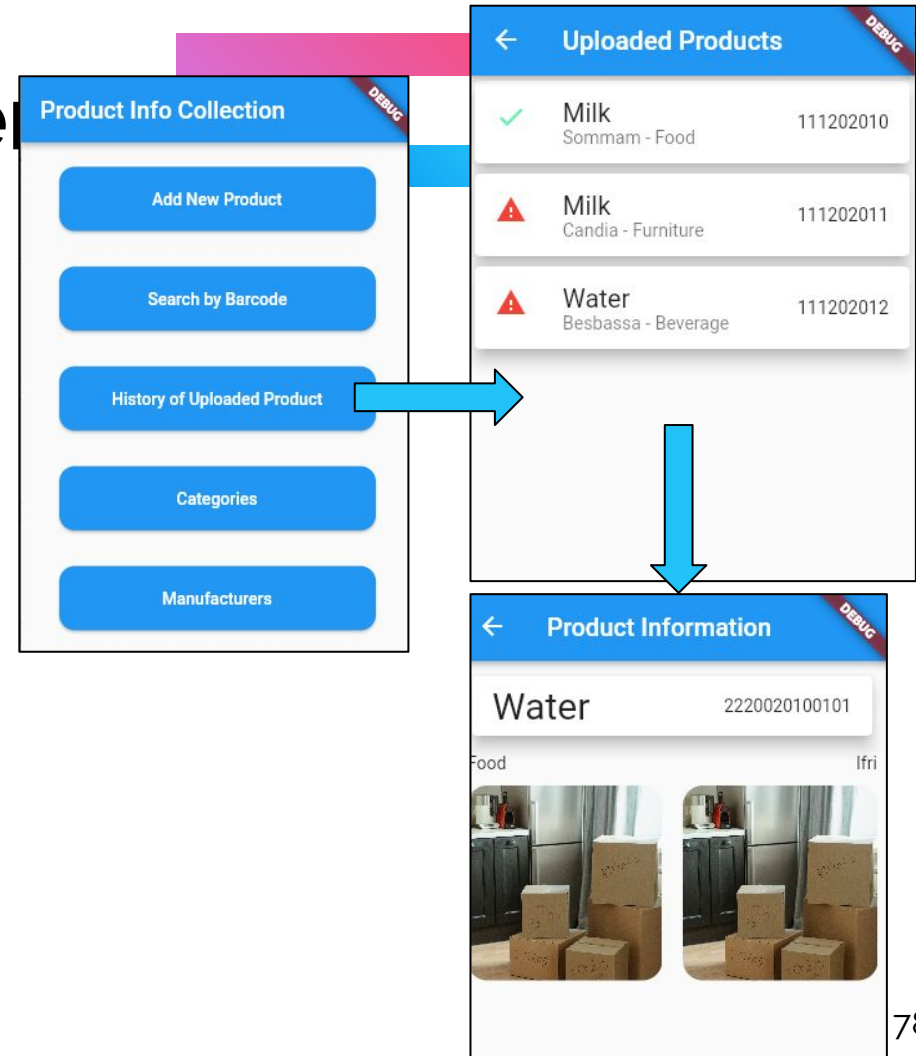
Case Study

- History & Product Info Screens
 - Navigations



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

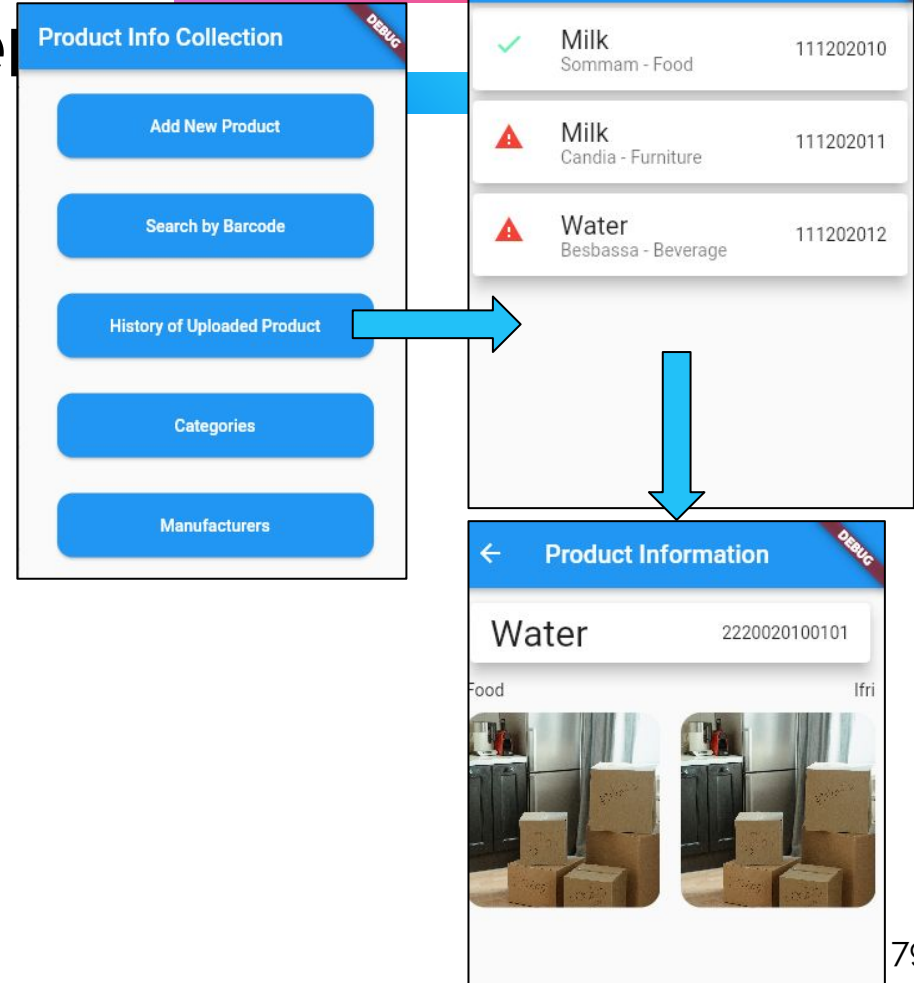
- History & Product Info Screens
 - Navigations



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- **History & Product Info Screens**

- Passing data +
- Use of Future Builder
- Loading from Database

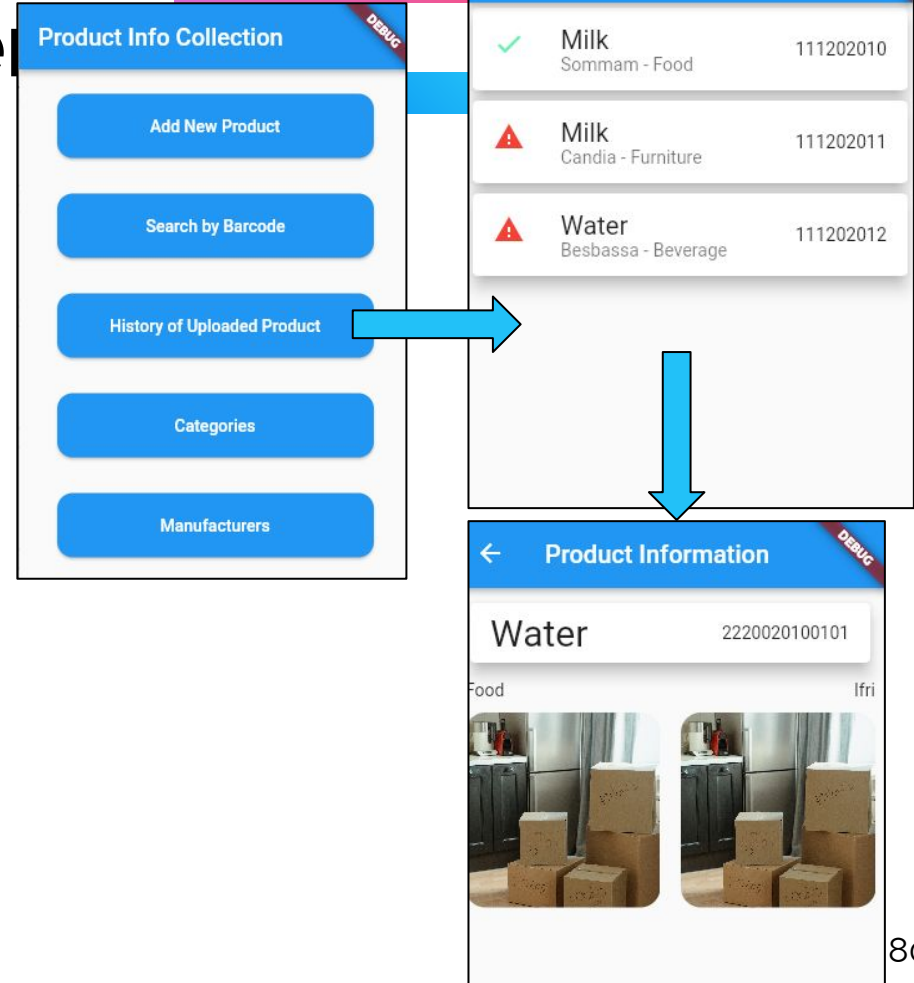


From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **History & Product Info Screens**

- Passing data +
- Use of Future Builder
- Loading from Database

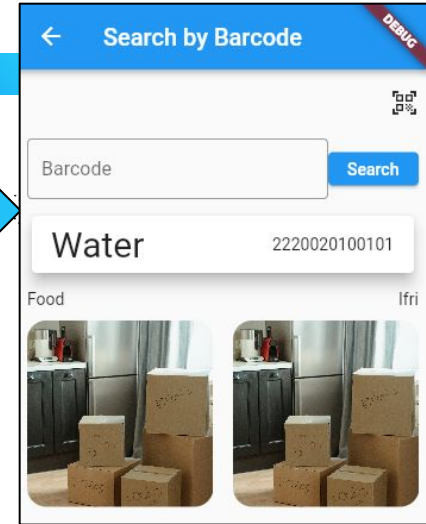
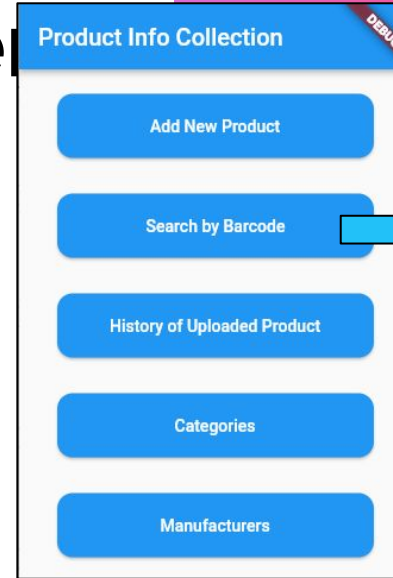


From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

- **Search by Barcode Screen**

- Tree of Widgets
-

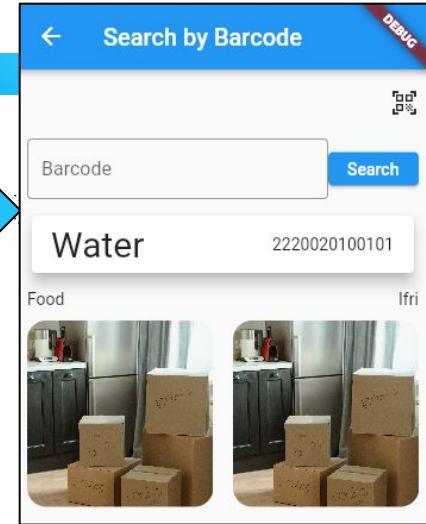
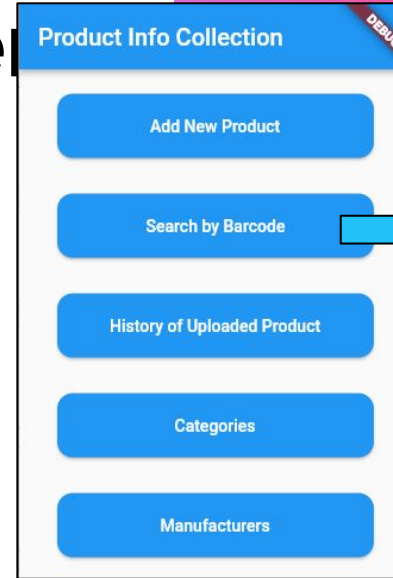


From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

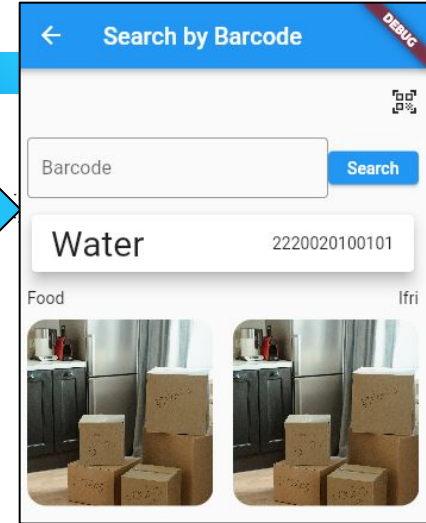
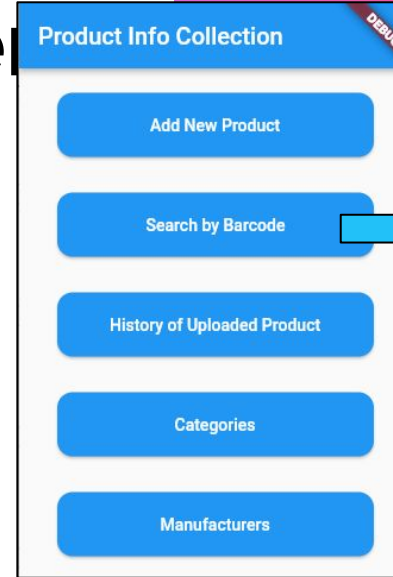
- **Search by Barcode Screen**

- Searching..
-



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

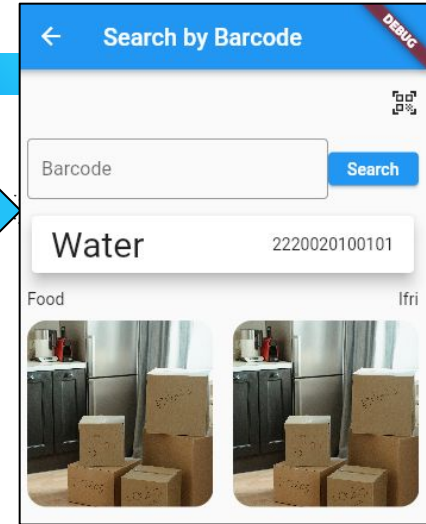
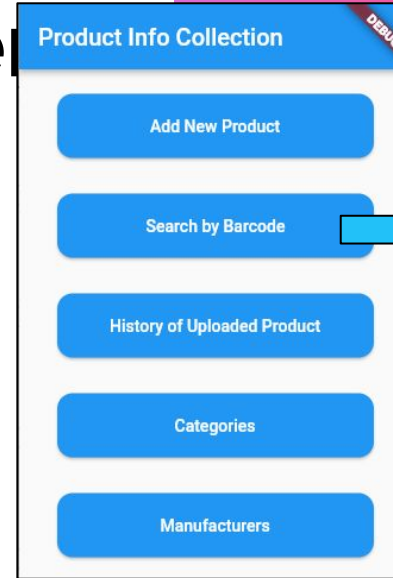
- **Search by Barcode Screen**
 - Use of Future Builder
 -



From MVP to Beta Version

Case Study

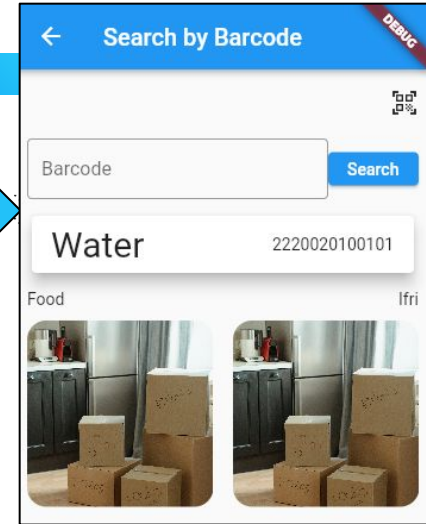
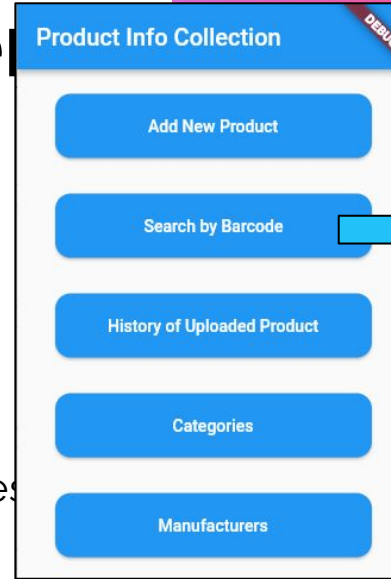
- **Search by Barcode Screen**
 - Use of Future Builder
 - Connect to API...



From MVP to Beta Version Case Study

- Any bugs ? issues ?

- Adding product, taking photos and suddenly you hit back button: Images will be lost or ?
- Pagination of larger lists,
- You suddenly change the API Endpoint to a different server ?
Recompile and Redistribute the app again ?



Lecture Demo Apps

- MVP Only
 - <https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/dti2n1ncf1cxqc8ydf9qq/h?rlkey=tkig3porqvpr2ot2lkhb26mbi&dl=0&authuser=0>
- App with the functionality of Refreshing Categories Data
 - <https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/att3n1j53om4drcb7szjm/h?rlkey=221cfa5pt1e6ck52kik2116ce&dl=0>
- App with all functionalities (With more bugs)
 - <https://www.dropbox.com/scl/fo/r7kl32el9kshmqrh6vvha/h?rlkey=6r5ar2ig25y5iyzqi clp8du3q&dl=0>



Resources

- <https://pub.dev/packages/dio>
- https://pub.dev/packages/flutter_barcode_scanner
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u52TWx41oU4&ab_channel=Droidmonk