



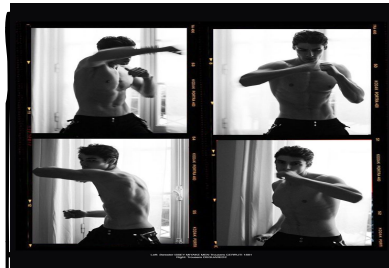
Some text

https://



# Producciones Vague

Nuestros clientes



idioma