

**COMP9332 Network Routing and Switching**  
**Self-assessed Tutorial for Virtual Private Network**

- Q1.** List the steps involved in a minimum IKE communication that uses XAUTH on a client to VPN gateway connection. For each step specify the activities that take place between an initiator and a responder.
- Q2.** Describe the relationship between IKE and ESP.
- Q3.** Using a table compare the differences and similarities that exist between L2TP /IPsec and IKE/IPsec. Compare such items as port number, mode, authentication methods, packet structure, NAT compatibility, phases, protocol layers etc.
- Q4.** Describe the mechanism employed by the sliding window to defeat replay attacks.
- Q5.** Does tunnel mode cause any problems with NAT?