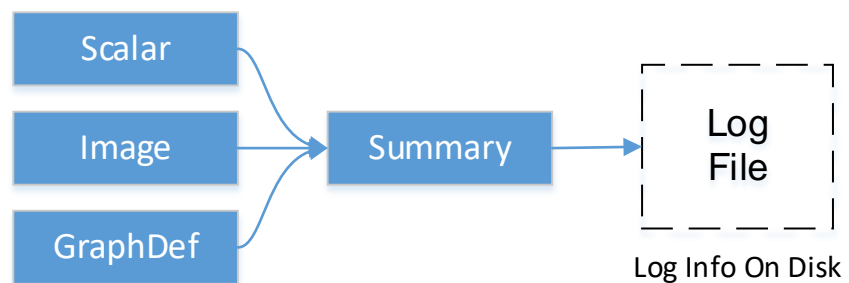
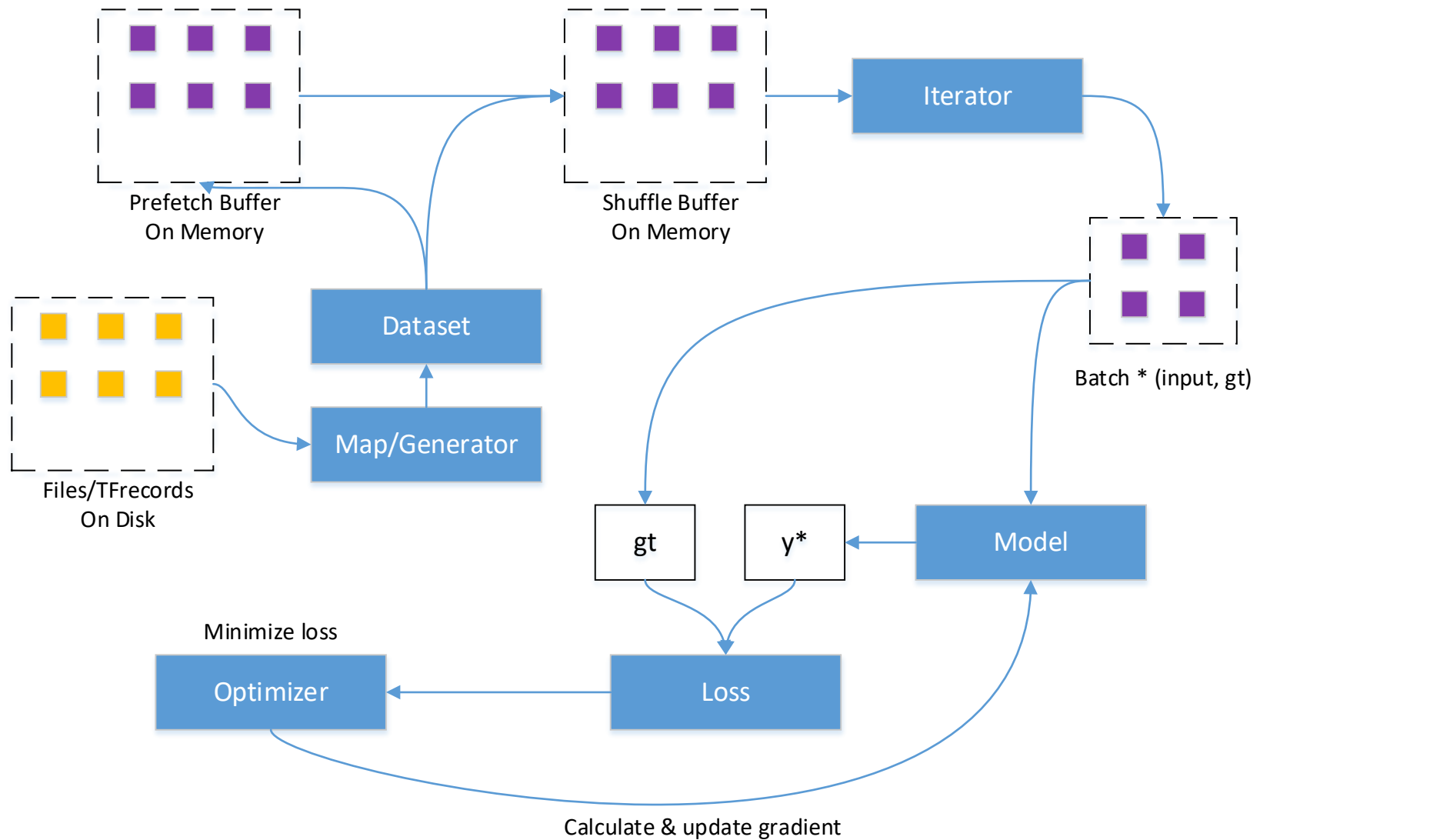


# 模型训练与测试

Tensorflow

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# 简介

- 结合之前的数据读取与模型建立模块，进行模型的训练
- 使用Adam优化器进行训练
- 训练中可以定时保存训练结果
- 训练过程可视化
- 将训练好的模型在测试集上测试

# 基础参数与准备

```
MODEL = 'VDSR' # 'VDSR' or 'EDSR'
TRAIN_DIR = 'output/{}/model'.format(MODEL)
LOG_DIR = 'output/{}/log'.format(MODEL)
BATCH_SIZE = 64
SHUFFLE_NUM = 20000
PREFETCH_NUM = 10000
MAX_TRAIN_STEP = 50000
LR_BOUNDS = [45000]
LR_VALS = [1e-4, 1e-5]
SAVE_PER_STEP = 2000
TRAIN_PNG_PATH = 'DIV2K/DIV2K_train_HR'
TRAIN_TFRECORD_PATH = 'DIV2K/tfrecords'
DATA_LOADER_MODE = 'RAW' # 'TFRECORD' or 'RAW'
DEVICE_MODE = 'GPU' # 'CPU' or 'GPU'
DEVICE_GPU_ID = '0'

if not os.path.exists(TRAIN_DIR):
    os.makedirs(TRAIN_DIR)
if not os.path.exists(LOG_DIR):
    os.makedirs(LOG_DIR)

if DEVICE_MODE == 'CPU':
    os.environ['CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES'] = '-1'
else:
    os.environ['CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES'] = DEVICE_GPU_ID
```

# 配置数据与模型

```
if MODEL == 'VDSR':  
    model = VDSR()  
else:  
    model = EDSR()  
  
data_loader = DataLoader(data_dir=TRAIN_PNG_PATH,  
                        batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,  
                        shuffle_num=SHUFFLE_NUM,  
                        prefetch_num=PREFETCH_NUM)  
  
if DATA_LOADER_MODE == 'TFRECORD':  
    if len(os.listdir(TRAIN_TFRECORD_PATH)) == 0:  
        data_loader.gen_tfreCORDs(TRAIN_TFRECORD_PATH)  
    lrs, bics, gts = data_loader.read_tfreCORDs(TRAIN_TFRECORD_PATH)  
else:  
    lrs, bics, gts = data_loader.read_pngs()  
  
res = model(lrs, bics)
```

# 配置训练操作

```
with tf.name_scope('train'):
    global_step = tf.Variable(0, trainable=False, name='global_step')
    mse_loss = tf.reduce_sum(tf.square(res - gts)) / BATCH_SIZE
    reg_loss = tf.losses.get_regularization_loss()
    loss = mse_loss + reg_loss

    learning_rate = tf.train.piecewise_constant(global_step, LR_BOUNDS, LR_VALS)

    optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(learning_rate)
    train_op = optimizer.minimize(loss, global_step)
```

# 配置训练可视化操作

```
with tf.name_scope('summaries'):
    tf.summary.scalar('learning_rate', learning_rate)
    tf.summary.scalar('mse_loss', mse_loss)
    tf.summary.scalar('reg_loss', reg_loss)
    tf.summary.scalar('loss', loss)

    tf.summary.image('lr', lrs, 1)
    tf.summary.image('bic', model.bic, 1)
    tf.summary.image('out', tf.clip_by_value(res, 0, 1), 1)
    tf.summary.image('gt', gts, 1)

summary_op = tf.summary.merge_all()
```

# Session启动训练

```
saver = tf.train.Saver(max_to_keep=500)
config = tf.ConfigProto()
config.gpu_options.allow_growth = True
sess = tf.Session(config=config)
sess.run(tf.global_variables_initializer())
```

```
restore_session_from_checkpoint(sess, saver)
```

```
start_time = datetime.datetime.now()
writer = tf.summary.FileWriter(LOG_DIR, sess.graph)
```

```
while True:
```

```
_, loss_value, step = sess.run([train_op, loss, global_step])
```

```
if step % 20 == 0:
```

```
    end_time = datetime.datetime.now()
```

```
    print('[{}] Step:{}, loss:{}'.format(
        end_time - start_time, step, loss_value
    ))
```

```
    summary_value = sess.run(summary_op)
```

```
    writer.add_summary(summary_value, step)
```

```
    start_time = end_time
```

```
if step % SAVE_PER_STEP == 0:
```

```
    saver.save(sess, os.path.join(TRAIN_DIR, 'checkpoint.ckpt'), global_step=step)
```





















```
if step >= MAX_TRAIN_STEP:
```

```
    print('Done train.')
```

```
    break
```

```
def restore_session_from_checkpoint(sess, saver):
    checkpoint = tf.train.latest_checkpoint(TRAIN_DIR)
    if checkpoint:
        saver.restore(sess, checkpoint)
        return True
    else:
        return False
```



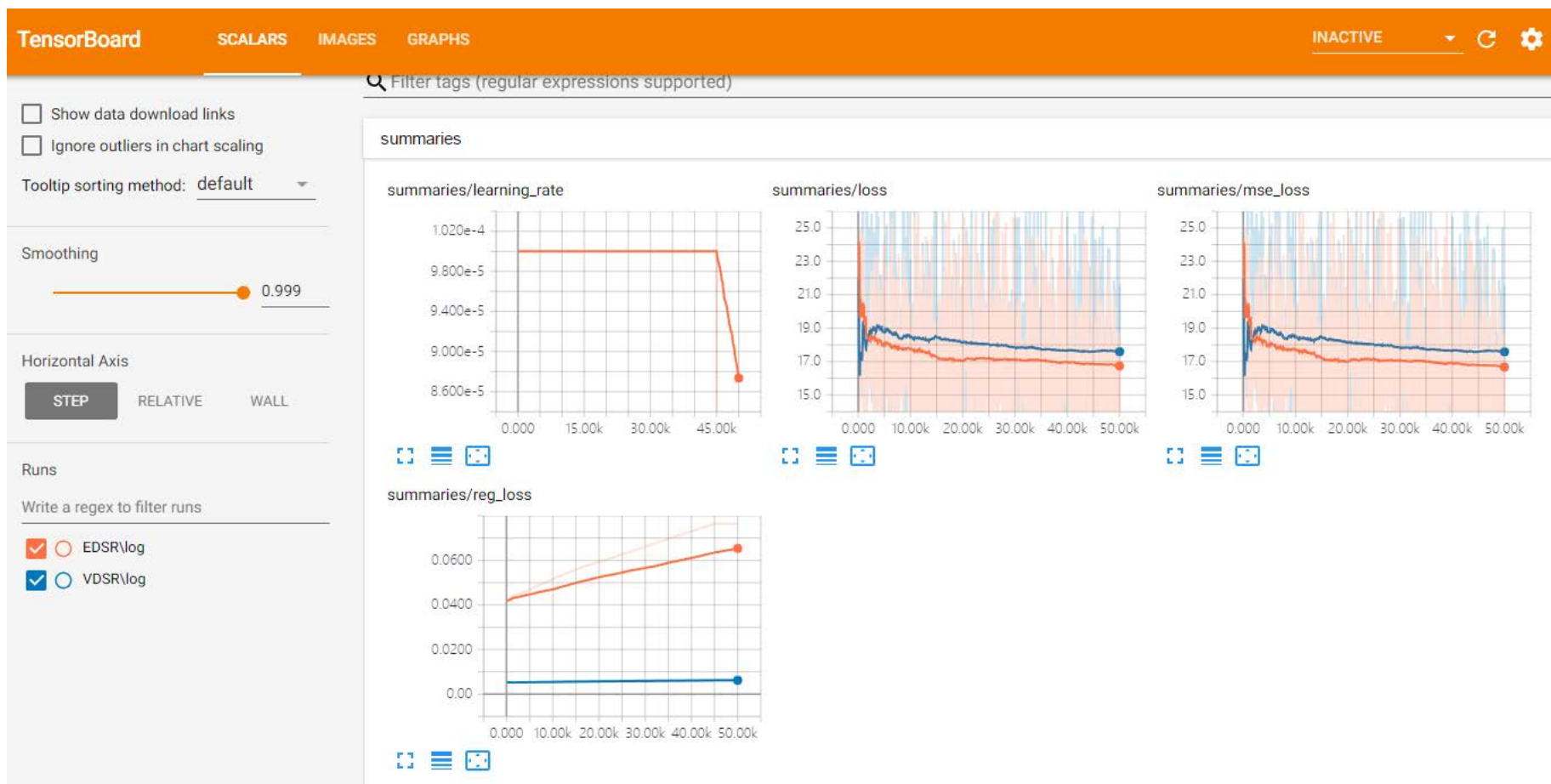
名称	修改日期	类型	大小
 checkpoint	2018/7/8 4:00	文件	2 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-2000.data-00000-of-...	2018/7/7 23:18	DATA-00000-OF...	7,804 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-2000.index	2018/7/7 23:18	INDEX 文件	5 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-2000.meta	2018/7/7 23:18	META 文件	392 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-4000.data-00000-of-...	2018/7/7 23:29	DATA-00000-OF...	7,804 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-4000.index	2018/7/7 23:29	INDEX 文件	5 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-4000.meta	2018/7/7 23:29	META 文件	392 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-6000.data-00000-of-...	2018/7/7 23:41	DATA-00000-OF...	7,804 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-6000.index	2018/7/7 23:41	INDEX 文件	5 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-6000.meta	2018/7/7 23:41	META 文件	392 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-8000.data-00000-of-...	2018/7/7 23:53	DATA-00000-OF...	7,804 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-8000.index	2018/7/7 23:53	INDEX 文件	5 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-8000.meta	2018/7/7 23:53	META 文件	392 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-10000.data-00000-of-...	2018/7/8 0:04	DATA-00000-OF...	7,804 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-10000.index	2018/7/8 0:04	INDEX 文件	5 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-10000.meta	2018/7/8 0:04	META 文件	392 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-12000.data-00000-of-...	2018/7/8 0:16	DATA-00000-OF...	7,804 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-12000.index	2018/7/8 0:16	INDEX 文件	5 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-12000.meta	2018/7/8 0:16	META 文件	392 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-14000.data-00000-of-...	2018/7/8 0:28	DATA-00000-OF...	7,804 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-14000.index	2018/7/8 0:28	INDEX 文件	5 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-14000.meta	2018/7/8 0:28	META 文件	392 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-16000.data-00000-of-...	2018/7/8 0:39	DATA-00000-OF...	7,804 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-16000.index	2018/7/8 0:39	INDEX 文件	5 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-16000.meta	2018/7/8 0:39	META 文件	392 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-18000.data-00000-of-...	2018/7/8 0:51	DATA-00000-OF...	7,804 KB
 checkpoint.ckpt-18000.index	2018/7/8 0:51	INDEX 文件	5 KB

# 训练可视化

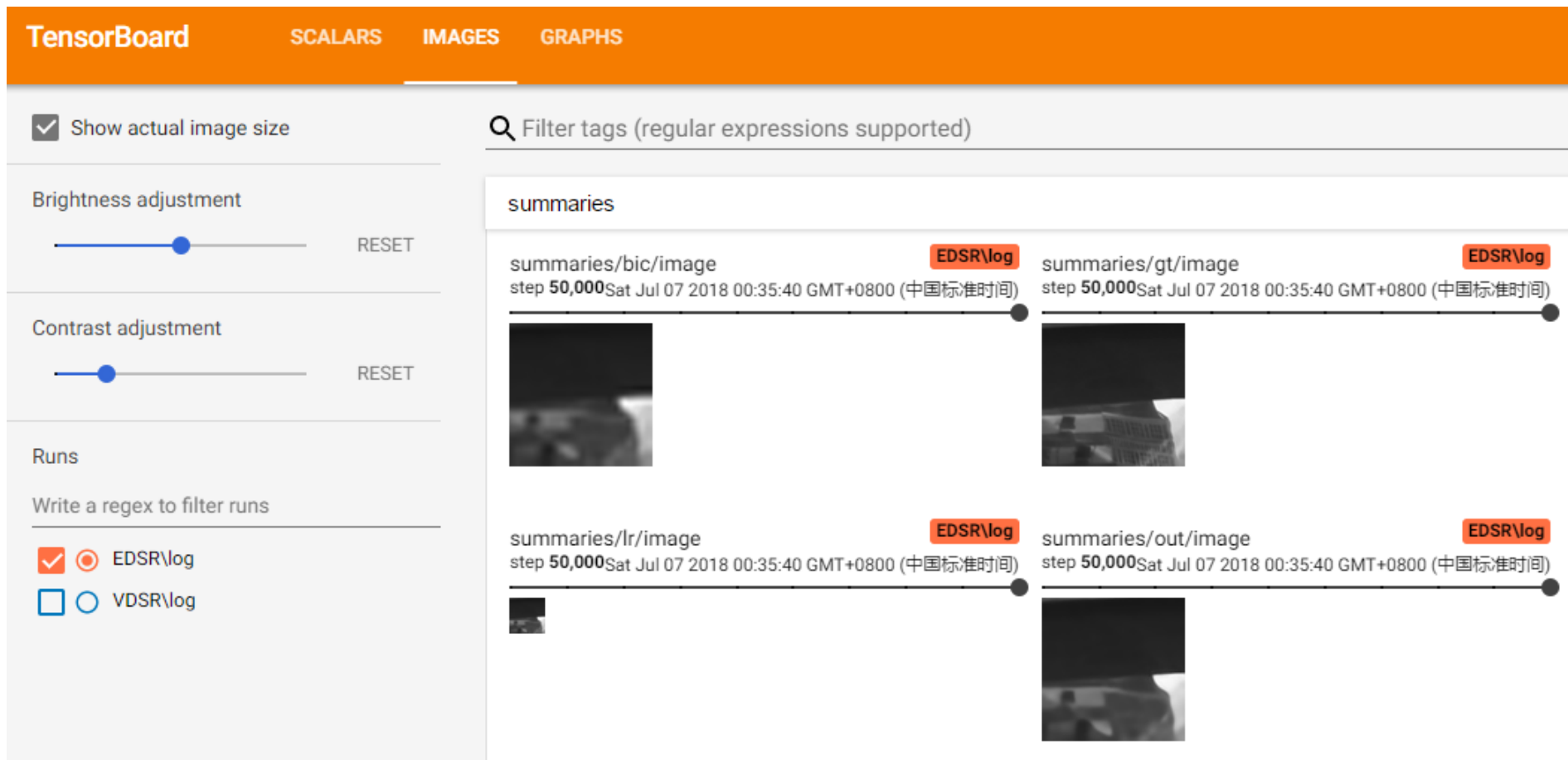
- 当前目录下执行 `tensorboard --logdir=output`
- 执行后会启动，查找该目录下所有的log
- 浏览器访问指定地址即可查看训练信息

```
2018-07-14 20:02:00.485602: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\p
2018-07-14 20:02:01.050991: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\c
name: GeForce GTX 1080 Ti major: 6 minor: 1 memoryClockRate(GHz): 1.582
pciBusID: 0000:01:00.0
totalMemory: 11.00GiB freeMemory: 9.08GiB
2018-07-14 20:02:01.059242: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\c
2018-07-14 20:02:03.008679: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\c
2018-07-14 20:02:03.013493: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\c
2018-07-14 20:02:03.016630: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\c
TensorBoard 1.8.0 at http://DESKTOP-86QFJ4A:6006 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```

# 训练可视化



# 训练可视化



# 模型测试

```
TEST_DIR = 'test_data/Set5'
MODEL = 'VDSR' # 'VDSR' or 'EDSR' or 'BICUBIC'
MODEL_CKPT_PATH = 'model/{}/checkpoint.ckpt-50000'.format(MODEL)
OUTPUT_DIR = 'result/calendar/{}'.format(MODEL)
DEVICE_MODE = 'GPU' # 'CPU' or 'GPU'
DEVICE_GPU_ID = '0'
SCALE = 4

if DEVICE_MODE == 'CPU':
    os.environ['CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES'] = '-1'
else:
    os.environ['CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES'] = DEVICE_GPU_ID

if not os.path.exists(OUTPUT_DIR):
    os.makedirs(OUTPUT_DIR)

if MODEL == 'VDSR':
    model = VDSR()
elif MODEL == 'EDSR':
    model = EDSR()
else:
    model = BICUBIC()

lr = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, None, None, 1])
res = model(lr)
```

```

if not MODEL == 'BICUBIC':
    saver = tf.train.Saver()
config = tf.ConfigProto()
config.gpu_options.allow_growth = True
sess = tf.Session(config=config)
sess.run(tf.global_variables_initializer())
if not MODEL == 'BICUBIC':
    saver.restore(sess, MODEL_CKPT_PATH)

fs = glob.glob(os.path.join(TEST_DIR, '*.png'))
psnrs = []
for f in fs:
    img = misc.imread(f)
    lr_img = misc.imresize(img, 1.0 / SCALE, 'bicubic')
    lr_y = utils.rgb2ycbcr(lr_img)[:, :, :1]
    lr_y = np.expand_dims(lr_y, 0).astype(np.float32) / 255.0

    res_y = sess.run(res, feed_dict={lr: lr_y})

    res_y = np.clip(res_y, 0, 1)[0] * 255.0
    bic_img = misc.imresize(lr_img, SCALE / 1.0, 'bicubic')

    bic_ycbcr = utils.rgb2ycbcr(bic_img)
    bic_ycbcr[:, :, :1] = res_y
    res_img = utils.img_to_uint8(utils.ycbcr2rgb(bic_ycbcr))
    img_name = f.split(os.sep)[-1]
    misc.imwrite(os.path.join(OUTPUT_DIR, img_name), res_img)

    gt_y = utils.rgb2ycbcr(img)[:, :, :1]
    psnr = utils.psnr(res_y[SCALE:-SCALE, SCALE:-SCALE], gt_y[SCALE:-SCALE, SCALE:-SCALE])
    psnrs.append(psnr)
    print(img_name, 'PSNR:', psnr)

print('AVG PSNR:', np.mean(psnrs))

```

# 需要思考的一些问题

- 1. 如何确保训练的过程中是几乎完全利用了GPU？如果没有完全利用，有哪些步骤影响了其训练计算过程？
- 2. 如何将自己的模型与他人的模型进行混合利用，如通过预训练好的VGG16网络进行一部分特征计算？
- 3. 如何将不同的网络参数以不同的学习率进行训练，或者部分网络参数不参与训练？
- 4. 如何将模型的部分参数用预训练好的参数进行初始化？
- 5. 为了增大batch size，有时候使用多张卡进行并行训练，具体怎么做？