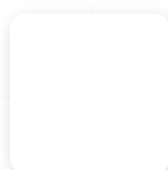


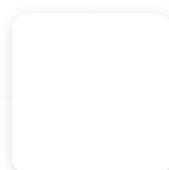
Wprowadź adres lub szukaj w Google



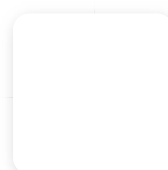
localhost



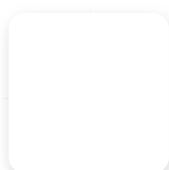
github



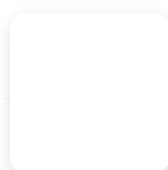
getcomposer



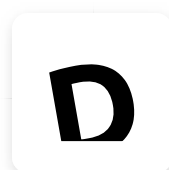
translate.g...



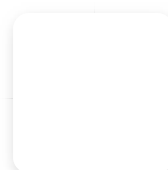
symfony



gmail



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