

# Public Affairs 880: Microeconomic Policy Analysis

#### Fall 2020

Instructor: Lindsay Jacobs

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Office Hours: M 12:15–1:30pm, 309 La Follette or online

Class Hours and Location:

MW 8:00-9:15am, 1520 Microbial Sciences

Teaching Assistant: Ana Melo E-mail: melodasilva@wisc.edu

TA Office Hours: TBD

TA Discussion Sections: W 3:30–4:20 pm, online R 9:55–10:45 am, online R 1:20–2:10 pm, online

# **Course Description**

In this course we will study the nature of decision-making by consumers, firms, and governments, and the effect of these decisions on the allocation of resources. The first third of the course studies equilibrium concepts, the decision-making process of consumers and producers, trade and welfare, and the implications of certain government interventions in a benchmark competitive market. From there we will move deeper into general equilibrium concepts as well as non-competitive markets, externalities and what characterizes public goods, and an introduction to game theory. In the final third of the course, we will learn about capital markets, uncertainty, and finish with an introduction to insurance and information economics.

As a core MPA and MIPA course, we will develop competence in important analytical tools and critical thinking skills from the field of economics for the study of public affairs. There will be an emphasis on applying these tools and skills to evaluate existing policy and also to consider the implications of hypothetical policy alternatives.

#### **Credit Hours**

This course counts for **3 credits**. The class meets for two 75-minute periods each week over the semester and carries the expectation that students will work on course learning activities (reading, writing, problem sets, studying, etc) for about 3 hours out of classroom for every class period. The syllabus includes more information about meeting times and expectations for student work.

### **Class Structure**

The class will meet on Mondays and Wednesdays and will be primarily in lecture format. Questions and comments, however, are encouraged. The discussion sections will offer additional opportunities for questions and discussion. The lectures will closely follow the material presented in the textbook, and lecture slides will be posted to Canvas.

#### Course Canvas Site

I will post problem sets, lecture slides, and supplemental materials to the course Canvas website, among other things. The address is <a href="https://canvas.wisc.edu/courses/216011">https://canvas.wisc.edu/courses/216011</a>.

### **Required Materials**

• Textbook: Jeffrey M. Perloff, *Microeconomics*, 8th Ed. Publisher: Pearson, 2017. As an alternative, the 7th Ed. of the text is suitable.

# Assessments and Grading

The typical UW–Madison grading scale will be used. I reserve the right to curve the scale dependent on overall class scores at the end of the semester. Any curve will only ever make it easier to obtain a certain letter grade. The grade will count the assessments using the following proportions:

#### • 35% Midterm Exams

There will be two (2) in-class midterm exams, which make up 35% of the final course grade in total. The higher score of the two midterms will count towards 25% while the lower will count towards 10%. Midterm 1 will be in class, Midterm 2 will be take-home.

#### • 35% Final Exam

The final exam will make up 35% of the final grade. It will cover material from the entire semester, with more emphasis being placed on the final third (post-Midterm 2) part of the course. For Fall 2020, the final will be take-home.

### • 10% Problem Sets

There will be six (6) problem sets due throughout the semester, counting towards 10% of the final grade.

### • 10% Micro "In the News" Policy Application

After the first Midterm, you will have a chance to apply course and supplemental materials

to a relevant topic of your choice through a two-page application of course topics to an economics issue.

### • 10% Attendance & Participation

Regular attendance at the two weekly lectures is expected. Attendance at discussion sections will also count towards the Attendance & Participation portion of the final grade. For the Fall 2020 semester, however, course and University policy allows for extra flexibility in class attendance.

## **Course Policies**

### **Electronics in Class**

For those who plan to record notes electronically, it is fine to use computers in class. However, please refrain from using phones or computers for anything other than activities related to class and be mindful of potential distractions for people seated nearby.

### Communication with Instructor

In addition to office hours, I will typically be available in the classroom before the class lectures. This would be a good time especially to discuss material, ask questions about class logistics, etc. so that I can share responses with the rest of the class during lecture. E-mail communication is best reserved for timely or highly person-specific matters that cannot be addressed during office hours.

## **Problem Sets and Policy Application**

*Problem sets.* Working on these with others in the course is \*highly encouraged\*, however, each student will need to turn in his or her own work. The problem sets will be scored  $\checkmark+$ ,  $\checkmark$ , and  $\checkmark-$ . We will generally be unable to accept late assignments for credit without special permission. Problem sets will be posted on Canvas the lecture day on which the material on the problem set first occurs. They will be due on the Fridays indicated below and the solutions will be reviewed during the sections.

*Policy Application.* For this assignment, you will present the application of economic ideas from the class and objectively discuss possible policy implications for various parties. The assignment will be submitted to Canvas (in PDF format). The final date to post will be Friday of the last week of classes, but earlier submissions are encouraged.

#### **Concerns About the Course**

If you have a concern about the course, please bring it to the attention of the instructor or TA. For questions or concerns about the grade you receive on a problem or an exam, it is best to first talk to your TA. If you believe you still have a legitimate concern that has not been addressed, please provide Professor Jacobs with a written explanation of your concern for review.

# **University Policies**

# **Academic Integrity and Honesty**

University statement: By enrolling in this course, each student assumes the responsibilities of an active participant in UW-Madison's community of scholars in which everyone's academic work and behavior are held to the highest academic integrity standards. Academic misconduct compromises the integrity of the university. Cheating, fabrication, plagiarism, unauthorized collaboration, and helping others commit these acts are examples of academic misconduct, which can result in disciplinary action. This includes but is not limited to failure on the assignment/course, disciplinary probation, or suspension. Substantial or repeated cases of misconduct will be forwarded to the Office of Student Conduct & Community Standards for additional review.

For more information, refer to https://conduct.students.wisc.edu/academic-integrity/.

#### Accommodations for Disabilities

McBurney Disability Resource Center statement: The University of Wisconsin-Madison supports the right of all enrolled students to a full and equal educational opportunity. The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), Wisconsin State Statute (36.12), and UW-Madison policy (Faculty Document 1071) require that students with disabilities be reasonably accommodated in instruction and campus life. Reasonable accommodations for students with disabilities is a shared faculty and student responsibility. Students are expected to inform faculty [me] of their need for instructional accommodations by the end of the third week of the semester, or as soon as possible after a disability has been incurred or recognized. Faculty [I], will work either directly with the student [you] or in coordination with the McBurney Center to identify and provide reasonable instructional accommodations. Disability information, including instructional accommodations as part of a student's educational record, is confidential and protected under FERPA.

Please find more information and resources at: http://mcburney.wisc.edu.

# Schedule and Outline of Weekly Topics

More details and readings are posted on the course Canvas site.

**Week 1, 08/31–09/04:** *Introduction (Chapter 1)* 

tradeoffs and opportunity costs

**Week 2, 09/07–09/11:** Supply, Demand, and Applications (Chapters 2 and 3)

- marginal analysis, equilibrium, elasticity
- market interventions: quotas, price floors/ceilings
- effects of taxes and subsidies

# Week 3, 09/14-09/18: Consumer Choice and Applications (Chapters 4 and 5)

- utility and preferences
- indifference curves and budget constraints
- equivalent and compensating variation
- deriving demand curves
- **PS 1 Due** (by Friday to TA)

### Week 4, 09/21–09/25: Firms, Production, and Costs (Chapters 6 and 7)

- production in the short and long run
- isoquants and isocosts lines
- deriving supply curves
- **PS 2 Due** (by Friday to TA)

### Week 5, 09/28–10/02: Midterm 1

- Monday: Review of concepts and return PS 2
- Wednesday: Midterm 1 (no class; take-home)
- No discussion sections this week.

# Week 6, 10/05–10/09: Competitive Firms, Markets, and Applications (Chapters 8 and 9)

- perfect competition and profit maximization
- consumer and producer surplus
- trade and trade policy

## **Week 7, 10/12–10/16:** *Welfare, Externalities, and Public Goods (Chapters 10 and 18)*

- general equilibrium and economic welfare
- positive and negative externalities
- public goods
- **PS 3 Due** (by Friday to TA)

### Week 8, 10/19–10/23: Market Structures, Monopolies (Chapters 11 and 15.3?)

- market power and pricing, welfare effects
- market structures and cartels

### Week 9, 10/26–10/30: Oligopolies, Game Theory (Chapters 13 and 14)

- oligopolies, monopolistic competition
- static and repeated games
- **PS 4 Due** (by Friday to TA)

## Week 10, 11/02-11/06: Midterm 2

- Monday: Review of concepts
- Midterm 2 (no class; take-home)

Week 11, 11/09–11/13: Interest Rates and Capital Markets, Uncertainty (Chapters 16 and 17)

- interest rates and time preferences, bonds
- attitudes towards risk
- expected utility

**Week 12, 11/16–11/20:** *Asymmetric Information (Chapter 19)* 

- adverse selection, screening
- signaling and higher education
- **PS 5 Due** (by Friday to TA)

Week 13, 11/23–11/27: Contracts and Moral Hazard (Chapter 20)

- moral hazard and the principal-agent problem
- contracts and insurance
- No class Wednesday (and Happy Thanksgiving!)

**Week 14, 11/30–12/04:** *Review of Concepts* 

- Monday: Review of concepts (online)
- **PS 6 Due** (by Friday to TA)

Week 15, 12/07–12/11: Take-Home Final Available, Application Essay Due

- Take-home final available this week Monday, due the following Monday (12/14)
- "In the News" Policy Application Essay Due (PDF version posted to Canvas)

Week 16, 12/14-12/18: Take-Home Final Due

• Take-home Final Due Monday (12/14) by midnight.