

Lindsay S. Shaffer

PhD Candidate

George Mason University

Department of Psychology

Email: lschaffe6@gmu.edu | Website: <https://lindsayshaffer.github.io/>

Education

PhD, Psychology - Cognitive & Behavioral Neuroscience

George Mason University (*Expected Summer 2025*)

Advisor: Craig G. McDonald, PhD

BA, Psychology

University of Maryland Baltimore County, 2013

Fellowships

2020 – 2022 **NSF DGE1922598** National Research Training (NRT) Program ([About](#))
Principal Investigator: Siddhartha Sikdar, PhD
Role: Graduate Research Fellow
Amount: \$34,000.00/year (salary)

Publications

† corresponding author, ** mentee

In Preparation

1. **Shaffer LS**†, Dumas E**, Effley TM**, Tsang RM**, McDonald CG. Informational content of Pavlovian cues and the reward positivity.
2. **Shaffer LS**†, Dumas E**, Ly KV**, McDonald CG. Equally probabilistic presentation of distinct identity-specific Pavlovian cues evoke a reward negativity, not a positivity.

Published

1. **Shaffer LS**†, Crowder HD**, Kakalec PA, Duong LT**, McDonald CG, Thompson JC. The reward positivity is insensitive to reinforcer devaluation. *Cognitive, Affective, & Behavioral Neuroscience*. 2025. doi:[10.3758/s13415-025-01306-z](https://doi.org/10.3758/s13415-025-01306-z).
2. Richie-Halford A, Cieslak M, Ai L, Caffarra S, Covitz S, Franco AR, Karipidis II, Kruper J, Milham M, Avelar-Pereira B, Roy E, Sydnor VJ, Yeatman, **The Fibr Community Science Consortium***, Satterthwaite TD, Rokem A. An open, analysis-ready, and quality controlled resource for pediatric brain white-matter research. *Scientific Data*. 2022;9:616. doi:[10.1038/s41597-022-01695-7](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-022-01695-7).
*see Appendix 4 for listed co-authorship: **Shaffer LS**, Schneider JT**
3. Sedlak TW, Nucifora LG, Koga M, **Shaffer LS**, Higgs C, Tanaka T, Wang AM, Coughlin JM, Barker P, Fahey JW, Sawa A. Sulforaphane augments glutathione and influences brain metabolites in human subjects: A clinical pilot study. *Molecular Neuropsychiatry*. 2018;3(4):214-222. doi:[10.1159/000487639](https://doi.org/10.1159/000487639).
4. Mills EW, **Shaffer LS**, Goes FS, Sawa A, Nucifora Jr FC. Case of secondary tics associated with olanzapine in an adult. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*. 2017;8:150. doi:[10.3389/fpsy.2017.00150](https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2017.00150).

Preprints

1. Thompson JC, Indelele E**, **Shaffer LS**. Identity-specific devaluation of social outcomes. (Preprint: <https://osf.io/preprints/psyarxiv/te3nq>)

Conference Presentations

Symposia presentations

1. **Shaffer LS**, Crowder HD, Kakalec PA, Duong LT, McDonald CG, Thompson JC. Does the reward positivity encode current reward value? Society for Psychophysiological Research meeting. October 23–26, 2024. Prague, Czechia.
2. Kuga H, Faria AV, **Shaffer L**, Crawford J, Ogaru T, Schretlen DJ, Mori S, Sawa A. Abnormality of resting-state functional connectivity in right insular cortex in patients with first episode psychosis. Society for Neuroscience meeting, Washington D.C., November 11–15, 2017.
3. Sedlak TW, Koga M, **Shaffer L**, Fahey J, Snyder S, Barker P, Sawa A. 175.2 A Glu That Binds Inflammation and Neurotransmission: Glutathione as a Glutamate Reservoir. Schizophr Bull, 2017;43,suppl_1:S89.

Posters

1. **Shaffer LS**, Crowder HD, Kakalec PA, Duong LT, McDonald CG, Thompson JC. Does reward positivity encode current reward value? Society for Psychophysiological Research meeting. October 23–26, 2024. Prague, Czechia.
2. **Shaffer LS**, Crowder HD, Duong LT, McDonald CG, Thompson JC. The reward positivity does not encode current reward value. Social and Affective Neuroscience Society meeting. Santa Barbara, CA. April 26–29, 2023.
3. **Shaffer LS**, Crowder HD, Duong LT, Thompson JC. Integration of reward value and motivational state in the reward positivity. Social and Affective Neuroscience Society meeting, Virtual meeting. May 4–6, 2022.
4. Thompson JC, Indelele E, **Shaffer LS**. Selective devaluation of identity-specific representations of social rewards. Social and Affective Neuroscience Society meeting, Virtual meeting. May 4–6, 2022.
5. Thompson JC, Hassan E, **Shaffer L**. Identity-specific representation of social reward in orbitofrontal cortex. Social and Affective Neuroscience Society meeting. Virtual meeting. April 28–May 1, 2021.
6. Thompson JC, Hassan E, **Shaffer L**. Expectations of Identity-Specific Social Outcomes in Orbitofrontal Cortex. Organization of Human Brain Mapping meeting. Virtual meeting. June 23–July 3, 2020.
7. Kuga H, Faria A, **Shaffer L**, Crawford J, Ohgaru T, Schretlen D, Mori S, Sawa A. F232. Abnormality of Resting-State Functional Connectivity in Insular Cortex in Patients with First Episode Psychosis. Society of Biological Psychiatry meeting. New York, NY. May 10–12, 2018.
8. Lavoie J, Na CH, **Shaffer LS**, Ward R, Schretlen D, Ishizuka K, Pandey A, Sawa A. Proteomic signatures associated with cognitive deficits in schizophrenia. Society for Neuroscience meeting, San Diego, CA. November 12–16, 2016.

Conference Papers

1. Kakalec PA**, **Shaffer LS****, Roy B, Izquierdo AM, Thompson JC. Amygdala and dmPFC input modulates state dynamics of vmPFC during a naturalistic viewing task. Social and Affective Neuroscience Society meeting. Virtual meeting. May 4–6, 2022. (Paper: [pdf](#))
***authors contributed equally*

Awards and Honors

2025	Provost's Summer Graduate Research Assistantship Award , George Mason University (\$9000)
2024	Family Care Grant , Society for Psychophysiological Research (\$500)
2024	Graduate Student Travel Fund , George Mason University (\$1000)
2024	Dept. Chair Travel Award , George Mason University (\$1000)
2023	OSCAR Research Mentoring Excellence Award , George Mason University (About) (Interview) (\$3000)

Leadership and Service

Organized symposia

- October 2024 "Hedonic And Motivational Influences On The Reward Positivity: From Circuits To Behavior" (organizer & chair). Society for Psychophysiological Research (SPR) annual meeting, October 23–26, 2024. Prague, Czechia.

Organized workshops

March 2024

"An introduction to writing an effective research proposal", STEM Fellowship Day, Office of Fellowships, George Mason University

Invited talks

October 2022

"The reward positivity does not encode subjective value", CASBBI Seminar Series, George Mason University

April 2019

"Investigating selective devaluation of social rewards", CASBBI Seminar Series, George Mason University

Professional experience

2023 – 2025

The Writing Center, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, USA

Department of English

Supervisor: Susan Lawrence, PhD

Role: Thesis/Dissertation Consultant

- Consulted university-wide PhD students and faculty on dissertation chapters, manuscripts, grant applications, and conference submissions across various stages of writing process
- Delivered workshops or tutorials relevant to research output (e.g., grant proposals)

2020 – 2022

Center for Adaptive Systems of Brain-Body Interactions (CASBBI), George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, USA

PI: Siddhartha Sikdar, PhD

Role: NSF NRT Fellow

- Conducted focus group interviews and remote surveys using Qualtrics to identify trends in mobile application use and user behavior to inform various stages of product development and implementation
- Collaborated with community stakeholders from clinical populations (e.g., people with Parkinson's, care partners), healthcare workers, and bioengineering scientists to understand customer needs and opportunities for improving current products
- Mentored early-stage graduate student fellows across stages of product development and stakeholder collaboration

2017 – 2018

Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine (JHU SOM), Baltimore, MD, USA

Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences

PI: Akira Sawa, MD, PhD

Role: Research Program Coordinator

- Analyzed resting-state 3T MRI data collected from people with early onset of psychosis and healthy volunteers
- Collected metabolic and 7T MRI data (magnetic resonance spectroscopy; MRS) for a pilot study examining changes in glutathione levels before and after ingesting broccoli sprout extract
- Assisted P50 Silvio O. Conte Center Director in scheduling monthly meetings with investigators and progress reports

2015 – 2017

Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine (JHU SOM), Baltimore, MD, USA

Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences

PI: Akira Sawa, MD, PhD

Role: Research Program Assistant

- Recruited participants diagnosed with schizophrenia (early onset, chronic, treatment-resistant) and mood disorders (bipolar disorder) to examine genetic and environmental interactions related to pathophysiology and pathogenesis of psychiatric symptoms
- Collected data from MRI (3T & 7T), neuropsychological testing, smell tests (Sniffin' Sticks Odor Identification & Discrimination Test, Citralva & Lyrval Thresholds), blood draws, lumbar punctures, and biopsies (skin, nasal)

2014 – 2015

Sheppard Pratt Health System, Baltimore, MD, USA

Role: Educational Assistant

- Provided educational and social assistance to adolescents diagnosed with autism spectrum disorders and mood disorders in an outpatient school environment as outlined by student's individualized educational program (IEP)
- Collected data on target behaviors relevant for intervention (e.g., aggression, non-compliance, elopement)

2012 – 2014

Kennedy Krieger Institute, Baltimore, MD, USA

Neurobehavioral Unit

Role: Clinical Assistant

- Supported children and adolescents in an inpatient setting with activities of daily living, educational progress, and social behaviors using applied behavioral analysis (ABA)
- Collected data on target behaviors relevant for treatment progress (e.g., aggression, self-injurious behavior)

Mentorship

2025 – Present	Rebecca Tsang (Psychology) – Undergraduate Research Assistant
2025 – Present	Thomas Effley (Psychology) – Undergraduate Research Assistant
2024 – Present	Erica Dumas (Psychology) – Post-baccalaureate Research Assistant
2023 – 2025	Khang Ly (Physics) – Undergraduate Research Assistant
2023 – 2024	Manahil Malik (Information Systems) – Post-baccalaureate Research Assistant
2022 – 2023	Joseph Boyle (Psychology – CBN) – Master's NSF NRT Fellow
2022 – 2023	Beth Foote (Psychology – Clinical) – Doctoral NSF NRT Fellow
2022 – 2023	Donovan Troy Fontenot (Social Work) – Master's NSF NRT Fellow
2022 – 2023	Kelly Poretti (Kinesiology) – Doctoral NSF NRT Fellow
2021 – 2022	Holly Crowder (Neuroscience) – Undergraduate & Post-baccalaureate Research Assistant
2021 – 2023	Alexa Young (Psychology – CBN) – Undergraduate & Master's Research Assistant
2020 – 2021	Margret Howard (Psychology) – Undergraduate Research Assistant
2020 – 2021	Jonathan Schneider (Psychology) – Undergraduate Research Assistant
2019 – 2022	Egette Indelele (Psychology – CBN) – Undergraduate & Master's Research Assistant
2019 – 2021	Lam Duong (Computer Science) – Undergraduate Research Assistant
2018 – 2020	Leah Downie (Neuroscience) – Undergraduate Research Assistant
2018 – 2020	Amara Olimb (Psychology) – Undergraduate Research Assistant
2018 – 2019	Eslam Hassan (Psychology) – Undergraduate Research Assistant

Training & Professional development

July 2019	UCL Computational Psychiatry Summer Workshop, New York, NY, USA
May 2019	Computational Social & Affective Neuroscience Pre-conference, Miami, FL, USA

Departmental service

2019	Independent Consultant, The 5 th Annual Neurosymposium, George Mason University
2017 – 2018	Organizer, "Mind the Gap" Workshop Series, JHU SOM
2017	Organizer, The 5 th Annual Johns Hopkins Schizophrenia Symposium, JHU SOM
2016 – 2017	Committee Member, Psychiatry Student Training and Research (P-STAR) Program, JHU SOM
2015 – 2018	Organizer, Johns Hopkins Schizophrenia Seminar Series, JHU SOM
2015	Organizer, The 4 th Annual Johns Hopkins Schizophrenia Symposium, JHU SOM

Competitions

May 2022	Social and Affective Neuroscience Society (SANS) Naturalistic fMRI Data Analysis Challenge, Virtual meeting.
----------	--

Memberships

Society of Psychophysiological Research (SPR)

Teaching

Fall 2018, Spring 2019
Fall 2018
Spring 2019
Spring 2020, Fall 2022
Fall 2022, Spring 2023,
Summer 2023

PSYC 304 – Psychology of Learning (Lab Section TA)
PSYC 100 – General Principles of Psychology (Grading TA)
PSYC 300 – Research Methods in Psychology I (Grading TA)
PSYC 372 – Biopsychology (Lecturer)
PSYC 373 – Biopsychology Lab (Lecturer)