

# exercises\_\_week6

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Exercises 5.1, 5.4

## Question 1

### Part a

```
# model 1 is a regression of bush vote vs gender, education, party, ideology,  
# race, and income  
  
mod <- glm(bush_vote ~ gender + educ1 + partyid3 + ideo7 + race + income, data = df_clean,  
           family = "binomial")  
  
# model 2 is a regression of bush vote vs gender, education, party, ideology,  
# race, and an interaction between income and gender  
  
mod_2 <- glm(bush_vote ~ gender + educ1 + partyid3 + ideo7 + race + income + income:gender,  
             data = df_clean,  
             family = "binomial")  
  
# model 3 is a regression of bush vote vs gender, education, party, ideology,  
# race, and an interaction between education and gender. I took out income  
# because it wasn't statistically significant in the past 2 models.  
  
mod_3 <- glm(bush_vote ~ gender + educ1 + partyid3 + ideo7 + race + educ1:gender,  
             data = df_clean,  
             family = "binomial")  
  
display(mod)
```

```
glm(formula = bush_vote ~ gender + educ1 + partyid3 + ideo7 + race + income, family = "binomial",  
data = df_clean) coef.est coef.se (Intercept) -4.25 0.79  
gender 0.41 0.21  
educ1 0.17 0.12  
partyid3I 1.86 0.31  
partyid3R 4.06 0.24  
ideo7 0.48 0.08  
race1 -0.79 0.61  
race2 -2.69 0.75
```

```

race3 -0.59 1.02
race5 -0.03 0.71
income 0.01 0.10
— n = 1133, k = 11 residual deviance = 675.5, null deviance = 1534.1 (difference = 858.6)

```

```
summary(mod_2)
```

Call: glm(formula = bush\_vote ~ gender + educ1 + partyid3 + ideo7 + race + income + income:gender, family = "binomial", data = df\_clean)

Deviance Residuals: Min 1Q Median 3Q Max  
-2.5311 -0.4056 -0.2007 0.4064 3.1769

Coefficients: Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)  
(Intercept) -4.39386 0.87248 -5.036 4.75e-07 **gender 0.64167 0.64147 1.000 0.317162**  
**educ1 0.17189 0.12369 1.390 0.164631**  
**partyid3I 1.86030 0.31064 5.989 2.12e-09** partyid3R 4.05710 0.23544 17.232 < 2e-16 **ideo7 0.47867**  
**0.07890 6.067 1.30e-09** race1 -0.77495 0.60700 -1.277 0.201707  
race2 -2.69654 0.74642 -3.613 0.000303 \*\*\* race3 -0.56925 1.02013 -0.558 0.576832  
race5 -0.00981 0.70866 -0.014 0.988955  
income 0.05878 0.15783 0.372 0.709588  
gender:income -0.07483 0.19385 -0.386 0.699500  
— Signif. codes: 0 ‘**0.001**’ ‘**0.01**’ ‘0.05’ ‘0.1’ ‘1’

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

Null deviance: 1534.10 on 1132 degrees of freedom

Residual deviance: 675.35 on 1121 degrees of freedom AIC: 699.35

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6

```
summary(mod_3)
```

Call: glm(formula = bush\_vote ~ gender + educ1 + partyid3 + ideo7 + race + educ1:gender, family = "binomial", data = df\_clean)

Deviance Residuals: Min 1Q Median 3Q Max  
-2.5166 -0.4109 -0.2069 0.4018 3.1692

Coefficients: Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)  
(Intercept) -4.18566 0.84864 -4.932 8.13e-07 **gender 0.32817 0.65566 0.501 0.616704**  
**educ1 0.16547 0.16223 1.020 0.307745**  
**partyid3I 1.85927 0.31089 5.981 2.22e-09** partyid3R 4.06470 0.23517 17.284 < 2e-16 **ideo7 0.48209**  
**0.07877 6.121 9.32e-10** race1 -0.79209 0.60948 -1.300 0.193736  
race2 -2.70234 0.74812 -3.612 0.000304 \*\*\* race3 -0.59870 1.01671 -0.589 0.555958  
race5 -0.04490 0.70880 -0.063 0.949496  
gender:educ1 0.02801 0.22271 0.126 0.899904  
— Signif. codes: 0 ‘**0.001**’ ‘**0.01**’ ‘0.05’ ‘0.1’ ‘1’

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

Null deviance: 1534.1 on 1132 degrees of freedom

Residual deviance: 675.5 on 1122 degrees of freedom AIC: 697.5

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6

```
library(gtsummary)
```

```
##  
## Attaching package: 'gtsummary'  
  
## The following object is masked from 'package:MASS':  
##  
##      select
```

```
stargazer(mod, mod_2, mod_3, type = "latex",  
          keep.stat = c("null.dev", "res.dev"))
```

```
% Table created by stargazer v.5.2.2 by Marek Hlavac, Harvard University. E-mail: hlavac at fas.harvard.edu  
% Date and time: Thu, Mar 04, 2021 - 09:40:52
```

```
# need to add null.dev and res.dev
```

```
anova(mod, mod_2, mod_3)
```

#### Analysis of Deviance Table

Model 1: bush\_vote ~ gender + educ1 + partyid3 + ideo7 + race + income  
Model 2: bush\_vote ~ gender + educ1 + partyid3 + ideo7 + race + income + income:gender  
Model 3: bush\_vote ~ gender + educ1 + partyid3 + ideo7 + race + educ1:gender  
Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance  
1 1122 675.50  
2 1121 675.35 1 0.14924  
3 1122 675.50 -1 -0.14905

Table 1:

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	bush_vote		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
gender	0.408* (0.211)	0.642 (0.641)	0.328 (0.656)
educ1	0.174 (0.123)	0.172 (0.124)	0.165 (0.162)
partyid3I	1.856*** (0.310)	1.860*** (0.311)	1.859*** (0.311)
partyid3R	4.060*** (0.235)	4.057*** (0.235)	4.065*** (0.235)
ideo7	0.481*** (0.079)	0.479*** (0.079)	0.482*** (0.079)
race1	-0.786 (0.606)	-0.775 (0.607)	-0.792 (0.609)
race2	-2.692*** (0.746)	-2.697*** (0.746)	-2.702*** (0.748)
race3	-0.593 (1.017)	-0.569 (1.020)	-0.599 (1.017)
race5	-0.032 (0.706)	-0.010 (0.709)	-0.045 (0.709)
income	0.013 (0.103)	0.059 (0.158)	
gender:income		-0.075 (0.194)	
gender:educ1			0.028 (0.223)
Constant	-4.253*** (0.790)	-4.394*** (0.872)	-4.186*** (0.849)

*Note:*

\*p&lt;0.1; \*\*p&lt;0.05; \*\*\*p&lt;0.01