

lab_7

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Question 1

```
## [1] "In generation 1, parent_rank = 57.9, child_rank = 53.6329"
## [1] "In generation 2, parent_rank = 53.6329, child_rank = 52.1351479"
## [1] "In generation 3, parent_rank = 52.1351479, child_rank = 51.6094369129"
## [1] "In generation 4, parent_rank = 51.6094369129, child_rank = 51.4249123564279"
## [1] "In generation 5, parent_rank = 51.4249123564279, child_rank = 51.3601442371062"
## [1] "In generation 6, parent_rank = 51.3601442371062, child_rank = 51.3374106272243"
## [1] "In generation 7, parent_rank = 51.3374106272243, child_rank = 51.3294311301557"

## [1] "In generation 1, parent_rank = 32.7, child_rank = 44.7877"
## [1] "In generation 2, parent_rank = 44.7877, child_rank = 49.0304827"
## [1] "In generation 3, parent_rank = 49.0304827, child_rank = 50.5196994277"
## [1] "In generation 4, parent_rank = 50.5196994277, child_rank = 51.0424144991227"
## [1] "In generation 5, parent_rank = 51.0424144991227, child_rank = 51.2258874891921"
## [1] "In generation 6, parent_rank = 51.2258874891921, child_rank = 51.2902865087064"
## [1] "In generation 7, parent_rank = 51.2902865087064, child_rank = 51.312890564556"

## [1] "In generation 1, parent_rank = 32.7, child_rank = 34.556"
## [1] "In generation 2, parent_rank = 34.556, child_rank = 35.07568"
## [1] "In generation 3, parent_rank = 35.07568, child_rank = 35.2211904"
## [1] "In generation 4, parent_rank = 35.2211904, child_rank = 35.261933312"
## [1] "In generation 5, parent_rank = 35.261933312, child_rank = 35.27334132736"
## [1] "In generation 6, parent_rank = 35.27334132736, child_rank = 35.2765355716608"
## [1] "In generation 7, parent_rank = 35.2765355716608, child_rank = 35.277429960065"

## [1] "In generation 1, parent_rank = 36.17, child_rank = 45.5442"
## [1] "In generation 2, parent_rank = 45.5442, child_rank = 47.981492"
## [1] "In generation 3, parent_rank = 47.981492, child_rank = 48.61518792"
## [1] "In generation 4, parent_rank = 48.61518792, child_rank = 48.7799488592"
## [1] "In generation 5, parent_rank = 48.7799488592, child_rank = 48.822786703392"
## [1] "In generation 6, parent_rank = 48.822786703392, child_rank = 48.8339245428819"
## [1] "In generation 7, parent_rank = 48.8339245428819, child_rank = 48.8368203811493"
```

The steady state prediction for Hispanic children is 48.8

Question 2

Cross Validation helps avoid the overfit problem by allowing you to test different levels of tree complexities on data you didn't use to create the model and allows you to systematically select the level of complexity that minimizes out of sample prediction error.

Question 3

Part a

I am using P_26 – fraction of residents with a college degree or more in 2000 and P_55 (physically unhealthy days per month)

