

$P[\text{there is at least one false rejection among all } m \text{ tests}]$

$$= P\left[\bigcup_{j=1}^m \underbrace{\{\text{test } j \text{ falsely rejects } H_{0,j}\}}_{=: A_j}\right] \quad (*)$$

$$\stackrel{\text{union bound}}{\leq} \sum_{j=1}^m \underbrace{P[A_j]}_{\alpha} = m \cdot \alpha \quad \text{for any possible dependency structure.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (*) &= 1 - P\left[\bigcap_{j=1}^m A_j^c\right] \stackrel{\text{indep.}}{=} 1 - \prod_{j=1}^m \underbrace{P[A_j^c]}_{1-\alpha} \\ &= \underline{1 - (1-\alpha)^m} \end{aligned}$$