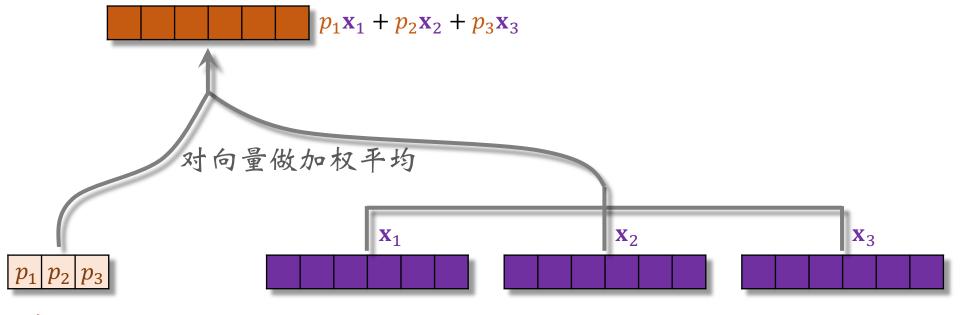


 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3
 p1
 p2
 p3

 权重

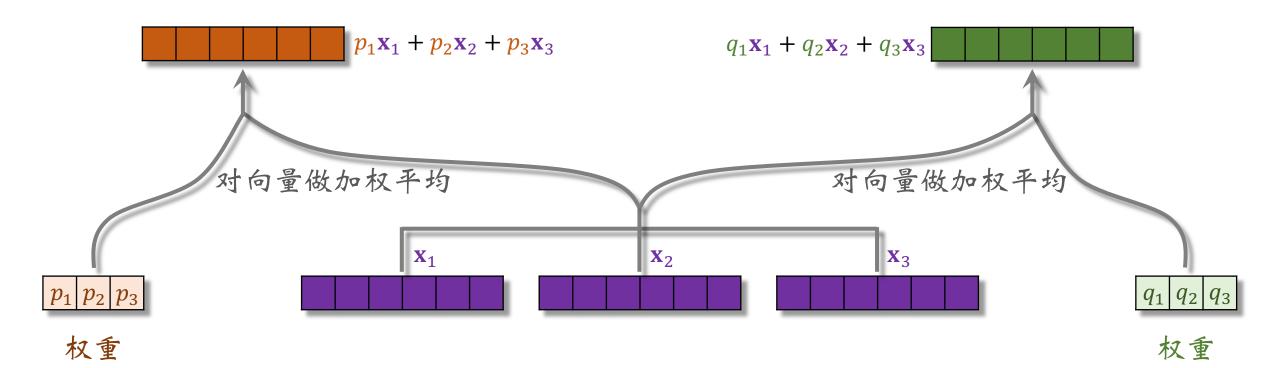
权重

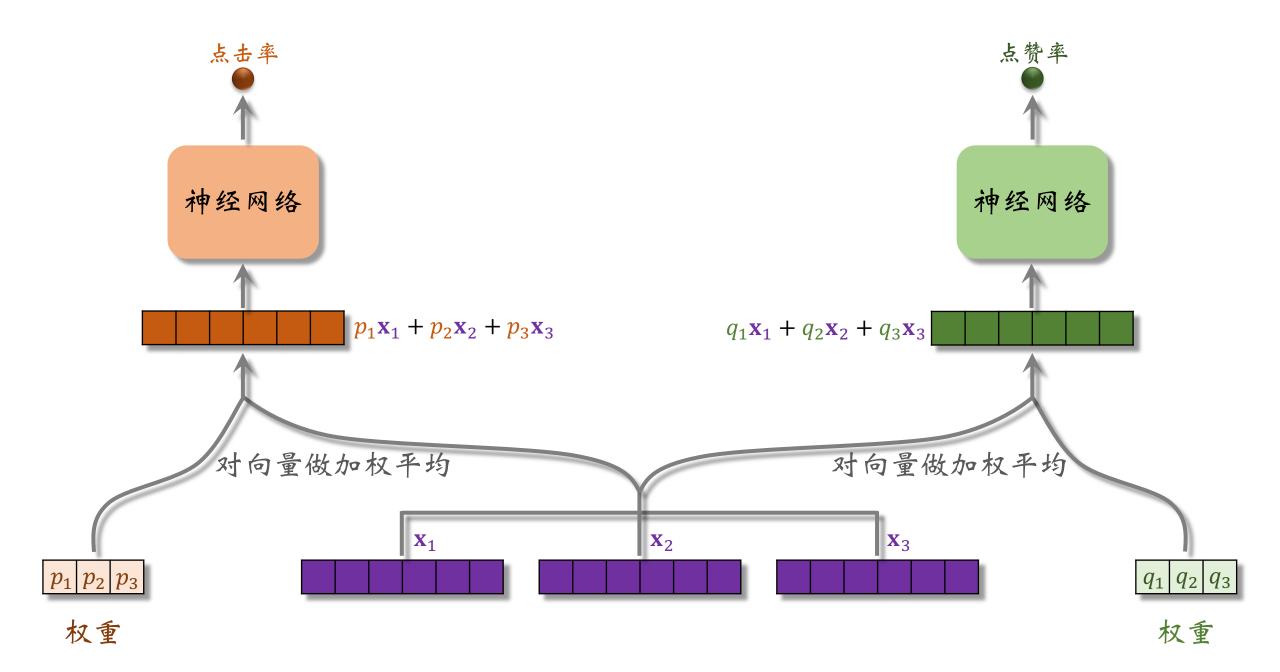


 $q_1 | q_2 | q_3 |$

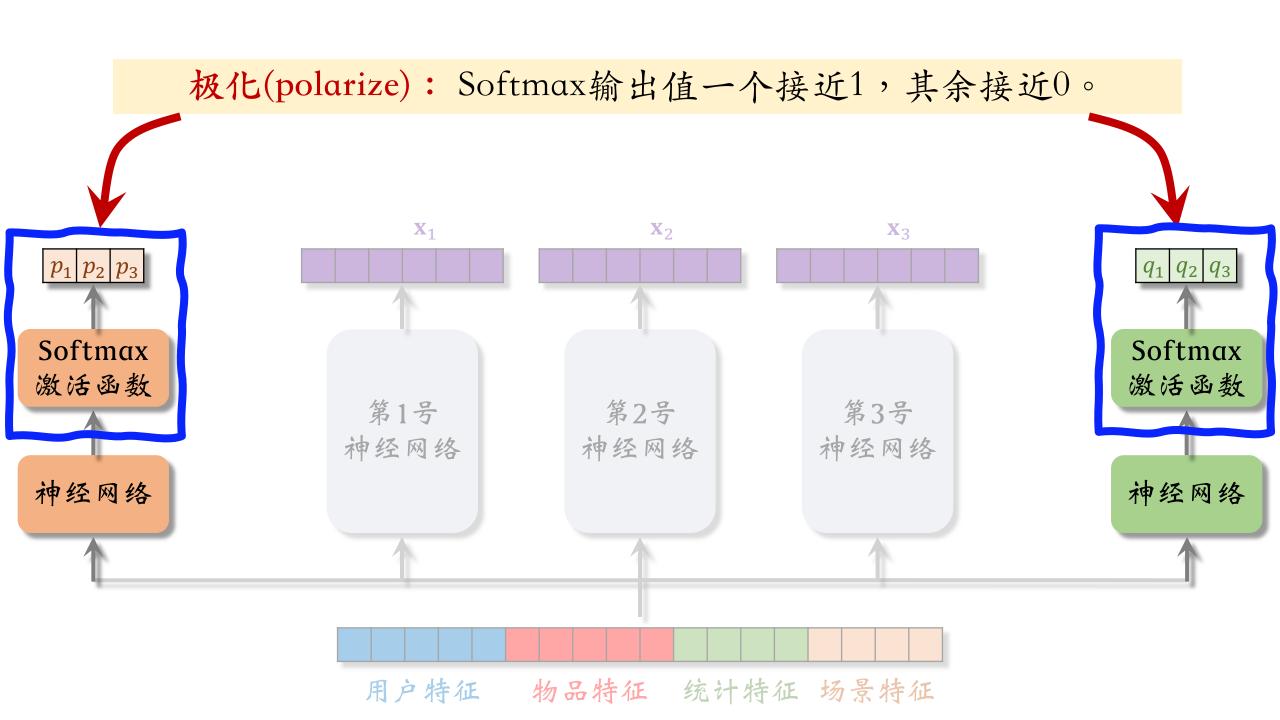
权重

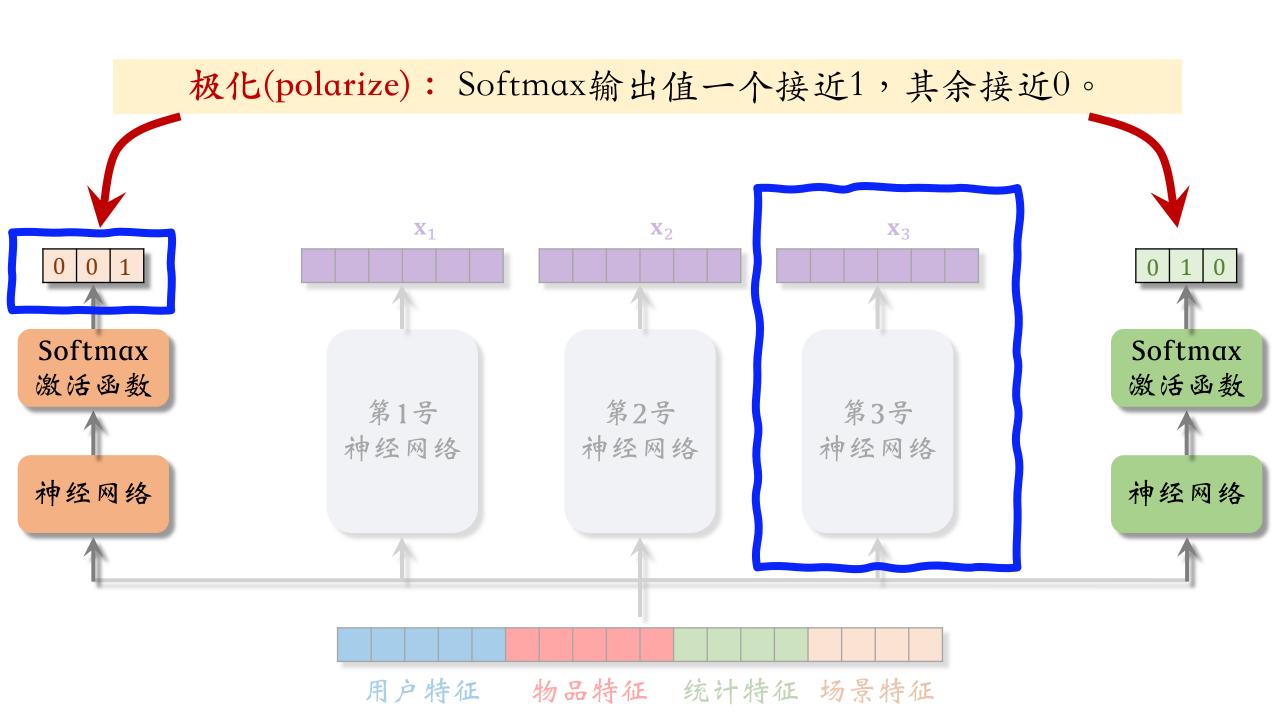
权重

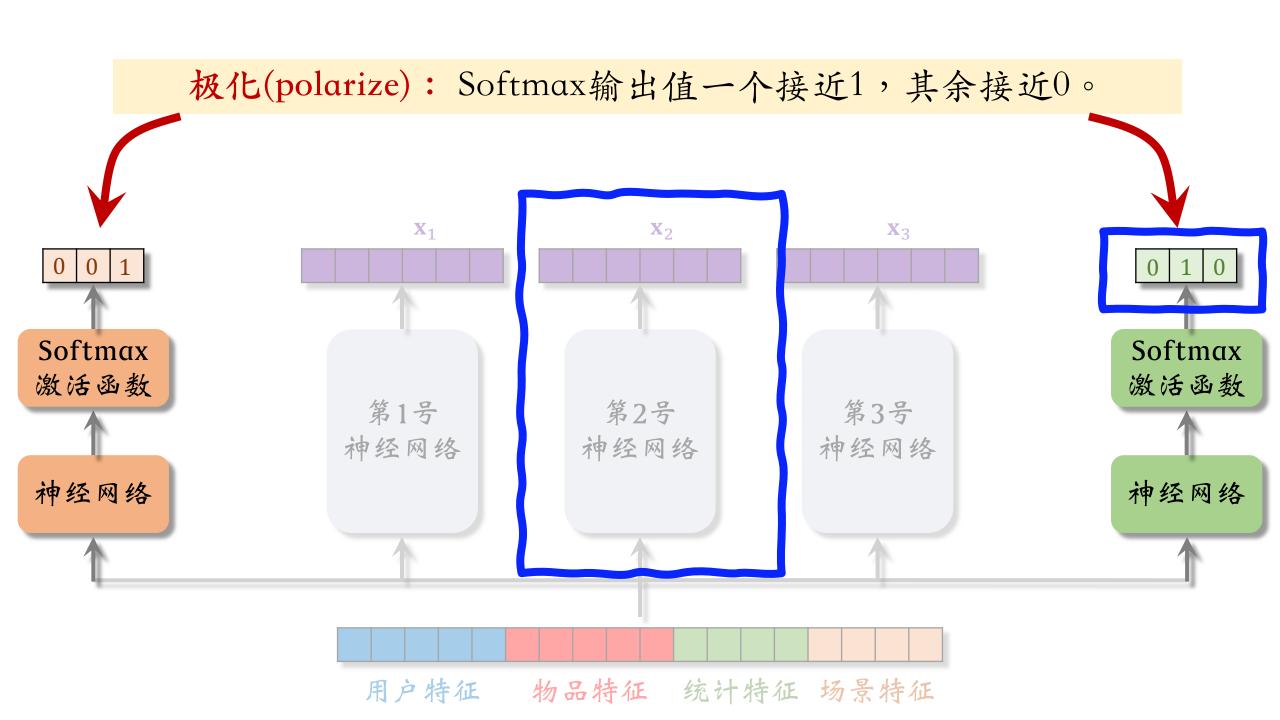


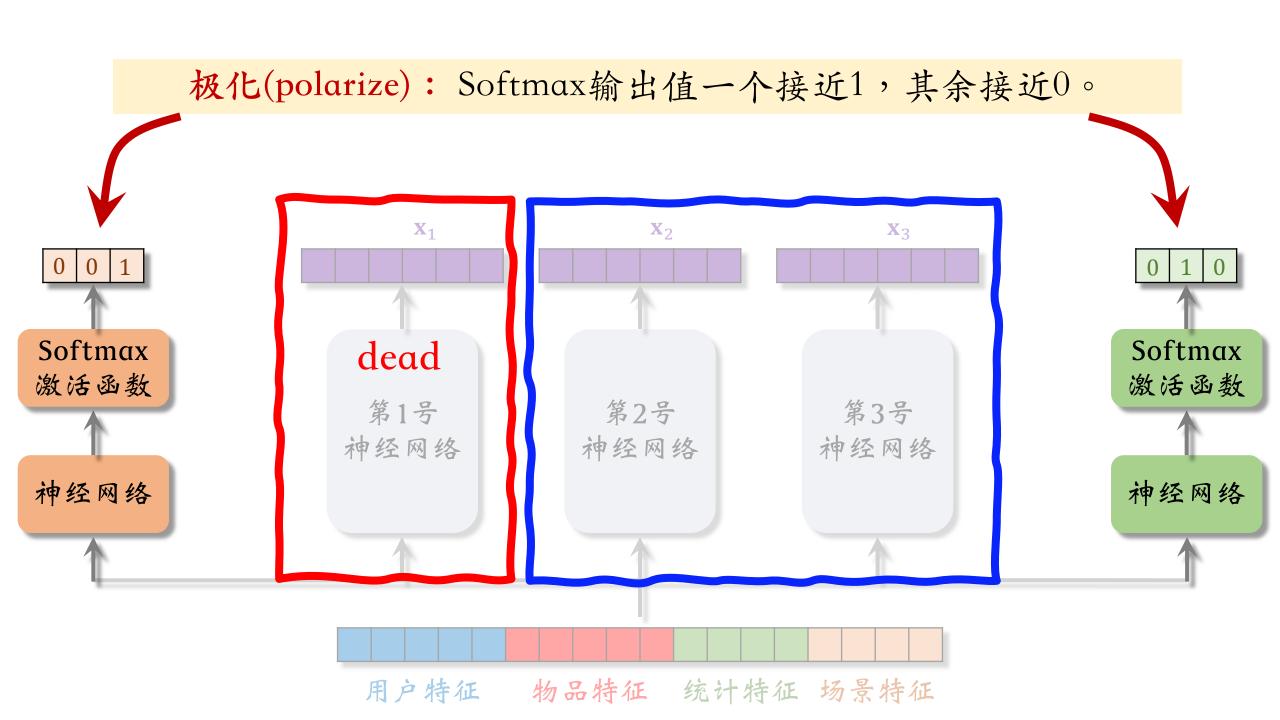


极化现象 (Polarization)









解决极化问题

- •如果有n个"专家",那么每个 softmax 的输入和输出都是n维向量。
- 在训练时,对 softmax 的输出使用 dropout。
 - Softmax 输出的 n 个数值被 mask 的概率都是 10%。
 - 每个"专家"被随机丢弃的概率都是10%。

参考文献

- Google 的论文 [1] 提出 MMoE 模型。
- YouTube 的论文 [2] 提出极化问题的解决方案。

参考文献:

- 1. Jiaqi Ma et al. Modeling Task Relationships in Multi-task Learning with Multi-gate Mixture-of-Experts. In *KDD*, 2018.
- 2. Zhe Zhao et al. Recommending What Video to Watch Next: A Multitask Ranking System. In *RecSys*, 2019.

Thank You!