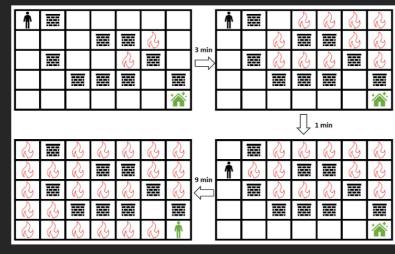
<u>2258. 洮离火灾 - 力扣(LeetCode)</u>

参考题解: https://leetcode.cn/problems/escape-the-spreading-fire/solutions/1460794/er-fen-bfspythonjavacgo-by-endlesscheng-ypp1/?envType=daily-question&envld=2023-11-09

题目要求





输入: grid = [[0,2,0,0,0,0,0],[0,0,0,2,2,1,0],[0,2,0,0,1,2,0], [0,0,2,2,2,0,2],[0,0,0,0,0,0]]

输出: 3

解释: 上图展示了你在初始位置停留 3 分钟后的情形。

你仍然可以安全到达安全屋。

停留超过 3 分钟会让你无法安全到达安全屋。

思路分析

思路1 (bfs + 二分)

- 二分停留时间 t
- 先bfs_fire t次,表示火已经扩散了t分钟
- 之后bfs_people, 同时bfs_fire
- 期间判断人能否走到终点(m 1,n 1)【返回true or false】
- 不过,二分的边界判断就比较多了,有无法到达【-1】,有无论怎样都可以到达【1000000000】,需要设置多重判断!

思路2(直接计算,更快!)

- 分别利用bfs计算火与人到达每一个格子的最短时间【用time数组记录】
- 原理:人t1到达C,火t2到达C,如果人比火先到C,那么t1 < t2,且不会出现中途火把人烧了的情况;
- 反证:如果,中途火把人烧了,那么火一定能按照人来时的最短路径到C,也就是说火与人到达C的时间就相同了,这很明显不符,t1 < t2!
- 设人在 t1分钟到达安全屋,火在 t2分钟到达安全屋,那么人可以在初始位置停留 t2-t1吗?
- 题目允许人和火可以同时到达安全屋,但却不允许同时到达除安全屋以外的其他地方。
- 假设人和火在t时刻同时到达安全屋(m 1,n 1), 那么是不是有这样一种可能? 人与火在t 1时刻到达(m 2,n 1)或 (m 1,n 2); 这种情况是不符的,我们应当删除,进行一下特判即可!

本文中均采用用两个数组实现bfs,这是因为这样可以记录每次bfs后的数组,如果用队列的话,bfs完了,队列也就空了,我们还需要

代码撰写

思路1:

```
1 class Solution:
        def maximumMinutes(self, grid: List[List[int]]) -> int:
3
            m,n = len(grid),len(grid[0])
 4
 5
            def check(t):
               # 火势传播,每一次传播主要更新 vis_fire
6
7
                fire = []
                for i in range(m):
8
                    for j in range(n):
10
                        if grid[i][j] == 1:
11
                            fire.append((i,j))
12
                vis_fire = set(fire)
                def spread_fire():
                   nonlocal fire
14
15
                    tmp = fire
                    fire = []
16
17
                    for i,j in tmp:
18
                        for x,y in (i - 1, j), (i + 1, j), (i, j - 1), (i, j + 1):
19
                            if 0 \le x \le m and 0 \le y \le n and grid[x][y] == 0 and (x, y) not in
    vis fire:
20
                                 vis_fire.add((x, y))
21
                                fire.append((x, y))
23
                # 等待t分钟!
24
                while t and fire:
                   spread_fire()
26
                    t -= 1
27
                if (0,0) in vis_fire:
28
29
30
               # 人走,火也走!
31
                people = [(0,0)]
                vis_people = set(people)
32
33
                while people:
34
                    tmp = people
35
                    people = []
36
                    for i,j in tmp:
37
                        if (i,j) in vis_fire:continue
                        for x,y in (i - 1, j), (i + 1, j), (i, j - 1), (i, j + 1):
38
                            if 0 \leftarrow x \leftarrow m and 0 \leftarrow y \leftarrow n and grid[x][y] == 0 and (x, y) not in
39
    vis_fire and (x, y) not in vis_people:
40
                                if x == m - 1 and y == n - 1:
41
                                     return True
42
                                 vis_people.add((x,y))
43
                                 people.append((x,y))
                    spread_fire()
44
45
                return False
46
47
            # print([check(i) for i in range(1,10)])
48
49
            # 二分模板: 求最右边的值!
```

```
50
           left, right = 0, m * n
51
           while left < right:</pre>
52
               # 注意 left = mid的时候, mid = left + right + 1 >> 1
               mid = left + right + 1 >> 1
53
54
               if check(mid):
55
                   left = mid
56
               else:
                   right = mid - 1
57
58
           if left == m * n:
59
60
               return 10 ** 9
61
           # 这个二分有点歹毒,有两个边界情况,有点意思!
62
           elif left == 0 and not check(0):
63
               return -1
64
           else:
65
               return left
```

思路2【快好多!】

```
class Solution:
        def maximumMinutes(self, grid: List[List[int]]) -> int:
 3
            m,n = len(grid),len(grid[0])
 4
 5
            def bfs(q):
 6
                 time = [[-1] * n for _ in range(m)]
 7
                 for i,j in q:
 8
                    time[i][j] = 0
9
                 t = 1
10
                 while q:
11
                    tmp = q
12
                     q = []
13
                     for i,j in tmp:
14
                         for x, y in (i - 1, j), (i + 1, j), (i, j - 1), (i, j + 1):
15
                              if 0 \leftarrow x \leftarrow m and 0 \leftarrow y \leftarrow n and grid[x][y] == 0 and time[x][y] \leftarrow m
    0:
16
                                  time[x][y] = t
17
                                  q.append((x, y))
18
                     t += 1
19
                 return time[-1][-1], time[-1][-2], time[-2][-1]
20
21
             t_people, t_left_people, t_top_people = bfs([(0,0)])
22
             if t_people < 0:</pre>
                 return -1
24
25
            fire = [(i,j)] for i in range(m) for j in range(n) if grid[i][j] == 1
             t_fire,t_left_fire,t_top_fire = bfs(fire)
26
27
             if t_fire < 0:</pre>
28
                 return 10 ** 9
29
            d = t_fire - t_people
30
31
             if d < 0:
32
                return -1
33
34
            if t_left_people != -1 and t_left_people + d < t_left_fire or t_top_people != -1
    and t_top_people + d < t_top_fire:</pre>
35
                return d
36
             return d - 1
```