

Christopher A. Lindgren

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Education

University of
Minnesota
Writing Studies

Ph.D. in Rhetoric and Scientific and Technical Communication, 2017

Dissertation: Ways with data: Understanding coding as writing

Committee: Christina Haas (Advisor), Richard Graff, Patrick Bruch, and Sashank Varma
(Outside member, Educational Psychology)

North Dakota
State University
English

M.A. in Composition Studies, 2012

B.A. in English Studies, 2004

Appointments

Virginia Tech,
Department of
English

Assistant Professor of Technical Communication and Data Visualization
2017 – present

Publications

in-progress
articles

Lindgren, Chris, and Margaret Fernandes. The when of oppression: Understanding Twitter's embeddedness in the U.S.-Mexico Border. Under initial review at *Reflections: A Journal of Community-Engaged Writing and Rhetoric*. ****Accepted for Special issue on "Language, Access, and Power in Technical Communication."**

Lindgren, Chris. Reckoning with the situatedness of data: Applying stasis to study data-driven settings. Submitted to *Technical Communication Quarterly*.

refereed
articles

Hart-Davidson, William, Jim Ridolfo, & Chris Lindgren. (2022). 'Hello is this the writing center?' Illicit paper mill activity and the compromised recomposition of university websites. *Kairos*, 26(2). <https://praxis.technorhetoric.net/tiki-index.php?page=PraxisWiki:.PaperMills>. ****Invited submission.**

Lindgren, Chris. (Jan. 2021). Facts upon delivery: What is rhetorical about visualized models? *Journal of Business and Technical Communication*, 35(1), 65-72. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1050651920958499> ****Special issue in response to COVID-19.**

Lindgren, Chris. (Jan. 2021). Writing with data: A study of coding on a data-journalism team. *Written Communication*, 38(1), 114-162. ****First article theorizing code as writing in this flagship international journal for Writing Studies.**

Lindgren, Chris & Jim Ridolfo. (2020). Rhetmap.org: Composing data for future re-use and visualization. *Kairos*, 28(1). <https://praxis.technorhetoric.net/tiki-index.php?page=PraxisWiki:.rhetmap> ****Special issue on "Data Visualization in Composition Studies"**

chapters

Brooks, Kevin & Chris Lindgren. (2015). Responding to the coding crisis: From 'Code Year' to computational literacy. In L. C. Lewis, (Ed.), *Strategic Discourse: The Politics of (New) Literacy Crises*. Salt Lake City, UT: Computers and Composition Digital Press. Available at <http://ccdigitalpress.org/strategic/index.html>.

Brooks, Kevin, Chris Lindgren, & Matthew Warner. (2015). Tackling a fundamental problem: Using digital labs to build a smarter computing culture. In B. Hart-Davidson & J. Ridolfo, (Eds.), *Rhetoric and the Digital Humanities*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

Hawk, Byron, Chris Lindgren, & Andrew Mara. (2015). Utopian Laptop Initiatives: From technological deism to object-oriented rhetoric. In Sidney Dobrin, (Ed.). *Writing Posthumanism, Posthuman Writing*. Anderson, SC: Parlor Press.

proceedings

Baniya, Sweta G., Hutchinson, Les, Kumari, Ashanka, Larson, Kyle, and Chris Lindgren. (2019). Representing diversity in digital research: Digital feminist ethics and resisting dominant normatives. In C. Chen, K. Purzycki, & L. Wilkes (Eds.), *The Proceedings of the Annual Computers and Writing Conference*. Fort Collins, CO: WAC Clearinghouse. Available at <https://wac.colostate.edu/resources/wac/proceedings/cw2018/>.

digital humanities

Lindgren, Chris. (2020). Name That Twitter Community!: A Python module for humanities researchers. *Reviews in DH*, 1(2). Available at [doi: 10.21428/3e88f64f.1302b7aa](https://doi.org/10.21428/3e88f64f.1302b7aa). ****Module write-up and code archived by the journal and reviewed by Dr. Melanie Walsh, Cornell University**

book reviews

(2013). BASIC coding cultures. [Review of the book *10 PRINT CHR\$(205.5+RND(1)); : GOTO 10*, by N. Montfort, P. Baudoin, J. Bell, I. Bogost, J. Douglass, M. C. Marino, M. Mateas, C. Raes, M. Sample, & N. Vawter. *Enculturation*, 16. Available at <http://enculturation.net/10-print>.

non-refereed

(22 Aug. 2016). Exploring #RSA16 Twitter data. *The Coalition of Feminist Scholars in the History of Rhetoric and Composition*. Available at <http://cwshrc.org/blog/2016/08/22/inventing-new-ways-with-twitter-data>. ****Invited guest blog post**

(30 Jun. 2015). Interview with digital rhetorician Estee Beck on algorithmic surveillance. *Institute of Advanced Study: CodeWork Collaborative*. University of Minnesota. Available at http://umncodework.github.io/past_events/codework-interview-beck-digrhet-surveillance/.

(15 Jun. 2015). Interview with new media artist Daniel Temkin on esolangs. *Institute of Advanced Study: CodeWork Collaborative*. University of Minnesota. Available at http://umncodework.github.io/past_events/codework-interview-temkin-esolangs/.

Presentations

invited

Jim Ridolfo, William Hart-Davidson, and Chris Lindgren. (20 Oct. 2021). Tracking illicit 'paper mill' activity and the compromised recomposition of university websites. *International Center for Academic Integrity's International Day of Action Against Contract Cheating*. University Ombuds, Michigan State University. ****Featured presentation for event**

Guest lecture. (2021 Apr. 14). Discussing my article, "Writing with data." Dr. John Gallagher's "Writing with Technologies" course. University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign.

Guest lecture. (2018 Feb. 6). Discussing rhetoric, code and software studies. Undergraduate rhetoric and writing course on rhetoric and internet studies, University of Minnesota-Twin Cities.

(Nov. 2018). Writing with data: A case of a coder's data sense on a data-journalism team. *STS Seminar*. Department of Science, Technology, and Society, Virginia Tech.

(Jan. 2016). Code literacy. *Critical Code Studies Working Group* (Online, dialogic conference). The Humanities and Critical Code Studies Lab, University of Southern California.

(Oct. 2014). The dynamic materialities of computer programming practices. *ACM SIGDOC*. Colorado Springs, CO.

(Mar. 2014). Critical code studies roundtable. *Digital Arts, Sciences, and Humanities*. University of Minnesota: Digital Library Services.

conferences

Lindgren, Chris, and Margaret Fernandes. (May 2022). The when of oppression: Understanding Twitter's embeddedness in the U.S.-Mexico Border. *RSA*.

Sweta Baniya, Chris Lindgren, Kevin Smith, Steve Parks, and Laura Gonzales. (Mar. 2022). The white supremacy of academic scholarship: A data analysis of Composition/Rhetoric top journals and the denial of equity. *NCTE CCCC*. Chicago, IL.

Lindgren, Chris, and Margaret Fernandes. (Jun. 2021). The when of racialized infrastructure: Proximities of white supremacy on Twitter. *ATTW*. Online.

Lindgren, Chris, and Margaret Fernandes. (Mar. 2020). Proximities of white supremacy online: Towards measuring racist discourse to engage content moderation problems. *ATTW*. Milwaukee, WI. [Conference cancelled]

(Mar. 2019). Ethical tactics for coding literacy. *NCTE CCCC*. Pittsburgh, PA.

(May 2018). Invention and quantification: Finding stories with digital data. *Rhetoric Society of America*. Minneapolis, MN.

Baniya, Sweta G., Hutchinson, Les, Kumari, Ashanka, Larson, Kyle, and Chris Lindgren. (May 2018). Roundtable on Representing diversity in digital research: Digital feminist ethics and resisting dominant normatives. *Computers & Writing*. Fairfax, VA.

- (Feb. 2018). Finding stories with data through computer coding. *Symposium on Communicating Complex Information*. East Carolina University, Greenville, NC.
- (Sep. 2016). Understanding big data processing as designing provisional texts. *ACM SIGDOC: Student Research Competition*. Silver Springs, MD.
- (May 2016). How do you know what they are doing? Researching the rhetorics of action and procedure with an embodied and distributed methodology. *Rhetoric Society of America*. Atlanta, GA.
- (Oct. 2015). Writing practices anchored by links. *WIDE-EMU*. Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI.
- (May 2014). Swapping gender and negotiating differences through data structures. *Rhetoric Society of America*. San Antonio, TX.
- (Feb.-Mar. 2014). 'Genderswapping' or 'misgendering'? A question of 'Jailbreaking the Patriarchy'. *Critical Code Studies Working Group (discussion thread leader)*. The Humanities and Critical Code Studies Lab, University of Southern California.
- Haas, Christina & Chris Lindgren. (February 2014). Panel co-respondent. The material turn in Writing Studies. *Writing Across Borders III*. Paris, France.
- (Oct. 2013). The rhetorical influence of Google's ecosystem of APIs on web developer practices. *Western States Rhetoric & Literacies*. Salt Lake City, UT.
- (Apr. 2013). The performative stylistics of glitching video codecs. *Doing Rhetoric at the U*. Minneapolis, MN.
- (Mar. 2013). Building a smarter computing culture with proceduracy. *NCTE CCCC*. Las Vegas, NV.
- (Dec. 2012). De-boxing Pandora: Tinkering with glitch art methodologies. *GLI.TC/H*. Chicago, IL.
- Brooks, Kevin, Chris Lindgren, Emily Bartz, and Jade Sandbulte. (Nov. 2012). The techno-social politics of the Sugar OS: An afterschool computer program case study." *Great Plains Alliance for Computers and Writing*. Mankato, MN.
- Brooks, Kevin and Chris Lindgren. (May 2011). Participating in OLPC: Visions for Computers and Writing. *Computers and Writing*. University of Michigan.
- Lindgren, Chris, Abigail Bakke, Sreerupa Sengupta, & Karen Sorenson. (October 2010). Second Life and Writing in the Design Professions. *Great Plains Alliance for Computers and Writing*. North Dakota State University.

workshops &
symposiums

- (Fall 2021). Mock job interview workshop. Virginia Tech, Department of English.
- (Fall 2020). Alternative Academic Career Workshop and Q&A. *Rhetoric & Writing*. Virginia Tech, Department of English.
- (May 2019). Project management: On scaffolding investment & accountability during team projects. *Professional & Technical Writing Summer Workshop*. Virginia Tech, Department of English.
- (Nov. 2018). Analytical coding workshop. Virginia Tech, Center for Rhetoric in Society. Co-designed with guest scholar Dr. Cheryl Geisler.
- (Oct. 2018). Mock job interview workshop. Virginia Tech, Department of English.
- (Oct. 2017). Resume workshop. Virginia Tech, Department of English.
- (May 2016). DITA and writing with content reuse in mind. *Advanced Writing Symposium*. University of Minnesota-Twin-Cities, Department of Writing Studies.
- (Dec. 2014). Setting up your online portfolio website & basic HTML and CSS. *Professional Development Workshop Series*. University of Minnesota-Twin-Cities, Department of Writing Studies.
- (Oct. 2014). Constructing your professional web presence. *Professional Development Workshop Series*. University of Minnesota-Twin-Cities, Department of Writing Studies.
- (Feb.-Mar. 2012). *Critical Code Studies Working Group (participant)*. The Humanities and Critical Code Studies Lab, University of Southern California.
- Lindgren, Chris & Rebecca Hayes. (Oct. 2011). Seeing and constructing visual arguments in online spaces. *Innovation in the Composition Classroom: Ways to Incorporate Digital Tools*. North Dakota State University.
- (Aug. 2011). The GeoProfile Project: Stories cutting across maps. *English Department Teachers Orientation Workshop*. North Dakota State University.
- (Aug. 2010). Online writing spaces with Weebly.com. *English Department Technologies Workshop*, North Dakota State University.

public coverage
press

- Universities warned over online 'cheating hacks.' (14 Apr. 2021). *The Australian*. <https://www.theaustralian.com.au/higher-education/universities-warned-over-online-cheating-hacks/news-story/22a0e81a298a5fe0cc51b855c0835c16>
- Essay mills 'infiltrating university websites.' (31 Mar. 2021). Times Higher Education. <https://www.timeshighereducation.com/news/essay-mills-infiltrating-university-websites>
- Cheating companies hacked websites at MIT, Stanford, Columbia and more than 100 other schools. (25 Feb. 2021). *Forbes.com*.

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/dereknewton/2021/02/25/cheating-companies-hacked-websites-at-mit-stanford-columbia--and-more-than-100-other-schools>

Learning sweetly: Madison students get a screenful of Sugar program. (27 Mar. 2012). *InForum*. <https://www.inforum.com/news/3014953-learning-sweetly-madison-students-get-screenful-sugar-program>

other

Woods, Charles. (6 Dec. 2021). Interview about 'Hello is this the writing center?' paper mill research. The Big Rhetorical Podcast, Ep. 86. <https://anchor.fm/the-big-rhetorical/episodes/Episode-86-Drs--Bill-Hart-Davidson--Jim-Ridolfo---Chris-Lindgren-e1bai4o>

Advisory Statement: Cyber security concerns – commercial cheating services. (9 Apr. 2021). Tertiary Education Quality and Standards Agency. <https://www.teqsa.gov.au/advisory-statement-cyber-security-concerns-commercial-cheating-services>

Teaching

Virginia Tech

Spring 2022
ENGL 4814 Developing Online Content
ENGL 5614 Visual Rhetoric & Document Design

Fall 2021
ENGL 3814 Creating User Documentation
ENGL 4814 Developing Online Content

Spring 2021
ENGL 4814 Developing Online Content
ENGL 4874 User Experience Research Methods

Fall 2020
ENGL 3814 Creating User Documentation
ENGL 4814 Developing Online Content

Spring 2020
ENGL 6344 Rhetoric in Digital Environments
ENGL 4814 Developing Online Content

Spring 2019
ENGL 4874 Feminisms and Interaction Design
ENGL 4814 Developing Online Content

Fall 2018
ENGL 4814 Developing Online Content
ENGL 3844 Writing and Digital Media

Spring 2018
ENGL 5674 Rhetoric of Science and Technology
ENGL 3844 Writing and Digital Media

Fall 2017
ENGL 3844 Writing and Digital Media (x2)

University of Minnesota

Spring 2017
WRIT 3562W Technical and Professional Writing

Fall 2016
WRIT 3577W Rhetoric, Technology, and the Internet

Spring 2016
WRIT 3562W Technical and Professional Writing

Fall 2015
WRIT 4662W Writing with Digital Technologies

	Spring 2015	WRIT 3577W Rhetoric, Technology, and the Internet
	Fall 2014	WRIT 3577W Rhetoric, Technology, and the Internet
	Fall 2012	WRIT 1301 University Writing
North Dakota State University	Fall 2009 – Spring 2012	ENGL 110 Composition I (2 sections per semester)

Relevant Experiences

Linger Ink

Freelance Writer and Editor, 2005 – 2012

- Collaborated with marketing teams on branding campaigns by developing ideas and copy for web, brochures, media kits and radio scripts
- Developed content strategies and websites for businesses
- Wrote and edited grants, proposals, press releases, etc.

Awards & Fellowships

- 1st Place. Student Research Competition. (Sep. 2016). Understanding big data as designing provisional texts: A case of how an aggregate narrative was made. Poster and presentation judged at *Special Interest Group on the Design of Communication*.
- 21st Century Summer Research Fellow. (Summer 2016). Department of Writing Studies and Graduate School, University of Minnesota.
- Graduate Research Partnership Program Fellow. (Summer 2015). Department of Writing Studies and Graduate School, University of Minnesota.
- RSA Social Media Fellow. (May 2014). Rhetoric Society of America.
- James I. Brown Fellow. (Summer 2014). Department of Writing Studies, University of Minnesota.
- Medtronic/Industrial Affiliates Program Fellow. (Spring 2014). Department of Writing Studies, University of Minnesota and Medtronic.
- James I. Brown Fellow. (Spring 2013). Department of Writing Studies, University of Minnesota.

Grants

external

- Sweta Baniya, Chris Lindgren, Kevin Smith, Steve Parks, and Laura Gonzales. The White Supremacy of Academic Scholarship: A Data Analysis of Composition/Rhetoric Top Journals and the Denial of Equity. CCCC Research Initiative Grant. (2022). [Submitted for review: \$8220]

internal

- English Department Summer Stipend. (Summer 2021). [Funded: \$5,000]
- Center for Humanities Summer Stipend. (Summer 2020). Proximities of white supremacy online: Towards measuring racist discourse to engage content moderation problems. [Funded: \$4,000]
- Center for Humanities Summer Stipend. (Summer 2019). What are programming languages? [Not Funded: \$4,000]
- Niles Grant. (Summer 2019). Virginia Tech, CLAHS Faculty Grants. [Not Funded \$4,000]
- Faculty Mentoring Grant. (Fall 2018). *Virginia Tech*. [Funded \$1,500]

- Niles Grant. (Fall 2017). Virginia Tech, CLAHS Faculty Grants. [Not Funded \$4,000]
- Justin Schell, Chris Lindgren, Alison Link, & Jeffrey Kerzner. (2014-15). CodeWork: Exploring Digital Studies through code. *Institute for Advanced Study: Research and Creative Collaborative*, University of Minnesota. [Funded: \$10,000]
- Kevin Brooks, Brian Slator, & Chris Lindgren. (2011-12). Sugar on a Stick: Establishing a Smart Computing Culture in Fargo. *Community Projects Award: NDSU Office of the President*. [Funded: \$20,000]

Advising & Mentoring

ph.d.

chair

- Luana Shafer. *Addiction disorder communities: Avenues for online identity articulation, coalition-building, and support* (tentative title).
- Marti Wagnon. *Beyond the tall, tall trees: Studying access and digital literacy in Appalachia*. (tentative title).

reader

- Amilia Evans. (title TBD).
- Chloe Robertson. (title TBD).
- Olayemi Awotayo. (title TBD).
- Kat Gray. (title TBD).
- Margaret Fernandes. *Sensing suppression: The sneaky rhetorics of digital content moderation on TikTok*.
- Matthew Homer. *Unsettling visual rhetorics: The connectivity of visual Kaona*. (tentative title).
- Kelly Scarff. *Beyond consensus: A rhetorical genre analysis of the Mountain Valley Pipeline's 401 public hearings*. (Graduated Spring 2021)
- Andrew Kulak. *Internet ontology and the future of digital rhetoric*. (Graduated Spring 2019).

m.a.

chair

- Jonathan Harding. *Student perceptions of screencasted feedback*. (Graduated Spring 2018).

reader

- Rhys Whittemore. *Tabletop role-playing games and the actual play show: Author, audience, and adaptation*. (Graduated Spring 2021).
- Zach Thomas. *Embodied rhetorics*. (Graduated Spring 2019).

Service

international

- Reviewer for *International Journal of SocioTechnology and Knowledge Development*.

national

- Founder and Elected Chair. Special Interest Group on the Writing and Rhetorics of Code. *Conference on College Composition & Communication*.
- Website Manager and Advisory Board Member. ACM Special Interest Group on the Design of Communication (SIGDOC). (2022 – present).
- Reviewer for
 - *Written Communication*
 - *Journal of Business and Technical Communication*
 - *IEEE Transactions on Professional Communication*
 - *Present Tense*

- *Prompt*
- *Iteration*
- Data designer. Rhetmap.org: Market comparison. Produce and maintain data visualizations for discipline's job market website.

- university*
- Member, College of Liberal Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences, Working Group for new "Digital Content Creation" minor (Fall 2021)
 - Member, Communities of Practice for Writing-Intensive Courses (Summer 2020)

- departmental*
- Member, Professional and Technical Writing Committee (2020-current)
 - Member, Rhetoric & Writing PhD Program Committee (2017-current)
 - Member, Executive Committee (2019-2021)
 - Member, Addressing Anti-Blackness in Professional and Technical Writing Working Group (2020)
 - Member, Caregivers Working Group (2020)
 - Member, Professional and Technical Writing Sub-Committee (2018-19)
 - Member, Recruitment Committee (2017-19)
 - General Education (Pathways) Course Redesign: Writing and Digital Media (ENGL 3844, Approved Fall 2019)
 - Co-planned redesign of department's Digital Studio classroom (Spring 2018)
 - Organized Guest Scholar Visit: Dr. Annette Vee (Fall 2018)
 - PhD Application Review Committee (Spring 2018)

Affiliations

- ACM - Special Interest Group on the Design of Communication
- Association of Teachers of Technical Writing
- NCTE
- Rhetoric Society of America

Languages

- human*
- Mandarin (2 years of coursework)

- human/machine*
- HTML5/CSS3 (Advanced)
 - DITA (Intermediate)
 - Javascript (Intermediate)
 - Node.js (Novice)
 - Python (Intermediate)
 - PHP (Novice)
 - R (Novice)
 - Java (Novice)

Proficiencies

computational	Gephi, Jupyter notebooks, Observable, RStudio
video	Adobe Premiere, iMovie
graphic/image	Adobe Illustrator, Inkscape, FFMPEG/Imagick
audio	Ableton Live, Adobe Audition, Audacity
course management	Blackboard, Canvas, Moodle
version control	git/Github, FTP