# Lingfei Wu

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Research Interests My current research focuses on the *Science of Team Science and Innovation*, a new interdisciplinary field that leverages big data, complexity sciences, and artificial intelligence to understand how science and technology can advance through team collaboration.

ACADEMIC POSITIONS The University of Pittsburgh

Assistant Professor, School of Computing and Information, 2019–present

The University of Chicago

Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Sociology, 2016–19

Arizona State University | Santa Fe Institute

Postdoctoral Researcher, ASU-SFI Center for Biosocial Complex Systems, 2014–15

EDUCATION City University of Hong Kong Communication Ph.D., 2013
Peking University Communication China University of Political Science and Law Political Science B. A., 2006

REPRESENTATIVE RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS

- Xu, F., Wu, L., & Evans, J. (2022). Flat Teams Drive Scientific Innovation.
   *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, 119(23), e2200927119.
- **Wu, L.**, Wang, D., & Evans, J. A. (2019). Large teams develop and small teams disrupt science and technology. *Nature*, 566(7744), 378-382.

The New York Times Can Big Science Be Too Big?
The Atlantic Small Teams of Scientists Have Fresher Ideas
Forbes It Takes More Than Members to Make a Team
Harvard Business Review When Small Teams Are Better Than Big Ones

Börner, K., Scrivner, O., Gallant, M., Ma, S., Liu, X., Chewning, K., Wu, L., Evans, J. A. (2018). Skill discrepancies between research, education, and jobs reveal the critical need to supply soft skills for the data economy. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, 115(50), 12630-12637.

The Conversation How to fix the gap between school and work in South Africa Complexity Science In an Age of Workplace Automation, Being Human Matters Open Science Learning as Part of a Community Is a Powerful Skill

- Wu, L., & Zhang, J. (2011). Accelerating growth and size-dependent distribution of human online activities. *Physical Review E*, 84(2), 026113.
- Wu, L. (2011), The accelerating growth of online tagging systems. *European Physical Journal B*, 83(2), 283.

New Scientist Why Social Networks Are Sucking up More of Your Time

Science Daily Online Activity Grows in a Similar Pattern to Real-Life Networks Springer Select Predicting Collective Online Behavior

**GRANTS** 

PI, "Understanding Team Age Dynamics and Scientific Innovation", Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, \$250k, 2023–2026 (tentative).

PI, "Sideline to Frontline: Data-driven Technologies to Reskill Displaced Workers for Healthcare Economy and Beyond", Richard King Mellon Foundation, \$100k, 2020–2021.

Co-PI, "Quantifying Hyperlocal Digital Disadvantage: A Path to Supporting Digital Participation", NSF RAPID, \$196,271, 2020–2023.

PI, "Measuring Worldviews: A Map of Stubborn Social Skills", Institute for Cyber Law, Policy, and Security, University of Pittsburgh, \$6500, 2020-2021.

PI, "International Symposium on Complex Systems, Geometry, and Machine Learning", Kaifeng Foundation, \$442,930, 2016–2026.

PI, "International Symposium on Artificial Intelligence and Public Policy", Tencent Research Institute, \$43,700, 2018–2019.

Senior personnel, "Collaborative Research: Understanding Team Success and Failure", National Science Foundation (NSF) Award #1829344, \$592,772, 2018–2021.

Senior personnel, "Understanding Online Attention and User-generated Content Creation", Australian Research Council (ARC) Discovery Grant #140103688, \$225,000, 2014–2016.

Awards

Oxford Martin Fellowship, University of Oxford, 2021 Top 100 most-discussed papers across all sciences, Altmetric, 2019 Economic Graph Research Award, LinkedIn, 2016

Воок

Wu, L. (2014). *Data Visualization*, <a href="https://lingfeiwul.gitbooks.io/data-mining-in-social-science/">https://lingfeiwul.gitbooks.io/data-mining-in-social-science/</a>

Under review

Lin, Y., Frey, C. B., & Wu, L. (2022). Remote Collaboration Fuses Fewer Breakthrough Ideas. arXiv preprint arXiv:2206.01878. *Nature*.

Cui, H., **Wu**, L., & Evans, J. A. (2022). Aging Scientists and Slowed Advance. arXiv preprint arXiv:2202.04044. *Nature Communication*.

Tong, D., Wu, L., & Evans, J. A. (2021). Low-skilled Occupations Face the Highest Re-skilling Pressure. arXiv preprint arXiv:2101.11505. *PNAS*.

IN PREPARATION

Risha, Z., Lin, Y., Leahey, E., & Wu, L. The Productivity Cost of Convergence Science.

Chen, M., Neffke, F., & Wu, L. The Hard Challenge of Soft Knowledge.

## Lin, Y. & Wu, L. Two kinds of Innovation in Science and Technology.

# PUBLICATIONS (FULL LIST)

- 1. Xu, F., Wu, L., & Evans, J. (2022). Flat Teams Drive Scientific Innovation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, 119(23), e2200927119.
- 2. Wu, L., Kittur, A., Youn, H., Milojević, S., Leahey, E., Fiore, S. M., & Ahn, Y. Y. (2022). Metrics and Mechanisms: Measuring the Unmeasurable in the Science of Science. *Journal of Informetrics*, 16(2), 101290.
- 3. Lin, Y., Evans, J. A., & <u>Wu, L.</u> (2022). New directions in science emerge from disconnection and discord. *Journal of Informetrics*, 16(1), 101234.
- 4. Li, L., <u>Wu, L.</u>, & Evans, J. A. (2020). Social centralization and semantic collapse: Hyperbolic embeddings of networks and text. *Poetics*, 101428.
- 5. Xu, H., Zhang, Z., <u>Wu, L.</u>, & Wang, C. J. (2019). The Cinderella Complex: Word embeddings reveal gender stereotypes in movies and books. *PLOS ONE*, 14(11).
- 6. Wu, L., Wang, D., & Evans, J. A. (2019). Large teams develop and small teams disrupt science and technology. *Nature*, 566(7744), 378-382.
- Börner, K., Scrivner, O., Gallant, M., Ma, S., Liu, X., Chewning, K., <u>Wu, L.</u>, Evans, J. A. (2018). Skill discrepancies between research, education, and jobs reveal the critical need to supply soft skills for the data economy. *Proceedings* of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS), 115(50), 12630-12637.
- 8. <u>Wu, L.</u>, & Wang, C. J. (2016). Tracing the attention of moving citizens. *Scientific Reports*, 6, 33103.
- 9. Wang, C. J., <u>Wu, L.</u>, Zhang, J., & Janssen, M. A. (2016). The collective direction of attention diffusion. *Scientific Reports*, 6, 34059.
- 10. Wang, C. J., & Wu, L. (2016). The scaling of attention networks. *Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and its Applications*, 448, 196-204.
- 11. <u>Wu, L.</u>, Baggio, J. A., & Janssen, M. A. (2016). The role of diverse strategies in sustainable knowledge production. *PLOS ONE*, 11(3), e0149151.
- 12. Zhang, J., Li, X., Wang, X., Wang, W. X., & <u>Wu, L.</u> (2015). Scaling behaviours in the growth of networked systems and their geometric origins. *Scientific reports*, 5, 9767.
- 13. Li, X., Wang, X., Zhang, J., & <u>Wu, L.</u> (2015). Allometric scaling, size distribution and pattern formation of natural cities. *Palgrave Communications*, 1, 15017.
- 14. <u>Wu, L.</u>, Zhang, J., & Zhao, M. (2014). The metabolism and growth of Web forums. *PLOS ONE*, 9(8), e102646.
- 15. <u>Wu, L.</u>, & Ackland, R. (2014). How Web 1.0 fails: The mismatch between hyperlinks and clickstreams. *Social Network Analysis and Mining*, 4(1), 202.
- 16. Zhang J. and <u>Wu, L.</u> (2013), Allometry and dissipation of ecological networks. *PLOS ONE*, 8(9), e72525.
- 17. <u>Wu, L.</u> and Zhang, J. (2013), The decentralized structure of collective attention on the Web. *European Physical Journal B*, 86(6), 266.
- 18. **Wu**, **L**., & Zhang, J. (2011). Accelerating growth and size-dependent distribution of human online activities. *Physical Review E*, 84(2), 026113.
- 19. **Wu, L.** (2011), The accelerating growth of online tagging systems. *European Physical Journal B*, 83(2), 283.
- 20. <u>Wu, L.</u>, Cai, Y., and Liu, D. (2011), Online shopping among Chinese consumers: An exploratory investigation of demographics and value orientation. *International Journal of Consumer Studies*, 35(4), 458.

#### **TEACHING**

#### Data Visualization

Information Visualization (INSCI2415), The Master of Science in Information Science Program, University of Pittsburgh, 2019–present

# • Computational Social Science

AI for Team Science and Innovation (INFSCI 3350), Doctoral Seminar, University of Pittsburgh, 2020–present Computational Communication Seminar, Nanjing University. 2015 Complex Network Analysis Seminar, Arizona State University. 2014

# Talks & Visits

# Research Institutions | Government Agencies | Think Tanks | Art Museums

National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), DC, 2022

Zhejiang University, Department of Sociology, 2022

Wuhan University, School of Information Management, 2021, 2022

Monash University, Department of Economics, 2021

The University of Texas at Austin, School of Information, 2021

Carnegie Mellon University, Institute for Software Research, 2020, 2021

MIT Sloan, Future of Work Program, 2021

Peking University, The Office of Scientific Research, 2021

UC Davis, Computational Communication Research Lab, 2020

Pew Research Center, 2019

Harvard Kennedy School, Center for International Development. 2018

National Opinion Research Center (NORC), 2018

Tencent Research Institute, 2018, 2019

National Natural Science Foundation of China (NSFC), 2018

Naniing University, School of Journalism & Communication, 2017, 2018, 2019

GESIS Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences, 2016

Volkswagen Foundation, 2016

Santa Fe Institute, 2015

Arizona State University, Global Biosocial Complexity Initiative, 2014

C5ART Institute, 2013

Swarma Club, 2013, 2014, 2015

Baidu Inc., Department of Personal Recommendation, 2012

Nanyang Tech. University. School of Comm. and Information, 2011

The Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, 2011

Australian National University, Demographic & Social Research Inst, 2011

Wolfram Research, 2010

#### **Academic Conferences**

Int. Conf on the Science of Science and Innovation (ICSSI), DC, 2022

Int. Conf on Computational Social Science (IC2S2). 2015, 2018, 2020, 2021

Network Science Society Annual Conference (NetSci). 2012, 2017, 2019

Science of Team Science Conference (SciTS). 2017, 2018

Chinese National Conference on Social Media Processing (SMP), 2016, 2018

Int. Conf on Social Informatics (SocInfo). 2014.

Int. Conf on the Simulation and Synthesis of Living Systems (ALIFE), 2012

International Communication Association Conference (ICA). 2012.

Agricultural and Applied Economics Association Conference (AAEA). 2009. ACM Web Science Conference. 2009.

Media Coverage SAGE Research Methods Ask a Researcher: Lingfei Wu on Networks and Computational Social Science

SAGE Big Data & Data Visualization in the Study of the Science of Science

The New York Times Can Big Science Be Too Big?

The Atlantic Small Teams of Scientists Have Fresher Ideas

Forbes It Takes More Than Members to Make a Team

*Harvard Business Review* When Small Teams Are Better Than Big Ones *New Scientist* Why Social Networks Are Sucking up More of Your Time

Science Daily Online Activity Grows in a Similar Pattern to Real-Life Networks

Springer Select Predicting Collective Online Behavior

The Conversation How to fix the gap between school and work in South Africa Complexity Science In an Age of Workplace Automation, Being Human Matters

Open Science Learning as Part of a Community Is a Powerful Skill

SERVICE

# **Invited Reviewer for Federal Funding Agencies**

National Science Foundation U.S. Department of Energy

# **Research Consultant for Private Funding Agencies**

Novo Nordisk Fonden John Templeton Foundation

## **Invited Reviewer for Academic Journals**

Scientometrics

Quantitative Science Studies (QSS)

Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology (JASIST)

Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and its Applications

PLOS ONE

## Conference/Workshop Co-Chair/Organizer

International Conference on Computational Social Science (IC2S2) 2022

International Science of Team Science Conference (SciTS) 2022

Network Science Society Annual Conference (NetSci) 2017, 2019, 2021, 2022

The Web Conference (WWW) 2020

Duke Forest Conference 2016

Conference on Complex Systems (CCS) 2015

MENTORING & ADVISING

#### Ph.D. Mentees

Yiling Lin, Information Science, University of Pittsburgh, 2021–present

# Ph.D. Dissertation Advising

Zak Risha, Information Science, University of Pittsburgh, estimated 2023 Rongqian Ma, Library and Information Science, University of Pittsburgh, 2022

Assistant Professor, Indiana University Bloomington

Linzhuo Li, Sociology, The University of Chicago, 2020

Assistant Professor, Zhejiang University

Chengiun Wang, Communication, City University of Hong Kong, 2014

Associate Professor, Nanjing University

# **Master Thesis Advising**

Masters in Computational Social Science, The University of Chicago

Yiling Lin, 2021 Ph.D. student, University of Pittsburgh
Di Tong, 2020 Ph.D. student, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Yuanhao Liu, 2019 Ph.D. student, Northwestern University

Masters in Communication, Nanjing University

Huiming Xu, 2021 Ph.D. student, The University of Texas at Austin

SKILLS Python, R, Mathematica, STATA, IBM SPSS, SQL, Adobe Illustrator, Processing