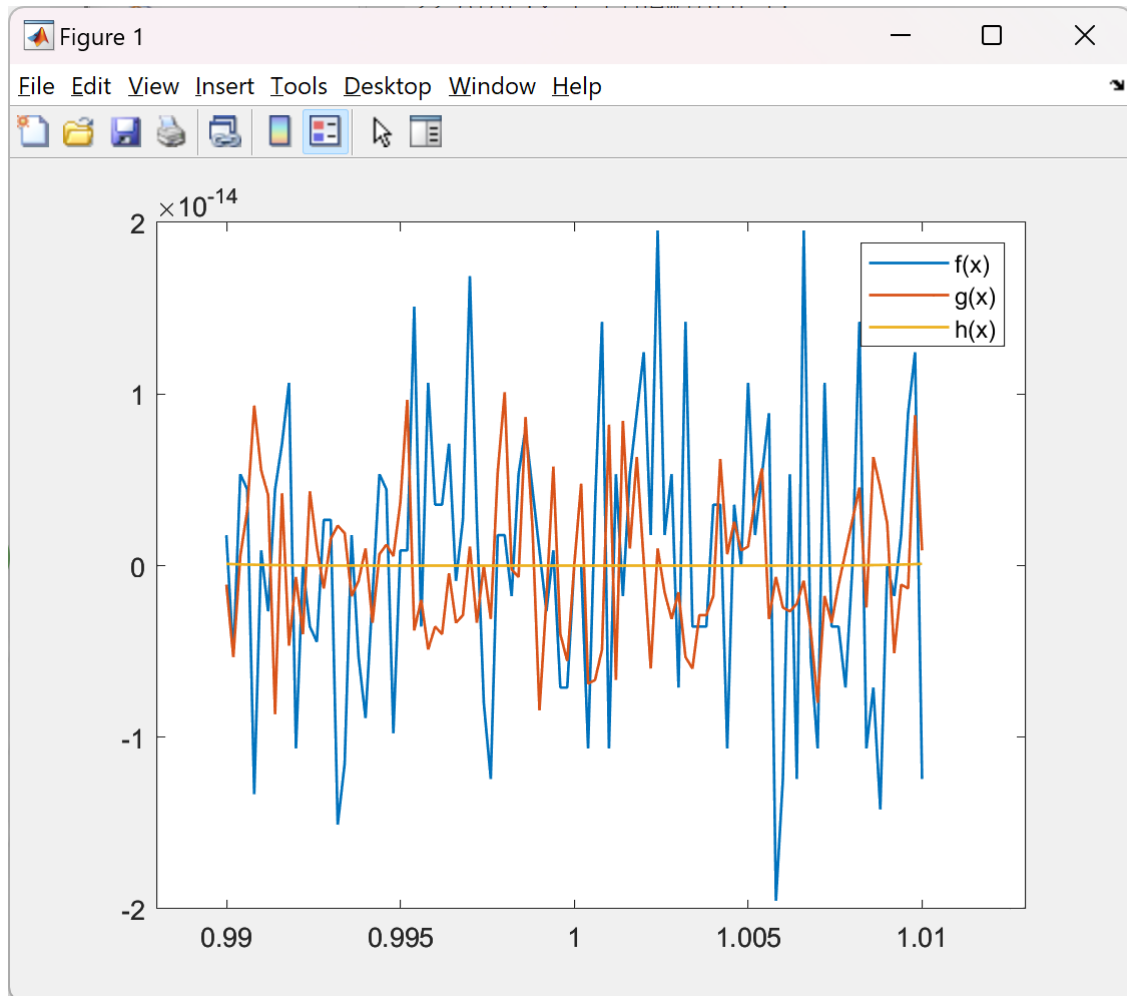


Report Chapter 4

Question A.



From the figure above we can conclude that $f(x)$ have the most significant error, follow up is $g(x)$ and $h(x)$ have the least significant error. This is because $f(x)$ include a lot of multiplication, thus a lot of round of error was accumulate. For $g(x)$, the number of multiplication have reduce compare with $f(x)$, thus, significant error of $g(x)$ was less than $f(x)$. Last, $h(x)$ have the least number of multiplication.

Question B.

(1)

$$\text{UFL} = 0.5$$

$$\text{OFL} = 3.5$$

(2)

Normal number in F:

$$1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$-1.00 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$1.01 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$-1.01 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$1.10 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$-1.10 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$1.11 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$-1.11 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$1.00 \cdot 2^0$$

$$-1.00 \cdot 2^0$$

$$1.01 \cdot 2^0$$

$$-1.01 \cdot 2^0$$

$$1.10 \cdot 2^0$$

$$-1.10 \cdot 2^0$$

$$1.11 \cdot 2^0$$

$$-1.11 \cdot 2^0$$

$$1.00 \cdot 2^1$$

$$-1.00 \cdot 2^1$$

$$1.01 \cdot 2^1$$

$$-1.01 \cdot 2^1$$

$$1.10 \cdot 2^1$$

$$-1.10 \cdot 2^1$$

$$1.11 \cdot 2^1$$

$$-1.11 \cdot 2^1$$

$$\#F = 25$$

$$\text{Cardinality of } F = 2^3(1 - (-1) + 1) + 1 = 25 = \#F$$

(d)

Subnormal number in F:

$$0.01 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$-0.01 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

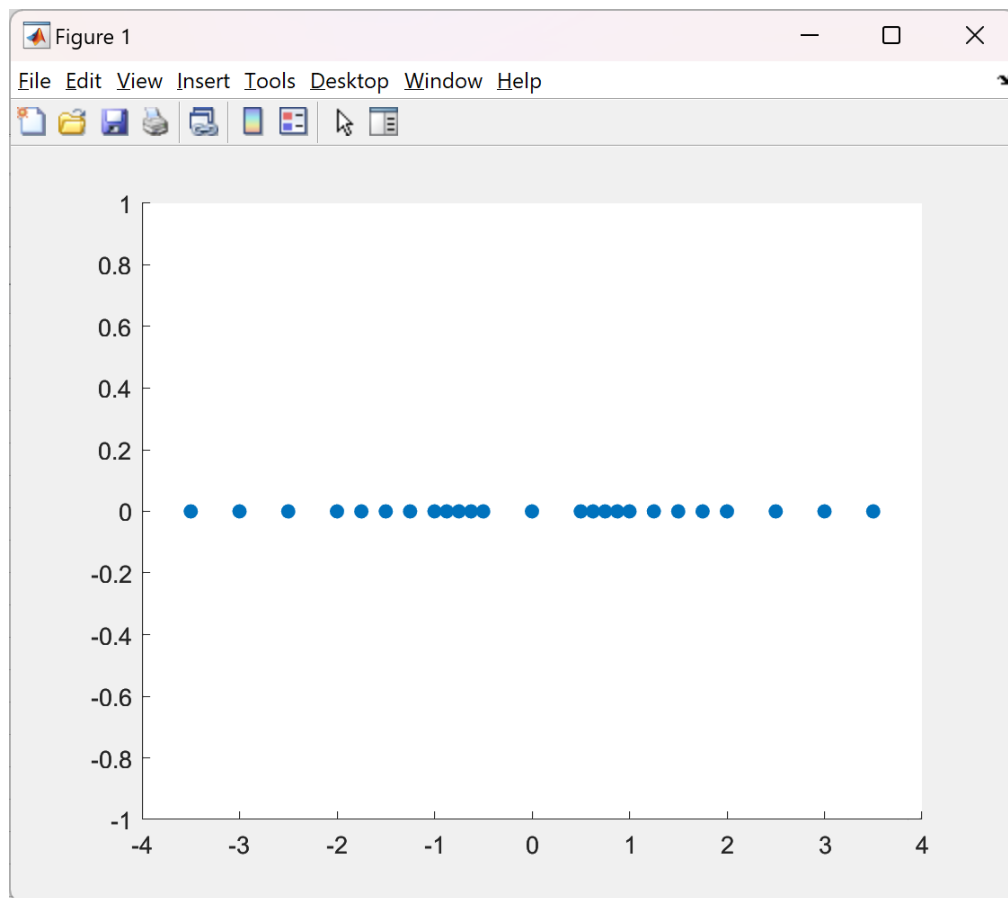
$$0.10 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$-0.10 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$0.11 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$-0.11 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

(c)



(e)

