**The full list of 36 items included in the Urban Bus Driving Behaviour Questionnaire (UB-DBQ).**

1. Overlook pedestrians crossing when turning into a side street from a main road

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

2. Maintain clear lane and avoid obstructing vehicles behind

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

3. Frequently switch lanes at discretion

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

4. Brake too quickly on a slippery road or steer the wrong way into skid

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

5. Using mobile phones whilst driving (Engage in phone calls or use WeChat communication)

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

6. Accelerate rapidly once heavy congestion clears.

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

7. Estimate a wrong time for the green light so as not able to stop safely.

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

8. Honk horn or curse other vehicle drivers, pedestrians or passengers to express annoyance

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

9. Follow the vehicle ahead so closely that it becomes difficult to brake in an emergency

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

10. Not checking the rearview mirror when starting up or changing lanes

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

11. Nearly hitting the car ahead in a queue

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

12. Avoid honking to minimise disturbance to others

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

13. Failing to yield to pedestrians

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

14.When angered by another driver, I tend to chase them to express my dissatisfaction

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

15.Speeding through the intersection as the traffic light changes from green to yellow

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

16.Show hostility in response to aggravating behaviours of other drivers, pedestrians, or passengers

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

17.Nearly collide with a cyclist while turning left

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

18. Exercise caution to prevent splashing water on pedestrians and riders

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

19. Failure to appropriately utilise signal lights during lane changes, turns, and both entering and exiting traffic hubs, amongst other scenarios

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

20. Overlook signs of vehicles ahead planning to veer left while attempting to overtake

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

1. Avoid using the fast lane to prevent slowing down traffic

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

22.When parking, I am careful to ensure that it does not obstruct other vehicles

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

23.Keep a safe following distance while driving.

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

24. Slam on the brakes due to failing to notice sudden approaching of other vehicles, cyclists, or pedestrians.

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

25. Not utilizing the designated bus lane

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

26. Begin moving the bus before the door is fully closed or open the door before the bus comes to a complete stop

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

27. Estimate a wrong time for the green light so as not able to stop safely

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

28.When provoked by certain passengers, the vehicle's speed may either slow down or accelerate

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

29. When the traffic light turns green, I tend to start off rapidly

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

30. Honk the horn to signal them to clear the way or accelerate when the vehicle in front of me is moving slowly

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

1. Failing to pull over to the side when entering a station

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

32. Fail to slow down when passing residential areas, speed humps, or while turning, etc.

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

33.Yield to pedestrians

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

34. Making sure to wait until elderly passengers, pregnant women, and other special passengers are safely seated before gently starting the vehicle

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always time

35.When a vehicle in the same lane ahead of me is moving slowly, I will overtake it from the right side

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always

36. Receiving warning notifications from the backend system aids in my safe driving

① Never, ② Rarely, ③ Sometimes, ④ Very Often, ⑤ Always