

Ta co:

$$\begin{aligned}
\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k + y_k|^p &= \Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k + y_k| |x_k + y_k|^{p-1} \\
&\leq \Sigma_{k=1}^n (|x_k| + |y_k|) |x_k + y_k|^{p-1} \\
&= \Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k| |x_k + y_k|^{p-1} + \Sigma_{k=1}^n |y_k| |x_k + y_k|^{p-1} \\
&\leq (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k|^p)^{\frac{1}{p}} (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k + y_k|^{(p-1)*q})^{\frac{1}{q}} + (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |y_k|^p)^{\frac{1}{p}} (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k + y_k|^{(p-1)*q})^{\frac{1}{q}} \\
&= ((\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k|^p)^{\frac{1}{p}} + (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |y_k|^p)^{\frac{1}{p}}) * (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k + y_k|^{(p-1)*q})^{\frac{1}{q}} \\
&= ((\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k|^p)^{\frac{1}{p}} + (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |y_k|^p)^{\frac{1}{p}}) * (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k + y_k|^p)^{\frac{1}{q}}
\end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

Suy ra:

$$\begin{aligned}
(\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k + y_k|^p)^{1-1/q} &= (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k + y_k|^p)^{1/p} \\
&\leq (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |x_k|^p)^{\frac{1}{p}} + (\Sigma_{k=1}^n |y_k|^p)^{\frac{1}{p}} (dpcm)
\end{aligned}$$

Trong bat dang thuc so (1):

- Dong thu 1 sang dong thu 2 la do $|x + y| \leq |x| + |y|$.
- Dong thu 3 sang dong thu 4 la do ap dung bat dang thuc Hoelder.
- Dong thu 5 sang dong thu 6 la do $\frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{q} = 1$ nen $(p-1)*q = p$.