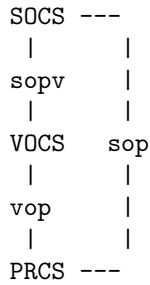


RIEGL-VZ ROS 2 Driver API

1. Coordinate Systems



SOCS (Scanner's Own Coordinate System):

Angle data and range data are the base for calculation of the data in the Scanner's Own Coordinate System (SOCS).

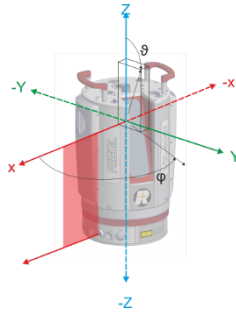


Figure 1: SOCS

PRCS (Project Coordinate System):

A number of scan positions and the data acquired therein make up a scan project. The center of the project's coordinate system (PRCS) usually coincides horizontally with the center of the first scan position. The axes of PRCS are strictly pointing to east (x-axis, red), north (y-axis, green) and up (z-axis, blue), respectively.

The so called SOP transforms SOCS into PRCS (Project Coordinate System).

VOCS (Voxel Coordinate System):

Automatic registration does not estimate the SOP with every new scan position, but the SOPV pose, which does not transform to PRCS, but to another cartesian coordinate system, the so called VOCS (Voxel Coordinate System). A once determined SOPV pose stays unchanged. What changes is the VOP. The VOP pose is determined via compensation of a fixed block of registered scan positions

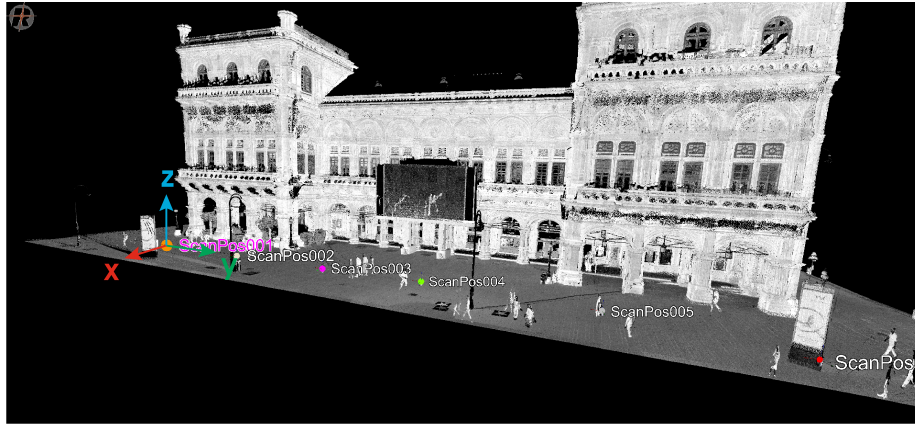


Figure 2: PRCS

against all further measurements. Further measurements are the scanners inclination, northing from internal magnitude sensor, which is fraught with great uncertainty, and GNSS position if available.

After first scan: $VOP = eye(4)$

After each consecutive scan: $VOP \neq eye(4)$

If the user is only interested in relative registration of scan positions to each other, the VOP can be ignored.

2. RIEGL Interfaces

2.1 Messages

`riegl_vz_interfaces/Status`:

```
uint8 scanner_errors # number of pending errors on laser scanner
uint8 busy_state     # busy state:
                      # 0 - ready
                      # 1 - busy with scan data acquisition
                      # 2 - busy with scan registration
uint8 progress       # progress of scan data acquisition or registration in percent
uint8 memory_usage   # memory usage of active storage media in percent
```

2.2 Services

`riegl_vz_interfaces/GetPointCloud`:

```
uint32 index # The scan position number within a project
---
bool success # indicate successful run of service
string message # informational, e.g. for error messages
```

PointCloud2 pointcloud

A negative index implicitly refers to the last scan position, 0 is the first scan position.

See PointCloud2 definition: `sensor_msgs/PointCloud2`

riegl_vz_interfaces/GetPoses:

```
bool success    # indicate successful run of service
string message  # informational, e.g. for error messages
PoseStamped[] poses
```

See PoseStamped definition: `sensor_msgs/PoseStamped`

The 'frame_id' in the header is either 'SOCS' or 'VOCS'.

riegl_vz_interfaces/SetPose:

PoseStamped pose

```
bool success    # indicate successful run of service
string message  # informational, e.g. for error messages
```

3. Nodes

3.1 rieg1_vz

3.1.1 Parameters

~hostname (string, default: "") :

The scanners hostname or IP address.

~working_dir (string, default: "~/ros_riegl_vz") :

The root working directory for runtime execution.

~ssh_user (string, default: "user") :

The linux user name for SSH login on the scanner.

~ssh_password (string, default: "user") :

The linux user password for SSH login on the scanner.

~project_name (string, default: "") :

The scan project name used by service 'set_project'. An existing project will be loaded, otherwise a new project will be created. If string is empty, a default project name will be composed from current local time and date.

~stor_media (integer, default: 2) :

The active storage media for scan data (1: AUTO, 2: INTERNAL SSD, 3: USB).

~scan_pattern (double[], default: {30.0,130.0,0.04,0.0,360.0,0.04})

Specifies the field of view (FOV) for scanning and the scan increments.

- [0]: Line Start Angle
- [1]: Line Stop Angle
- [2]: Line Angle Increment
- [3]: Frame Start Angle
- [4]: Frame Stop Angle
- [5]: Frame Angle Increment

~meas__program (integer, default: 3) :

This is the laser scanner measurement program, which specifies the laser scanner frequency.

~scan__publish (bool, default: “True”) :

Enable publishing of point cloud data on topic ‘pointcloud’ after scan acquisition has finished.

3.1.2 Published Topics

pointcloud (sensor_msgs/PointCloud2) :

Point cloud with scan data from the laser scanner in SOCS.

status (riegl_vz_interfaces/Status) :

Riegl VZ status information, published once per second.

3.1.3 Services

set__project (std_srvs/Trigger) :

Create a new or load an existing project on the scanner with name from parameter ‘~project_name’.

Response:

success = True -> message: Project Name

success = False -> message: Error Message

scan__and__register (std_srvs/SetTrigger) :

Start laser scan acquisition and registration within actual project. If parameter ‘~pointcloud_publish’ is enabled and laser scan has finished, scan data will be published on ‘pointcloud’ topic. Use ‘is_busy’ services to check if background tasks have finished or retrieve busy state on ‘status’ topic.

Response:

success = True -> message: success

success = False -> message: Error Message

is__scan__busy (std_srvs/SetBool) :

Check if scan data acquisition has finished, otherwise the device is locked. If 'data' in request is true, the call will block until background task has finished.

Request:

data: set blocking execution

Response:

success = True -> message: busy

success = False -> message: ready

is_busy (std_srvs/SetBool) :

Check if background tasks (scan data acquisition and scan registration) have finished, otherwise the device is locked. If 'data' in request is true, the call will block until background task has finished.

Request:

data: set blocking execution

Response:

success = True -> message: busy

success = False -> message: ready

get_pointcloud (riegl_vz_interfaces/GetPointCloud) :

Get point cloud of a previous scan data acquisition.

get_sopv (riegl_vz_interfaces/GetPoses) :

Request position and orientation (SOPV) of the previously acquired scan.

get_all_sopv (riegl_vz_interfaces/GetPoses) :

Request positions and orientations (SOPV) of all previously acquired scans in current project.

get_vop (riegl_vz_interfaces/GetPoses) :

Get current VOP, which is the position and orientation of the voxel coordinate system (VOCS) origin based on the project coordinate system (PRCS).

set_pose (riegl_vz_interfaces/SetPose) :

Set position of the scanner origin in a referenced coordinate system. This is used for scan registration.

stop (std_srvs/Trigger) :

Stop laser scan data acquisition and registration background tasks.

Response:

success = True -> message: "RIEGL VZ has been stopped"

shutdown (std_srvs/Trigger) :

Stop data acquisition and power down the laser scanner.

Response:

success = True -> message: "RIEGL VZ is shutting down"

3.1.4 Extension

Not available in first implementation but for further extension:

- Providing covariance of pose (see sensor_msgs/PoseWithCovarianceStamped)
- Additional parameters:

~**msm** (integer, default: 1) :

The scan data MSM (monitor step multiplier), used for point cloud data reduction, default disabled.

~**capture_images** (bool, default: False) :

Enable capturing of camera images.

- Additional services:

get_voxel (riegl_vz_interfaces/GetPointcloud) :

Get voxel data of a previous scan data acquisition.

get_image (riegl_vz_interfaces/GetImage) :

Get camera image for scan position.

get_projectmap (riegl_vz_interfaces/GetImage) :

Get the project map overview image.