

Azure Shop

Friday 23 June 2023 15:11

DOCKER

Setup local bridge network so our Docker containers (PetStoreApp, PetStorePetService, PetStoreProductService & PetStoreOrderService can all communicate)

```
total 44
-rw-rw-rw- 1 codespace root 709 Jul 14 13:47 Dockerfile
-rw-rw-rw- 1 codespace root 2336 Jul 14 13:47 README.md
-rw-rw-rw- 1 codespace root 660 Jul 14 13:47 aks-petstorepetservice.yml
-rw-rw-rw- 1 codespace root 120 Jul 14 13:47 applicationinsights.json
-rw-rw-rw- 1 codespace root 12771 Jul 14 13:47 petstorepetservice.json
-rw-rw-rw- 1 codespace root 4432 Jul 14 13:47 pom.xml
drwxrwxrwx 4 codespace root 4096 Jul 14 13:47 .
@linkgoba →/workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $ docker
docker
docker-compose docker-compose-v1 docker-init docker-proxy dockerd
@linkgoba →/workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $ docker
docker
docker-compose docker-compose-v1 docker-init docker-proxy dockerd
@linkgoba →/workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $ docker
docker
docker-compose docker-compose-v1 docker-init docker-proxy dockerd
@linkgoba →/workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $ docker network create petstorebridg
56a966b82b4af6c34eda7709b59f145923cee77cbeddc5bf54d68955e2b97599
@linkgoba →/workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $
```

1.

Have Docker build our PetStorePetService Docker Image. (This is a multi stage Docker build, it will compile the PetStorePetService code and build our Docker Image containing this Spring Boot jar and all of the dependencies.)

```
docker build -t petstorepetservice .
```

```
@linkgoba →/workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $ docker image ls
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
petstorepetservice latest da064a3ba009 About a minute ago 154MB
@linkgoba →/workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $
```

This will instruct Docker to start a running container with the following petstorepetservice:latest image, forwarding port 8081 to the Spring Boot App running on 8081. The PETSTOREPETSERVICE_SERVER_PORT is one of several environment variables

```
docker run --rm --net petstorebridge --name petstorepetservice -p 8081:8081 -e
PETSTOREPETSERVICE_SERVER_PORT=8081 -d petstorepetservice:latest
```

```
@linkgoba →/workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS
5ceb4c7f5edc petstorepetservice:latest "java -javaagent:app..." 7 minutes ago Up 7 minutes 8080/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8081->8081/tcp, :::808
1->8081/tcp petstorepetservice
@linkgoba →/workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $
```

2.

Have Docker build our PetStoreOrderService Docker Image. (This is a multi stage Docker build, it will compile the PetStoreOrderService code and build our Docker Image containing this Spring Boot jar and all of the dependencies.)

```
docker build -t petstorepetservice .
```

This will instruct Docker to start a running container with the following petstoreproductservice:latest image, forwarding port 8082 to the Spring Boot App running on 8082. The PETSTOREPRODUCTSERVICE_SERVER_PORT is one of several environment variables that we will introduce over the course of these guides.

```
docker run --rm --net petstorebridge --name petstoreproductservice -p 8082:8082 -e
PETSTOREPRODUCTSERVICE_SERVER_PORT=8082 -d petstoreproductservice:latest
```

3.

Have Docker build our PetStoreOrderService Docker Image. (This is a multi stage Docker build, it will compile the PetStoreOrderService code and build our Docker Image containing this Spring Boot jar and all of the dependencies.)

```
docker build -t petstoreorderservice .
```

Instruct Docker to start a running container with the following petstoreorderservice:latest image, forwarding port 8083 to the Spring Boot App running on 8083. The PETSTOREORDERSERVICE_SERVER_PORT is one of several environment variables that we will introduce over the course of these guides.

```
docker run --rm --net petstorebridge --name petstoreorderservice -p 8083:8083 -e
PETSTOREORDERSERVICE_SERVER_PORT=8083 -d petstoreorderservice:latest
```

4.

Build store app docker image

cd to azure-cloud/petstore/petstoreapp

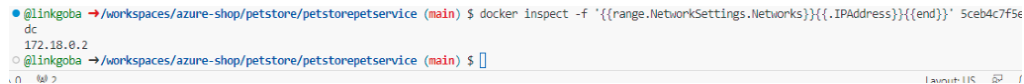
```
docker build -t petstoreapp .
```

```
docker image ls
```

Lets get the IP Addresses of the running Pet Store Services, we will need to pass them to the PetStoreApp to ensure communication can be made at runtime.

run the following command 3 times (substituting the <container_name_or_id> for petstorepetservice:latest & petstoreproductservice:latest & petstoreorderservice:latest that appeared in the latest docker ps command above) and capture the ip address that is displayed for each, for example 172.18.0.2 is the ip address for the petstorepetservice on my machine.

```
docker inspect -f '{{range.NetworkSettings.Networks}}{{.IPAddress}}{{end}}' <container_name_or_id>
```



```
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $ docker inspect -f '{{range.NetworkSettings.Networks}}{{.IPAddress}}{{end}}' 5ceb4c7f5e4dc
172.18.0.2
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $
```

```
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreapp (main) $ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
c5f3292601cd	petstoreorderservice:latest	"java -javaagent:app..."	5 minutes ago	Up 5 minutes	8080/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8083->8083/tcp, :::8083->8083/tcp	petstoreorderservice
e041a7c6212d	petstoreproductservice:latest	"java -javaagent:app..."	11 minutes ago	Up 11 minutes	8080/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8082->8082/tcp, :::8082->8082/tcp	petstoreproductservice
adf1c9b1d63d	petstorepetservice:latest	"java -javaagent:app..."	32 minutes ago	Up 32 minutes	8080/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8081->8081/tcp, :::8081->8081/tcp	petstorepetservice

```
docker inspect -f '{{range.NetworkSettings.Networks}}{{.IPAddress}}{{end}}' c5f3292601cd
172.18.0.4
docker inspect -f '{{range.NetworkSettings.Networks}}{{.IPAddress}}{{end}}' e041a7c6212d
172.18.0.3
docker inspect -f '{{range.NetworkSettings.Networks}}{{.IPAddress}}{{end}}' adf1c9b1d63d
172.18.0.2
```

This will instruct Docker to start a running container with the following petstoreapp:latest image, forwarding port 8080 to the Spring Boot App running on 8080 (default Spring Boot Port). The PETSTOREAPP_SERVER_PORT is one of several environment variables that we will introduce over the course of these guides.

```
docker run --rm --net petstorebridge --name petstoreapp -p 8080:8080 -e PETSTOREAPP_SERVER_PORT=8080 -e
PETSTOREPETSERVICE_URL=http://172.18.0.2:8081 -e PETSTOREPRODUCTSERVICE_URL=http://172.18.0.3:8082 -e
PETSTOREORDERSERVICE_URL=http://172.18.0.4:8083 -d petstoreapp:latest
```

```
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreapp (main) $ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
33f0324d23bf	petstoreapp:latest	"/bin/bash -c '/usr/..."	About a minute ago	Up 58 seconds	2222/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp, :::8080->8080/tcp	petstoreapp
c5f3292601cd	petstoreorderservice:latest	"java -javaagent:app..."	19 minutes ago	Up 19 minutes	8080/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8083->8083/tcp, :::8083->8083/tcp	petstoreorderservice
e041a7c6212d	petstoreproductservice:latest	"java -javaagent:app..."	25 minutes ago	Up 25 minutes	8080/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8082->8082/tcp, :::8082->8082/tcp	petstoreproductservice
adf1c9b1d63d	petstorepetservice:latest	"java -javaagent:app..."	46 minutes ago	Up 46 minutes	8080/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8081->8081/tcp, :::8081->8081/tcp	petstorepetservice

To kill all running containers with Docker run the following command:

```
docker kill $(docker ps -q)
```

PUSH DOCKER TO AZURE CONTAINER REGISTRY

```

@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreapp (main) $ ls
Dockerfile  README.md  applicationinsights.json  pom.xml  sshd_config
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreapp (main) $ az login
A web browser has been opened at https://login.microsoftonline.com/organizations/oauth2/v2.0/authorize. Please continue the login in t
use device code flow with 'az login --use-device-code'.
>YXC
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreapp (main) $
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreapp (main) $ az login --use-device-code
To sign in, use a web browser to open the page https://microsoft.com/devicelogin and enter the code O90XS0E3 to authenticate.
{
  "cloudName": "AzureCloud",
  "homeTenantId": "319cf8d5-8d88-4f92-ae96-885251938dda",
  "id": "e009a9a3-3c04-43fa-895a-91437636948c",
  "isDefault": true,
  "managedByTenants": [],
  "name": "Azure subscription 1",
  "state": "Enabled",
  "tenantId": "319cf8d5-8d88-4f92-ae96-885251938dda",
  "user": {
    "name": "kjquintero@gmail.com",
    "type": "user"
  }
}
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreapp (main) $ az account list --output table
-----
Name          CloudName  SubscriptionId  TenantId          State  IsDefault
-----
Azure subscrip 1 AzureCloud  e009a9a3-3c04-43fa-895a-91437636948c  319cf8d5-8d88-4f92-ae96-885251938dda  Enabled  True
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreapp (main) $ az account set --subscription e009a9a3-3c04-43fa-895a-91437636948c
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreapp (main) $ az acr login --name linkgobaazurestorecr
Login Succeeded
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreapp (main) $

```

az account set --subscription <your subscription>

az acr login --name linkgobaazurestorecr

az acr update -n linkgobaazurestorecr -g Azure_Store --admin-enabled true

tagging your local Docker image built in the previous guide so that we can push it to Azure Container Registry then push it

docker image tag petstoreapp:latest linkgobaazurestorecr.azurecr.io/petstoreapp:latest

docker push linkgobaazurestorecr.azurecr.io/petstoreapp:latest

Push the Pet Store Pet Service Docker Image to Azure Container Registry

cd to azure-cloud/petstore/petstorepetservice

```

docker image tag petstorepetservice:latest
linkgobaazurestorecr.azurecr.io/petstorepetservice:latest

```

docker push linkgobaazurestorecr.azurecr.io/petstorepetservice:latest

Push the Pet Store Product Service Docker Image to Azure Container Registry

```

docker image tag petstoreproductservice:latest
linkgobaazurestorecr.azurecr.io/petstoreproductservice:latest
docker push linkgobaazurestorecr.azurecr.io/petstoreproductservice:latest

```

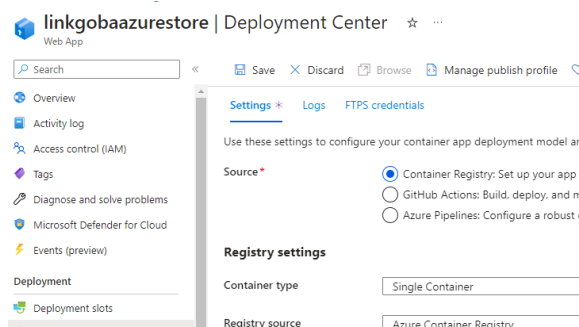
Push the Pet Store Order Product Service Docker Image to Azure Container Registry

```

docker image tag petstoreorderservice:latest
linkgobaazurestorecr.azurecr.io/petstoreorderservice:latest
docker push linkgobaazurestorecr.azurecr.io/petstoreorderservice:latest

```

Link Web App Service with Azure Container Registry



The screenshot shows the 'Deployment Center' configuration page in the Azure portal. The left sidebar lists various settings categories: Settings, Configuration, Authentication, Application Insights, Identity, Backups, Custom domains, Certificates, Networking, Scale up (App Service plan), and Scale out (App Service plan). The main content area is titled 'Subscription ID' and shows 'Azure subscription 1'. Under 'Authentication', 'Admin Credentials' is selected. The 'Registry' field is set to 'linkgobaazurestorecr', the 'Image' is 'petstoreapp', and the 'Tag' is 'latest'. The 'Startup file or command' field is empty. The 'Continuous deployment' toggle is set to 'On'.

Linking will create a new resource of type Container Registry webhook

The screenshot shows the 'Azure_Store' resource group in the Azure portal. The left sidebar lists various settings categories: Overview, Activity log, Access control (IAM), Tags, Resource visualizer, Events, Settings, Deployments, Security, Stacks, Policies, Properties, and Locks. The main content area shows the 'Essentials' section with 'Subscriptions' and 'Deployments'. The 'Resources' section is active, showing a list of resources. The list includes 'linkgobaazurestore', 'linkgobaazurestoreasp', 'linkgobaazurestorecr', and 'webapplinkgobaazurestore (linkgobaazurestorecr/webapplinkgobaazurestore)'. The 'webapplinkgobaazurestore' resource is highlighted.

Well, an Azure Function is a different beast than an App Service. An Azure function is [triggered by an external event or a timer](#). It then executes the code of the function. When hosted on a consumption plan this execution is allowed to run for [5 or 10 minutes max](#). When you need a longer execution time you need to run it on an App Service Plan.

An App Service can host any app you've created. Like a website (that runs continuously and doesn't need to be triggered before it starts doing something) or an api for example.

Create Azure Kubernetes

az login --use-device-code

To sign in, use a web browser to open the page <https://microsoft.com/devicelogin> and enter the code CYW38ZKNT to authenticate.

```
[
  {
    "cloudName": "AzureCloud",
    "homeTenantId": "319cf0d5-0d88-4f92-ae96-885251930dda",
    "id": "e009a9a3-3c04-43fa-895a-91437636948c",
    "isDefault": true,
    "managedByTenants": [],
    "name": "Azure subscription 1",
    "state": "Enabled",
    "tenantId": "319cf0d5-0d88-4f92-ae96-885251930dda",
    "user": {
      "name": "kjquintero@gmail.com",
      "type": "user"
    }
  }
]
```

```
]
```

```
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop (main) $ az account list --output table
```

Name	CloudName	SubscriptionId	TenantId	State	IsDefault
Azure subscription 1	AzureCloud	e009a9a3-3c04-43fa-895a-91437636948c	319cf0d5-0d88-4f92-ae96-885251930dda	Enabled	True

```
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop (main) $ az account set -s e009a9a3-3c04-43fa-895a-91437636948c
```

```
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop (main) $ az configure --defaults acr=linkgobaazurestorecr.azurecr.io
```

```
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop (main) $ az acr login -n linkgobaazurestorecr
```

```
Login Succeeded
```

```
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop (main) $
```

Create a Kubernetes service:

```
az aks create --resource-group=Azure_Store --name=linkgobaazurepetstore-akscluster --attach-acr linkgobaazurestorecr --dns-name-prefix=linkgobaazurepetstore-serviceaks --generate-ssh-keys
```

Install kubectl using the Azure CLI

```
az aks install-cli
```

```
az aks get-credentials --resource-group=Azure_Store --name=linkgobaazurepetstore-akscluster
```

Install and configure Ingress controller

An Ingress controller abstracts away the complexity of Kubernetes application traffic routing and provides a bridge between Kubernetes services and external ones.

```
NAMESPACE=ingress-petstore-services
```

```
helm repo add ingress-nginx https://kubernetes.github.io/ingress-nginx
```

```
helm repo update
```

```
helm install ingress-nginx ingress-nginx/ingress-nginx --create-namespace --namespace $NAMESPACE --set controller.service.annotations."service.beta.kubernetes.io/azure-load-balancer-health-probe-request-path"/=healthz f--> Do not execute, run the one below
```

```
RESOURCE_GROUP=Azure_Store
ACR_URL=linkgobaazurestorecr.azurecr.io
REGISTRY_NAME=linkgobaazurestorecr
SOURCE_REGISTRY=k8s.gcr.io
CONTROLLER_IMAGE=ingress-nginx/controller
CONTROLLER_TAG=v1.0.4
```

```
PATCH_IMAGE=ingress-nginx/kube-webhook-certgen
PATCH_TAG=v1.1.1
DEFAULTBACKEND_IMAGE=defaultbackend-amd64
DEFAULTBACKEND_TAG=1.5
```

```
helm repo add ingress-nginx https://kubernetes.github.io/ingress-nginx
```

```
helm repo update
```

Import the Ingress controller and required images into your ACR (Helm will use them on the install below)

```
az acr import --resource-group=$RESOURCE_GROUP --name $REGISTRY_NAME --source $SOURCE_REGISTRY/$CONTROLLER_IMAGE:$CONTROLLER_TAG --image $CONTROLLER_IMAGE:$CONTROLLER_TAG
az acr import --resource-group=$RESOURCE_GROUP --name $REGISTRY_NAME --source $SOURCE_REGISTRY/$PATCH_IMAGE:$PATCH_TAG --image $PATCH_IMAGE:$PATCH_TAG
az acr import --resource-group=$RESOURCE_GROUP --name $REGISTRY_NAME --source $SOURCE_REGISTRY/$DEFAULTBACKEND_IMAGE:$DEFAULTBACKEND_TAG --image $DEFAULTBACKEND_IMAGE:$DEFAULTBACKEND_TAG
```

If you head over to the Azure Portal > Azure Container Registry > Repositories you can view the recently imported images

Instruct Helm to install and configure the Ingress controller with the images

```
helm install ingress-nginx ingress-nginx/ingress-nginx --namespace $NAMESPACE --create-namespace --set controller.replicaCount=2 --set controller.nodeSelector."kubernetes.io/os"=linux --set controller.image.registry=$ACR_URL --set controller.image.image=$CONTROLLER_IMAGE --set controller.image.tag=$CONTROLLER_TAG --set controller.image.digest="" --set con
```

```
troller.admissionWebhooks.patch.nodeSelector."kubernetes\.io/os"=linux --set
controller.admissionWebhooks.patch.image.registry=$ACR_URL --set
controller.admissionWebhooks.patch.image.image=$PATCH_IMAGE
--set controller.admissionWebhooks.patch.image.tag=$PATCH_TAG --set
controller.admissionWebhooks.patch.image.digest="" --set
defaultBackend.nodeSelector."kubernetes\.io/os"=linux --set defaultBackend.
image.registry=$ACR_URL --set defaultBackend.image.image=$DEFAULTBACKEND_IMAGE --set
defaultBackend.image.tag=$DEFAULTBACKEND_TAG --set defaultBackend.image.digest=""
```

```
Verify it is up and running
kubectl --namespace $NAMESPACE get services -o wide -w ingress-nginx-controller
```

NAME PORT(S)	TYPE AGE SELECTOR	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP
ingress-nginx-controller	LoadBalancer 80:30325/TCP,443:31903/TCP 78s	10.0.39.29	20.103.32.220
app.kubernetes.io/component=controller,app.kubernetes.io/instance=ingress-nginx,app.kubernetes.io/name=ingress-nginx			

Deploy Pet Store Services to AKS

- 1. Add a user nodepool for the petstore services, the deployment yam's will use the nodeSelector agentpool:
petstorenp2 to deploy to this pool
--resource-group azurepetstorerg \
--cluster-name azurepetstore-akscluster \
--name petstorenp2 \
--node-count 3

- 2. Deploy petstorepetservice to AKS

```
cd to azure-cloud/petstore/petstorepetservice
vi petstorepetservice-deployment.yml
```

```
update the image path to that of your container registry, save and exit
image: azurepetstorecr.azurecr.io/petstorepetservice:latest
```

```
run the deployment
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $ kubectl apply -f aks-
petstorepetservice.yml --namespace $NAMESPACE
deployment.apps/aks-petstorepetservice created
service/aks-petstorepetservice created
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $
```

verify the deployment

```
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $ kubectl get
all --namespace $NAMESPACE
```

NAME AGE	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS
pod/aks-petstorepetservice-649475ccb4-r2kqs 50s	0/1	ImagePullBackOff	0
pod/ingress-nginx-controller-846885cf97-4c4g8 32m	1/1	Running	0
pod/ingress-nginx-controller-846885cf97-6qdwr 32m	1/1	Running	0

NAME IP	PORT(S)	AGE	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-
service/aks-petstorepetservice <none>	80/TCP		ClusterIP 50s	10.0.192.219	
service/ingress-nginx-controller 20.103.32.220	80:30325/TCP,443:31903/TCP		LoadBalancer 32m	10.0.39.29	
service/ingress-nginx-controller-admission <none>	443/TCP		ClusterIP 32m	10.0.15.116	

```
NAME                                READY  UP-TO-DATE  AVAILABLE  AGE
deployment.apps/aks-petstorepetservice  0/1    1            0          50s
deployment.apps/ingress-nginx-controller  2/2    2            2          32m

NAME                                DESIRED  CURRENT  READY  AGE
replicaset.apps/aks-petstorepetservice-649475ccb4  1        1        0      50s
replicaset.apps/ingress-nginx-controller-846885cf97  2        2        2      32m
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstorepetservice (main) $
```

Deploy petstoreproductservice:

```
cd to azure-cloud/petstore/petstoreproductservice
vi petstoreproductservice-deployment.yml
update the image path to that of your container registry, save and exit
image: azurepetstorecr.azurecr.io/petstoreproductservice:latest

@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreproductservice (main) $ kubectl
apply -f aks-petstoreproductservice.yml --namespace $NAMESPACE
deployment.apps/aks-petstoreproductservice created
service/aks-petstoreproductservice created
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreproductservice (main) $
```

Deploy petstoreorderservice:

```
$ kubectl apply -f aks-petstoreorderservice.yml --namespace $NAMESPACE
deployment.apps/aks-petstoreorderservice created
service/aks-petstoreorderservice created
@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/petstore/petstoreorderservice (main) $
```

Deploy Ingress controller configuration

```
cd to azure-cloud/manifests
kubectl apply -f aks-petstoreservices-ingress.yml --namespace $NAMESPACE
You should see something similar to the below image:
```



```
kubectl --namespace $NAMESPACE get services -o wide -w ingress-nginx-controller
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP
PORT(S)	AGE	SELECTOR	
ingress-nginx-controller	LoadBalancer	10.0.39.29	20.103.32.220
80:30325/TCP,443:31903/TCP	38m		
app.kubernetes.io/component=controller,app.kubernetes.io/instance=ingress-nginx,app.kubernetes.io/name=ingress-nginx			

```
^C@linkgoba → /workspaces/azure-shop/manifests (main) $ curl
http://20.103.32.220/petstorepetservice/v2/pet/info | json_pp
```

% Total	% Received	% Xferd	Average Speed	Time	Time	Time	Current
			Dload	Upload	Total	Spent	Left
0	0	0	0	0	0	0:00:11	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0:00:12	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0:01:24	0^C

Error:

NAME	READY	STATUS
RESTARTS	AGE	
pod/aks-petstoreorderservice-6ff6cdd56d-qgcj7	0/1	ImagePullBackOff
0	7m21s	

pod/aks-petstorepetservice-649475ccb4-r2kqs 011m	0/1	ImagePullBackOff
pod/aks-petstoreproductservice-79f5f9bd88-tk4gb 08m38s	0/1	ImagePullBackOff
pod/ingress-nginx-controller-846885cf97-4c4g8 0	1/1	Running