

practical-2

a.) write a program to create a class and implement a default, overloaded and ~~copy~~ ^{parameterized} constructor.

i.) for default constructor -

program -

```
class TestConstructor
{
    int a, b;
    TestConstructor()
    {
        System.out.println("value Default Constructor!!!");
        a = 10;
        b = 20;
        System.out.println("value of a = " + a);
        System.out.println("value of b = " + b);
    }
}
```

class MainConstructor

```
{
    public static void main (String[] args)
    {
        TestConstructor obj = new TestConstructor();
    }
}
```

Output -

```
c:\Java> javac MainConstructor.java
c:\Java> java MainConstructor
```

Default Constructor !!!

value of a = 10

value of b = 20

ii) for parameterized constructor.

Program -

```
class TestConstructor
{
    int a, b;
    TestConstructor(int x, int y)
    {
        System.out.println("parameterized constructor!!!");
        a = x;
        b = y;
        System.out.println("value of a = " + a);
        System.out.println("value of b = " + b);
    }
}

class mainConstructor
{
    public static void main (String [] args)
    {
        TestConstructor obj = new TestConstructor(10, 20);
    }
}
```

Output -

```
C:\java all> javac mainConstructor.java
C:\java all> java mainConstructor
parameterized constructor !!!
value of a = 10
value of b = 20
```


b) write a program to create a class and implement the concepts of method overloading.

i) program to different data type of arguments -

program -

```
class Calculate
{
    void sum(int a, int b)
    {
        System.out.println("Sum is: " + (a+b));
    }
    void sum(float a, float b)
    {
        System.out.println("Sum is: " + (a+b));
    }
    public static void main(String [] args)
    {
        Calculate cal = new Calculate();
        cal.sum(8, 5);
        cal.sum(4.6f, 3.8f);
    }
}
```

Output - C:\java an> javac Calculate.java
C:\java an> java Calculate
Sum is: 13
Sum is: 8.4

ii) program to different number of argument -
program -

```
class Demo
{
    void multiply(int l, int b)
    {
        System.out.println("Result is: " + (l * b));
    }
    void multiply(int l, int b, int h)
    {
        System.out.println("Result is: " + (l * b * h));
    }
    public static void main(String [] args)
    {
        Demo ar = new Demo();
        ar.multiply(8, 5);
        ar.multiply(4, 6, 2);
    }
}
```

Output -

C:\Java all> javac Demo.java

C:\Java all> java Demo

Result is: 40

Result is: 48

- c) write a program to create class and implement the concepts of static methods.
- i) program - for static variable to create a class -

program -

```
public class StaticVariableExample {
    int x, y;
    static int z;
    StaticVariableExample(int x, int y) {
        this.x = x;
        this.y = y;
    }
    public void show() {
        int a;
        System.out.println("Inside Show method");
        System.out.println("x=" + x + "y=" + y + "z=" + z);
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        StaticVariableExample obj-1 = new StaticVariableExample(10, 20);
```

```
        StaticVariableExample obj-2 = new StaticVariableExample(100, 200);
```

```
        obj-1.show();
```

```
        StaticVariableExample.z = 1000;
```

```
        obj-2.show();
```

```
    }
}
```

Output- C:\java> javac StaticVariableExample.java
C:\Java> java StaticVariableExample

Inside show method

x=10 y=10 z=0

Inside show method

x=100 y=200 z=1000

ii) program for static method-

Program-

```
class Student {  
    int rollno;  
    String name;  
    static String college = "ITS";  
    static void change() {  
        college = "BB DIT";  
    }  
    Student(int r, String n) {  
        rollno = r;  
        name = n;  
    }  
    void display() {  
        System.out.println(rollno + " " + name + " "  
                             + college);  
    }  
}  
  
public class TestStaticMethod {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```



```
Student.change();  
Student S1 = new Student(111, "Akash");  
Student S2 = new Student(222, "Shyam");  
Student S3 = new Student(333, "Akhilesh");  
    S1.display();  
    S2.display();  
    S3.display();  
}  
}
```

Output -

```
c:\Java an> javac TestStaticMethod.java  
c:\Java an> java TestStaticMethod  
111 Akash BBDIT  
222 Shyam BBDIT  
333 Akhilesh BBDIT
```