

LinksPlatform's Platform.Hardware.Cpu Class Library

./Platform.Hardware.Cpu/CacheLine.cs

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
3
4 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
6 namespace Platform.Hardware.Cpu
7 {
8     public static class CacheLine
9     {
10         public static readonly int Size = GetSize();
11
12         private static int GetSize()
13         {
14             if (RuntimeInformation.IsOSPlatform(OSPlatform.Windows))
15             {
16                 return Windows.GetSize();
17             }
18             if (RuntimeInformation.IsOSPlatform(OSPlatform.Linux))
19             {
20                 return Linux.GetSize();
21             }
22             if (RuntimeInformation.IsOSPlatform(OSPlatform.OSX))
23             {
24                 return OSX.GetSize();
25             }
26             throw new NotSupportedException("Unrecognized OS platform.");
27         }
28     }
29 }
```

./Platform.Hardware.Cpu/Linux.cs

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
3
4 #pragma warning disable IDE1006 // Naming Styles
5
6 namespace Platform.Hardware.Cpu
7 {
8     internal static class Linux
9     {
10         public static int GetSize() => (int)sysconf(_SC_LEVEL1_DCACHE_LINESIZE);
11
12         [DllImport("libc")]
13         private static extern Int64 sysconf(Int32 name);
14
15         private const Int32 _SC_LEVEL1_DCACHE_LINESIZE = 190;
16     }
17 }
```

./Platform.Hardware.Cpu/OSX.cs

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
3
4 #pragma warning disable IDE1006 // Naming Styles
5
6 namespace Platform.Hardware.Cpu
7 {
8     internal static class OSX
9     {
10         public static int GetSize()
11         {
12             var sizeOfLineSize = (IntPtr)IntPtr.Size;
13             sysctlbyname("hw.cachelinesize", out IntPtr lineSize, ref sizeOfLineSize,
14                 ↪ IntPtr.Zero, IntPtr.Zero);
15             return lineSize.ToInt32();
16         }
17
18         [DllImport("libc")]
19         private static extern Int32 sysctlbyname(string name, out IntPtr oldp, ref IntPtr
20             ↪ oldlenp, IntPtr newp, IntPtr newlen);
21     }
22 }
```

./Platform.Hardware.Cpu/Windows.cs

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Linq;
3 using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
```

```

4
5 #pragma warning disable 0649
6 #pragma warning disable IDE0044 // Add readonly modifier
7
8 namespace Platform.Hardware.Cpu
9 {
10     internal static class Windows
11     {
12         public static int GetSize()
13         {
14             var info = ManagedGetLogicalProcessorInformation();
15             if (info == null)
16             {
17                 throw new InvalidOperationException("Could not retrieve the cache line size.");
18             }
19             return info.First(x => x.Relationship == LOGICAL_PROCESSOR_RELATIONSHIP.RelationCache)
20                 .ProcessorInformation.Cache.LineSize;
21         }
22
23         // http://stackoverflow.com/a/6972620/232574
24         [StructLayout(LayoutKind.Sequential)]
25         struct PROCESSORCORE
26         {
27             public byte Flags;
28         }
29
30         [StructLayout(LayoutKind.Sequential)]
31         struct NUMANODE
32         {
33             public uint NodeNumber;
34         }
35
36         enum PROCESSOR_CACHE_TYPE
37         {
38             CacheUnified,
39             CacheInstruction,
40             CacheData,
41             CacheTrace
42         }
43
44         [StructLayout(LayoutKind.Sequential)]
45         struct CACHE_DESCRIPTOR
46         {
47             public byte Level;
48             public byte Associativity;
49             public UInt16 LineSize;
50             public UInt32 Size;
51             public PROCESSOR_CACHE_TYPE Type;
52         }
53
54         [StructLayout(LayoutKind.Explicit)]
55         struct SYSTEM_LOGICAL_PROCESSOR_INFORMATION_UNION
56         {
57             [FieldOffset(0)]
58             public PROCESSORCORE ProcessorCore;
59             [FieldOffset(0)]
60             public NUMANODE NumaNode;
61             [FieldOffset(0)]
62             public CACHE_DESCRIPTOR Cache;
63             [FieldOffset(0)]
64             private UInt64 Reserved1;
65             [FieldOffset(8)]
66             private UInt64 Reserved2;
67         }
68
69         enum LOGICAL_PROCESSOR_RELATIONSHIP
70         {
71             RelationProcessorCore,
72             RelationNumaNode,
73             RelationCache,
74             RelationProcessorPackage,
75             RelationGroup,
76             RelationAll = 0xffff
77         }
78
79         private struct SYSTEM_LOGICAL_PROCESSOR_INFORMATION
80         {
81             public UIntPtr ProcessorMask;
82             public LOGICAL_PROCESSOR_RELATIONSHIP Relationship;
83             public SYSTEM_LOGICAL_PROCESSOR_INFORMATION_UNION ProcessorInformation;
84         }
85     }
86 }

```

```

84     [DllImport(@"kernel32.dll", SetLastError = true)]
85     private static extern bool GetLogicalProcessorInformation(IntPtr Buffer, ref UInt32
86         ↪ ReturnLength);
87
88     private const int ERROR_INSUFFICIENT_BUFFER = 122;
89
90     private static SYSTEM_LOGICAL_PROCESSOR_INFORMATION[]
91     ↪ ManagedGetLogicalProcessorInformation()
92     {
93         var ReturnLength = 0u;
94         GetLogicalProcessorInformation(IntPtr.Zero, ref ReturnLength);
95         if (Marshal.GetLastWin32Error() != ERROR_INSUFFICIENT_BUFFER)
96         {
97             return null;
98         }
99         var pointer = Marshal.AllocHGlobal((int)ReturnLength);
100         try
101         {
102             if (GetLogicalProcessorInformation(pointer, ref ReturnLength))
103             {
104                 var size = Marshal.SizeOf<SYSTEM_LOGICAL_PROCESSOR_INFORMATION>();
105                 var length = (int)ReturnLength / size;
106                 var buffer = new SYSTEM_LOGICAL_PROCESSOR_INFORMATION[length];
107                 var itemPointer = pointer;
108                 for (int i = 0; i < length; i++)
109                 {
110                     buffer[i] = Marshal.PtrToStructure<SYSTEM_LOGICAL_PROCESSOR_INFORMATION>(
111                         ↪ itemPointer);
112                     itemPointer += size;
113                 }
114                 return buffer;
115             }
116             finally
117             {
118                 Marshal.FreeHGlobal(pointer);
119             }
120             return null;
121         }
122     }

```

./Platform.Hardware.Cpu.Tests/CacheLineTests.cs

```

1  using Xunit;
2
3  namespace Platform.Hardware.Cpu.Tests
4  {
5      public static class Tests
6      {
7          [Fact]
8          public static void Test() => Assert.NotEqual(0, CacheLine.Size);
9      }
10 }

```

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