1.1 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/CachingConverterDecorator.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Collections;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Converters
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the caching converter decorator.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TSource, TTarget}"/>
    public class CachingConverterDecorator<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
    {
        private readonly IConverter<TSource, TTarget> _baseConverter;
        private readonly IDictionary<TSource, TTarget> _cache;

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="CachingConverterDecorator"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="baseConverter">
        /// <para>A base converter.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="cache">
        /// <para>A cache.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public CachingConverterDecorator(IConverter<TSource, TTarget> baseConverter,
        ↪  IDictionary<TSource, TTarget> cache) => (_baseConverter, _cache) = (baseConverter,
        ↪  cache);

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="CachingConverterDecorator"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="baseConverter">
        /// <para>A base converter.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public CachingConverterDecorator(IConverter<TSource, TTarget> baseConverter) :
        ↪  this(baseConverter, new Dictionary<TSource, TTarget>()) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Converts the source.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="source">
        /// <para>The source.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The target</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public TTarget Convert(TSource source) => _cache.GetOrAdd(source,
        ↪  _baseConverter.Convert);
    }
}
```

1.2 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/CheckedConverter.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

```
using Platform.Reflection;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Converters
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the checked converter.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="ConverterBase{TSource, TTarget}"/>
    public abstract class CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> : ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget>
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Gets the default value.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        public static CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        } = CompileCheckedConverter();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> CompileCheckedConverter()
        {
            var type = CreateTypeInheritedFrom<CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>>();
            EmitConvertMethod(type, il => il.CheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>());
            return (CheckedConverter<TSource,
             ↪  TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(type.CreateTypeInfo());
        }
    }
}
```

1.3 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/ConverterBase.cs

```
using System;
using System.Reflection;
using System.Reflection.Emit;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Reflection;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Converters
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>Represents a base implementation for IConverter interface with the basic logic
     ↪  necessary for value converter from the <typeparamref name="TSource"/> type to the
     ↪  <typeparamref name="TTarget"/> type.</para>
    /// <para>Представляет базовую реализацию для интерфейса IConverter с основной логикой
     ↪  необходимой для конвертера значений из типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/> в тип
     ↪  <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <typeparam name="TSource"><para>Source type of conversion.</para><para>Исходный тип
     ↪  конверсии.</para></typeparam>
    /// <typeparam name="TTarget"><para>Target type of conversion.</para><para>Целевой тип
     ↪  конверсии.</para></typeparam>
    public abstract class ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>Converts the value of the <typeparamref name="TSource"/> type to the value of
         ↪  the <typeparamref name="TTarget"/> type.</para>
        /// <para>Конвертирует значение типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/> в значение типа
         ↪  <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="source"><para>The <typeparamref name=="TSource"/> type
         ↪  value.</para><para>Значение типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/>.</para></param>
        /// <returns><para>The converted value of the <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>
         ↪  type.</para><para>Значение конвертированное в тип <typeparamref
         ↪  name="TTarget"/>.</para></returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public abstract TTarget Convert(TSource source);

        /// <summary>
```

```
29          /// <para>Generates a sequence of instructions using <see cref="ILGenerator"/> that
            ↪  converts a value of type <see cref="System.Object"/> to a value of type
            ↪  <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
30          /// <para>Генерирует последовательность инструкций при помощи <see cref="ILGenerator"/>
            ↪  выполняющую преобразование значения типа <see cref="System.Object"/> к значению типа
            ↪  <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
31          /// </summary>
32          /// <param name="il"><para>An <see cref="ILGenerator"/> instance.</para><para>Экземпляр
            ↪  <see cref="ILGenerator"/>.</para></param>
33          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34          protected static void ConvertFromObject(ILGenerator il)
35          {
36              var returnDefault = il.DefineLabel();
37              il.Emit(OpCodes.Brfalse_S, returnDefault);
38              il.LoadArgument(1);
39              il.Emit(OpCodes.Castclass, typeof(IConvertible));
40              il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldnull);
41              il.Emit(OpCodes.Callvirt, GetMethodForConversionToTargetType());
42              il.Return();
43              il.MarkLabel(returnDefault);
44              LoadDefault(il, typeof(TTarget));
45          }
46
47          /// <summary>
48          /// <para>Gets a new unique name of an assembly.</para>
49          /// <para>Возвращает новое уникальное имя сборки.</para>
50          /// </summary>
51          /// <returns><para>A new unique name of an assembly.</para><para>Новое уникальное имя
            ↪  сборки.</para></returns>
52          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53          protected static string GetNewName() => Guid.NewGuid().ToString("N");
54
55          /// <summary>
56          /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
            ↪  type.</para>
57          /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
58          /// </summary>
59          /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
            ↪  исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
60          /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
            ↪  (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
            ↪  (TTarget).</para></returns>
61          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62          protected static TypeBuilder CreateTypeInheritedFrom<TBaseClass>()
63          {
64              var assemblyName = new AssemblyName(GetNewName());
65              var assembly = AssemblyBuilder.DefineDynamicAssembly(assemblyName,
                ↪  AssemblyBuilderAccess.Run);
66              var module = assembly.DefineDynamicModule(GetNewName());
67              var type = module.DefineType(GetNewName(), TypeAttributes.Public |
                ↪  TypeAttributes.Class | TypeAttributes.Sealed, typeof(TBaseClass));
68              return type;
69          }
70
71          /// <summary>
72          /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
            ↪  type.</para>
73          /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
74          /// </summary>
75          /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
            ↪  исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
76          /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
            ↪  (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
            ↪  (TTarget).</para></returns>
77          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78          protected static void EmitConvertMethod(TypeBuilder typeBuilder, Action<ILGenerator>
            ↪  emitConversion)
79          {
80              typeBuilder.EmitFinalVirtualMethod<Converter<TSource,
                ↪  TTarget>>(nameof(IConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Convert), il =>
81              {
82                  il.LoadArgument(1);
83                  if (typeof(TSource) == typeof(object) && typeof(TTarget) != typeof(object))
84                  {
85                      ConvertFromObject(il);
86                  }
```

```
87                  else if (typeof(TSource) != typeof(object) && typeof(TTarget) == typeof(object))
88                  {
89                      il.Box(typeof(TSource));
90                  }
91                  else
92                  {
93                      emitConversion(il);
94                  }
95                  il.Return();
96              });
97          }
98
99          /// <summary>
100         /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
            ↪ type.</para>
101         /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
102         /// </summary>
103         /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
            ↪ исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
104         /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
            ↪ (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
            ↪ (TTarget).</para></returns>
105         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106         protected static MethodInfo GetMethodForConversionToTargetType()
107         {
108             var targetType = typeof(TTarget);
109             var convertibleType = typeof(IConvertible);
110             var typeParameters = Types<IFormatProvider>.Array;
111             if (targetType == typeof(bool))
112             {
113                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToBoolean), typeParameters);
114             }
115             else if (targetType == typeof(byte))
116             {
117                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToByte), typeParameters);
118             }
119             else if (targetType == typeof(char))
120             {
121                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToChar), typeParameters);
122             }
123             else if (targetType == typeof(DateTime))
124             {
125                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToDateTime),
                    ↪ typeParameters);
126             }
127             else if (targetType == typeof(decimal))
128             {
129                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToDecimal), typeParameters);
130             }
131             else if (targetType == typeof(double))
132             {
133                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToDouble), typeParameters);
134             }
135             else if (targetType == typeof(short))
136             {
137                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToInt16), typeParameters);
138             }
139             else if (targetType == typeof(int))
140             {
141                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToInt32), typeParameters);
142             }
143             else if (targetType == typeof(long))
144             {
145                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToInt64), typeParameters);
146             }
147             else if (targetType == typeof(sbyte))
148             {
149                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToSByte), typeParameters);
150             }
151             else if (targetType == typeof(float))
152             {
153                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToSingle), typeParameters);
154             }
155             else if (targetType == typeof(string))
156             {
157                 return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToString), typeParameters);
158             }
```

```
            else if (targetType == typeof(ushort))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToUInt16), typeParameters);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(uint))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToUInt32), typeParameters);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(ulong))
            {
                return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToUInt64), typeParameters);
            }
            else
            {
                throw new NotSupportedException();
            }
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target type.</para>
        /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
        /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип (TTarget).</para></returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected static void LoadDefault(ILGenerator il, Type targetType)
        {
            if (targetType == typeof(string))
            {
                il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldsfld, targetType.GetField(nameof(string.Empty), BindingFlags.Static | BindingFlags.Public));
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(DateTime))
            {
                il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldsfld, targetType.GetField(nameof(DateTime.MinValue), BindingFlags.Static | BindingFlags.Public));
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(decimal))
            {
                il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldsfld, targetType.GetField(nameof(decimal.Zero), BindingFlags.Static | BindingFlags.Public));
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(float))
            {
                il.LoadConstant(0.0F);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(double))
            {
                il.LoadConstant(0.0D);
            }
            else if (targetType == typeof(long) || targetType == typeof(ulong))
            {
                il.LoadConstant(0L);
            }
            else
            {
                il.LoadConstant(0);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

1.4 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/IConverter[TSource, TTarget].cs

```
namespace Platform.Converters
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>Defines a value converter from the <typeparamref name="TSource"/> type to the <typeparamref name="TTarget"/> type.</para>
    /// <para>Определяет конвертер значений из типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/> в тип <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <typeparam name="TSource"><para>Source type of conversion.</para><para>Исходный тип конверсии.</para></typeparam>
```

```
    /// <typeparam name="TTarget"><para>Target type of conversion.</para><para>Целевой тип
    ↪ конверсии.</para></typeparam>
    public interface IConverter<in TSource, out TTarget>
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>Converts the value of the <typeparamref name="TSource"/> type to the value of
        ↪ the <typeparamref name="TTarget"/> type.</para>
        /// <para>Конвертирует значение типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/> в значение типа
        ↪ <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="source"><para>The <typeparamref name=="TSource"/> type
        ↪ value.</para><para>Значение типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/>.</para></param>
        /// <returns><para>The converted value of the <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>
        ↪ type.</para><para>Значение конвертированное в тип <typeparamref
        ↪ name="TTarget"/>.</para></returns>
        TTarget Convert(TSource source);
    }
}
```

1.5 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/IConverter[T].cs

```
namespace Platform.Converters
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>Defines a converter between two values of the same <typeparamref name="T"/>
    ↪ type.</para>
    /// <para>Определяет конвертер между двумя значениями одного типа <typeparamref
    ↪ name="T"/>.</para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <typeparam name="T"><para>The type of value to convert.</para><para>Тип преобразуемого
    ↪ значения.</para></typeparam>
    public interface IConverter<T> : IConverter<T, T>
    {
    }
}
```

1.6 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/UncheckedConverter.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Reflection;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Converters
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the unchecked converter.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="ConverterBase{TSource, TTarget}"/>
    public abstract class UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> : ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget>
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Gets the default value.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        public static UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        } = CompileUncheckedConverter();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> CompileUncheckedConverter()
        {
            var type = CreateTypeInheritedFrom<UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>>();
            EmitConvertMethod(type, il => il.UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>());
            return (UncheckedConverter<TSource,
            ↪ TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(type.CreateTypeInfo());
        }
    }
}
```

1.7 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/UncheckedSignExtendingConverter.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Reflection;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Converters
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the unchecked sign extending converter.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="ConverterBase{TSource, TTarget}"/>
    public abstract class UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
    ↪  ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget>
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Gets the default value.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        public static UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        } = CompileUncheckedConverter();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource, TTarget>
        ↪  CompileUncheckedConverter()
        {
            var type = CreateTypeInheritedFrom<UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource,
            ↪  TTarget>>();
            EmitConvertMethod(type, il => il.UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(extendSign:
            ↪  true));
            return (UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource,
            ↪  TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(type.CreateTypeInfo());
        }
    }
}
```

1.8 ./csharp/Platform.Converters.Tests/ConverterTests.cs

```
using System;
using Xunit;

namespace Platform.Converters.Tests
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the converter tests.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    public static class ConverterTests
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Tests that same type test.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        [Fact]
        public static void SameTypeTest()
        {
            var result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
            Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
            result = CheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
            Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Tests that int 32 to u int 64 test.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
```

```
        [Fact]
        public static void Int32ToUInt64Test()
        {
            var result = UncheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
            Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
            result = CheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
            Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Tests that sign extension test.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        [Fact]
        public static void SignExtensionTest()
        {
            var result = UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<byte, long>.Default.Convert(128);
            Assert.Equal(-128L, result);
            result = UncheckedConverter<byte, long>.Default.Convert(128);
            Assert.Equal(128L, result);
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Tests that object test.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        [Fact]
        public static void ObjectTest()
        {
            TestObjectConversion("1");
            TestObjectConversion(DateTime.UtcNow);
            TestObjectConversion(1.0F);
            TestObjectConversion(1.0D);
            TestObjectConversion(1.0M);
            TestObjectConversion(1UL);
            TestObjectConversion(1L);
            TestObjectConversion(1U);
            TestObjectConversion(1);
            TestObjectConversion((char)1);
            TestObjectConversion((ushort)1);
            TestObjectConversion((short)1);
            TestObjectConversion((byte)1);
            TestObjectConversion((sbyte)1);
            TestObjectConversion(true);
        }
        private static void TestObjectConversion<T>(T value) => Assert.Equal(value,
        ↪  UncheckedConverter<object, T>.Default.Convert(value));
    }
}
```

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