```
LinksPlatform's Platform Converters Class Library
     ./csharp/Platform.Converters/CachingConverterDecorator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Collections;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Converters
        /// <summary>
9
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the caching converter decorator.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TSource, TTarget}"/>
public class CachingConverterDecorator<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
15
17
            private readonly IConverter<TSource, TTarget> _baseConverter;
private readonly IDictionary<TSource, TTarget> _cache;
18
19
20
             /// <summary>
21
            /// <para>
22
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="CachingConverterDecorator"/> instance.
24
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </summary>
26
            /// <param name="baseConverter">
27
            /// <para>A base converter.</para>
2.8
            /// <para></para>
29
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="cache">
31
             /// <para>A cache.</para>
32
             /// <para></para>
33
             /// </param>
34
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public CachingConverterDecorator(IConverter<TSource, TTarget> baseConverter,
36
                IDictionary<TSource, TTarget> cache) => (_baseConverter, _cache) = (baseConverter,
                cache);
37
             /// <summary>
38
39
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="CachingConverterDecorator"/> instance.
40
            /// </para>
41
            /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="baseConverter">
44
             /// <para>A base converter.</para>
45
             /// <para></para>
46
             /// </param>
47
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            public CachingConverterDecorator(IConverter<TSource, TTarget> baseConverter) :
49
                this(baseConverter, new Dictionary<TSource, TTarget>()) { }
50
             /// <summary>
5.1
             /// <para>
            /// Converts the source.
53
            /// </para>
54
            /// <para></para>
55
             /// </summary>
            /// <param name="source">
57
             /// <para>The source.</para>
58
             /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
60
            /// <returns>
61
            /// <para>The target</para>
62
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
64
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source) => _cache.GetOrAdd(source,
             }
67
68
```

## 1.2 ./csharp/Platform.Converters/CheckedConverter.cs using System; using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

```
using Platform.Reflection;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Converters
7
        /// <summary>
9
       /// <para>
10
       /// Represents the checked converter.
        /// </para>
12
       /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
       /// <seealso cref="ConverterBase{TSource, TTarget}"/>
15
       public abstract class CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> : ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget>
16
17
            /// <summary>
18
            /// <para>
19
            /// Gets the default value.
20
            /// </para>
21
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </summary>
23
           public static CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            } = CompileCheckedConverter();
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           private static CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> CompileCheckedConverter()
30
31
                var type = CreateTypeInheritedFrom<CheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>>();
32
                EmitConvertMethod(type, il => il.CheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>());
33
                return (CheckedConverter<TSource,
34
                TTarget>)Activator.CreateInstance(type.CreateTypeInfo());
           }
       }
37
    ./csharp/Platform.Converters/ConverterBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Reflection;
   using System.Reflection.Emit;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Reflection;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Converters
9
10
        /// <summary>
11
       /// <para>Represents a base implementation for IConverter interface with the basic logic
12
        _{
ightharpoonup} necessary for value converter from the <typeparamref name="TSource"/> type to the
           <typeparamref name="TTarget"/> type.</para>
       /// <para>Представляет базовую реализацию для интерфейса IConverter с основной логикой
           необходимой для конвертера значений из типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/> в тип
           <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <typeparam name="TSource"><para>Source type of conversion.</para><para>Исходный тип
15
           конверсии.</para></typeparam>
       /// <typeparam name="TTarget"><para>Target type of conversion.</para><para>Целевой тип
16
           конверсии.</para></typeparam>
       public abstract class ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget> : IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
18
            /// <summary>
19
            /// <para>Converts the value of the <typeparamref name="TSource"/> type to the value of
               the <typeparamref name="TTarget"/> type.</para>
            /// <para>Kонвертирует значение типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/> в значение типа
               <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
            /// </summary>
22
            /// <param name="source"><para>The <typeparamref name=="TSource"/> type
23
               value.</para><para>Значение типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/>.</para></param>
            /// <returns><para>The converted value of the <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>
               type.</para><para>Значение конвертированное в тип <typeparamref
               name="TTarget"/>.</para></returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public abstract TTarget Convert(TSource source);
26
27
            /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>Generates a sequence of instructions using <see cref="ILGenerator"/> that
29
               converts a value of type <see cref="System.Object"/> to a value of type
                <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
            /// <para>Генерирует последовательность инструкций при помощи <see cref="ILGenerator"/>
               выполняющую преобразование значения типа <see cref="System.Object"/> к значению типа
                <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="il"><para>An <see cref="ILGenerator"/> instance.</para><para>Экземпляр
32
                <see cref="ILGenerator"/>.</para></param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected static void ConvertFromObject(ILGenerator il)
35
                var returnDefault = il.DefineLabel();
36
                il.Emit(OpCodes.Brfalse_S, returnDefault);
                il.LoadArgument(1);
38
                il.Emit(OpCodes.Castclass, typeof(IConvertible));
39
                il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldnull);
40
                il.Emit(OpCodes.Callvirt, GetMethodForConversionToTargetType());
                il.Return()
42
                il.MarkLabel(returnDefault);
43
                LoadDefault(il, typeof(TTarget));
           }
45
46
            /// <summary>
47
            /// <para>Gets a new unique name of an assembly.</para>
48
            /// <para>Возвращает новое уникальное имя сборки.</para>
49
            /// <\bar{\summary>
50
            /// <returns><para>A new unique name of an assembly.</para><para>Новое уникальное имя
5.1
               сборки.</para></returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
           protected static string GetNewName() => Guid.NewGuid().ToString("N");
54
            /// <summary>
55
            /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
               type.</para>
            /// <para>Kонвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
            /// </summary>
58
            /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
59
               исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
            /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
                (TTarget).</para><pаra>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
                (TTarget).</para></returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
           protected static TypeBuilder CreateTypeInheritedFrom<TBaseClass>()
62
                var assemblyName = new AssemblyName(GetNewName());
                var assembly = AssemblyBuilder.DefineDynamicAssembly(assemblyName,
65

→ AssemblyBuilderAccess.Run);

                var module = assembly.DefineDynamicModule(GetNewName());
66
                var type = module.DefineType(GetNewName(), TypeAttributes.Public |
                TypeAttributes.Class | TypeAttributes.Sealed, typeof(TBaseClass));
               return type;
68
           }
69
7.0
            /// <summary>
71
            /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
               type.</para>
            /// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
            /// </summary>
74
            /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
               исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
            /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
                (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
                (TTarget).</para></returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected static void EmitConvertMethod(TypeBuilder typeBuilder, Action<ILGenerator>
               emitConversion)
            {
                typeBuilder.EmitFinalVirtualMethod<Converter<TSource,
80
                   TTarget>>(nameof(IConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Convert), il =>
                    il.LoadArgument(1);
                    if (typeof(TSource) == typeof(object) && typeof(TTarget) != typeof(object))
83
                    {
84
                        ConvertFromObject(il);
85
                    }
```

```
else if (typeof(TSource) != typeof(object) && typeof(TTarget) == typeof(object))
            il.Box(typeof(TSource));
        else
        {
            emitConversion(il);
        il.Return();
   });
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
    type.</para>
/// <para>Конвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource).</para><para>Значение
   исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
/// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
    (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
    (TTarget).</para></returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected static MethodInfo GetMethodForConversionToTargetType()
    var targetType = typeof(TTarget);
    var convertibleType = typeof(IConvertible);
    var typeParameters = Types<IFormatProvider>.Array;
    if (targetType == typeof(bool))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToBoolean), typeParameters);
    }
    else if (targetType == typeof(byte))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToByte), typeParameters);
    else if (targetType == typeof(char))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToChar), typeParameters);
    else if (targetType == typeof(DateTime))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToDateTime),

→ typeParameters);

    else if (targetType == typeof(decimal))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToDecimal), typeParameters);
    else if (targetType == typeof(double))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToDouble), typeParameters);
    else if (targetType == typeof(short))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToInt16), typeParameters);
    else if (targetType == typeof(int))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToInt32), typeParameters);
    else if (targetType == typeof(long))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToInt64), typeParameters);
    else if (targetType == typeof(sbyte))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToSByte), typeParameters);
    else if (targetType == typeof(float))
    {
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToSingle), typeParameters);
    else if (targetType == typeof(string))
        return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToString), typeParameters);
```

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135 136

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139 140

142

143 144

145 146

147

149 150

152

153 154

156

157

```
else if (targetType == typeof(ushort))
159
                     return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToUInt16), typeParameters);
161
162
                 else if (targetType == typeof(uint))
163
                 {
164
                     return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToUInt32), typeParameters);
165
                 }
166
                 else if (targetType == typeof(ulong))
168
                     return convertibleType.GetMethod(nameof(IConvertible.ToUInt64), typeParameters);
169
                 }
170
                 else
171
172
                 {
173
                     throw new NotSupportedException();
                 }
174
            }
175
176
             /// <summary>
177
             /// <para>Converts the value of the source type (TSource) to the value of the target
178
                type.</para>
             /// <para>Koнвертирует значение исходного типа (TSource) в значение целевого типа.</para>
             /// </summary>
180
             /// <param name="source"><para>The source type value (TSource) </para><pаra>Значение
181
                исходного типа (TSource).</para></param>
             /// <returns><para>The value is converted to the target type
182
                 (TTarget).</para><para>Значение ковертированное в целевой тип
                 (TTarget).</para></returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
183
            protected static void LoadDefault(ILGenerator il, Type targetType)
184
185
                 if (targetType == typeof(string))
187
                     il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldsfld, targetType.GetField(nameof(string.Empty),
188
                      → BindingFlags.Static | BindingFlags.Public));
189
                 else if (targetType == typeof(DateTime))
191
                     il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldsfld, targetType.GetField(nameof(DateTime.MinValue),
192
                     → BindingFlags.Static | BindingFlags.Public));
193
                 else if (targetType == typeof(decimal))
195
                     il.Emit(OpCodes.Ldsfld, targetType.GetField(nameof(decimal.Zero),
196
                      → BindingFlags.Static | BindingFlags.Public));
                 else if (targetType == typeof(float))
198
199
                     il.LoadConstant(0.0F);
200
                 else if (targetType == typeof(double))
202
203
                     il.LoadConstant(0.0D);
205
                 else if (targetType == typeof(long) || targetType == typeof(ulong))
206
207
                     il.LoadConstant(OL);
208
                 }
209
                 else
                 {
211
                     il.LoadConstant(0);
212
                 }
213
            }
214
        }
215
216
     ./csharp/Platform.Converters/IConverter[TSource, TTarget].cs
    namespace Platform.Converters
 2
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>Defines a value converter from the <typeparamref name="TSource"/> type to the
 4
            <typeparamref name="TTarget"/> type.</para>
        /// <para>Определяет конвертер значений из типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/> в тип
            <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <typeparam name="TSource"><para>Source type of conversion.</para><para>Исходный тип

→ конверсии.</para></typeparam>
```

```
/// <typeparam name="TTarget"><para>Target type of conversion.</para><para>Целевой тип
           конверсии. </para></typeparam>
       public interface IConverter<in TSource, out TTarget>
10
            /// <summary>
11
            /// <para>Converts the value of the <typeparamref name="TSource"/> type to the value of

→ the <typeparamref name="TTarget"/> type.</para>

            /// <para>Конвертирует значение типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/> в значение типа
13
               <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>.</para>
            /// </summary>
14
            /// <param name="source"><para>The <typeparamref name=="TSource"/> type
               value.</para><para>Значение типа <typeparamref name="TSource"/>.</para></param>
            /// <returns><para>The converted value of the <typeparamref name="TTarget"/>
               type.</para><para>Значение конвертированное в тип <typeparamref
            → name="TTarget"/>.</para></returns>
            TTarget Convert(TSource source);
       }
18
   }
    ./csharp/Platform.Converters/IConverter[T].cs
   namespace Platform.Converters
1
2
        /// <summary>
3
       /// <para>Defines a converter between two values of the same <typeparamref name="T"/>
4
           type.</para>
       /// <para>Определяет конвертер между двумя значениями одного типа <typeparamref
5
           name="T"/>.</para>
       /// </summary>
       /// <typeparam name="T"><para>The type of value to convert.</para>Tuп преобразуемого
           значения. </para></typeparam>
       public interface IConverter<T> : IConverter<T, T>
9
       }
10
11
    ./csharp/Platform.Converters/UncheckedConverter.cs
1.6
   using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Converters
        /// <summary>
9
       /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the unchecked converter.
11
       /// </para>
12
       /// <para></para>
13
       /// </summary>
14
       /// <seealso cref="ConverterBase{TSource, TTarget}"/>
       public abstract class UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> : ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget>
16
17
            /// <summary>
18
            /// <para>
19
            /// Gets the default value.
20
            /// </para>
21
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </summary>
23
           public static UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
                get;
            } = CompileUncheckedConverter();
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           private static UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> CompileUncheckedConverter()
30
31
                var type = CreateTypeInheritedFrom<UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>>();
                EmitConvertMethod(type, il => il.UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>());
                return (UncheckedConverter<TSource,</pre>
34
                → TTarget>) Activator. CreateInstance(type.CreateTypeInfo());
            }
35
       }
36
   }
37
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Converters/UncheckedSignExtendingConverter.cs
   using System;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
2
   using Platform.Reflection;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Converters
8
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the unchecked sign extending converter.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="ConverterBase{TSource, TTarget}"/>
15
        public abstract class UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
16
            ConverterBase<TSource, TTarget>
17
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
19
            /// Gets the default value.
20
21
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </summary>
23
            public static UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource, TTarget> Default
25
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
            } = CompileUncheckedConverter();
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<\(\bar{\text{T}}\)Source, TTarget>
30
                CompileUncheckedConverter()
3.1
                 var type = CreateTypeInheritedFrom<UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource,</pre>
32
                     TTarget>>();
                 EmitConvertMethod(type, il => il.UncheckedConvert<TSource, TTarget>(extendSign:
33

    true));
                 return (UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TSource,
34
                    TTarget>) Activator.CreateInstance(type.CreateTypeInfo());
            }
        }
36
37
     ./csharp/Platform.Converters.Tests/ConverterTests.cs
1.8
   using System;
1
   using Xunit;
3
   namespace Platform.Converters.Tests
4
5
        /// <summary>
        /// <para> /// Represents the converter tests.
8
        /// </para>
9
        /// <para></para>
10
        /// </summary>
11
        public static class ConverterTests
13
            /// <summary>
14
            /// <para>
15
            /// Tests that same type test.
16
            /// </para>
17
            /// <para></para>
18
            /// </summary>
            [Fact]
20
            public static void SameTypeTest()
21
22
                 var result = UncheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
23
                 Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
24
                 result = CheckedConverter<ulong, ulong>.Default.Convert(2UL);
25
                 Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
            }
27
            /// <summary>
29
            /// <para>
30
            /// \overline{\text{Tests}} that int 32 to u int 64 test.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </summary>
```

```
[Fact]
35
            public static void Int32ToUInt64Test()
37
                var result = UncheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
38
                Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
                result = CheckedConverter<int, ulong>.Default.Convert(2);
40
                Assert.Equal(2UL, result);
41
            }
42
43
            /// <summary>
44
            /// <para>
45
            /// Tests that sign extension test.
            /// </para>
/// <para></para>
47
48
            /// </summary>
49
            [Fact]
50
            public static void SignExtensionTest()
51
                var result = UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<br/>byte, long>.Default.Convert(128);
53
                Assert.Equal(-128L, result);
54
                result = UncheckedConverter<br/>byte, long>.Default.Convert(128);
55
                Assert.Equal(128L, result);
56
            }
57
            /// <summary>
59
            /// <para>
60
            /// Tests that object test.
61
            /// </para>
62
            /// <para></para>
63
            /// </summary>
64
            [Fact]
            public static void ObjectTest()
66
67
                TestObjectConversion("1");
68
                TestObjectConversion(DateTime.UtcNow);
69
                TestObjectConversion(1.0F);
7.0
                TestObjectConversion(1.0D);
71
                TestObjectConversion(1.0M);
                TestObjectConversion(1UL);
73
                TestObjectConversion(1L);
74
75
                TestObjectConversion(1U);
                TestObjectConversion(1);
76
                TestObjectConversion((char)1);
77
                TestObjectConversion((ushort)1);
78
                TestObjectConversion((short)1);
                TestObjectConversion((byte)1);
80
                TestObjectConversion((sbyte)1);
81
                TestObjectConversion(true);
82
83
            private static void TestObjectConversion<T>(T value) => Assert.Equal(value,
84

    UncheckedConverter<object, T>.Default.Convert(value));

        }
85
   }
```

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