```
LinksPlatform's Platform.Data Class Library
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the argument link does not exists exception.
10
11
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="ArgumentException"/>
14
        public class ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLinkAddress> : ArgumentException
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>
19
               instance.
            /// </para>
            /// <para>
21
            /// Инициализирует новый экземпляр класса <see
22
               cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>.
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
25
            /// <param name="link">
26
            /// <para>A link.</para>
            /// <para>Связь.</para>
28
            /// </param>
29
            /// <param name="argumentName">
30
            /// <para>A argument name.</para>
31
            /// <para>Имя аргумента.</para>
32
            /// </param>
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(TLinkAddress link, string argumentName) :
35
            → base(FormatMessage(link, argumentName), argumentName) { }
36
            /// <summary>
37
            /// <para>
38
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>
39
            /// </para>
40
            /// <para>
41
            /// Инициализирует новый экземпляр класса <see
42
               cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
44
            /// </summary>
45
            /// <param name="link">
46
            /// <para>A link.</para>
47
            /// <para>Связь.</para>
48
            /// </param>
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(TLinkAddress link) : base(FormatMessage(link))
51
               { }
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
54
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>
55
                instance.
            /// </para>
56
            /// <para>
57
            /// Инициализирует новый экземпляр класса <see
               cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>.
            /// </para>
59
            /// </summary>
60
            /// <param name="message">
61
            /// <para>A message.</para>
            /// <para>Cooбщение.</para>
63
            /// </param>
64
            /// <param name="innerException">
65
            /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
            /// <para>Внутренняя ошибка.</para>
67
```

```
/// </param>
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(string message, Exception innerException) :
70
                           base(message, innerException) { }
                      /// <summary>
                      /// <para>
73
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>
74
                            instance.
                      /// </para>
7.5
                     /// <para>
76
                      /// Инициализирует новый экземпляр класса <see
                           cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>.
                      /// </para>
                      /// </summary>
79
                      /// <param name="message">
80
                      /// <para>A message.</para>
81
                      /// <para>Cooбщение.</para>
82
                      /// </param>
83
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(string message) : base(message) { }
86
                      /// <summary>
                     /// <para>
                     /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>
89
                            instance.
                      /// </para>
                      /// <para>
91
                      /// Инициализирует новый экземпляр класса <see
92
                            cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>.
                      /// </para>
93
                      /// </summary>
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
                     public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException() { }
96
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link, string argumentName) => $\Begin{array}{c} \Begin{array}{c} \Begin{arr
                            [{link}] переданная в аргумент [{argumentName}] не существует.";
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
99
                     private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link) => $\"Связь [{link}] переданная в
100
                      101
       }
102
         ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException.cs
       using System;
       using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
  4
       namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
 9
               /// 	ilde{	ext{Represents}} the argument link has dependencies exception.
10
              /// </para>
11
              /// <para></para>
12
              /// </summary>
13
              /// <seealso cref="ArgumentException"/>
              public class ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLinkAddress> : ArgumentException
15
16
                      /// <summary>
17
                     /// <para>
18
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException{TLinkAddress}"/>
19
                           instance.
                      /// </para>
20
                      /// <para></para>
21
                      /// </summary>
22
                     /// <param name="link">
23
                     /// <para>A link.</para>
2.4
                     /// <para>Связь.</para>
                      /// </param>
                      /// <param name="paramName">
27
                      /// <para>A param name.</para>
28
                      /// <para>Имя параметра.</para>
                      /// </param>
30
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                     public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(TLinkAddress link, string paramName) :
                           base(FormatMessage(link, paramName), paramName) { }
```

```
33
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
35
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException{TLinkAddress}"/>
36
               instance.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </summary>
39
            /// <param name="link">
40
            /// <para>A link.</para>
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </param>
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(TLinkAddress link) :
45
            → base(FormatMessage(link)) { }
46
            /// <summary>
47
            /// <para>
48
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException{TLinkAddress}"/>
49
               instance.
            /// </para>
50
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </summary>
52
            /// <param name="message">
53
            /// <para>A message.</para>
54
            /// <para></para>
5.5
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="innerException">
57
            /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
58
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(string message, Exception innerException) :
62
               base(message, innerException) { }
63
            /// <summary>
64
            /// <para>
65
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException{TLinkAddress}"/>
66
                instance.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
69
            /// <param name="message">
70
            /// <para>A message.</para>
71
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </param>
7.3
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
            public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(string message) : base(message) { }
76
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
78
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException{TLinkAddress}"/>
79
               instance
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
81
            /// </summary>
82
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException() { }
84
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
            private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link, string paramName) => $"У связи
86
                [\{1] переданной в аргумент [\{paramName\}] присутствуют зависимости, которые
               препятствуют изменению её внутренней структуры.";
87
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link) => $\"У связи [{link}] переданной
88
               в качестве аргумента присутствуют зависимости, которые препятствуют изменению её
               внутренней структуры."
        }
89
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException.cs
1.3
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
6
   {
7
        /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
        /// Represents the link with same value already exists exception.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="Exception"/>
14
       public class LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException : Exception
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// The default message.
19
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            public static readonly string DefaultMessage = "Связь с таким же значением уже
23
               существует.";
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
26
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException"/> instance.
27
            /// </para>
2.8
            /// <para></para>
2.9
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="message">
31
            /// <para>A message.</para>
32
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="innerException">
35
            /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
36
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException(string message, Exception innerException)
40
               : base(message, innerException) { }
41
            /// <summary>
42
            /// <para>
43
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException"/> instance.
44
            /// </para>
45
            /// <para></para>
46
            /// </summary>
47
            /// <param name="message">
48
            /// <para>A message.</para>
49
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException(string message) : base(message) { }
53
54
            /// <summary>
55
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException"/> instance.
57
            /// </para>
58
            /// <para></para>
59
            /// </summary>
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException() : base(DefaultMessage) { }
62
        }
63
   }
64
    ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/LinksLimitReachedException.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
6
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the links limit reached exception.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase"/>
14
        public class LinksLimitReachedException<TLinkAddress> : LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase
15
16
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
18
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
```

```
/// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            /// <param name="limit">
23
            /// <para>A limit.</para>
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </param>
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            public LinksLimitReachedException(TLinkAddress limit) : this(FormatMessage(limit)) { }
29
            /// <summary>
30
            /// <para>
31
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
32
33
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
35
            /// <param name="message">
36
            /// <para>A message.</para>
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </param>
39
            /// <param name="innerException">
40
            /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </param>
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksLimitReachedException(string message, Exception innerException) :
            → base(message, innerException) { }
46
            /// <summary>
47
            /// <para>
48
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
49
            /// </para>
50
            /// <para></para>
5.1
            /// </summary>
52
            /// <param name="message">
53
            /// <para>A message.</para>
            /// <para></para>
55
            /// </param>
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public LinksLimitReachedException(string message) : base(message) { }
59
            /// <summary>
60
            /// <para>
61
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
62
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </summary>
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            public LinksLimitReachedException() : base(DefaultMessage) { }
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
68
            private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress limit) => $"Достигнут лимит количества
69
            → связей в хранилище ({limit}).";
       }
70
   }
1.5
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
6
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the links limit reached exception base.
10
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="Exception"/>
14
        public abstract class LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase : Exception
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// The default message.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
```

```
public static readonly string DefaultMessage = "Достигнут лимит количества связей в
23
               хранилище.";
24
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase"/> instance.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
30
            /// <param name="message">
31
            /// <para>A message.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
34
            /// <param name="innerException">
35
            /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </param>
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase(string message, Exception innerException) :
            → base(message, innerException) { }
41
            /// <summary>
42
            /// <para>
43
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase"/> instance.
44
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
47
            /// <param name="message">
48
            /// <para>A message.</para>
49
            /// <para></para>
50
            /// </param>
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase(string message) : base(message) { }
       }
54
   }
55
    ./csharp/Platform.Data/Hybrid.cs
1.6
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
   namespace Platform.Data
11
12
        /// <summary>
13
        /// <para>
14
       /// The hybrid.
15
       /// </para>
16
        /// <para></para>
17
       /// </summary>
18
       public struct Hybrid<TLinkAddress> : IEquatable<Hybrid<TLinkAddress>>
19
2.0
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

           private static readonly UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TLinkAddress, long>
22
                _addressToInt64Converter = UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TLinkAddress,
               long>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLinkAddress> _int64ToAddressConverter

→ = UncheckedConverter<long, TLinkAddress>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>
                _addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>
                _uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<object, long> _objectToInt64Converter =
26

→ UncheckedConverter<object, long>.Default;

27
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
29
            /// The max value.
30
            /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
           /// </summary>
33
           public static readonly ulong HalfOfNumberValuesRange =
            _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(NumericType<TLinkAddress>.MaxValue) / 2;
```

```
/// <summary>
35
             /// <para>
36
             /// The half of number values range.
37
             /// </para>
38
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
40
             public static readonly TLinkAddress ExternalZero =
41
                _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(HalfOfNumberValuesRange + 1UL);
42
             /// <summary>
43
             /// <para>
44
             /// The value
             /// </para>
46
             /// <para></para>
47
             /// </summary>
             public readonly TLinkAddress Value;
49
50
             /// <summary>
51
             /// <para>
52
             /// Gets the is nothing value.
53
             /// </para>
54
             /// <para></para>
55
             /// </summary>
             public bool IsNothing
57
58
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value, ExternalZero) || SignedValue == 0;
60
             }
61
62
             /// <summary>
63
             /// <para>
64
             /// Gets the is internal value.
65
             /// </para>
66
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
             public bool IsInternal
69
70
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
                 get => SignedValue > 0;
             }
73
74
             /// <summary>
75
             /// <para>
76
             /// Gets the is external value.
77
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
79
             /// </summary>
80
             public bool IsExternal
81
82
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
83
                 get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value, ExternalZero) || SignedValue < 0;</pre>
85
86
             /// <summary>
87
             /// <para>
88
             /// Gets the signed value value.
89
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
91
             /// </summary>
92
             public long SignedValue
93
94
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get => _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(Value);
97
             /// <summary>
qq
             /// <para>
100
             /// Gets the absolute value value.
             /// </para>
102
             /// <para></para>
103
             /// </summary>
104
             public long AbsoluteValue
105
106
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value, ExternalZero) ? 0 :
108
                  → Platform.Numbers.Math.Abs(SignedValue);
109
111
             /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
112
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
             /// </para>
114
             /// <para></para>
115
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="value">
117
             /// <para>A value.</para>
118
             /// <para></para>
119
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
121
             public Hybrid(TLinkAddress value)
122
                 Ensure.OnDebug.IsUnsignedInteger<TLinkAddress>();
                 Value = value;
125
             }
126
127
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
129
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
130
             /// </para>
131
             /// <para></para>
132
             /// </summary>
133
             /// <param name="value">
134
             /// <para>A value.</para>
             /// <para></para>
136
             /// </param>
137
             /// <param name="isExternal">
138
             /// <para>A is external.</para>
139
             /// <para></para>
140
             /// </param>
141
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
143
             public Hybrid(TLinkAddress value, bool isExternal)
144
145
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(value, default) && isExternal)
146
                      Value = ExternalZero;
147
                 }
                 else
149
150
                      if (isExternal)
151
152
                          Value = Math<TLinkAddress>.Negate(value);
153
155
                          Value = value;
157
                      }
                 }
159
             }
160
161
             /// <summary>
162
             /// <para>
163
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
165
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
166
             /// </summary>
167
             /// <param name="value">
             /// <para>A value.</para>
169
             /// <para></para>
170
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
172
             public Hybrid(object value) => Value =
173
                 _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_objectToInt64Converter.Convert(value));
             /// <summary>
175
             /// <para>
176
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
             /// </para>
178
             /// <para></para>
179
             /// </summary>
180
             /// <param name="value">
             /// <para>A value.</para>
182
             /// <para></para>
183
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="isExternal">
185
             /// <para>A is external.</para>
/// <para></para>
186
187
             /// </param>
188
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Hybrid(object value, bool isExternal)
    var signedValue = value == null ? 0 : _objectToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
    if (signedValue == 0 && isExternal)
    {
        Value = ExternalZero;
    }
    else
    {
        var absoluteValue = System.Math.Abs(signedValue);
        Value = isExternal ? _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(-absoluteValue) :
            _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(absoluteValue);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(TLinkAddress integer) => new

→ Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(ulong integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(long integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(uint integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(int integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(ushort integer) => new

→ Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(short integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(byte integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(sbyte integer) => new

→ Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator TLinkAddress(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
→ hybrid. Value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator ulong(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
   CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator long(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
   hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator uint(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
   CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, uint>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator int(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
   (int)hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator ushort(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
   CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ushort>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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241

243

244

245

246

247

249

```
public static explicit operator short(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
250
                (short)hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
251
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
252
            public static explicit operator byte(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
253
                CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, byte>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
254
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
255
            public static explicit operator sbyte(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
                (sbyte)hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
257
             /// <summary>
258
             /// <para>
259
             /// Returns the string.
260
             /// </para>
261
             /// <para></para>
262
             /// </summary>
263
             /// <returns>
264
             /// <para>The string</para>
265
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
267
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
268
            public override string ToString() => IsExternal ? $\\\\\$"<{AbsoluteValue}>" :
269
             → Value.ToString();
270
             /// <summary>
271
             /// <para>
272
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
273
             /// </para>
274
             /// <para></para>
275
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="other">
277
             /// <para>The other.</para>
278
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
281
             /// <para>The bool</para>
282
             /// <para></para>
283
             /// </returns>
284
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
285
            public bool Equals(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value,
286

→ other.Value);

287
             /// <summary>
288
             /// <para>
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
290
             /// </para>
291
             /// <para></para>
292
             /// </summary>
293
             /// <param name="obj">
294
             /// <para>The obj.</para>
295
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
297
             /// <returns>
298
             /// <para>The bool</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
301
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
302
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid ?
303
             304
             /// <summary>
305
             /// <para>
             /// Gets the hash code.
307
             /// </para>
308
             /// <para></para>
309
             /// </summary>
310
             /// <returns>
311
             /// <para>The int</para>
             /// <para></para>
313
             /// </returns>
314
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
315
            public override int GetHashCode() => Value.GetHashCode();
317
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
318
            public static bool operator ==(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> left, Hybrid<TLinkAddress> right) =>
319
                left.Equals(right);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
321
            public static bool operator !=(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> left, Hybrid<TLinkAddress> right) =>
               !(left == right);
        }
323
324
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/ILinks.cs
1.7
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform. Delegates;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data
 9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>Represents an interface for manipulating data in the Links (links storage)
           format.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет интерфейс для манипуляции с данными в формате Links (хранилища
12
         → связей).</para>
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <remarks>
14
        /// <para>This interface is independent of the size of the content of the link, meaning it
           is suitable for both doublets, triplets, and link sequences of any size. </para>
        /// <para>Этот интерфейс не зависит от размера содержимого связи, а значит подходит как для
            дуплетов, триплетов и последовательностей связей любого размера. </para>
        /// </remarks>
        public interface ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants>
            where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
19
20
            #region Constants
21
22
            /// <summary>
23
            /// <para>Returns the set of constants that is necessary for effective communication
24
                with the methods of this interface.</para>
            /// <para>Возвращает набор констант, который необходим для эффективной коммуникации с
                методами этого интерфейса.</para>
            /// </summary>
26
            /// <remarks>
27
            /// <para>These constants are not changed since the creation of the links storage access
                point.</para>
            /// <para>Эти константы не меняются с момента создания точки доступа к хранилищу
               связей.</para>
            /// </remarks>
30
            TConstants Constants
31
32
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
35
            #endregion
37
38
39
            #region Read
40
            /// <summary>
41
            /// <para>Counts and returns the total number of links in the storage that meet the
                specified restriction.</para>
            /// <para>Подсчитывает и возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище,
               соответствующих указанному ограничению.</para>
            /// </summary>
44
            /// <param name="restriction"><para>Restriction on the contents of
45
                links.</para><para>Ограничение на содержимое связей.</para></param>
            /// <returns><para>The total number of links in the storage that meet the specified
46
                restriction.</para><para>Общее число связей находящихся в хранилище, соответствующих
                указанному ограничению.</para></returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress>? restriction);
48
49
            /// <summary>
50
            /// <para>Passes through all the links matching the pattern, invoking a handler for each
51
                matching link.</para>
            /// <para>Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.</para>
            /// </summary>
53
            /// <param name="restriction">
54
```

```
/// <para>Restriction on the contents of links. Each constraint can have values:
               Constants.Null - the Oth link denoting a reference to the void, Any - the absence of
                a constraint, 1..\infty a specific link index.</para>
            /// <para>Ограничение на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение может иметь значения:
            \hookrightarrow Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту, Any - отсутствие
                ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный индекс связи.</para>
            /// <param name="handler"><para>A handler for each matching link.</para><para>Обработчик
               для каждой подходящей связи.</para></param>
            /// <returns><para>Constants.Continue, if the pass through the links was not
59
               interrupted, and Constants.Break otherwise.</para>Constants.Continue, в случае
                если проход по связям не был прерван и Constants. Break в обратном
                случае.</para></returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            TLinkAddress Each(IList<TLinkAddress>? restriction, ReadHandler<TLinkAddress>? handler);
61
62
63
            #endregion
64
            #region Write
66
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>Creates a link.</para>
68
            /// <para>Создаёт связь.</para>
69
            /// <param name="substitution">
            /// /// content of a new link. This argument is optional, if the null passed as
               value that means no content of a link is set.</para>
            /// <para>Содержимое новой связи. Этот аргумент опционален, если null передан в качестве
72
               значения это означает, что никакого содержимого для связи не установлено.</para>
            /// </param>
7.3
            /// <param name="handler">
            /// /// cpara>A function to handle each executed change. This function can use
75
               Constants. Continue to continue proccess each change. Constants. Break can be used to
               stop receiving of executed changes.</para>
            /// <para>Функция для обработки каждого выполненного изменения. Эта функция может
               использовать Constants.Continue чтобы продолжить обрабатывать каждое изменение.
                Constants. Break может быть использована для остановки получения выполненных
               изменений.</para>
            /// </param>
            /// </summary>
78
            /// <returns>
79
            /// <para>
            /// Constants.Continue if all executed changes are handled.
81
            /// Constants.Break if proccessing of handled changes is stoped.
82
            /// </para>
83
            /// <para>
84
            /// Constants.Continue если все выполненные изменения обработаны.
85
            /// Constants.Break если обработака выполненных изменений остановлена.
86
            /// </para>
            /// </returns>
88
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89
            TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress>? substitution, WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>?
90
            → handler);
91
            /// <summary>
92
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными restriction[Constants.IndexPart] в адресом связи
            /// на связь с указанным новым содержимым.
94
            /// </summary>
95
            /// <param name="restriction">
96
            /// Ограничение на содержимое связей.
97
            /// Предполагается, что будет указан индекс связи (в restriction[Constants.IndexPart]) и
98
                далее за ним будет следовать содержимое связи.
            /// Каждое ограничение может иметь значения: Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая
               ссылку на пустоту,
            /// Constants.Itself - требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..\infty конкретный индекс
100
            101
            /// <param name="substitution"></param>
102
            /// <param name="handler">
            /// <para>A function to handle each executed change. This function can use
104
            _{
ightharpoonup} Constants.Continue to continue proccess each change. Constants.Break can be used to
                stop receiving of executed changes.</para>
            /// <para>Функция для обработки каждого выполненного изменения. Эта функция может
105
                использовать Constants.Continue чтобы продолжить обрабатывать каждое изменение.
                Constants. Break может быть использована для остановки получения выполненных
               изменений.</para>
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
107
```

```
/// <para>
108
             /// Constants.Continue if all executed changes are handled.
             /// Constants.Break if proccessing of handled changes is stoped.
110
             /// </para>
111
             /// <para>
             /// Constants.Continue если все выполненные изменения обработаны.
113
             /// Constants.Break если обработака выполненных изменений остановлена.
114
             /// </para>
115
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
117
             TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress>? restriction, IList<TLinkAddress>? substitution,
118

→ WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>? handler);
119
             /// <summary>
120
             /// <para>Deletes links that match the specified restriction.</para>
121
             /// <para>Удаляет связи соответствующие указанному ограничению.</para>
122
             /// </summary>
123
             /// <param name="restriction">
124
             /// <para>Restriction on the content of a link. This argument is optional, if the null
                passed as value that means no restriction on the content of a link are set.</para>
             /// <para>Ограничение на содержимое связи. Этот аргумент опционален, если null передан в
             _{
ightharpoonup} качестве значения это означает, что никаких ограничений на содержимое связи не
                установлено.</para>
             /// </param>
127
             /// <param name="handler">
128
             /// <para>A function to handle each executed change. This function can use
129
                Constants. Continue to continue proccess each change. Constants. Break can be used to
                stop receiving of executed changes.</para>
             /// <para>Функция для обработки каждого выполненного изменения. Эта функция может
130
                использовать Constants.Continue чтобы продолжить обрабатывать каждое изменение.
                Constants.Break может быть использована для остановки получения выполненных
                изменений.</para>
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
132
             /// <para>
133
             /// Constants.Continue if all executed changes are handled.
135
             /// Constants.Break if proccessing of handled changes is stoped.
             /// </para>
136
             /// <para>
137
             /// 	ilde{	t Constants}. Continue если все выполненные изменения обработаны.
             /// Constants.Break если обработака выполненных изменений остановлена.
139
             /// </para>
140
             /// </returns>
141
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
142
             TLinkAddress Delete(IList<TLinkAddress>? restriction, WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>?
143
             → handler);
             #endregion
145
        }
146
    }
147
    ./csharp/Platform.Data/ILinksExtensions.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using
    using Platform.Setters;
    using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
    using Platform. Delegates;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data
10
11
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the links extensions.
14
        /// </para>
15
        /// <para></para>
16
        /// </summary>
17
        public static class ILinksExtensions
18
            public static TLinkAddress Create<TLinkAddress>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
20
             LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>> links) => links.Create(null);
21
            public static TLinkAddress Create<TLinkAddress>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
                LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>> links, IList<TLinkAddress>? substitution)
             {
23
                 var constants = links.Constants;
```

```
Setter<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> setter = new Setter<TLinkAddress,
25
                             → TLinkAddress>(constants.Continue, constants.Break, constants.Null);
                            links.Create(substitution, setter.SetFirstFromSecondListAndReturnTrue);
                            return setter.Result;
27
                     }
28
29
                     public static TLinkAddress Update<TLinkAddress>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
30
                            LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>> links, IList<TLinkAddress>? restriction,
                            IList<TLinkAddress>? substitution)
                            var constants = links.Constants;
32
                            Setter<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> setter = new(constants.Continue, constants.Break,
33

→ constants.Null);

                            links.Update(restriction, substitution, setter.SetFirstFromSecondListAndReturnTrue);
                            return setter.Result;
35
37
                     public static TLinkAddress Delete<TLinkAddress>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
38
                            LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>> links, TLinkAddress linkToDelete) => Delete(links,
                            (IList<TLinkAddress>?)new LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(linkToDelete));
                     public static TLinkAddress Delete<TLinkAddress>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
40
                      → LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>> links, IList<TLinkAddress>? restriction)
41
                            var constants = links.Constants;
42
                            Setter < TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress > setter = new Setter < TLinkAddress,
43
                                   TLinkAddress>(constants.Continue, constants.Break, constants.Null);
                            links.Delete(restriction, setter.SetFirstFromFirstListAndReturnTrue);
                            return setter.Result;
45
                     }
46
47
                     /// <summary>
48
                     /// <para>
                     /// Counts the links.
50
                     /// </para>
5.1
                     /// <para></para>
52
                     /// </summary>
53
                     /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
54
                     /// <para>The link address.</para>
55
                     /// <para></para>
                     /// </typeparam>
57
                     /// <typeparam name="TConstants">
58
                     /// <para>The constants.</para>
59
                     /// <para></para>
60
                     /// </typeparam>
61
                     /// <param name="links">
62
                     /// <para>The links.</para>
                     /// <para></para>
64
                     /// </param>
65
                     /// <param name="restrictions">
66
                     /// <para>The restrictions.</para>
67
                     /// <para></para>
68
                     /// </param>
69
                     /// <returns>
70
                     /// <para>The link address</para>
7.1
                     /// <para></para>
72
                     /// </returns>
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
                     public static TLinkAddress Count<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,
7.5
                      → TConstants> links, params TLinkAddress[] restrictions)
where TConstants: LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
76
                            => links.Count(restrictions);
77
                     /// <summary>
79
                     /// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанным индексом в
80
                           хранилище связей.
                     /// <\braces\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarro
                     /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
82
                     /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой на существование связи.</param>
83
                     /// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли связь.</returns>
84
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public static bool Exists<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,
86
                          TConstants > links, TLinkAddress link)
where TConstants : LinksConstants < TLinkAddress >
                     {
88
                            var constants = links.Constants;
```

```
return constants.IsExternalReference(link) || (constants.IsInternalReference(link)
                     && Comparer<TLinkAddress>.Default.Compare(links.Count(new
                     LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(link)), default) > 0);
            }
92
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой на существование связи.</param>
94
             /// <remarks>
95
             /// TODO: May be move to {\tt EnsureExtensions} or make it both there and here
96
             /// </remarks>
97
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
98
            public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,
99
                TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
                 where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
100
             {
101
                   (!links.Exists(link))
102
                 {
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLinkAddress>(link);
104
                 }
105
            }
106
107
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
108
                <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой на существование связи.</param>
109
             /// <param name="argumentName">Ймя аргумента, в который передаётся индекс связи.</param>
110
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
111
            public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
                TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link, string argumentName)
where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
113
114
                   (!links.Exists(link))
                 {
116
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLinkAddress>(link, argumentName);
117
                 }
            }
119
120
             /// <summary>
121
             /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
122
                 (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
             /// </summary>
123
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
125
             /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
126
             🛶 может иметь значения: Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                 Any - отсутствие ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный индекс связи.
             /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
                 случае.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
128
            public static TLinkAddress Each<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
129
                TConstants> links, ReadHandler<TLinkAddress>? handler, params TLinkAddress[]
                 restrictions)
                 where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
130
                 => links.Each(restrictions, handler);
131
132
             /// <summary>
133
             /// Возвращает части-значения для связи с указанным индексом.
134
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
136
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
137
             /// <returns>Уникальную связь.</returns>
138
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
139
            public static IList<TLinkAddress>? GetLink<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this
140
                ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
141
                 where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
142
                 var constants = links.Constants;
143
                 if (constants.IsExternalReference(link))
144
                 {
145
                     return new Point<TLinkAddress>(link, constants.TargetPart + 1);
146
                 var linkPartsSetter = new Setter<IList<TLinkAddress>?
148
                     TLinkAddress>(constants.Continue, constants.Break);
                 links.Each(linkPartsSetter.SetAndReturnTrue, link);
                 return linkPartsSetter.Result;
150
151
152
             #region Points
153
```

154

```
/// <summary>Возвращает значение, определяющее является ли связь с указанным индексом
155
                точкой полностью (связью замкнутой на себе дважды).</summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой связи.</param>
157
             /// <returns>Значение, определяющее является ли связь точкой полностью.</returns>
158
             /// <remarks>
159
             /// Связь точка - это связь, у которой начало (Source) и конец (Target) есть сама эта
                связь.
             /// Но что, если точка уже есть, а нужно создать пару с таким же значением? Должны ли
                точка и пара существовать одновременно?
             /// Или в качестве решения для точек нужно использовать 0 в качестве начала и конца, а
162
                сортировать по индексу в массиве связей?
             /// Какое тогда будет значение Source и Target у точки? О или её индекс?
             /// Или точка должна быть одновременно точкой и парой, а также последовательностями из
164
                самой себя любого размера?
             /// Как только есть ссылка на себя, появляется этот парадокс, причём достаточно даже
165
                одной ссылки на себя (частичной точки).
             /// A что если не выбирать что является точкой, пара нулей (цикл через пустоту) или
166
             /// самостоятельный цикл через себя? Что если предоставить все варианты использования
                связей?
             /// Что если разрешить и нули, а так же частичные варианты?
168
             ///
             /// Что если точка, это только в том случае когда link.Source == link &&
170
                link.Target == link , т.е. дважды ссылка на себя.
             /// A пара это тогда, когда link.Source == link.Target & & link.Source != link ,
171
                т.е. ссылка не на себя а во вне.
             111
172
             /// Тогда если у нас уже создана пара, но нам нужна точка, мы можем используя
173
                промежуточную связь
             /// например "DoubletOf" обозначить что является точно парой, а что точно точкой.
174
             /// И наоборот этот же метод поможет, если уже существует точка, но нам нужна пара.
175
             /// </remarks>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
177
            public static bool IsFullPoint<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
178
                TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
                 where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
179
             {
180
                 if (links.Constants.IsExternalReference(link))
181
                     return true;
183
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(link);
185
                 return Point<TLinkAddress>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(link));
186
            }
188
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, определяющее является ли связь с указанным индексом
189
                точкой частично (связью замкнутой на себе как минимум один раз).</summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой связи.</param>
191
             /// <returns>Значение, определяющее является ли связь точкой частично.</returns>
192
             /// <remarks>
193
             /// Достаточно любой одной ссылки на себя.
             /// Также в будущем можно будет проверять и всех родителей, чтобы проверить есть ли
195
                ссылки на себя (на эту связь).
             /// </remarks>
196
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
198
                TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
199
             {
                 if (links.Constants.IsExternalReference(link))
201
                 {
202
203
                     return true;
204
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(link);
205
                 return Point<TLinkAddress>.IsPartialPoint(links.GetLink(link));
206
207
            #endregion
209
        }
210
211
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/ISynchronizedLinks.cs
    using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

namespace Platform.Data

```
{
6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Defines the synchronized links.
9
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
11
        /// </summary>
12
        /// <seealso cref="ISynchronized{TLinks}"/>
13
            <seealso cref="ILinks{TLinkAddress, TConstants}"/>
        public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress, TLinks, TConstants> :
15
            ISynchronized<TLinks>, ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants>
where TLinks : ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants>
16
17
            where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
18
19
   }
1.10
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinkAddress.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data
10
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the link address.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="IEquatable{LinkAddress{TLinkAddress}}"/>
        /// <seealso cref="IList{TLinkAddress}"/>
17
        public class LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> : IEquatable<LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>>,
18
            IList<TLinkAddress>
19
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

21
             /// <summary>
22
            /// <para>
23
            /// Gets the index value.
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </summary
27
            public TLinkAddress Index
28
29
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
31
                 get;
            }
32
33
             /// <summary>
34
            /// <para>
35
             /// The not supported exception.
             /// </para>
37
             /// <para></para>
38
            /// </summary
39
            public TLinkAddress this[int index]
40
41
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
44
                     if (index == 0)
45
                     {
46
                          return Index;
                     }
48
                     else
49
                     {
50
                          throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
51
                     }
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
                 set => throw new NotSupportedException();
55
            }
57
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
```

```
/// Gets the count value.
60
             /// </para>
61
             /// <para></para>
62
             /// </summary>
63
             public int Count
64
65
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
                 get => 1;
67
             }
68
69
             /// <summary>
/// <para>
70
71
             /// Gets the is read only value.
72
             /// </para>
73
             /// <para></para>
74
             /// </summary>
             public bool IsReadOnly
76
77
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
                 get => true;
79
             }
81
             /// <summary>
82
             /// <para>
83
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkAddress{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
84
             /// </para>
85
             /// <para></para>
86
             /// </summary>
87
             /// <param name="index">
88
             /// <para>A index.</para>
89
             /// <para></para>
90
             /// </param>
91
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinkAddress(TLinkAddress index) => Index = index;
94
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
96
             /// Adds the item.
97
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
99
             /// </summary>
100
             /// <param name="item">
101
             /// <para>The item.</para>
102
             /// <para></para>
103
             /// </param>
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void Add(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
107
             /// <summary>
108
             /// <para>
109
             /// Clears this instance.
110
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
112
             /// </summary>
113
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
115
116
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
118
             /// Determines whether this instance contains.
119
             /// </para>
120
             /// <para></para>
121
             /// </summary>
122
             /// <param name="item">
123
             /// <para>The item.</para>
             /// <para></para>
/// </param>
125
126
             /// <returns>
127
             /// <para>The bool</para>
128
             /// <para></para>
129
             /// </returns>
130
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
131
             public virtual bool Contains(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index);
132
133
             /// <summary>
134
             /// <para>
135
             /// Copies the to using the specified array.
136
             /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
138
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="array">
140
             /// <para>The array.</para>
141
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
143
             /// <param name="arrayIndex">
144
             /// <para>The array index.</para>
145
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
147
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
148
            public void CopyTo(TLinkAddress[] array, int arrayIndex) => array[arrayIndex] = Index;
150
             /// <summary>
151
             /// <para>
152
             /// Gets the enumerator.
153
             /// </para>
154
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
156
             /// <returns>
157
             /// <para>An enumerator of t link address</para>
158
             /// <para></para>
159
             /// </returns>
160
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
161
            public IEnumerator<TLinkAddress> GetEnumerator()
163
                 yield return Index;
164
             }
166
             /// <summary>
            168
169
170
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
17\,1
            /// </summary>
172
             /// <param name="item">
173
             /// <para>The item.</para>
             /// <para></para>
175
             /// </param>
176
             /// <returns>
177
             /// <para>The int</para>
178
             /// <para></para>
179
             /// </returns>
180
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual int IndexOf(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index) ?
182
             \rightarrow 0 : -1;
183
             /// <summary>
184
             /// <para>
185
             /// Inserts the index.
             /// </para>
187
             /// <para></para>
188
             /// </summary>
189
             /// <param name="index">
190
             /// <para>The index.</para>
191
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="item">
194
             /// <para>The item.</para>
195
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
197
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
198
            public void Insert(int index, TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
199
200
             /// <summary>
201
             /// <para>
             /// Determines whether this instance remove.
203
             /// </para>
204
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="item">
207
             /// <para>The item.</para>
208
             /// <para></para>
209
            /// </param>
210
            /// <returns>
211
            /// <para>The bool</para>
             /// <para></para>
213
             /// </returns>
214
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
215
             public bool Remove(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
217
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
219
             /// Removes the at using the specified index.
220
221
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
222
             /// </summary>
223
             /// <param name="index">
224
             /// <para>The index.</para>
             /// <para></para>
226
             /// </param>
227
228
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
229
             public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
230
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
232
             /// Gets the enumerator.
233
             /// </para>
234
             /// <para></para>
235
             /// </summary>
236
             /// <returns>
237
             /// <para>The enumerator</para>
             /// <para></para>
239
             /// </returns>
240
241
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator()
^{242}
             {
243
                 yield return Index;
             }
245
246
             /// <summary>
247
             /// <para>
248
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
249
             /// </para>
250
             /// <para></para>
251
             /// </summary>
252
             /// <param name="other">
             /// < para> The other.</para>
254
             /// <para></para>
255
             /// </param>
256
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The bool</para>
258
             /// <para></para>
259
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
261
             public virtual bool Equals(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> other) => other != null &&
262
                 _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index);
263
             [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
264
             public static implicit operator TLinkAddress(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> linkAddress) =>
265
                linkAddress.Index;
266
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static implicit operator LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(TLinkAddress linkAddress) =>
             → new LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(linkAddress);
269
             /// <summary>
270
             /// <para>
271
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
272
             /// </para>
273
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
275
             /// <param name="obj">
276
             /// <para>The obj.</para>
277
             /// <para></para>
278
             /// </param>
279
             /// <returns>
280
             /// <para>The bool</para>
281
             /// <para></para>
282
             /// </returns>
283
284
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> linkAddress
285
                ? Equals(linkAddress) : false;
286
             /// <summary>
287
             /// <para>
288
```

```
/// Gets the hash code.
289
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
291
             /// </summary>
292
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The int</para>
294
             /// <para></para>
295
             /// </returns>
296
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
297
             public override int GetHashCode() => Index.GetHashCode();
298
             /// <summary>
300
             /// <para>
301
             /// Returns the string.
302
303
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
304
             /// </summary>
305
             /// <returns>
306
             /// <para>The string</para>
307
             /// <para></para>
308
             /// </returns>
309
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
310
             public override string ToString() => Index.ToString();
311
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
313
             public static bool operator ==(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> left, LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>
314
                 right)
315
                 if (left == null && right == null)
                 {
317
                      return true;
319
                 if (left == null)
320
321
                      return false;
322
                 }
323
                 return left.Equals(right);
325
326
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
327
             public static bool operator !=(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> left, LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>
328
              → right) => !(left == right);
         }
329
    }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinksConstants.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Ranges;
 2
          Platform.Reflection;
    using Platform.Converters;
 4
    using Platform.Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 8
 9
    namespace Platform.Data
    {
10
         /// <summary>
11
         /// <para>
12
         /// Represents the links constants.
13
         /// </para>
14
         /// <para></para>
         /// </summary>
16
        /// <seealso cref="LinksConstantsBase"/>
public class LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> : LinksConstantsBase
17
18
19
             private static readonly TLinkAddress _one = Arithmetic<TLinkAddress>.Increment(default);
20
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>
21
                 _uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>.Default;
22
             #region Link parts
24
             /// <summary>Возвращает индекс части, которая отвечает за индекс (адрес, идентификатор)
25
                 самой связи.</summary>
             public int IndexPart
26
27
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
                 get;
             }
30
31
```

```
/// <summary>Возвращает индекс части, которая отвечает за ссылку на связь-начало (первая
32
                 часть-значение).</summary>
            public int SourcePart
33
34
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
36
            }
37
38
             /// <summary>Возвращает индекс части, которая отвечает за ссылку на связь-конец
39
                (последняя часть-значение).</summary>
            public int TargetPart
40
41
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
43
                 get;
             }
44
45
            #endregion
46
47
            #region Flow control
49
50
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее продолжение прохода по связям.</summary>
            /// <remarks>Используется в функции обработчике, который передаётся в функцию
51
                Each.</remarks>
            public TLinkAddress Continue
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
55
                 get;
             }
56
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее пропуск в проходе по связям.</summary>
5.8
            public TLinkAddress Skip
5.9
60
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
62
                 get;
63
64
            /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее остановку прохода по связям.</summary>
65
            /// <remarks>Используется в функции обработчике, который передаётся в функцию
66
                Each.</remarks>
            public TLinkAddress Break
67
68
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
70
                 get;
            }
71
72
            #endregion
73
74
             #region Special symbols
76
77
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее отсутствие связи.</summary>
            public TLinkAddress Null
78
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
                 get;
81
            }
82
83
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее любую связь.</summary>
             /// <remarks>Возможно нужно зарезервировать отдельное значение, тогда можно будет
85
                создавать все варианты последовательностей в функции Create.</remarks>
            public TLinkAddress Any
86
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88
                 get;
90
91
            /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее связь-ссылку на саму связь.</summary>
92
            public TLinkAddress Itself
93
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
96
                 get;
            }
97
98
            #endregion
99
100
             #region References
101
102
103
             /// <summary>Возвращает диапазон возможных индексов для внутренних связей (внутренних
                 ссылок).</summary>
            public Range<TLinkAddress> InternalReferencesRange
104
105
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
107
            }
108
109
             /// <summary>Возвращает диапазон возможных индексов для внешних связей (внешних
110
                ссылок).</summarv>
            public Range<TLinkAddress>? ExternalReferencesRange
112
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
114
115
116
            #endregion
117
118
             /// <summary>
119
             /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
121
            /// </para>
122
            /// <para></para>
123
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="targetPart">
125
             /// <para>A target part.</para>
126
             /// <para></para>
127
            /// </param>
128
            /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
129
             /// <para>A possible internal references range.</para>
130
             /// <para></para>
131
             /// </param>
132
             /// <param name="possibleExternalReferencesRange">
133
             /// /// A possible external references range./para>
134
             /// <para></para>
135
             /// </param>
136
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksConstants(int targetPart, Range<TLinkAddress>
                possibleInternalReferencesRange, Range<TLinkAddress>?
                possibleExternalReferencesRange)
139
                 IndexPart = 0:
140
                 SourcePart = 1;
                 TargetPart = targetPart;
142
                 NulI = default;
143
                 Break = default;
                 var currentInternalReferenceIndex = possibleInternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
145
146
                 Continue = currentInternalReferenceIndex;
                 Skip = Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
147
                 Any = Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
148
                 Itself = Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
                 Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
150
                 InternalReferencesRange = (possibleInternalReferencesRange.Minimum,
151
                     currentInternalReferenceIndex)
                 ExternalReferencesRange = possibleExternalReferencesRange;
            }
153
            /// <summary>
155
             /// <para>
156
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
157
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
159
            /// </summary>
160
             /// <param name="targetPart">
             /// <para>A target part.</para>
162
             /// <para></para>
163
             /// </param>
164
             /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
165
            /// <para>A enable external references support.</para>
166
             /// <para></para>
167
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
169
            public LinksConstants(int targetPart, bool enableExternalReferencesSupport)
170
                this(targetPart, GetDefaultInternalReferencesRange(enableExternalReferencesSupport),
                GetDefaultExternalReferencesRange(enableExternalReferencesSupport)) { }
171
            /// <summary>
172
            /// <para>
173
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
            /// </para>
175
            /// <para></para>
176
             /// </summary>
177
             /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
```

```
/// <para>A possible internal references range.</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
181
             /// <param name="possibleExternalReferencesRange">
182
             /// <para>A possible external references range.</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
185
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
186
            public LinksConstants(Range<TLinkAddress> possibleInternalReferencesRange,
                Range<TLinkAddress>? possibleExternalReferencesRange) : this(DefaultTargetPart,
                possibleInternalReferencesRange, possibleExternalReferencesRange) { }
188
             /// <summary>
189
             /// <para>
190
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
191
             /// </para>
192
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
194
             /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
195
             /// <para>A enable external references support.</para>
             /// <para></para>
197
             /// </param>
198
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
199
            public LinksConstants(bool enableExternalReferencesSupport) :
200
                 this (GetDefaultInternalReferencesRange (enableExternalReferencesSupport),
                GetDefaultExternalReferencesRange(enableExternalReferencesSupport)) { }
201
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
203
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
204
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
206
             /// </summary>
207
             /// <param name="targetPart">
208
             /// <para>A target part.</para>
             /// <para></para>
210
             /// </param>
211
             /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
212
             /// <para>A possible internal references range.</para>
213
             /// <para></para>
214
             /// </param>
215
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
             public LinksConstants(int targetPart, Range<TLinkAddress>
             possibleInternalReferencesRange): this(targetPart, possibleInternalReferencesRange,
             \rightarrow null) { }
             /// <summary>
219
             /// <para>
220
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
             /// </para>
222
             /// <para></para>
223
             /// </summary>
224
             /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
             /// <para>A possible internal references range.</para>
226
             /// <para></para>
227
             /// </param>
228
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksConstants(Range<TLinkAddress> possibleInternalReferencesRange) :
230
                this(DefaultTargetPart, possibleInternalReferencesRange, null) { }
             /// <summary>
232
             /// <para>
233
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
234
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
236
             /// </summary>
237
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
238
            public LinksConstants() : this(DefaultTargetPart, enableExternalReferencesSupport:
239
             \rightarrow false) { }
             /// <summary>
241
             /// <para>
242
             /// Gets the default internal references range using the specified enable external
243
                references support.
             /// </para>
244
             /// <para></para>
245
             /// </summary>
246
```

```
/// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
247
             /// <para>The enable external references support.</para>
             /// <para></para>
249
             /// </param>
250
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>A range of t link address</para>
252
             /// <para></para>
253
             /// </returns>
254
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static Range<TLinkAddress> GetDefaultInternalReferencesRange(bool
256
                 enableExternalReferencesSupport)
             {
257
                 if (enableExternalReferencesSupport)
258
                 {
259
                     return (_one, _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(Hybrid<TLinkAddress>.HalfOfNumbe_
260
                      → rValuesRange));
                 }
261
262
                 else
                 {
263
                     return (_one, NumericType<TLinkAddress>.MaxValue);
264
                 }
             }
266
             /// <summary>
268
             /// <para>
269
             /// Gets the default external references range using the specified enable external
270
                references support.
             /// </para>
271
             /// <para></para>
272
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
274
             /// /// cpara>The enable external references support.
275
             /// <para></para>
276
             /// </param>
277
             /// <returns>
278
             /// <para>A range of t link address</para>
279
             /// <para></para>
280
             /// </returns>
281
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
282
             public static Range<TLinkAddress>? GetDefaultExternalReferencesRange(bool
283
                 enableExternalReferencesSupport)
             {
284
                 if (enableExternalReferencesSupport)
285
                 {
286
                     return (Hybrid<TLinkAddress>.ExternalZero, NumericType<TLinkAddress>.MaxValue);
                 }
288
                 else
289
                 {
                     return null;
291
                 }
292
             }
293
        }
294
    }
295
       ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinksConstantsBase.cs
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data
 3
 4
         /// <summary>
 5
         /// <para>
 6
        /// Represents the links constants base.
        /// </para>
         /// <para></para>
 9
        /// </summary>
10
        public abstract class LinksConstantsBase
11
12
             /// <summary>
13
             /// <para>
             /// The default target part.
15
             /// </para>
16
             /// <para></para>
17
             /// </summary>
             public static readonly int DefaultTargetPart = 2;
19
        }
    }
21
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data/LinksConstantsExtensions.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   namespace Platform.Data
6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the links constants extensions.
9
        /// </para>
10
        /// <para></para>
11
        /// </summary>
12
       public static class LinksConstantsExtensions
13
            /// <summary>
15
            /// <para>
16
            /// Determines whether is reference.
17
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
19
            /// </summary>
20
            /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
            /// <para>The link address.</para>
22
            /// <para></para>
23
            /// </typeparam>
24
            /// <param name="linksConstants">
            /// <para>The links constants.</para>
26
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="address">
/// <para>The address.</para>
29
30
            /// <para></para>
31
            /// </param>
32
            /// <returns>
33
            /// <para>The bool</para>
34
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            public static bool IsReference<TLinkAddress>(this LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
                linksConstants, TLinkAddress address) => linksConstants.IsInternalReference(address)
                || linksConstants.IsExternalReference(address);
            /// <summary>
40
            /// <para>
41
            /// Determines whether is internal reference.
            /// </para>
43
            /// <para></para>
44
            /// </summary>
            /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
            /// <para>The link address.</para>
47
            /// <para></para>
48
            /// </typeparam>
            /// <param name="linksConstants">
50
            /// <para>The links constants.</para>
5.1
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="address">
54
            /// <para>The address.</para>
55
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
57
            /// <returns>
58
            /// <para>The bool</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            public static bool IsInternalReference<TLinkAddress>(this LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
                linksConstants, TLinkAddress address) =>
               linksConstants.InternalReferencesRange.Contains(address);
            /// <summary>
65
            /// <para>
66
            /// Determines whether is external reference.
            /// </para>
68
            /// <para></para>
69
            /// </summary>
            /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
            /// <para>The link address.</para>
72
            /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </typeparam>
74
            /// <param name="linksConstants">
75
            /// <para>The links constants.</para>
76
            /// <para></para>
77
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="address">
79
            /// <para>The address.</para>
80
            /// <para></para>
81
            /// </param>
82
            /// <returns>
83
            /// <para>The bool</para>
84
            /// <para></para>
85
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
            public static bool IsExternalReference<TLinkAddress>(this LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
88
                linksConstants, TLinkAddress address) =>
                linksConstants.ExternalReferencesRange?.Contains(address) ?? false;
89
   }
90
1.14
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/Numbers/Raw/AddressToRawNumberConverter.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the address to raw number converter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLinkAddress}"/>
14
        public class AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> : IConverter<TLinkAddress>
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
            /// Converts the source.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            /// <param name="source">
23
            /// <para>The source.</para>
24
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </param>
26
            /// <returns>
27
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </returns>
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Convert(TLinkAddress source) => new Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(source,

    isExternal: true);

        }
33
34
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/Numbers/Raw/RawNumberToAddressConverter.cs
1.15
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw
6
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the raw number to address converter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLinkAddress}"/>
14
       public class RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> : IConverter<TLinkAddress>
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// The default.
19
            /// </para>
20
```

```
/// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
            static private readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLinkAddress> _converter =
23
            → UncheckedConverter<long, TLinkAddress>.Default;
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
26
            /// Converts the source.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="source">
31
32
            /// <para>The source.</para>
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </param>
34
            /// <returns>
35
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </returns>
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public TLinkAddress Convert(TLinkAddress source) => _converter.Convert(new
40

→ Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(source).AbsoluteValue);
       }
41
   }
42
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/Point.cs
1.16
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges;
6
   using Platform.Collections;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data
12
        /// <summary>
13
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the point.
15
        /// </para>
16
        /// <para></para>
17
        /// </summary>
18
        /// <seealso cref="IEquatable{LinkAddress{TLinkAddress}}"/>
19
        /// <seealso cref="IList{TLinkAddress}"/>
20
        public class Point<TLinkAddress> : IEquatable<LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>>, IList<TLinkAddress>
21
22
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
23

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
26
            /// Gets the index value.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </summary>
            public TLinkAddress Index
{
30
31
32
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
34
                get;
            }
36
            /// <summary>
37
            /// <para>
38
            /// Gets the size value.
39
            /// </para>
40
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
42
            public int Size
43
44
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
                get;
47
48
            /// <summary>
49
            /// <para>
50
            /// The not supported exception.
            /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public TLinkAddress this[int index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        if (index < Size)</pre>
        {
            return Index;
        }
        else
        {
             throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
        }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set => throw new NotSupportedException();
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets the count value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public int Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => Size;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets the is read only value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool IsReadOnly
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => true;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Initializes a new <see cref="Point{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="index">
/// <para>A index.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="size">
/// <para>A size.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Point(TLinkAddress index, int size)
    Index = index;
    Size = size;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Adds the item.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="item">
/// <para>The item.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Add(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
/// <summary>
```

53

55 56

58 59

60

61

62

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64

65

66

67

69

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72

73

7.5

76

77

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90

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99

100

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103

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106

107

108

109

110

111

 $\frac{112}{113}$

114

115

116 117

118

120

121 122

123

124

125

127

128

129 130

131

```
/// <para>
132
             /// Clears this instance.
             /// </para>
134
             /// <para></para>
135
             /// </summary>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
137
             public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
138
139
             /// <summary>
140
             /// <para>
141
             /// Determines whether this instance contains.
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
144
145
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="item">
             /// < para> The item. </para>
147
             /// <para></para>
148
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
150
             /// <para>The bool</para>
151
             /// <para></para>
152
             /// </returns>
153
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
154
             public virtual bool Contains(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index);
155
156
             /// <summary>
157
             /// <para>
158
             /// Copies the to using the specified array.
159
             /// </para>
160
             /// <para></para>
161
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="array">
163
             /// <para>The array.</para>
164
             /// <para></para>
165
             /// </param>
166
             /// <param name="arrayIndex">
167
             /// <para>The array index.</para>
168
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
170
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
171
             public void CopyTo(TLinkAddress[] array, int arrayIndex) => array[arrayIndex] = Index;
173
             /// <summary>
174
             /// <para>
             /// Gets the enumerator.
176
             /// </para>
177
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
179
             /// <returns>
180
             /// <para>An enumerator of t link address</para>
181
             /// <para></para>
182
             /// </returns>
183
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
184
185
             public IEnumerator<TLinkAddress> GetEnumerator()
186
                 for (int i = 0; i < Size; i++)</pre>
187
188
                      yield return Index;
189
                 }
190
             }
192
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
194
             /// Indexes the of using the specified item.
195
196
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
197
             /// </summary>
198
             /// <param name="item">
199
             /// < para> The item. </para>
200
             /// <para></para>
201
             /// </param>
202
             /// <returns>
203
             /// <para>The int</para>
204
             /// <para></para>
205
             /// </returns>
206
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public virtual int IndexOf(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index) ?
             \rightarrow 0 : -1;
```

```
209
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
211
             /// Inserts the index.
212
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
214
             /// </summary>
215
             /// <param name="index">
216
             /// <para>The index.</para>
217
             /// <para></para>
218
             /// </param>
219
             /// <param name="item">
             /// <para>The item.</para>
221
             /// <para></para>
/// </param>
222
223
224
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void Insert(int index, TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
225
             /// <summary>
227
             /// <para>
228
             /// Determines whether this instance remove.
229
             /// </para>
230
             /// <para></para>
231
             /// </summary>
232
             /// <param name="item">
             /// <para>The item.</para>
234
             /// <para></para>
235
             /// </param>
236
             /// <returns>
237
             /// <para>The bool</para>
238
             /// <para></para>
239
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
241
             public bool Remove(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
242
^{243}
             /// <summary>
244
             /// <para>
245
             /// Removes the at using the specified index.
             /// </para>
247
             /// <para></para>
248
             /// </summary>
249
             /// <param name="index">
250
             /// <para>The index.</para>
251
             /// <para></para>
252
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
254
             public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
255
256
             /// <summary>
257
             /// <para>
258
             /// Gets the enumerator.
259
             /// </para>
260
             /// <para></para>
261
             /// </summary>
262
             /// <returns>
263
             /// <para>The enumerator</para>
264
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
267
             IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator()
268
                 for (int i = 0; i < Size; i++)</pre>
270
                 {
271
                      yield return Index;
272
                 }
273
             }
274
275
             /// <summary>
276
             /// <para>
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
278
             /// </para>
279
             /// <para></para>
280
             /// </summary>
281
             /// <param name="other">
282
             /// <para>The other.</para>
283
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
285
             /// <returns>
286
```

```
/// <para>The bool</para>
287
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
289
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
290
            public virtual bool Equals(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> other) => other == null ? false :
                 _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index);
292
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
293
            public static implicit operator TLinkAddress(Point<TLinkAddress> linkAddress) =>
             → linkAddress.Index;
             /// <summary>
296
             /// <para>
297
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
298
299
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
300
            /// </summary>
301
             /// <param name="obj">
302
             /// < para> The obj. </para>
303
             /// <para></para>
304
             /// </param>
305
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The bool</para>
307
             /// <para></para>
308
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
310
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Point<TLinkAddress> linkAddress ?
311
             /// <summary>
313
             /// <para>
314
             /// Gets the hash code.
315
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
317
             /// </summary>
318
             /// <returns>
319
            /// <para>The int</para>
320
             /// <para></para>
321
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
323
            public override int GetHashCode() => Index.GetHashCode();
324
325
            /// <summary>
326
            /// <para>
327
             /// Returns the string.
329
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
330
             /// </summary>
331
             /// <returns>
332
             /// <para>The string</para>
333
             /// <para></para>
334
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
336
            public override string ToString() => Index.ToString();
337
338
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
339
            public static bool operator ==(Point<TLinkAddress> left, Point<TLinkAddress> right)
340
341
                 if (left == null && right == null)
342
                 {
343
                     return true;
344
345
                 if (left == null)
346
                 {
                     return false;
348
                 }
                 return left.Equals(right);
350
351
352
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
353
            public static bool operator !=(Point<TLinkAddress> left, Point<TLinkAddress> right) =>
354
             355
             /// <summary>
356
             /// <para>
             /// Determines whether is full point.
             /// </para>
359
             /// <para></para>
360
```

```
/// </summary>
361
             /// <param name="link">
             /// <para>The link.</para>
363
             /// <para></para>
364
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
366
             /// <para>The bool</para>
367
             /// <para></para>
368
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
370
             public static bool IsFullPoint(params TLinkAddress[] link) =>
371

→ IsFullPoint((IList<TLinkAddress>?)link);
372
             /// <summary>
373
             /// <para>
374
             /// Determines whether is full point.
             /// </para>
376
             /// <para></para>
377
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="link">
             /// <para>The link.</para>
380
             /// <para></para>
381
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
383
             /// <para>The bool</para>
384
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
386
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
387
             public static bool IsFullPoint(IList<TLinkAddress>? link)
388
389
                 Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(link, nameof(link));
390
                 Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(link.Count, (2, int.MaxValue), nameof(link), "Cannot
391
                     determine link's pointness using only its identifier.");
                 return IsFullPointUnchecked(link);
             }
394
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
396
             /// Determines whether is full point unchecked.
397
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
399
             /// </summary>
400
             /// <param name="link">
401
             /// < para> The link. </para>
             /// <para></para>
403
             /// </param>
404
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The result.</para>
406
             /// <para></para>
407
             /// </returns>
408
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
409
             public static bool IsFullPointUnchecked(IList<TLinkAddress>? link)
410
411
                 var result = true;
412
                 for (var i = 1; result && i < link.Count; i++)</pre>
413
414
                      result = _equalityComparer.Equals(link[0], link[i]);
416
                 return result;
417
             }
418
419
             /// <summary>
420
             /// <para>
421
             /// Determines whether is partial point.
422
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
424
             /// </summary>
425
             /// <param name="link">
             /// <para>The link.</para>
427
             /// <para></para>
428
             /// </param>
429
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The bool</para>
431
             /// <para></para>
432
             /// </returns>
433
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
434
             public static bool IsPartialPoint(params TLinkAddress[] link) =>
435
             → IsPartialPoint((IList<TLinkAddress>?)link);
```

```
436
             /// <summary>
437
             /// <para>
438
             /// Determines whether is partial point.
439
             /// </para>
441
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
442
             /// <param name="link">
443
             /// <para>The link.</para>
            /// <para></para>
445
             /// </param>
446
             /// <returns>
447
             /// <para>The bool</para>
             /// <para></para>
449
             /// </returns>
450
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsPartialPoint(IList<TLinkAddress>? link)
452
453
                 Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(link, nameof(link));
                 Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(link.Count, (2, int.MaxValue), nameof(link), "Cannot
455
                 → determine link's pointness using only its identifier.");
                 return IsPartialPointUnchecked(link);
456
             }
457
458
             /// <summary>
459
             /// <para>
             /// Determines whether is partial point unchecked.
461
             /// </para>
462
             /// <para></para>
463
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="link">
465
             /// <para>The link.</para>
466
             /// <para></para>
467
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
469
             /// <para>The result.</para>
470
             /// <para></para>
471
             /// </returns>
472
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
473
            public static bool IsPartialPointUnchecked(IList<TLinkAddress>? link)
475
                 var result = false;
476
                 for (var i = 1; !result && i < link.Count; i++)</pre>
477
478
                     result = _equalityComparer.Equals(link[0], link[i]);
479
                 return result;
481
             }
482
        }
483
484
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinks.cs
1.17
 using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Platform. Delegates;
    // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
 5
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Universal
 8
 9
        /// <remarks>Minimal sufficient universal Links API (for bulk operations).</remarks>
10
        public partial interface IUniLinks<TLinkAddress>
12
             /// <summary>
13
             /// <para>
14
             /// Triggers the condition.
15
             /// </para>
16
             /// <para></para>
17
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="condition">
19
             /// <para>The condition.</para>
20
             /// <para></para>
21
             /// </param>
22
            /// <param name="substitution">
23
            /// <para>The substitution.</para>
24
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
```

```
/// <returns>
27
            /// <para>A list of i list i list t link address</para>
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </returns>
30
            IList<IList<TLinkAddress>?>> Trigger(IList<TLinkAddress>? condition,
               IList<TLinkAddress>? substitution);
33
        /// <remarks>Minimal sufficient universal Links API (for step by step operations).</remarks>
       public partial interface IUniLinks<TLinkAddress>
35
36
            /// <returns>
37
            /// TLinkAddress that represents True (was finished fully) or TLinkAddress that
38
               represents False (was stopped).
            /// This is done to assure ability to push up stop signal through recursion stack.
39
            /// </returns>
40
            /// <remarks>
41
            /// { 0, 0, 0 } \Rightarrow { itself, itself } // create
42
            /// { 1, any, any } => { itself, any, 3 } // update
43
            /// { 3, any, any } => { 0, 0, 0 } // delete
            /// </remarks>
45
            TLinkAddress Trigger(IList<TLinkAddress>? patternOrCondition, ReadHandler<TLinkAddress>?
46
            → matchHandler
                          IList<TLinkAddress>? substitution, WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>?
47

→ substitutionHandler);

            /// <summary>
/// <para>
49
50
            /// Triggers the restriction.
            /// </para>
52
            /// <para></para>
53
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="restriction">
            /// <para>The restriction.</para>
56
            /// <para></para>
57
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="matchedHandler">
59
            /// <para>The matched handler.</para>
60
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="substitution">
63
            /// <para>The substitution.</para>
64
            /// <para></para>
65
            /// </param>
66
            /// <param name="substitutedHandler">
67
            /// /// para>The substituted handler.
            /// <para></para>
69
            /// </param>
70
            /// <returns>
71
            /// <para>The link address</para>
72
            /// <para></para>
73
            /// </returns>
74
            TLinkAddress Trigger(IList<TLinkAddress>? restriction, WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>?
75

→ matchedHandler

                  IList<TLinkAddress>? substitution, WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>? substitutedHandler);
76
77
78
       /// <remarks>Extended with small optimization.</remarks>
79
       public partial interface IUniLinks<TLinkAddress>
80
81
            /// <remarks>
82
            /// Something simple should be simple and optimized.
83
            /// </remarks>
84
            TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress>? restrictions);
85
       }
86
   }
87
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksCRUD.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
3
   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
8
   {
        /// <remarks>
9
       /// CRUD aliases for IUniLinks.
```

```
/// </remarks>
11
        public interface IUniLinksCRUD<TLinkAddress>
12
13
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Reads the part type.
16
            /// </para>
17
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
19
            /// <param name="partType">
20
            /// <para>The part type.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
/// <param name="link">
23
24
            /// <para>The link.</para>
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </param>
27
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link address</para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </returns>
31
            TLinkAddress Read(int partType, TLinkAddress link);
            /// <summary>
33
            /// <para>
34
            /// Reads the handler.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </summary>
38
            /// <param name="handler">
39
            /// <para>The handler.</para>
40
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="pattern">
43
            /// <para>The pattern.</para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </param>
46
            /// <returns>
47
            /// <para>The link address</para>
48
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
50
            TLinkAddress Read(Func<TLinkAddress, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress>? pattern);
51
            /// <summary>
/// <para>
52
53
            /// Creates the parts.
54
            /// </para>
55
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
57
            /// <param name="parts">
58
            /// <para>The parts.</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </param>
61
            /// <returns>
62
            /// <para>The link address</para>
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </returns>
65
            TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress>? parts);
66
            /// <summary>
67
            /// <para>
68
            /// Updates the before.
69
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
7.1
            /// </summary>
72
            /// <param name="before">
73
            /// <para>The before.</para>
74
            /// <para></para>
7.5
            /// </param>
76
            /// <param name="after">
            /// <para>The after.</para>
78
            /// <para></para>
/// </param>
79
80
            /// <returns>
81
            /// <para>The link address</para>
82
            /// <para></para>
83
            /// </returns>
            TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress>? before, IList<TLinkAddress>? after);
85
            /// <summary>
/// <para>
86
87
            /// Deletes the parts.
```

```
/// </para>
89
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
91
            /// <param name="parts">
92
            /// <para>The parts.</para>
            /// <para></para>
94
            /// </param>
95
            TLinkAddress Delete(IList<TLinkAddress>? parts);
96
        }
97
   }
98
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksGS.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
        /// <remarks>
9
        /// Get/Set aliases for IUniLinks.
10
        /// </remarks>
11
        public interface IUniLinksGS<TLinkAddress>
12
            /// <summary>
/// <para>
14
15
            /// Gets the part type.
            /// </para>
17
            /// <para></para>
18
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="partType">
            /// <para>The part type.</para>
21
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </param>
23
            /// <param name="link">
24
            /// <para>The link.</para>
25
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
/// <para>The link address</para>
28
29
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
31
            TLinkAddress Get(int partType, TLinkAddress link);
32
            /// <summary>
33
            /// <para>
34
            /// Gets the handler.
35
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </summary>
38
            /// <param name="handler">
39
            /// <para>The handler.</para>
40
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </param>
42
            /// <param name="pattern">
43
            /// <para>The pattern.</para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </param>
46
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link address</para>
            /// <para></para>
49
            /// </returns>
50
            TLinkAddress Get(Func<TLinkAddress, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress>? pattern);
            /// <summary>
52
            /// <para>
53
            /// Sets the before.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
56
            /// </summary>
57
            /// <param name="before">
            /// <para>The before.</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="after">
            /// <para>The after.</para>
63
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
```

```
/// <para>The link address</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
69
            TLinkAddress Set(IList<TLinkAddress>? before, IList<TLinkAddress>? after);
70
       }
72
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksIO.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   // \ {\tt ReSharper \ disable \ TypeParameterCanBeVariant}
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
        /// <remarks>
9
       /// In/Out aliases for IUniLinks.
10
        /// TLinkAddress can be any number type of any size.
       /// </remarks>
12
       public interface IUniLinksIO<TLinkAddress>
13
14
            /// <remarks>
15
            /// default(TLinkAddress) means any link.
16
            /// Single element pattern means just element (link).
            /// Handler gets array of link contents.
18
            /// * link[0] is index or identifier.
19
            /// * link[1] is source or first
            /// * link[2] is target or second.
21
            /// * link[3] is linker or third.
22
            /// * link[n] is nth part/parent/element/value
            /// of link (if variable length links used).
            ///
25
            /// Stops and returns false if handler return false.
26
27
           /// Acts as Each, Foreach, Select, Search, Match & Damp; ...
28
           ///
29
           /// Handles all links in store if pattern/restrictions is not defined.
30
            /// </remarks>
           bool Out(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>?, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress>? pattern);
32
            /// <remarks>
34
            /// default(TLinkAddress) means itself.
35
            /// Equivalent to:
            /// * creation if before == null
37
            /// * deletion if after == null
38
            /// * update if before != null && after != null
39
            /// * default(TLinkAddress) if before == null & & after == null
40
           ///
41
           /// Possible interpretation
42
            /// * In(null, new[] { }) creates point (link that points to itself using minimum number
43
            \hookrightarrow of parts).
            /// * In(new[] { 4 }, null) deletes 4th link.
            /// * In(new[] { 4 }, new [] { 5 }) delete 5th link if it exists and moves 4th link to
45
               5th index.
            ///*In(new[] { 4 }, new [] { 0, 2, 3 }) replaces 4th link with new doublet link (with
46
                2 as source and 3 as target), 0 means it can be placed in any address.
            /// </remarks>
48
           TLinkAddress In(IList<TLinkAddress>? before, IList<TLinkAddress>? after);
49
       }
50
   }
51
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksIOWithExtensions.cs
   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   using System.Collections.Generic;
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
6
7
        /// <remarks>Contains some optimizations of Out.</remarks>
       public interface IUniLinksIOWithExtensions<TLinkAddress> : IUniLinksIO<TLinkAddress>
9
            /// <remarks>
11
            /// default(TLinkAddress) means nothing or null.
12
            /// Single element pattern means just element (link).
13
            /// OutPart(n, null) returns default(TLinkAddress).
```

```
/// OutPart(0, pattern) ~ Exists(link) or Search(pattern)
/// OutPart(1, pattern) ~ GetSource(link) or GetSource(Search(pattern))
15
16
            /// OutPart(2, pattern) ~ GetTarget(link) or GetTarget(Search(pattern))
17
            /// OutPart(3, pattern) ~ GeTLinkAddresser(link) or GeTLinkAddresser(Search(pattern))
18
            /// OutPart(n, pattern) => For any variable length links, returns link or
                default(TLinkAddress).
            111
            /// Outs(returns) inner contents of link, its part/parent/element/value.
91
            /// </remarks>
22
            TLinkAddress OutOne(int partType, IList<TLinkAddress>? pattern);
^{24}
            /// <remarks>OutCount() returns total links in store as array.</remarks>
            IList<IList<TLinkAddress>?> OutAll(IList<TLinkAddress>? pattern);
27
            /// <remarks>OutCount() returns total amount of links in store.</remarks>
            ulong OutCount(IList<TLinkAddress>? pattern);
29
        }
30
   }
1.22 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksRW.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
        /// <remarks>
9
        /// Read/Write aliases for IUniLinks.
10
        /// </remarks>
11
        public interface IUniLinksRW<TLinkAddress>
12
13
            /// <summary>
14
            /// <para>
15
            /// Reads the part type.
16
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
19
            /// <param name="partType">
20
            /// <para>The part type.</para>
21
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </param>
23
            /// <param name="link">
            /// <para>The link.</para>
25
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </param>
27
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link address</para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </returns>
            TLinkAddress Read(int partType, TLinkAddress link);
            /// <summary>
/// <para>
33
34
            /// Determines whether this instance read.
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="handler">
39
            /// <para>The handler.</para>
40
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </param>
42
            /// <param name="pattern">
43
            /// <para>The pattern.</para>
44
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
/// <para>The bool</para>
47
48
            /// <para></para>
^{49}
            /// </returns>
50
            bool Read(Func<TLinkAddress, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress>? pattern);
51
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
53
            /// Writes the before.
54
55
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
57
            /// <param name="before">
```

```
/// <para>The before.</para>
5.9
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
61
            /// <param name="after">
62
            /// <para>The after.</para>
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </param>
65
            /// <returns>
66
            /// <para>The link address</para>
            /// <para></para>
68
            /// </returns>
69
            TLinkAddress Write(IList<TLinkAddress>? before, IList<TLinkAddress>? after);
70
       }
71
   }
72
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/WriteHandlerState.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Delegates;
3
   namespace Platform.Data
5
        public struct WriteHandlerState<TLinkAddress> where TLinkAddress : struct
            private readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer;
            public TLinkAddress Result;
9
            public WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>? Handler;
10
            private TLinkAddress Break;
11
12
            public WriteHandlerState(TLinkAddress @continue, TLinkAddress @break,
13
               WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>? handler)
14
                 equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
1.5
                Break = @break;
                Result = @continue;
17
                Handler = handler;
18
            }
19
            public void Apply(TLinkAddress result)
21
22
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Break, Result))
23
                {
24
                    return;
26
                Handler = null;
27
                Result = Break;
2.8
            }
29
30
            public TLinkAddress Handle(IList<TLinkAddress> before, IList<TLinkAddress> after)
31
32
                return Handler?.Invoke(before, after) ?? Result;
33
            }
34
        }
35
1.24
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Tests/HybridTests.cs
   using Xunit;
2
   namespace Platform.Data.Tests
3
4
        /// <summary>
5
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the hybrid tests.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
9
        /// </summary>
10
       public static class HybridTests
11
            /// <summary>
13
            /// <para>
14
            /// Tests that object constructor test.
15
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
17
            /// </summary>
18
            [Fact]
19
            public static void ObjectConstructorTest()
21
                Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid<byte>(unchecked((byte)128)).AbsoluteValue);
22
                Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid<byte>((object)128).AbsoluteValue);
23
                Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid<byte>(unchecked((byte)-1)).AbsoluteValue);
24
```

```
Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid < byte > ((object) - 1).Absolute Value);
25
                Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid<br/>byte>(unchecked((byte)0)).AbsoluteValue);
                Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid < byte > ((object)0).Absolute Value);
27
                Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid<br/>byte>(unchecked((byte)1)).AbsoluteValue);
28
                Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid<byte>((object)1).AbsoluteValue);
            }
30
       }
31
   }
32
1.25
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform.Numbers;
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Tests
6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the links constants tests.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        public static class LinksConstantsTests
15
            /// <summary>
16
            /// <para>
            /// Tests that constructor test.
18
            /// </para>
19
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
21
            [Fact]
22
            public static void ConstructorTest()
23
24
                var constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
25
                Assert.Equal(Hybrid<ulong>.ExternalZero,
26

→ constants.ExternalReferencesRange.Value.Minimum);
                Assert.Equal(ulong.MaxValue, constants.ExternalReferencesRange.Value.Maximum);
            }
29
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
31
            /// Tests that external references test.
32
            /// </para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </summary>
35
            [Fact]
36
            public static void ExternalReferencesTest()
37
38
                TestExternalReferences<ulong, long>();
39
                TestExternalReferences<uint, int>();
40
                TestExternalReferences<ushort, short>();
41
                TestExternalReferences<byte, sbyte>();
42
            }
43
            private static void TestExternalReferences<TUnsigned, TSigned>()
45
                var unsingedOne = Arithmetic.Increment(default(TUnsigned));
46
                var converter = UncheckedConverter<TSigned, TUnsigned>.Default;
47
                var half = converter.Convert(NumericType<TSigned>.MaxValue);
48
                LinksConstants<TUnsigned> constants = new LinksConstants<TUnsigned>((unsingedOne,
49
                    half), (Arithmetic.Add(half, unsingedOne), NumericType<TUnsigned>.MaxValue));
50
                var minimum = new Hybrid<TUnsigned>(default, isExternal: true);
5.1
                var maximum = new Hybrid<TUnsigned>(half, isExternal: true);
53
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(minimum));
54
                Assert.True(minimum.IsExternal)
                Assert.False(minimum.IsInternal);
56
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(maximum));
57
                Assert.True(maximum.IsExternal);
                Assert.False(maximum.IsInternal);
59
            }
60
61
        }
   }
62
```

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