1.1 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the argument link does not exists exception.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="ArgumentException"/>
    public class ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLinkAddress> : ArgumentException
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="link">
        /// <para>A link.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="argumentName">
        /// <para>A argument name.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(TLinkAddress link, string argumentName) :
        ↪  base(FormatMessage(link, argumentName), argumentName) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="link">
        /// <para>A link.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(TLinkAddress link) : base(FormatMessage(link))
        ↪  { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="message">
        /// <para>A message.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="innerException">
        /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(string message, Exception innerException) :
        ↪  base(message, innerException) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="message">
        /// <para>A message.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
```

```
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(string message) : base(message) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException() { }
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link, string argumentName) => $"Связь [{link}] переданная в аргумент [{argumentName}] не существует.";
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link) => $"Связь [{link}] переданная в качестве аргумента не существует.";
    }
}
```

1.2 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the argument link has dependencies exception.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="ArgumentException"/>
    public class ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLinkAddress> : ArgumentException
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="link">
        /// <para>A link.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="paramName">
        /// <para>A param name.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(TLinkAddress link, string paramName) : base(FormatMessage(link, paramName), paramName) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="link">
        /// <para>A link.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(TLinkAddress link) : base(FormatMessage(link)) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="message">
        /// <para>A message.</para>
        /// <para></para>
```

```
56          /// </param>
57          /// <param name="innerException">
58          /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
59          /// <para></para>
60          /// </param>
61          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62          public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(string message, Exception innerException) :
            ↪  base(message, innerException) { }
63
64          /// <summary>
65          /// <para>
66          /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException"/> instance.
67          /// </para>
68          /// <para></para>
69          /// </summary>
70          /// <param name="message">
71          /// <para>A message.</para>
72          /// <para></para>
73          /// </param>
74          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
75          public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(string message) : base(message) { }
76
77          /// <summary>
78          /// <para>
79          /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException"/> instance.
80          /// </para>
81          /// <para></para>
82          /// </summary>
83          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84          public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException() { }
85          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86          private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link, string paramName) => $"У связи
            ↪  [{link}] переданной в аргумент [{paramName}] присутствуют зависимости, которые
            ↪  препятствуют изменению её внутренней структуры.";
87          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88          private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link) => $"У связи [{link}] переданной
            ↪  в качестве аргумента присутствуют зависимости, которые препятствуют изменению её
            ↪  внутренней структуры.";
89      }
90  }
```

1.3 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException.cs

```
1   using System;
2   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
4   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
6   namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
7   {
8       /// <summary>
9       /// <para>
10      /// Represents the link with same value already exists exception.
11      /// </para>
12      /// <para></para>
13      /// </summary>
14      /// <seealso cref="Exception"/>
15      public class LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException : Exception
16      {
17          /// <summary>
18          /// <para>
19          /// The default message.
20          /// </para>
21          /// <para></para>
22          /// </summary>
23          public static readonly string DefaultMessage = "Связь с таким же значением уже
            ↪  существует.";
24
25          /// <summary>
26          /// <para>
27          /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException"/> instance.
28          /// </para>
29          /// <para></para>
30          /// </summary>
31          /// <param name="message">
32          /// <para>A message.</para>
33          /// <para></para>
34          /// </param>
35          /// <param name="innerException">
```

```
        /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException(string message, Exception innerException)
        ↪  : base(message, innerException) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="message">
        /// <para>A message.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException(string message) : base(message) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException() : base(DefaultMessage) { }
    }
}
```

1.4 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/LinksLimitReachedException.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the links limit reached exception.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase"/>
    public class LinksLimitReachedException<TLinkAddress> : LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="limit">
        /// <para>A limit.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public LinksLimitReachedException(TLinkAddress limit) : this(FormatMessage(limit)) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="message">
        /// <para>A message.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="innerException">
        /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public LinksLimitReachedException(string message, Exception innerException) :
        ↪  base(message, innerException) { }
```

```

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="message">
        /// <para>A message.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public LinksLimitReachedException(string message) : base(message) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public LinksLimitReachedException() : base(DefaultMessage) { }
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress limit) => $"Достигнут лимит количества
        ↪  связей в хранилище ({limit}).";
    }
}
```

1.5 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the links limit reached exception base.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="Exception"/>
    public abstract class LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase : Exception
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// The default message.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        public static readonly string DefaultMessage = "Достигнут лимит количества связей в
        ↪  хранилище.";

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="message">
        /// <para>A message.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="innerException">
        /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase(string message, Exception innerException) :
        ↪  base(message, innerException) { }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
```

```
48          /// <param name="message">
49          /// <para>A message.</para>
50          /// <para></para>
51          /// </param>
52          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53          protected LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase(string message) : base(message) { }
54      }
55  }
```

1.6 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Hybrid.cs

```
1   using System;
2   using System.Collections.Generic;
3   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4   using Platform.Exceptions;
5   using Platform.Reflection;
6   using Platform.Converters;
7   using Platform.Numbers;
8
9   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11  namespace Platform.Data
12  {
13      /// <summary>
14      /// <para>
15      /// The hybrid.
16      /// </para>
17      /// <para></para>
18      /// </summary>
19      public struct Hybrid<TLinkAddress> : IEquatable<Hybrid<TLinkAddress>>
20      {
21          private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
            ↪  EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
22          private static readonly UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TLinkAddress, long>
            ↪  _addressToInt64Converter = UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TLinkAddress,
            ↪  long>.Default;
23          private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLinkAddress> _int64ToAddressConverter
            ↪  = UncheckedConverter<long, TLinkAddress>.Default;
24          private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>
            ↪  _addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>.Default;
25          private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>
            ↪  _uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>.Default;
26          private static readonly UncheckedConverter<object, long> _objectToInt64Converter =
            ↪  UncheckedConverter<object, long>.Default;
27
28          /// <summary>
29          /// <para>
30          /// The max value.
31          /// </para>
32          /// <para></para>
33          /// </summary>
34          public static readonly ulong HalfOfNumberValuesRange =
            ↪  _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(NumericType<TLinkAddress>.MaxValue) / 2;
35          /// <summary>
36          /// <para>
37          /// The half of number values range.
38          /// </para>
39          /// <para></para>
40          /// </summary>
41          public static readonly TLinkAddress ExternalZero =
            ↪  _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(HalfOfNumberValuesRange + 1UL);
42
43          /// <summary>
44          /// <para>
45          /// The value.
46          /// </para>
47          /// <para></para>
48          /// </summary>
49          public readonly TLinkAddress Value;
50
51          /// <summary>
52          /// <para>
53          /// Gets the is nothing value.
54          /// </para>
55          /// <para></para>
56          /// </summary>
57          public bool IsNothing
58          {
59              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60              get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value, ExternalZero) || SignedValue == 0;
61          }
```

```
62
63          /// <summary>
64          /// <para>
65          /// Gets the is internal value.
66          /// </para>
67          /// <para></para>
68          /// </summary>
69          public bool IsInternal
70          {
71              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72              get => SignedValue > 0;
73          }
74
75          /// <summary>
76          /// <para>
77          /// Gets the is external value.
78          /// </para>
79          /// <para></para>
80          /// </summary>
81          public bool IsExternal
82          {
83              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84              get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value, ExternalZero) || SignedValue < 0;
85          }
86
87          /// <summary>
88          /// <para>
89          /// Gets the signed value value.
90          /// </para>
91          /// <para></para>
92          /// </summary>
93          public long SignedValue
94          {
95              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96              get => _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(Value);
97          }
98
99          /// <summary>
100         /// <para>
101         /// Gets the absolute value value.
102         /// </para>
103         /// <para></para>
104         /// </summary>
105         public long AbsoluteValue
106         {
107             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108             get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value, ExternalZero) ? 0 :
                ↪  Platform.Numbers.Math.Abs(SignedValue);
109         }
110
111         /// <summary>
112         /// <para>
113         /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid"/> instance.
114         /// </para>
115         /// <para></para>
116         /// </summary>
117         /// <param name="value">
118         /// <para>A value.</para>
119         /// <para></para>
120         /// </param>
121         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
122         public Hybrid(TLinkAddress value)
123         {
124             Ensure.OnDebug.IsUnsignedInteger<TLinkAddress>();
125             Value = value;
126         }
127
128         /// <summary>
129         /// <para>
130         /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid"/> instance.
131         /// </para>
132         /// <para></para>
133         /// </summary>
134         /// <param name="value">
135         /// <para>A value.</para>
136         /// <para></para>
137         /// </param>
138         /// <param name="isExternal">
```

```
        /// <para>A is external.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public Hybrid(TLinkAddress value, bool isExternal)
        {
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(value, default) && isExternal)
            {
                Value = ExternalZero;
            }
            else
            {
                if (isExternal)
                {
                    Value = Math<TLinkAddress>.Negate(value);
                }
                else
                {
                    Value = value;
                }
            }
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="value">
        /// <para>A value.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public Hybrid(object value) => Value =
        ↪  _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_objectToInt64Converter.Convert(value));

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="value">
        /// <para>A value.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="isExternal">
        /// <para>A is external.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public Hybrid(object value, bool isExternal)
        {
            var signedValue = value == null ? 0 : _objectToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
            if (signedValue == 0 && isExternal)
            {
                Value = ExternalZero;
            }
            else
            {
                var absoluteValue = System.Math.Abs(signedValue);
                Value = isExternal ? _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(-absoluteValue) :
                ↪  _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(absoluteValue);
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static implicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(TLinkAddress integer) => new
        ↪  Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(ulong integer) => new
        ↪  Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(long integer) => new
        ↪  Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
```

```
212
213         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
214         public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(uint integer) => new
            ↪  Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
215
216         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217         public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(int integer) => new
            ↪  Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
218
219         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
220         public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(ushort integer) => new
            ↪  Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
221
222         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
223         public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(short integer) => new
            ↪  Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
224
225         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
226         public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(byte integer) => new
            ↪  Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
227
228         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
229         public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(sbyte integer) => new
            ↪  Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
230
231         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
232         public static implicit operator TLinkAddress(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
            ↪  hybrid.Value;
233
234         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
235         public static explicit operator ulong(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
            ↪  CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
236
237         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
238         public static explicit operator long(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
            ↪  hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
239
240         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
241         public static explicit operator uint(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
            ↪  CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, uint>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
242
243         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
244         public static explicit operator int(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
            ↪  (int)hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
245
246         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
247         public static explicit operator ushort(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
            ↪  CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ushort>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
248
249         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
250         public static explicit operator short(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
            ↪  (short)hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
251
252         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
253         public static explicit operator byte(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
            ↪  CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, byte>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
254
255         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
256         public static explicit operator sbyte(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
            ↪  (sbyte)hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
257
258         /// <summary>
259         /// <para>
260         /// Returns the string.
261         /// </para>
262         /// <para></para>
263         /// </summary>
264         /// <returns>
265         /// <para>The string</para>
266         /// <para></para>
267         /// </returns>
268         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
269         public override string ToString() => IsExternal ? $"<{AbsoluteValue}>" :
            ↪  Value.ToString();
270
271         /// <summary>
272         /// <para>
273         /// Determines whether this instance equals.
```

```
274             /// </para>
275             /// <para></para>
276             /// </summary>
277             /// <param name="other">
278             /// <para>The other.</para>
279             /// <para></para>
280             /// </param>
281             /// <returns>
282             /// <para>The bool</para>
283             /// <para></para>
284             /// </returns>
285             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
286             public bool Equals(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value,
                ↪  other.Value);
287
288             /// <summary>
289             /// <para>
290             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
291             /// </para>
292             /// <para></para>
293             /// </summary>
294             /// <param name="obj">
295             /// <para>The obj.</para>
296             /// <para></para>
297             /// </param>
298             /// <returns>
299             /// <para>The bool</para>
300             /// <para></para>
301             /// </returns>
302             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
303             public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid ?
                ↪  Equals(hybrid) : false;
304
305             /// <summary>
306             /// <para>
307             /// Gets the hash code.
308             /// </para>
309             /// <para></para>
310             /// </summary>
311             /// <returns>
312             /// <para>The int</para>
313             /// <para></para>
314             /// </returns>
315             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
316             public override int GetHashCode() => Value.GetHashCode();
317
318             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
319             public static bool operator ==(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> left, Hybrid<TLinkAddress> right) =>
                ↪  left.Equals(right);
320
321             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
322             public static bool operator !=(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> left, Hybrid<TLinkAddress> right) =>
                ↪  !(left == right);
323         }
324     }
```

1.7 ./csharp/Platform.Data/ILinks.cs

```
1   using System;
2   using System.Collections.Generic;
3   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
5   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
7   namespace Platform.Data
8   {
9       /// <summary>
10      /// <para>Represents an interface for manipulating data in the Links (links storage)
            ↪  format.</para>
11      /// <para>Представляет интерфейс для манипуляции с данными в формате Links (хранилища
            ↪  связей).</para>
12      /// </summary>
13      /// <remarks>
14      /// <para>This interface is independent of the size of the content of the link, meaning it
            ↪  is suitable for both doublets, triplets, and link sequences of any size.</para>
15      /// <para>Этот интерфейс не зависит от размера содержимого связи, а значит подходит как для
            ↪  дуплетов, триплетов и последовательностей связей любого размера.</para>
16      /// </remarks>
17      public interface ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants>
```

```
18          where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
19      {
20          #region Constants
21
22          /// <summary>
23          /// <para>Returns the set of constants that is necessary for effective communication
            ↪  with the methods of this interface.</para>
24          /// <para>Возвращает набор констант, который необходим для эффективной коммуникации с
            ↪  методами этого интерфейса.</para>
25          /// </summary>
26          /// <remarks>
27          /// <para>These constants are not changed since the creation of the links storage access
            ↪  point.</para>
28          /// <para>Эти константы не меняются с момента создания точки доступа к хранилищу
            ↪  связей.</para>
29          /// </remarks>
30          TConstants Constants
31          {
32              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33              get;
34          }
35
36          #endregion
37
38          #region Read
39
40          /// <summary>
41          /// <para>Counts and returns the total number of links in the storage that meet the
            ↪  specified restriction.</para>
42          /// <para>Подсчитывает и возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище,
            ↪  соответствующих указанному ограничению.</para>
43          /// </summary>
44          /// <param name="restriction"><para>Restriction on the contents of
            ↪  links.</para><para>Ограничение на содержимое связей.</para></param>
45          /// <returns><para>The total number of links in the storage that meet the specified
            ↪  restriction.</para><para>Общее число связей находящихся в хранилище, соответствующих
            ↪  указанному ограничению.</para></returns>
46          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47          TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction);
48
49          /// <summary>
50          /// <para>Passes through all the links matching the pattern, invoking a handler for each
            ↪  matching link.</para>
51          /// <para>Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
            ↪  (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.</para>
52          /// </summary>
53          /// <param name="handler"><para>A handler for each matching link.</para><para>Обработчик
            ↪  для каждой подходящей связи.</para></param>
54          /// <param name="restriction">
55          /// <para>Restriction on the contents of links. Each constraint can have values:
            ↪  Constants.Null - the 0th link denoting a reference to the void, Any - the absence of
            ↪  a constraint, 1..∞ a specific link index.</para>
56          /// <para>Ограничение на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение может иметь значения:
            ↪  Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту, Any - отсутствие
            ↪  ограничения, 1..∞ конкретный индекс связи.</para>
57          /// </param>
58          /// <returns><para>Constants.Continue, if the pass through the links was not
            ↪  interrupted, and Constants.Break otherwise.</para><para>Constants.Continue, в случае
            ↪  если проход по связям не был прерван и Constants.Break в обратном
            ↪  случае.</para></returns>
59          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60          TLinkAddress Each(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> handler, IList<TLinkAddress>
            ↪  restriction);
61
62          #endregion
63
64          #region Write
65
66          /// <summary>
67          /// <para>Creates a link.</para>
68          /// <para>Создаёт связь.</para>
69          /// <param name="substitution">
70          /// <para>The content of a new link. This argument is optional, if the null passed as
            ↪  value that means no content of a link is set.</para>
71          /// <para>Содержимое новой связи. Этот аргумент опционален, если null передан в качестве
            ↪  значения это означает, что никакого содержимого для связи не установлено.</para>
72          /// </param>
```

```
73          /// </summary>
74          /// <returns><para>Index of the created link.</para><para>Индекс созданной
            ↪  связи.</para></returns>
75          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
76          TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> substitution); // TODO: Возвращать связь
            ↪  возвращать нужно целиком.
77
78          /// <summary>
79          /// Обновляет связь с указанными restriction[Constants.IndexPart] в адресом связи
80          /// на связь с указанным новым содержимым.
81          /// </summary>
82          /// <param name="restriction">
83          /// Ограничение на содержимое связей.
84          /// Предполагается, что будет указан индекс связи (в restriction[Constants.IndexPart]) и
            ↪  далее за ним будет следовать содержимое связи.
85          /// Каждое ограничение может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая
            ↪  ссылку на пустоту,
86          /// Constants.Itself - требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..∞ конкретный индекс
            ↪  другой связи.
87          /// </param>
88          /// <param name="substitution"></param>
89          /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
90          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
91          TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction, IList<TLinkAddress> substitution);
            ↪  // TODO: Возможно и возвращать связь нужно целиком.
92
93          /// <summary>
94          /// <para>Deletes links that match the specified restriction.</para>
95          /// <para>Удаляет связи соответствующие указанному ограничению.</para>
96          /// <param name="restriction">
97          /// <para>Restriction on the content of a link. This argument is optional, if the null
            ↪  passed as value that means no restriction on the content of a link are set.</para>
98          /// <para>Ограничение на содержимое связи. Этот аргумент опционален, если null передан в
            ↪  качестве значения это означает, что никаких ограничений на содержимое связи не
            ↪  установлено.</para>
99          /// </param>
100         /// </summary>
101         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
102         TLinkAddress Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions);
103
104         #endregion
105     }
106 }
```

1.8 ./csharp/Platform.Data/ILinksExtensions.cs

```
1   using System;
2   using System.Collections.Generic;
3   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4   using Platform.Setters;
5   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
6
7   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
9   namespace Platform.Data
10  {
11      /// <summary>
12      /// <para>
13      /// Represents the links extensions.
14      /// </para>
15      /// <para></para>
16      /// </summary>
17      public static class ILinksExtensions
18      {
19          /// <summary>
20          /// <para>
21          /// Counts the links.
22          /// </para>
23          /// <para></para>
24          /// </summary>
25          /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
26          /// <para>The link address.</para>
27          /// <para></para>
28          /// </typeparam>
29          /// <typeparam name="TConstants">
30          /// <para>The constants.</para>
31          /// <para></para>
32          /// </typeparam>
33          /// <param name="links">
34          /// <para>The links.</para>
```

```
35          /// <para></para>
36          /// </param>
37          /// <param name="restrictions">
38          /// <para>The restrictions.</para>
39          /// <para></para>
40          /// </param>
41          /// <returns>
42          /// <para>The link address</para>
43          /// <para></para>
44          /// </returns>
45          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46          public static TLinkAddress Count<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,
            ↪ TConstants> links, params TLinkAddress[] restrictions)
47              where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
48              => links.Count(restrictions);
49
50          /// <summary>
51          /// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанным индексом в
            ↪ хранилище связей.
52          /// </summary>
53          /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
54          /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой на существование связи.</param>
55          /// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли связь.</returns>
56          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57          public static bool Exists<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,
            ↪ TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
58              where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
59          {
60              var constants = links.Constants;
61              return constants.IsExternalReference(link) || (constants.IsInternalReference(link)
                    ↪ && Comparer<TLinkAddress>.Default.Compare(links.Count(new
                    ↪ LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(link)), default) > 0);
62          }
63
64          /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
65          /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой на существование связи.</param>
66          /// <remarks>
67          /// TODO: May be move to EnsureExtensions or make it both there and here
68          /// </remarks>
69          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
70          public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,
            ↪ TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
71              where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
72          {
73              if (!links.Exists(link))
74              {
75                  throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLinkAddress>(link);
76              }
77          }
78
79          /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
80          /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой на существование связи.</param>
81          /// <param name="argumentName">Имя аргумента, в который передаётся индекс связи.</param>
82          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
83          public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,
            ↪ TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link, string argumentName)
84              where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
85          {
86              if (!links.Exists(link))
87              {
88                  throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLinkAddress>(link, argumentName);
89              }
90          }
91
92          /// <summary>
93          /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
            ↪ (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
94          /// </summary>
95          /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
96          /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
97          /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
            ↪ может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
            ↪ Any - отсутствие ограничения, 1..∞ конкретный индекс связи.</param>
98          /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
            ↪ случае.</returns>
99          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
100         public static TLinkAddress Each<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,
            ↪ TConstants> links, Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> handler, params
            ↪ TLinkAddress[] restrictions)
101             where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
102             => links.Each(handler, restrictions);
103
104         /// <summary>
105         /// Возвращает части-значения для связи с указанным индексом.
106         /// </summary>
107         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
108         /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
109         /// <returns>Уникальную связь.</returns>
110         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
111         public static IList<TLinkAddress> GetLink<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this
            ↪ ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
112             where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
113         {
114             var constants = links.Constants;
115             if (constants.IsExternalReference(link))
116             {
117                 return new Point<TLinkAddress>(link, constants.TargetPart + 1);
118             }
119             var linkPartsSetter = new Setter<IList<TLinkAddress>,
                ↪ TLinkAddress>(constants.Continue, constants.Break);
120             links.Each(linkPartsSetter.SetAndReturnTrue, link);
121             return linkPartsSetter.Result;
122         }
123
124         #region Points
125
126         /// <summary>Возвращает значение, определяющее является ли связь с указанным индексом
            ↪ точкой полностью (связью замкнутой на себе дважды).</summary>
127         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
128         /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой связи.</param>
129         /// <returns>Значение, определяющее является ли связь точкой полностью.</returns>
130         /// <remarks>
131         /// Связь точка - это связь, у которой начало (Source) и конец (Target) есть сама эта
            ↪ связь.
132         /// Но что, если точка уже есть, а нужно создать пару с таким же значением? Должны ли
            ↪ точка и пара существовать одновременно?
133         /// Или в качестве решения для точек нужно использовать 0 в качестве начала и конца, а
            ↪ сортировать по индексу в массиве связей?
134         /// Какое тогда будет значение Source и Target у точки? 0 или её индекс?
135         /// Или точка должна быть одновременно точкой и парой, а также последовательностями из
            ↪ самой себя любого размера?
136         /// Как только есть ссылка на себя, появляется этот парадокс, причём достаточно даже
            ↪ одной ссылки на себя (частичной точки).
137         /// А что если не выбирать что является точкой, пара нулей (цикл через пустоту) или
138         /// самостоятельный цикл через себя? Что если предоставить все варианты использования
            ↪ связей?
139         /// Что если разрешить и нули, а так же частичные варианты?
140         ///
141         /// Что если точка, это только в том случае когда link.Source == link &amp;amp;&amp;
            ↪ link.Target == link , т.е. дважды ссылка на себя.
142         /// А пара это тогда, когда link.Source == link.Target &amp;amp;&amp; link.Source != link ,
            ↪ т.е. ссылка не на себя а во вне.
143         ///
144         /// Тогда если у нас уже создана пара, но нам нужна точка, мы можем используя
            ↪ промежуточную связь,
145         /// например "DoubletOf" обозначить что является точно парой, а что точно точкой.
146         /// И наоборот этот же метод поможет, если уже существует точка, но нам нужна пара.
147         /// </remarks>
148         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
149         public static bool IsFullPoint<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,
            ↪ TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
150             where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
151         {
152             if (links.Constants.IsExternalReference(link))
153             {
154                 return true;
155             }
156             links.EnsureLinkExists(link);
157             return Point<TLinkAddress>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(link));
158         }
159
160         /// <summary>Возвращает значение, определяющее является ли связь с указанным индексом
            ↪ точкой частично (связью замкнутой на себе как минимум один раз).</summary>
161         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
```

```
        /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой связи.</param>
        /// <returns>Значение, определяющее является ли связь точкой частично.</returns>
        /// <remarks>
        /// Достаточно любой одной ссылки на себя.
        /// Также в будущем можно будет проверять и всех родителей, чтобы проверить есть ли ссылки на себя (на эту связь).
        /// </remarks>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
            where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
        {
            if (links.Constants.IsExternalReference(link))
            {
                return true;
            }
            links.EnsureLinkExists(link);
            return Point<TLinkAddress>.IsPartialPoint(links.GetLink(link));
        }

        #endregion
    }
}
```

1.9 ./csharp/Platform.Data/ISynchronizedLinks.cs

```
using Platform.Threading.Synchronization;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Defines the synchronized links.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="ISynchronized{TLinks}"/>
    /// <seealso cref="ILinks{TLinkAddress, TConstants}"/>
    public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress, TLinks, TConstants> : ISynchronized<TLinks>, ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants>
        where TLinks : ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants>
        where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
    {
    }
}
```

1.10 ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinkAddress.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the link address.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="IEquatable{LinkAddress{TLinkAddress}}"/>
    /// <seealso cref="IList{TLinkAddress}"/>
    public class LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> : IEquatable<LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>>, IList<TLinkAddress>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Gets the index value.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        public TLinkAddress Index
        {
```

```
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// The not supported exception.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        public TLinkAddress this[int index]
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get
            {
                if (index == 0)
                {
                    return Index;
                }
                else
                {
                    throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
                }
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            set => throw new NotSupportedException();
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Gets the count value.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        public int Count
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get => 1;
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Gets the is read only value.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        public bool IsReadOnly
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get => true;
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkAddress"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="index">
        /// <para>A index.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public LinkAddress(TLinkAddress index) => Index = index;

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Adds the item.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="item">
        /// <para>The item.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public void Add(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        /// <summary>
```

```
109         /// <para>
110         /// Clears this instance.
111         /// </para>
112         /// <para></para>
113         /// </summary>
114         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115         public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
116 
117         /// <summary>
118         /// <para>
119         /// Determines whether this instance contains.
120         /// </para>
121         /// <para></para>
122         /// </summary>
123         /// <param name="item">
124         /// <para>The item.</para>
125         /// <para></para>
126         /// </param>
127         /// <returns>
128         /// <para>The bool</para>
129         /// <para></para>
130         /// </returns>
131         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
132         public virtual bool Contains(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index)
            ↪  ? true : false;
133 
134         /// <summary>
135         /// <para>
136         /// Copies the to using the specified array.
137         /// </para>
138         /// <para></para>
139         /// </summary>
140         /// <param name="array">
141         /// <para>The array.</para>
142         /// <para></para>
143         /// </param>
144         /// <param name="arrayIndex">
145         /// <para>The array index.</para>
146         /// <para></para>
147         /// </param>
148         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
149         public void CopyTo(TLinkAddress[] array, int arrayIndex) => array[arrayIndex] = Index;
150 
151         /// <summary>
152         /// <para>
153         /// Gets the enumerator.
154         /// </para>
155         /// <para></para>
156         /// </summary>
157         /// <returns>
158         /// <para>An enumerator of t link address</para>
159         /// <para></para>
160         /// </returns>
161         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
162         public IEnumerator<TLinkAddress> GetEnumerator()
163         {
164             yield return Index;
165         }
166 
167         /// <summary>
168         /// <para>
169         /// Indexes the of using the specified item.
170         /// </para>
171         /// <para></para>
172         /// </summary>
173         /// <param name="item">
174         /// <para>The item.</para>
175         /// <para></para>
176         /// </param>
177         /// <returns>
178         /// <para>The int</para>
179         /// <para></para>
180         /// </returns>
181         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
182         public virtual int IndexOf(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index) ?
            ↪  0 : -1;
183 
184         /// <summary>
```

```
        /// <para>
        /// Inserts the index.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="index">
        /// <para>The index.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="item">
        /// <para>The item.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public void Insert(int index, TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether this instance remove.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="item">
        /// <para>The item.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The bool</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public bool Remove(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Removes the at using the specified index.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="index">
        /// <para>The index.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Gets the enumerator.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The enumerator</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator()
        {
            yield return Index;
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether this instance equals.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="other">
        /// <para>The other.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The bool</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
262         public virtual bool Equals(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> other) => other == null ? false :
            ↪ _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index);
263
264         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
265         public static implicit operator TLinkAddress(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> linkAddress) =>
            ↪ linkAddress.Index;
266
267         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
268         public static implicit operator LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(TLinkAddress linkAddress) =>
            ↪ new LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(linkAddress);
269
270         /// <summary>
271         /// <para>
272         /// Determines whether this instance equals.
273         /// </para>
274         /// <para></para>
275         /// </summary>
276         /// <param name="obj">
277         /// <para>The obj.</para>
278         /// <para></para>
279         /// </param>
280         /// <returns>
281         /// <para>The bool</para>
282         /// <para></para>
283         /// </returns>
284         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
285         public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> linkAddress
            ↪ ? Equals(linkAddress) : false;
286
287         /// <summary>
288         /// <para>
289         /// Gets the hash code.
290         /// </para>
291         /// <para></para>
292         /// </summary>
293         /// <returns>
294         /// <para>The int</para>
295         /// <para></para>
296         /// </returns>
297         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
298         public override int GetHashCode() => Index.GetHashCode();
299
300         /// <summary>
301         /// <para>
302         /// Returns the string.
303         /// </para>
304         /// <para></para>
305         /// </summary>
306         /// <returns>
307         /// <para>The string</para>
308         /// <para></para>
309         /// </returns>
310         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
311         public override string ToString() => Index.ToString();
312
313         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
314         public static bool operator ==(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> left, LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>
            ↪ right)
315         {
316             if (left == null && right == null)
317             {
318                 return true;
319             }
320             if (left == null)
321             {
322                 return false;
323             }
324             return left.Equals(right);
325         }
326
327         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
328         public static bool operator !=(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> left, LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>
            ↪ right) => !(left == right);
329     }
330 }
```

1.11 ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinksConstants.cs

```
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Ranges;
using Platform.Reflection;
using Platform.Converters;
using Platform.Numbers;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the links constants.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="LinksConstantsBase"/>
    public class LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> : LinksConstantsBase
    {
        private static readonly TLinkAddress _one = Arithmetic<TLinkAddress>.Increment(default);
        private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>
        ↪  _uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>.Default;

        #region Link parts

        /// <summary>Возвращает индекс части, которая отвечает за индекс (адрес, идентификатор)
        ↪  самой связи.</summary>
        public int IndexPart
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        }

        /// <summary>Возвращает индекс части, которая отвечает за ссылку на связь-начало (первая
        ↪  часть-значение).</summary>
        public int SourcePart
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        }

        /// <summary>Возвращает индекс части, которая отвечает за ссылку на связь-конец
        ↪  (последняя часть-значение).</summary>
        public int TargetPart
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        }

        #endregion

        #region Flow control

        /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее продолжение прохода по связям.</summary>
        /// <remarks>Используется в функции обработчике, который передаётся в функцию
        ↪  Each.</remarks>
        public TLinkAddress Continue
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        }

        /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее пропуск в проходе по связям.</summary>
        public TLinkAddress Skip
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        }

        /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее остановку прохода по связям.</summary>
        /// <remarks>Используется в функции обработчике, который передаётся в функцию
        ↪  Each.</remarks>
        public TLinkAddress Break
        {
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            get;
        }

        #endregion
```

```
74
75          #region Special symbols
76
77          /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее отсутствие связи.</summary>
78          public TLinkAddress Null
79          {
80              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81              get;
82          }
83
84          /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее любую связь.</summary>
85          /// <remarks>Возможно нужно зарезервировать отдельное значение, тогда можно будет
            ↪  создавать все варианты последовательностей в функции Create.</remarks>
86          public TLinkAddress Any
87          {
88              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89              get;
90          }
91
92          /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее связь-ссылку на саму связь.</summary>
93          public TLinkAddress Itself
94          {
95              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96              get;
97          }
98
99          #endregion
100
101         #region References
102
103         /// <summary>Возвращает диапазон возможных индексов для внутренних связей (внутренних
            ↪  ссылок).</summary>
104         public Range<TLinkAddress> InternalReferencesRange
105         {
106             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107             get;
108         }
109
110         /// <summary>Возвращает диапазон возможных индексов для внешних связей (внешних
            ↪  ссылок).</summary>
111         public Range<TLinkAddress>? ExternalReferencesRange
112         {
113             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
114             get;
115         }
116
117         #endregion
118
119         /// <summary>
120         /// <para>
121         /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants"/> instance.
122         /// </para>
123         /// <para></para>
124         /// </summary>
125         /// <param name="targetPart">
126         /// <para>A target part.</para>
127         /// <para></para>
128         /// </param>
129         /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
130         /// <para>A possible internal references range.</para>
131         /// <para></para>
132         /// </param>
133         /// <param name="possibleExternalReferencesRange">
134         /// <para>A possible external references range.</para>
135         /// <para></para>
136         /// </param>
137         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
138         public LinksConstants(int targetPart, Range<TLinkAddress>
            ↪  possibleInternalReferencesRange, Range<TLinkAddress>?
            ↪  possibleExternalReferencesRange)
139         {
140             IndexPart = 0;
141             SourcePart = 1;
142             TargetPart = targetPart;
143             Null = default;
144             Break = default;
145             var currentInternalReferenceIndex = possibleInternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
146             Continue = currentInternalReferenceIndex;
147             Skip = Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
148             Any = Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
```

```
149             Itself = Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
150             Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
151             InternalReferencesRange = (possibleInternalReferencesRange.Minimum,
                ↪  currentInternalReferenceIndex);
152             ExternalReferencesRange = possibleExternalReferencesRange;
153         }
154
155         /// <summary>
156         /// <para>
157         /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants"/> instance.
158         /// </para>
159         /// <para></para>
160         /// </summary>
161         /// <param name="targetPart">
162         /// <para>A target part.</para>
163         /// <para></para>
164         /// </param>
165         /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
166         /// <para>A enable external references support.</para>
167         /// <para></para>
168         /// </param>
169         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
170         public LinksConstants(int targetPart, bool enableExternalReferencesSupport) :
            ↪  this(targetPart, GetDefaultInternalReferencesRange(enableExternalReferencesSupport),
            ↪  GetDefaultExternalReferencesRange(enableExternalReferencesSupport)) { }
171
172         /// <summary>
173         /// <para>
174         /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants"/> instance.
175         /// </para>
176         /// <para></para>
177         /// </summary>
178         /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
179         /// <para>A possible internal references range.</para>
180         /// <para></para>
181         /// </param>
182         /// <param name="possibleExternalReferencesRange">
183         /// <para>A possible external references range.</para>
184         /// <para></para>
185         /// </param>
186         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
187         public LinksConstants(Range<TLinkAddress> possibleInternalReferencesRange,
            ↪  Range<TLinkAddress>? possibleExternalReferencesRange) : this(DefaultTargetPart,
            ↪  possibleInternalReferencesRange, possibleExternalReferencesRange) { }
188
189         /// <summary>
190         /// <para>
191         /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants"/> instance.
192         /// </para>
193         /// <para></para>
194         /// </summary>
195         /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
196         /// <para>A enable external references support.</para>
197         /// <para></para>
198         /// </param>
199         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200         public LinksConstants(bool enableExternalReferencesSupport) :
            ↪  this(GetDefaultInternalReferencesRange(enableExternalReferencesSupport),
            ↪  GetDefaultExternalReferencesRange(enableExternalReferencesSupport)) { }
201
202         /// <summary>
203         /// <para>
204         /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants"/> instance.
205         /// </para>
206         /// <para></para>
207         /// </summary>
208         /// <param name="targetPart">
209         /// <para>A target part.</para>
210         /// <para></para>
211         /// </param>
212         /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
213         /// <para>A possible internal references range.</para>
214         /// <para></para>
215         /// </param>
216         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217         public LinksConstants(int targetPart, Range<TLinkAddress>
            ↪  possibleInternalReferencesRange) : this(targetPart, possibleInternalReferencesRange,
            ↪  null) { }
```

```
218
219         /// <summary>
220         /// <para>
221         /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants"/> instance.
222         /// </para>
223         /// <para></para>
224         /// </summary>
225         /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
226         /// <para>A possible internal references range.</para>
227         /// <para></para>
228         /// </param>
229         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
230         public LinksConstants(Range<TLinkAddress> possibleInternalReferencesRange) :
            ↪ this(DefaultTargetPart, possibleInternalReferencesRange, null) { }
231
232         /// <summary>
233         /// <para>
234         /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants"/> instance.
235         /// </para>
236         /// <para></para>
237         /// </summary>
238         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
239         public LinksConstants() : this(DefaultTargetPart, enableExternalReferencesSupport:
            ↪ false) { }
240
241         /// <summary>
242         /// <para>
243         /// Gets the default internal references range using the specified enable external
            ↪ references support.
244         /// </para>
245         /// <para></para>
246         /// </summary>
247         /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
248         /// <para>The enable external references support.</para>
249         /// <para></para>
250         /// </param>
251         /// <returns>
252         /// <para>A range of t link address</para>
253         /// <para></para>
254         /// </returns>
255         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
256         public static Range<TLinkAddress> GetDefaultInternalReferencesRange(bool
            ↪ enableExternalReferencesSupport)
257         {
258             if (enableExternalReferencesSupport)
259             {
260                 return (_one, _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(Hybrid<TLinkAddress>.HalfOfNumbe
                    ↪ rValuesRange));
261             }
262             else
263             {
264                 return (_one, NumericType<TLinkAddress>.MaxValue);
265             }
266         }
267
268         /// <summary>
269         /// <para>
270         /// Gets the default external references range using the specified enable external
            ↪ references support.
271         /// </para>
272         /// <para></para>
273         /// </summary>
274         /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
275         /// <para>The enable external references support.</para>
276         /// <para></para>
277         /// </param>
278         /// <returns>
279         /// <para>A range of t link address</para>
280         /// <para></para>
281         /// </returns>
282         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
283         public static Range<TLinkAddress>? GetDefaultExternalReferencesRange(bool
            ↪ enableExternalReferencesSupport)
284         {
285             if (enableExternalReferencesSupport)
286             {
287                 return (Hybrid<TLinkAddress>.ExternalZero, NumericType<TLinkAddress>.MaxValue);
```

```
            }
            else
            {
                return null;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

1.12 ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinksConstantsBase.cs

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the links constants base.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    public abstract class LinksConstantsBase
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// The default target part.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        public static readonly int DefaultTargetPart = 2;
    }
}
```

1.13 ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinksConstantsExtensions.cs

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

namespace Platform.Data
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the links constants extensions.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    public static class LinksConstantsExtensions
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether is reference.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
        /// <para>The link address.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </typeparam>
        /// <param name="linksConstants">
        /// <para>The links constants.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="address">
        /// <para>The address.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The bool</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsReference<TLinkAddress>(this LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
        ↪  linksConstants, TLinkAddress address) => linksConstants.IsInternalReference(address)
        ↪  || linksConstants.IsExternalReference(address);

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether is internal reference.
        /// </para>
```

```
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
        /// <para>The link address.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </typeparam>
        /// <param name="linksConstants">
        /// <para>The links constants.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="address">
        /// <para>The address.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The bool</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsInternalReference<TLinkAddress>(this LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
        ↪  linksConstants, TLinkAddress address) =>
        ↪  linksConstants.InternalReferencesRange.Contains(address);

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether is external reference.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
        /// <para>The link address.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </typeparam>
        /// <param name="linksConstants">
        /// <para>The links constants.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="address">
        /// <para>The address.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The bool</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsExternalReference<TLinkAddress>(this LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
        ↪  linksConstants, TLinkAddress address) =>
        ↪  linksConstants.ExternalReferencesRange?.Contains(address) ?? false;
    }
}
```

1.14 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Numbers/Raw/AddressToRawNumberConverter.cs

```
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Converters;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the address to raw number converter.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink}"/>
    public class AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> : IConverter<TLink>
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Converts the source.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="source">
        /// <para>The source.</para>
        /// <para></para>
```

```
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The link</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public TLink Convert(TLink source) => new Hybrid<TLink>(source, isExternal: true);
    }
}
```

1.15 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Numbers/Raw/RawNumberToAddressConverter.cs

```
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Converters;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the raw number to address converter.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink}"/>
    public class RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> : IConverter<TLink>
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// The default.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        static private readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _converter =
        ↪  UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Converts the source.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="source">
        /// <para>The source.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The link</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public TLink Convert(TLink source) => _converter.Convert(new
        ↪  Hybrid<TLink>(source).AbsoluteValue);
    }
}
```

1.16 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Point.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Exceptions;
using Platform.Ranges;
using Platform.Collections;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the point.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="IEquatable{LinkAddress{TLinkAddress}}"/>
    /// <seealso cref="IList{TLinkAddress}"/>
    public class Point<TLinkAddress> : IEquatable<LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>>, IList<TLinkAddress>
    {
```

```
23          private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
            ↪ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
24
25          /// <summary>
26          /// <para>
27          /// Gets the index value.
28          /// </para>
29          /// <para></para>
30          /// </summary>
31          public TLinkAddress Index
32          {
33              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34              get;
35          }
36
37          /// <summary>
38          /// <para>
39          /// Gets the size value.
40          /// </para>
41          /// <para></para>
42          /// </summary>
43          public int Size
44          {
45              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46              get;
47          }
48
49          /// <summary>
50          /// <para>
51          /// The not supported exception.
52          /// </para>
53          /// <para></para>
54          /// </summary>
55          public TLinkAddress this[int index]
56          {
57              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58              get
59              {
60                  if (index < Size)
61                  {
62                      return Index;
63                  }
64                  else
65                  {
66                      throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
67                  }
68              }
69              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
70              set => throw new NotSupportedException();
71          }
72
73          /// <summary>
74          /// <para>
75          /// Gets the count value.
76          /// </para>
77          /// <para></para>
78          /// </summary>
79          public int Count
80          {
81              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82              get => Size;
83          }
84
85          /// <summary>
86          /// <para>
87          /// Gets the is read only value.
88          /// </para>
89          /// <para></para>
90          /// </summary>
91          public bool IsReadOnly
92          {
93              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
94              get => true;
95          }
96
97          /// <summary>
98          /// <para>
99          /// Initializes a new <see cref="Point"/> instance.
100         /// </para>
```

```
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="index">
        /// <para>A index.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="size">
        /// <para>A size.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public Point(TLinkAddress index, int size)
        {
            Index = index;
            Size = size;
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Adds the item.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="item">
        /// <para>The item.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public void Add(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Clears this instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether this instance contains.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="item">
        /// <para>The item.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The bool</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public virtual bool Contains(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index)
        ↪  ? true : false;

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Copies the to using the specified array.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="array">
        /// <para>The array.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="arrayIndex">
        /// <para>The array index.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public void CopyTo(TLinkAddress[] array, int arrayIndex) => array[arrayIndex] = Index;

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Gets the enumerator.
        /// </para>
```

```
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>An enumerator of t link address</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public IEnumerator<TLinkAddress> GetEnumerator()
        {
            for (int i = 0; i < Size; i++)
            {
                yield return Index;
            }
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Indexes the of using the specified item.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="item">
        /// <para>The item.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The int</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public virtual int IndexOf(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index) ?
        ↪  0 : -1;

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Inserts the index.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="index">
        /// <para>The index.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="item">
        /// <para>The item.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public void Insert(int index, TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether this instance remove.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="item">
        /// <para>The item.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The bool</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public bool Remove(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Removes the at using the specified index.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="index">
        /// <para>The index.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
255         public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
256
257         /// <summary>
258         /// <para>
259         /// Gets the enumerator.
260         /// </para>
261         /// <para></para>
262         /// </summary>
263         /// <returns>
264         /// <para>The enumerator</para>
265         /// <para></para>
266         /// </returns>
267         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
268         IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator()
269         {
270             for (int i = 0; i < Size; i++)
271             {
272                 yield return Index;
273             }
274         }
275
276         /// <summary>
277         /// <para>
278         /// Determines whether this instance equals.
279         /// </para>
280         /// <para></para>
281         /// </summary>
282         /// <param name="other">
283         /// <para>The other.</para>
284         /// <para></para>
285         /// </param>
286         /// <returns>
287         /// <para>The bool</para>
288         /// <para></para>
289         /// </returns>
290         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
291         public virtual bool Equals(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> other) => other == null ? false :
            ↪ _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index);
292
293         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
294         public static implicit operator TLinkAddress(Point<TLinkAddress> linkAddress) =>
            ↪ linkAddress.Index;
295
296         /// <summary>
297         /// <para>
298         /// Determines whether this instance equals.
299         /// </para>
300         /// <para></para>
301         /// </summary>
302         /// <param name="obj">
303         /// <para>The obj.</para>
304         /// <para></para>
305         /// </param>
306         /// <returns>
307         /// <para>The bool</para>
308         /// <para></para>
309         /// </returns>
310         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
311         public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Point<TLinkAddress> linkAddress ?
            ↪ Equals(linkAddress) : false;
312
313         /// <summary>
314         /// <para>
315         /// Gets the hash code.
316         /// </para>
317         /// <para></para>
318         /// </summary>
319         /// <returns>
320         /// <para>The int</para>
321         /// <para></para>
322         /// </returns>
323         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
324         public override int GetHashCode() => Index.GetHashCode();
325
326         /// <summary>
327         /// <para>
328         /// Returns the string.
329         /// </para>
```

```
330         /// <para></para>
331         /// </summary>
332         /// <returns>
333         /// <para>The string</para>
334         /// <para></para>
335         /// </returns>
336         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
337         public override string ToString() => Index.ToString();
338
339         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
340         public static bool operator ==(Point<TLinkAddress> left, Point<TLinkAddress> right)
341         {
342             if (left == null && right == null)
343             {
344                 return true;
345             }
346             if (left == null)
347             {
348                 return false;
349             }
350             return left.Equals(right);
351         }
352
353         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
354         public static bool operator !=(Point<TLinkAddress> left, Point<TLinkAddress> right) =>
        ↪  !(left == right);
355
356         /// <summary>
357         /// <para>
358         /// Determines whether is full point.
359         /// </para>
360         /// <para></para>
361         /// </summary>
362         /// <param name="link">
363         /// <para>The link.</para>
364         /// <para></para>
365         /// </param>
366         /// <returns>
367         /// <para>The bool</para>
368         /// <para></para>
369         /// </returns>
370         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
371         public static bool IsFullPoint(params TLinkAddress[] link) =>
        ↪  IsFullPoint((IList<TLinkAddress>)link);
372
373         /// <summary>
374         /// <para>
375         /// Determines whether is full point.
376         /// </para>
377         /// <para></para>
378         /// </summary>
379         /// <param name="link">
380         /// <para>The link.</para>
381         /// <para></para>
382         /// </param>
383         /// <returns>
384         /// <para>The bool</para>
385         /// <para></para>
386         /// </returns>
387         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
388         public static bool IsFullPoint(IList<TLinkAddress> link)
389         {
390             Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(link, nameof(link));
391             Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(link.Count, (2, int.MaxValue), nameof(link), "Cannot
            ↪  determine link's pointness using only its identifier.");
392             return IsFullPointUnchecked(link);
393         }
394
395         /// <summary>
396         /// <para>
397         /// Determines whether is full point unchecked.
398         /// </para>
399         /// <para></para>
400         /// </summary>
401         /// <param name="link">
402         /// <para>The link.</para>
403         /// <para></para>
404         /// </param>
```

```
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The result.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsFullPointUnchecked(IList<TLinkAddress> link)
        {
            var result = true;
            for (var i = 1; result && i < link.Count; i++)
            {
                result = _equalityComparer.Equals(link[0], link[i]);
            }
            return result;
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether is partial point.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="link">
        /// <para>The link.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The bool</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsPartialPoint(params TLinkAddress[] link) =>
        ↪  IsPartialPoint((IList<TLinkAddress>)link);

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether is partial point.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="link">
        /// <para>The link.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The bool</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsPartialPoint(IList<TLinkAddress> link)
        {
            Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(link, nameof(link));
            Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(link.Count, (2, int.MaxValue), nameof(link), "Cannot
            ↪  determine link's pointness using only its identifier.");
            return IsPartialPointUnchecked(link);
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether is partial point unchecked.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="link">
        /// <para>The link.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The result.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsPartialPointUnchecked(IList<TLinkAddress> link)
        {
            var result = false;
            for (var i = 1; !result && i < link.Count; i++)
            {
                result = _equalityComparer.Equals(link[0], link[i]);
            }
```

```
            return result;
        }
    }
}
```

1.17 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinks.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

// ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Universal
{
    /// <remarks>Minimal sufficient universal Links API (for bulk operations).</remarks>
    public partial interface IUniLinks<TLinkAddress>
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Triggers the condition.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="condition">
        /// <para>The condition.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="substitution">
        /// <para>The substitution.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>A list of i list i list t link address</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        IList<IList<IList<TLinkAddress>>> Trigger(IList<TLinkAddress> condition,
        ↪  IList<TLinkAddress> substitution);
    }

    /// <remarks>Minimal sufficient universal Links API (for step by step operations).</remarks>
    public partial interface IUniLinks<TLinkAddress>
    {
        /// <returns>
        /// TLinkAddress that represents True (was finished fully) or TLinkAddress that
        ↪  represents False (was stopped).
        /// This is done to assure ability to push up stop signal through recursion stack.
        /// </returns>
        /// <remarks>
        /// { 0, 0, 0 } => { itself, itself, itself } // create
        /// { 1, any, any } => { itself, any, 3 } // update
        /// { 3, any, any } => { 0, 0, 0 } // delete
        /// </remarks>
        TLinkAddress Trigger(IList<TLinkAddress> patternOrCondition, Func<IList<TLinkAddress>,
        ↪  TLinkAddress> matchHandler,
                             IList<TLinkAddress> substitution, Func<IList<TLinkAddress>,
                             ↪  IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> substitutionHandler);

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Triggers the restriction.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="restriction">
        /// <para>The restriction.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="matchedHandler">
        /// <para>The matched handler.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="substitution">
        /// <para>The substitution.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="substitutedHandler">
        /// <para>The substituted handler.</para>
        /// <para></para>
```

```
69          /// </param>
70          /// <returns>
71          /// <para>The link address</para>
72          /// <para></para>
73          /// </returns>
74          TLinkAddress Trigger(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction, Func<IList<TLinkAddress>,
            ↪  IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> matchedHandler,
75                IList<TLinkAddress> substitution, Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, IList<TLinkAddress>,
                  ↪  TLinkAddress> substitutedHandler);
76      }
77
78      /// <remarks>Extended with small optimization.</remarks>
79      public partial interface IUniLinks<TLinkAddress>
80      {
81          /// <remarks>
82          /// Something simple should be simple and optimized.
83          /// </remarks>
84          TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions);
85      }
86  }
```

1.18 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksCRUD.cs

```
1   using System;
2   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
4   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
5   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
7   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
8   {
9       /// <remarks>
10      /// CRUD aliases for IUniLinks.
11      /// </remarks>
12      public interface IUniLinksCRUD<TLinkAddress>
13      {
14          /// <summary>
15          /// <para>
16          /// Reads the part type.
17          /// </para>
18          /// <para></para>
19          /// </summary>
20          /// <param name="partType">
21          /// <para>The part type.</para>
22          /// <para></para>
23          /// </param>
24          /// <param name="link">
25          /// <para>The link.</para>
26          /// <para></para>
27          /// </param>
28          /// <returns>
29          /// <para>The link address</para>
30          /// <para></para>
31          /// </returns>
32          TLinkAddress Read(int partType, TLinkAddress link);
33          /// <summary>
34          /// <para>
35          /// Reads the handler.
36          /// </para>
37          /// <para></para>
38          /// </summary>
39          /// <param name="handler">
40          /// <para>The handler.</para>
41          /// <para></para>
42          /// </param>
43          /// <param name="pattern">
44          /// <para>The pattern.</para>
45          /// <para></para>
46          /// </param>
47          /// <returns>
48          /// <para>The link address</para>
49          /// <para></para>
50          /// </returns>
51          TLinkAddress Read(Func<TLinkAddress, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
52          /// <summary>
53          /// <para>
54          /// Creates the parts.
55          /// </para>
56          /// <para></para>
```

```
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="parts">
        /// <para>The parts.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The link address</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> parts);
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Updates the before.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="before">
        /// <para>The before.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="after">
        /// <para>The after.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The link address</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> before, IList<TLinkAddress> after);
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Deletes the parts.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="parts">
        /// <para>The parts.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        void Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> parts);
    }
}
```

1.19 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksGS.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

// ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Universal
{
    /// <remarks>
    /// Get/Set aliases for IUniLinks.
    /// </remarks>
    public interface IUniLinksGS<TLinkAddress>
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Gets the part type.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="partType">
        /// <para>The part type.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="link">
        /// <para>The link.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The link address</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        TLinkAddress Get(int partType, TLinkAddress link);
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
```

```
        /// Gets the handler.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="handler">
        /// <para>The handler.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="pattern">
        /// <para>The pattern.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The link address</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        TLinkAddress Get(Func<TLinkAddress, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Sets the before.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="before">
        /// <para>The before.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="after">
        /// <para>The after.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The link address</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        TLinkAddress Set(IList<TLinkAddress> before, IList<TLinkAddress> after);
    }
}
```

1.20 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksIO.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

// ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Universal
{
    /// <remarks>
    /// In/Out aliases for IUniLinks.
    /// TLinkAddress can be any number type of any size.
    /// </remarks>
    public interface IUniLinksIO<TLinkAddress>
    {
        /// <remarks>
        /// default(TLinkAddress) means any link.
        /// Single element pattern means just element (link).
        /// Handler gets array of link contents.
        /// * link[0] is index or identifier.
        /// * link[1] is source or first.
        /// * link[2] is target or second.
        /// * link[3] is linker or third.
        /// * link[n] is nth part/parent/element/value
        /// of link (if variable length links used).
        ///
        /// Stops and returns false if handler return false.
        ///
        /// Acts as Each, Foreach, Select, Search, Match &amp;amp; ...
        ///
        /// Handles all links in store if pattern/restrictions is not defined.
        /// </remarks>
        bool Out(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);

        /// <remarks>
        /// default(TLinkAddress) means itself.
        /// Equivalent to:
        /// * creation if before == null
        /// * deletion if after == null
```

```
39          /// * update if before != null &amp;amp;&amp;amp; after != null
40          /// * default(TLinkAddress) if before == null &amp;amp;&amp;amp; after == null
41          ///
42          /// Possible interpretation
43          /// * In(null, new[] { }) creates point (link that points to itself using minimum number
            ↪  of parts).
44          /// * In(new[] { 4 }, null) deletes 4th link.
45          /// * In(new[] { 4 }, new [] { 5 }) delete 5th link if it exists and moves 4th link to
            ↪  5th index.
46          /// * In(new[] { 4 }, new [] { 0, 2, 3 }) replaces 4th link with new doublet link (with
            ↪  2 as source and 3 as target), 0 means it can be placed in any address.
47          /// ...
48          /// </remarks>
49          TLinkAddress In(IList<TLinkAddress> before, IList<TLinkAddress> after);
50      }
51  }
```

1.21 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksIOWithExtensions.cs

```
1   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
2   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
4   using System.Collections.Generic;
5
6   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
7   {
8       /// <remarks>Contains some optimizations of Out.</remarks>
9       public interface IUniLinksIOWithExtensions<TLinkAddress> : IUniLinksIO<TLinkAddress>
10      {
11          /// <remarks>
12          /// default(TLinkAddress) means nothing or null.
13          /// Single element pattern means just element (link).
14          /// OutPart(n, null) returns default(TLinkAddress).
15          /// OutPart(0, pattern) ~ Exists(link) or Search(pattern)
16          /// OutPart(1, pattern) ~ GetSource(link) or GetSource(Search(pattern))
17          /// OutPart(2, pattern) ~ GetTarget(link) or GetTarget(Search(pattern))
18          /// OutPart(3, pattern) ~ GeTLinkAddresser(link) or GeTLinkAddresser(Search(pattern))
19          /// OutPart(n, pattern) => For any variable length links, returns link or
            ↪  default(TLinkAddress).
20          ///
21          /// Outs(returns) inner contents of link, its part/parent/element/value.
22          /// </remarks>
23          TLinkAddress OutOne(int partType, IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
24
25          /// <remarks>OutCount() returns total links in store as array.</remarks>
26          IList<IList<TLinkAddress>> OutAll(IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
27
28          /// <remarks>OutCount() returns total amount of links in store.</remarks>
29          ulong OutCount(IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
30      }
31  }
```

1.22 ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksRW.cs

```
1   using System;
2   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
4   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
5   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
7   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
8   {
9       /// <remarks>
10      /// Read/Write aliases for IUniLinks.
11      /// </remarks>
12      public interface IUniLinksRW<TLinkAddress>
13      {
14          /// <summary>
15          /// <para>
16          /// Reads the part type.
17          /// </para>
18          /// <para></para>
19          /// </summary>
20          /// <param name="partType">
21          /// <para>The part type.</para>
22          /// <para></para>
23          /// </param>
24          /// <param name="link">
25          /// <para>The link.</para>
26          /// <para></para>
```

```
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The link address</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        TLinkAddress Read(int partType, TLinkAddress link);
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether this instance read.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="handler">
        /// <para>The handler.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="pattern">
        /// <para>The pattern.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The bool</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        bool Read(Func<TLinkAddress, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Writes the before.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="before">
        /// <para>The before.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <param name="after">
        /// <para>The after.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The link address</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        TLinkAddress Write(IList<TLinkAddress> before, IList<TLinkAddress> after);
    }
}
```

1.23 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Tests/HybridTests.cs

```
using Xunit;

namespace Platform.Data.Tests
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the hybrid tests.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    public static class HybridTests
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Tests that object constructor test.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        [Fact]
        public static void ObjectConstructorTest()
        {
            Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid<byte>(unchecked((byte)128)).AbsoluteValue);
            Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid<byte>((object)128).AbsoluteValue);
            Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid<byte>(unchecked((byte)-1)).AbsoluteValue);
            Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid<byte>((object)-1).AbsoluteValue);
            Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid<byte>(unchecked((byte)0)).AbsoluteValue);
            Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid<byte>((object)0).AbsoluteValue);
            Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid<byte>(unchecked((byte)1)).AbsoluteValue);
            Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid<byte>((object)1).AbsoluteValue);
        }
```

```
    }
}
```

1.24 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs

```
using Xunit;
using Platform.Reflection;
using Platform.Converters;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Tests
{
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the links constants tests.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    public static class LinksConstantsTests
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Tests that constructor test.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        [Fact]
        public static void ConstructorTest()
        {
            var constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
            Assert.Equal(Hybrid<ulong>.ExternalZero,
            ↪  constants.ExternalReferencesRange.Value.Minimum);
            Assert.Equal(ulong.MaxValue, constants.ExternalReferencesRange.Value.Maximum);
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Tests that external references test.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        [Fact]
        public static void ExternalReferencesTest()
        {
            TestExternalReferences<ulong, long>();
            TestExternalReferences<uint, int>();
            TestExternalReferences<ushort, short>();
            TestExternalReferences<byte, sbyte>();
        }
        private static void TestExternalReferences<TUnsigned, TSigned>()
        {
            var unsingedOne = Arithmetic.Increment(default(TUnsigned));
            var converter = UncheckedConverter<TSigned, TUnsigned>.Default;
            var half = converter.Convert(NumericType<TSigned>.MaxValue);
            LinksConstants<TUnsigned> constants = new LinksConstants<TUnsigned>((unsingedOne,
            ↪  half), (Arithmetic.Add(half, unsingedOne), NumericType<TUnsigned>.MaxValue));

            var minimum = new Hybrid<TUnsigned>(default, isExternal: true);
            var maximum = new Hybrid<TUnsigned>(half, isExternal: true);

            Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(minimum));
            Assert.True(minimum.IsExternal);
            Assert.False(minimum.IsInternal);
            Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(maximum));
            Assert.True(maximum.IsExternal);
            Assert.False(maximum.IsInternal);
        }
    }
}
```

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