```
LinksPlatform's Platform.Data Class Library
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the argument link does not exists exception.
10
11
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="ArgumentException"/>
14
        public class ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLinkAddress> : ArgumentException
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>
19
               instance.
            /// </para>
            /// <para>
21
            /// Инициализирует новый экземпляр класса <see
22
               cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>.
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
25
            /// <param name="link">
26
            /// <para>A link.</para>
            /// <para>Связь.</para>
28
            /// </param>
29
            /// <param name="argumentName">
30
            /// <para>A argument name.</para>
31
            /// <para>Имя аргумента.</para>
32
            /// </param>
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(TLinkAddress link, string argumentName) :
35
            → base(FormatMessage(link, argumentName), argumentName) { }
36
            /// <summary>
37
            /// <para>
38
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>
39
            /// </para>
40
            /// <para>
41
            /// Инициализирует новый экземпляр класса <see
42
               cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
44
            /// </summary>
45
            /// <param name="link">
46
            /// <para>A link.</para>
47
            /// <para>Связь.</para>
48
            /// </param>
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(TLinkAddress link) : base(FormatMessage(link))
51
               { }
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
54
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>
55
                instance.
            /// </para>
56
            /// <para>
57
            /// Инициализирует новый экземпляр класса <see
               cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>.
            /// </para>
59
            /// </summary>
60
            /// <param name="message">
61
            /// <para>A message.</para>
            /// <para>Cooбщение.</para>
63
            /// </param>
64
            /// <param name="innerException">
65
            /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
            /// <para>Внутренняя ошибка.</para>
67
```

```
/// </param>
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(string message, Exception innerException) :
70
                           base(message, innerException) { }
                      /// <summary>
                      /// <para>
73
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>
74
                            instance.
                      /// </para>
7.5
                     /// <para>
76
                      /// Инициализирует новый экземпляр класса <see
                           cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>.
                      /// </para>
                      /// </summary>
79
                      /// <param name="message">
80
                      /// <para>A message.</para>
81
                      /// <para>Cooбщение.</para>
82
                      /// </param>
83
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException(string message) : base(message) { }
86
                      /// <summary>
                     /// <para>
                     /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>
89
                            instance.
                      /// </para>
                      /// <para>
91
                      /// Инициализирует новый экземпляр класса <see
92
                            cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{TLinkAddress}"/>.
                      /// </para>
93
                      /// </summary>
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
                     public ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException() { }
96
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link, string argumentName) => $\Begin{array}{c} \Begin{array}{c} \Begin{arr
                            [{link}] переданная в аргумент [{argumentName}] не существует.";
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
99
                     private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link) => $\"Связь [{link}] переданная в
100
                      101
       }
102
         ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException.cs
       using System;
       using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
  4
       namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
 9
               /// 	ilde{	ext{Represents}} the argument link has dependencies exception.
10
              /// </para>
11
              /// <para></para>
12
              /// </summary>
13
              /// <seealso cref="ArgumentException"/>
              public class ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLinkAddress> : ArgumentException
15
16
                      /// <summary>
17
                     /// <para>
18
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException{TLinkAddress}"/>
19
                           instance.
                      /// </para>
20
                      /// <para></para>
21
                      /// </summary>
22
                     /// <param name="link">
23
                     /// <para>A link.</para>
2.4
                     /// <para>Связь.</para>
                      /// </param>
                      /// <param name="paramName">
27
                      /// <para>A param name.</para>
28
                      /// <para>Имя параметра.</para>
                      /// </param>
30
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                     public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(TLinkAddress link, string paramName) :
                           base(FormatMessage(link, paramName), paramName) { }
```

```
33
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
35
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException{TLinkAddress}"/>
36
               instance.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </summary>
39
            /// <param name="link">
40
            /// <para>A link.</para>
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </param>
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(TLinkAddress link) :
45
            → base(FormatMessage(link)) { }
46
            /// <summary>
47
            /// <para>
48
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException{TLinkAddress}"/>
49
               instance.
            /// </para>
50
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </summary>
52
            /// <param name="message">
53
            /// <para>A message.</para>
54
            /// <para></para>
5.5
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="innerException">
57
            /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
58
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(string message, Exception innerException) :
62
               base(message, innerException) { }
63
            /// <summary>
64
            /// <para>
65
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException{TLinkAddress}"/>
66
                instance.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
69
            /// <param name="message">
70
            /// <para>A message.</para>
71
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </param>
7.3
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
            public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException(string message) : base(message) { }
76
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
78
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException{TLinkAddress}"/>
79
               instance
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
81
            /// </summary>
82
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException() { }
84
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
            private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link, string paramName) => $"У связи
86
                [\{1] переданной в аргумент [\{paramName\}] присутствуют зависимости, которые
               препятствуют изменению её внутренней структуры.";
87
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress link) => $\"У связи [{link}] переданной
88
               в качестве аргумента присутствуют зависимости, которые препятствуют изменению её
               внутренней структуры."
        }
89
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException.cs
1.3
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
6
   {
7
        /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
        /// Represents the link with same value already exists exception.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="Exception"/>
14
       public class LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException : Exception
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// The default message.
19
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            public static readonly string DefaultMessage = "Связь с таким же значением уже
23
               существует.";
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
26
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException"/> instance.
27
            /// </para>
2.8
            /// <para></para>
2.9
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="message">
31
            /// <para>A message.</para>
32
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="innerException">
35
            /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
36
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException(string message, Exception innerException)
40
               : base(message, innerException) { }
41
            /// <summary>
42
            /// <para>
43
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException"/> instance.
44
            /// </para>
45
            /// <para></para>
46
            /// </summary>
47
            /// <param name="message">
48
            /// <para>A message.</para>
49
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException(string message) : base(message) { }
53
54
            /// <summary>
55
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException"/> instance.
57
            /// </para>
58
            /// <para></para>
59
            /// </summary>
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException() : base(DefaultMessage) { }
62
        }
63
   }
64
    ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/LinksLimitReachedException.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
6
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the links limit reached exception.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase"/>
14
        public class LinksLimitReachedException<TLinkAddress> : LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase
15
16
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
18
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
```

```
/// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            /// <param name="limit">
23
            /// <para>A limit.</para>
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </param>
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            public LinksLimitReachedException(TLinkAddress limit) : this(FormatMessage(limit)) { }
29
            /// <summary>
30
            /// <para>
31
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
32
33
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
35
            /// <param name="message">
36
            /// <para>A message.</para>
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </param>
39
            /// <param name="innerException">
40
            /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </param>
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksLimitReachedException(string message, Exception innerException) :
            → base(message, innerException) { }
46
            /// <summary>
47
            /// <para>
48
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
49
            /// </para>
50
            /// <para></para>
5.1
            /// </summary>
52
            /// <param name="message">
53
            /// <para>A message.</para>
            /// <para></para>
55
            /// </param>
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public LinksLimitReachedException(string message) : base(message) { }
59
            /// <summary>
60
            /// <para>
61
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedException{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
62
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </summary>
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            public LinksLimitReachedException() : base(DefaultMessage) { }
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
68
            private static string FormatMessage(TLinkAddress limit) => $"Достигнут лимит количества
69
            → связей в хранилище ({limit}).";
       }
70
   }
1.5
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Exceptions/LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Exceptions
6
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the links limit reached exception base.
10
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="Exception"/>
14
        public abstract class LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase : Exception
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// The default message.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
```

```
public static readonly string DefaultMessage = "Достигнут лимит количества связей в
23
               хранилище.";
24
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase"/> instance.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
30
            /// <param name="message">
31
            /// <para>A message.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
34
            /// <param name="innerException">
35
            /// <para>A inner exception.</para>
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </param>
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase(string message, Exception innerException) :
            → base(message, innerException) { }
41
            /// <summary>
42
            /// <para>
43
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase"/> instance.
44
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
47
            /// <param name="message">
48
            /// <para>A message.</para>
49
            /// <para></para>
50
            /// </param>
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected LinksLimitReachedExceptionBase(string message) : base(message) { }
       }
54
   }
55
    ./csharp/Platform.Data/Hybrid.cs
1.6
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
   namespace Platform.Data
11
12
        /// <summary>
13
        /// <para>
14
       /// The hybrid.
15
       /// </para>
16
        /// <para></para>
17
       /// </summary>
18
       public struct Hybrid<TLinkAddress> : IEquatable<Hybrid<TLinkAddress>>
19
2.0
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

           private static readonly UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TLinkAddress, long>
22
                _addressToInt64Converter = UncheckedSignExtendingConverter<TLinkAddress,
               long>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLinkAddress> _int64ToAddressConverter

→ = UncheckedConverter<long, TLinkAddress>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>
                _addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>
                _uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<object, long> _objectToInt64Converter =
26

→ UncheckedConverter<object, long>.Default;

27
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
29
            /// The max value.
30
            /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
           /// </summary>
33
           public static readonly ulong HalfOfNumberValuesRange =
            _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(NumericType<TLinkAddress>.MaxValue) / 2;
```

```
/// <summary>
35
             /// <para>
36
             /// The half of number values range.
37
             /// </para>
38
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
40
             public static readonly TLinkAddress ExternalZero =
41
                _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(HalfOfNumberValuesRange + 1UL);
42
             /// <summary>
43
             /// <para>
44
             /// The value
             /// </para>
46
             /// <para></para>
47
             /// </summary>
             public readonly TLinkAddress Value;
49
50
             /// <summary>
51
             /// <para>
52
             /// Gets the is nothing value.
53
             /// </para>
54
             /// <para></para>
55
             /// </summary>
             public bool IsNothing
57
58
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value, ExternalZero) || SignedValue == 0;
60
             }
61
62
             /// <summary>
63
             /// <para>
64
             /// Gets the is internal value.
65
             /// </para>
66
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
             public bool IsInternal
69
70
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
                 get => SignedValue > 0;
             }
73
74
             /// <summary>
75
             /// <para>
76
             /// Gets the is external value.
77
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
79
             /// </summary>
80
             public bool IsExternal
81
82
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
83
                 get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value, ExternalZero) || SignedValue < 0;</pre>
85
86
             /// <summary>
87
             /// <para>
88
             /// Gets the signed value value.
89
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
91
             /// </summary>
92
             public long SignedValue
93
94
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get => _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(Value);
97
             /// <summary>
qq
             /// <para>
100
             /// Gets the absolute value value.
             /// </para>
102
             /// <para></para>
103
             /// </summary>
104
             public long AbsoluteValue
105
106
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value, ExternalZero) ? 0 :
108
                  → Platform.Numbers.Math.Abs(SignedValue);
109
111
             /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
112
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
             /// </para>
114
             /// <para></para>
115
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="value">
117
             /// <para>A value.</para>
118
             /// <para></para>
119
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
121
             public Hybrid(TLinkAddress value)
122
                 Ensure.OnDebug.IsUnsignedInteger<TLinkAddress>();
                 Value = value;
125
             }
126
127
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
129
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
130
             /// </para>
131
             /// <para></para>
132
             /// </summary>
133
             /// <param name="value">
134
             /// <para>A value.</para>
             /// <para></para>
136
             /// </param>
137
             /// <param name="isExternal">
138
             /// <para>A is external.</para>
139
             /// <para></para>
140
             /// </param>
141
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
143
             public Hybrid(TLinkAddress value, bool isExternal)
144
145
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(value, default) && isExternal)
146
                      Value = ExternalZero;
147
                 }
                 else
149
150
                      if (isExternal)
151
152
                          Value = Math<TLinkAddress>.Negate(value);
153
155
                          Value = value;
157
                      }
                 }
159
             }
160
161
             /// <summary>
162
             /// <para>
163
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
165
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
166
             /// </summary>
167
             /// <param name="value">
             /// <para>A value.</para>
169
             /// <para></para>
170
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
172
             public Hybrid(object value) => Value =
173
                 _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_objectToInt64Converter.Convert(value));
             /// <summary>
175
             /// <para>
176
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Hybrid{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
             /// </para>
178
             /// <para></para>
179
             /// </summary>
180
             /// <param name="value">
             /// <para>A value.</para>
182
             /// <para></para>
183
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="isExternal">
185
             /// <para>A is external.</para>
/// <para></para>
186
187
             /// </param>
188
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Hybrid(object value, bool isExternal)
    var signedValue = value == null ? 0 : _objectToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
    if (signedValue == 0 && isExternal)
    {
        Value = ExternalZero;
    }
    else
    {
        var absoluteValue = System.Math.Abs(signedValue);
        Value = isExternal ? _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(-absoluteValue) :
            _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(absoluteValue);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(TLinkAddress integer) => new

→ Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(ulong integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(long integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(uint integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(int integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(ushort integer) => new

→ Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(short integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(byte integer) => new
   Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(sbyte integer) => new

→ Hybrid<TLinkAddress>(integer);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator TLinkAddress(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
→ hybrid. Value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator ulong(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
   CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator long(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
   hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator uint(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
   CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, uint>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator int(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
   (int)hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static explicit operator ushort(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
   CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ushort>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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233

234

235

236

237

239

240

241

243

244

245

246

247

249

```
public static explicit operator short(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
250
                 (short)hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
25.1
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
252
             public static explicit operator byte(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
253
                 CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, byte>.Default.Convert(hybrid.Value);
254
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
255
             public static explicit operator sbyte(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid) =>
                (sbyte)hybrid.AbsoluteValue;
257
             /// <summary>
258
             /// <para>
259
             /// Returns the string.
260
             /// </para>
261
             /// <para></para>
262
             /// </summary>
263
             /// <returns>
264
             /// <para>The string</para>
265
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
267
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
268
             public override string ToString() => IsExternal ? $\\\\\$"<{AbsoluteValue}>" :
269
             → Value.ToString();
270
             /// <summary>
271
             /// <para>
272
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
273
             /// </para>
274
             /// <para></para>
275
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="other">
277
             /// <para>The other.</para>
278
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
281
             /// <para>The bool</para>
282
             /// <para></para>
283
             /// </returns>
284
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
285
             public bool Equals(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Value,
286

→ other.Value);

287
             /// <summary>
288
             /// <para>
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
290
             /// </para>
291
             /// <para></para>
292
             /// </summary>
293
             /// <param name="obj">
294
             /// <para>The obj.</para>
295
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
297
             /// <returns>
298
             /// <para>The bool</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
301
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
302
             public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Hybrid<TLinkAddress> hybrid ?
303

→ Equals(hybrid) : false;

304
             /// <summary>
305
             /// <para>
             /// Gets the hash code.
307
             /// </para>
308
             /// <para></para>
309
             /// </summary>
310
             /// <returns>
311
             /// <para>The int</para>
             /// <para></para>
313
             /// </returns>
314
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
315
             public override int GetHashCode() => Value.GetHashCode();
317
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
318
             public static bool operator ==(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> left, Hybrid<TLinkAddress> right) =>
319
                left.Equals(right);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
321
            public static bool operator !=(Hybrid<TLinkAddress> left, Hybrid<TLinkAddress> right) =>
               !(left == right);
        }
323
324
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/ILinks.cs
1.7
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform. Delegates;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data
 9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>Represents an interface for manipulating data in the Links (links storage)
           format.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет интерфейс для манипуляции с данными в формате Links (хранилища
12
         → связей).</para>
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <remarks>
14
        /// <para>This interface is independent of the size of the content of the link, meaning it
           is suitable for both doublets, triplets, and link sequences of any size. </para>
        /// <para>Этот интерфейс не зависит от размера содержимого связи, а значит подходит как для
            дуплетов, триплетов и последовательностей связей любого размера. </para>
        /// </remarks>
        public interface ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants>
            where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
19
20
            #region Constants
21
22
            /// <summary>
23
            /// <para>Returns the set of constants that is necessary for effective communication
24
                with the methods of this interface.</para>
            /// <para>Возвращает набор констант, который необходим для эффективной коммуникации с
                методами этого интерфейса.</para>
            /// </summary>
26
            /// <remarks>
27
            /// <para>These constants are not changed since the creation of the links storage access
                point.</para>
            /// <para>Эти константы не меняются с момента создания точки доступа к хранилищу
               связей.</para>
            /// </remarks>
30
            TConstants Constants
31
32
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
35
            #endregion
37
38
39
            #region Read
40
            /// <summary>
41
            /// <para>Counts and returns the total number of links in the storage that meet the
                specified restriction.</para>
            /// <para>Подсчитывает и возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище,
               соответствующих указанному ограничению.</para>
            /// </summary>
44
            /// <param name="restriction"><para>Restriction on the contents of
45
                links.</para><para>Ограничение на содержимое связей.</para></param>
            /// <returns><para>The total number of links in the storage that meet the specified
46
                restriction.</para><para>Общее число связей находящихся в хранилище, соответствующих
                указанному ограничению.</para></returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction);
48
49
            /// <summary>
50
            /// <para>Passes through all the links matching the pattern, invoking a handler for each
51
                matching link.</para>
            /// <para>Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.</para>
            /// </summary>
53
            /// <param name="restriction">
54
```

```
/// <para>Restriction on the contents of links. Each constraint can have values:
               Constants.Null - the Oth link denoting a reference to the void, Any - the absence of
                a constraint, 1..\infty a specific link index.</para>
            /// <para>Ограничение на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение может иметь значения:
            \hookrightarrow Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту, Any - отсутствие
                ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный индекс связи.</para>
            /// <param name="handler"><para>A handler for each matching link.</para><para>Обработчик
               для каждой подходящей связи.</para></param>
            /// <returns><para>Constants.Continue, if the pass through the links was not
59
               interrupted, and Constants.Break otherwise.</para>Constants.Continue, в случае
                если проход по связям не был прерван и Constants. Break в обратном
                случае. </para></returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            TLinkAddress Each(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction, ReadHandler<TLinkAddress> handler);
61
62
63
            #endregion
64
            #region Write
66
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>Creates a link.</para>
68
            /// <para>Создаёт связь.</para>
69
            /// <param name="substitution">
            /// /// content of a new link. This argument is optional, if the null passed as
               value that means no content of a link is set.</para>
            /// <para>Содержимое новой связи. Этот аргумент опционален, если null передан в качестве
72
               значения это означает, что никакого содержимого для связи не установлено.</para>
            /// </param>
7.3
            /// <param name="handler">
            /// /// cpara>A function to handle each executed change. This function can use
75
               Constants. Continue to continue proccess each change. Constants. Break can be used to
               stop receiving of executed changes.</para>
            /// <para>Функция для обработки каждого выполненного изменения. Эта функция может
               использовать Constants.Continue чтобы продолжить обрабатывать каждое изменение.
                Constants. Break может быть использована для остановки получения выполненных
               изменений.</para>
            /// </param>
            /// </summary>
78
            /// <returns>
79
            /// <para>
            /// Constants.Continue if all executed changes are handled.
81
            /// Constants.Break if proccessing of handled changes is stoped.
82
            /// </para>
83
            /// <para>
84
            /// Constants.Continue если все выполненные изменения обработаны.
85
            /// Constants.Break если обработака выполненных изменений остановлена.
86
            /// </para>
            /// </returns>
88
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89
            TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> substitution, WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>
90
            → handler);
91
            /// <summary>
92
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными restriction[Constants.IndexPart] в адресом связи
            /// на связь с указанным новым содержимым.
94
            /// </summary>
95
            /// <param name="restriction">
96
            /// Ограничение на содержимое связей.
97
            /// Предполагается, что будет указан индекс связи (в restriction[Constants.IndexPart]) и
98
                далее за ним будет следовать содержимое связи.
            /// Каждое ограничение может иметь значения: Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая
               ссылку на пустоту,
            /// Constants.Itself - требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..\infty конкретный индекс
100
            101
            /// <param name="substitution"></param>
102
            /// <param name="handler">
            /// <para>A function to handle each executed change. This function can use
104
            _{
ightharpoonup} Constants.Continue to continue proccess each change. Constants.Break can be used to
                stop receiving of executed changes.</para>
            /// <para>Функция для обработки каждого выполненного изменения. Эта функция может
105
                использовать Constants.Continue чтобы продолжить обрабатывать каждое изменение.
                Constants. Break может быть использована для остановки получения выполненных
               изменений.</para>
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
107
```

```
/// <para>
108
            /// Constants.Continue if all executed changes are handled.
            /// Constants.Break if proccessing of handled changes is stoped.
110
            /// </para>
111
            /// <para>
            /// Constants.Continue если все выполненные изменения обработаны.
113
            /// Constants.Break если обработака выполненных изменений остановлена.
114
            /// </para>
115
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
117
            TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction, IList<TLinkAddress> substitution,
118
             → WriteHandler<TLinkAddress> handler);
119
            /// <summary>
120
            /// <para>Deletes links that match the specified restriction.</para>
121
            /// <para>Удаляет связи соответствующие указанному ограничению.</para>
122
            /// </summary>
123
            /// <param name="restriction">
124
            /// <para>Restriction on the content of a link. This argument is optional, if the null
                passed as value that means no restriction on the content of a link are set.</para>
            /// <para>Ограничение на содержимое связи. Этот аргумент опционален, если null передан в
             _{
ightharpoonup} качестве значения это означает, что никаких ограничений на содержимое связи не
                установлено.</para>
            /// </param>
127
            /// <param name="handler">
128
            /// <para>A function to handle each executed change. This function can use
129
                Constants. Continue to continue proccess each change. Constants. Break can be used to
                stop receiving of executed changes.</para>
            /// <para>Функция для обработки каждого выполненного изменения. Эта функция может
130
                использовать Constants.Continue чтобы продолжить обрабатывать каждое изменение.
                Constants.Break может быть использована для остановки получения выполненных
                изменений.</para>
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
132
            /// <para>
133
            /// Constants.Continue if all executed changes are handled.
135
            /// Constants.Break if proccessing of handled changes is stoped.
            /// </para>
136
            /// <para>
137
            /// 	ilde{	t Constants}. Continue если все выполненные изменения обработаны.
            /// Constants.Break если обработака выполненных изменений остановлена.
139
            /// </para>
140
            /// </returns>
141
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
142
            TLinkAddress Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction, WriteHandler<TLinkAddress> handler);
143
144
            #endregion
145
        }
    }
147
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/ILinksExtensions.cs
    using System:
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Setters;
 4
    using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
    using Platform.Delegates;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data
10
11
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
13
        /// Represents the links extensions.
14
        /// </para>
15
        /// <para></para>
16
        /// </summary>
17
        public static class ILinksExtensions
18
19
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>> links) =>

→ links.Create(null);
21
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>> links,
22
                IList<TLink> substitution)
             \hookrightarrow
                var constants = links.Constants;
24
                Setter<TLink, TLink> setter = new Setter<TLink, TLink>(constants.Continue,
```

```
links.Create(substitution, setter.SetFirstFromSecondListAndReturnTrue);
26
                return setter.Result;
27
            }
2.8
29
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>> links,
30
               IList<TLink> restriction, IList<TLink> substitution)
31
                var constants = links.Constants;
32
                Setter < TLink, TLink > setter = new(constants.Continue, constants.Break,
33

    constants.Null);
                links.Update(restriction, substitution, setter.SetFirstFromSecondListAndReturnTrue);
                return setter.Result;
35
            }
36
37
            public static TLink Delete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>> links, TLink
38
               linkToDelete) => Delete(links, (IList<TLink>)new LinkAddress<TLink>(linkToDelete));
3.9
            public static TLink Delete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>> links,
40
               IList<TLink> restriction)
41
                var constants = links.Constants;
42
                Setter<TLink, TLink> setter = new Setter<TLink, TLink>(constants.Continue,
43
                links.Delete(restriction, setter.SetFirstFromFirstListAndReturnTrue);
                return setter.Result;
45
            }
46
47
            /// <summary>
48
            /// <para>
            /// Counts the links.
50
            /// </para>
51
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </summary>
            /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
54
            /// <para>The link address.</para>
55
            /// <para></para>
            /// </typeparam>
57
            /// <typeparam name="TConstants">
58
            /// <para>The constants.</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </typeparam>
61
            /// <param name="links">
62
            /// <para>The links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </param>
65
            /// <param name="restrictions">
66
            /// <para>The restrictions.</para>
67
            /// <para></para>
68
            /// </param>
69
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link address</para>
7.1
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </returns>
73
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
            public static TLinkAddress Count<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
7.5
                TConstants> links, params TLinkAddress[] restrictions)
where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
                => links.Count(restrictions);
            /// <summary>
79
            /// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанным индексом в
80
                хранилище связей.
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
82
            /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой на существование связи.</param>
83
            /// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли связь.</returns>
84
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool Exists<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
86
                TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
                where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
            {
                var constants = links.Constants;
89
                return constants. IsExternalReference(link) || (constants. IsInternalReference(link)
                    && Comparer<TLinkAddress>.Default.Compare(links.Count(new
                    LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(link)), default) > 0);
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
```

```
/// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой на существование связи.</param>
             /// <remarks>
             /// TODO: May be move to EnsureExtensions or make it both there and here
96
             /// </remarks>
97
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,
99
                 TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
100
                 if (!links.Exists(link))
102
                 {
103
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLinkAddress>(link);
104
                 }
105
             }
106
107
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
108
             /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой на существование связи.</param>
109
             /// <param name="argumentName">Ймя аргумента, в который передаётся индекс связи.</param>
110
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
111
            public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
112
                 TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link, string argumentName)
where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
             ₹
114
                 if (!links.Exists(link))
115
                 {
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLinkAddress>(link, argumentName);
117
                 }
118
             }
119
120
             /// <summary>
121
             /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
             /// </summary>
123
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
124
             /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
125
             /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
126
             🛶 может иметь значения: Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Any - отсутствие ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный индекс связи.</param>
             /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
127
                случае.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static TLinkAddress Each<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
129
                TConstants> links, ReadHandler<TLinkAddress> handler, params TLinkAddress[]
                restrictions)
                 where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
130
                 => links.Each(handler, restrictions);
131
132
             /// <summary>
             /// Возвращает части-значения для связи с указанным индексом.
134
             /// </summary>
135
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
136
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
137
             /// <returns>Уникальную связь.</returns>
138
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
139
            public static IList<TLinkAddress> GetLink<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this
                 ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
                 where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
141
142
                 var constants = links.Constants;
143
                 if (constants.IsExternalReference(link))
144
145
                     return new Point<TLinkAddress>(link, constants.TargetPart + 1);
146
147
                 var linkPartsSetter = new Setter<IList<TLinkAddress>,
148
                     TLinkAddress>(constants.Continue, constants.Break);
                 links.Each(linkPartsSetter.SetAndReturnTrue, link);
149
                 return linkPartsSetter.Result;
151
152
             #region Points
153
154
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, определяющее является ли связь с указанным индексом
155
             → точкой полностью (связью замкнутой на себе дважды).</summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
156
             /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой связи.</param>
157
             /// <returns>Значение, определяющее является ли связь точкой полностью.</returns>
158
             /// <remarks>
159
```

```
/// Связь точка - это связь, у которой начало (Source) и конец (Target) есть сама эта
160
                 связь.
             /// Но что, если точка уже есть, а нужно создать пару с таким же значением? Должны ли
161
                точка и пара существовать одновременно?
             /// Или в качестве решения для точек нужно использовать 0 в качестве начала и конца, а
                сортировать по индексу в массиве связей?
             /// Какое тогда будет значение Source и Target у точки? О или её индекс?
163
             /// Или точка должна быть одновременно точкой и парой, а также последовательностями из
164
                самой себя любого размера?
             /// Как только есть ссылка на себя, появляется этот парадокс, причём достаточно даже
165
                одной ссылки на себя (частичной точки).
             /// А что если не выбирать что является точкой, пара нулей (цикл через пустоту) или
166
             /// самостоятельный цикл через себя? Что если предоставить все варианты использования
167
                связей?
             /// Что если разрешить и нули, а так же частичные варианты?
168
             ///
169
             /// Что если точка, это только в том случае когда link.Source == link &&
170
                 link.Target == link , т.е. дважды ссылка на себя.
             /// A пара это тогда, когда link.Source == link.Target & & link.Source != link ,
171
                 т.е. ссылка не на себя а во вне.
             ///
             /// Тогда если у нас уже создана пара, но нам нужна точка, мы можем используя
                промежуточную связь
             /// например "DoubletOf" обозначить что является точно парой, а что точно точкой.
             /// И наоборот этот же метод поможет, если уже существует точка, но нам нужна пара.
175
             /// </remarks>
176
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsFullPoint<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
178
                TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
179
             {
180
                 if (links.Constants.IsExternalReference(link))
181
                 {
182
                     return true;
183
184
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(link);
185
                 return Point<TLinkAddress>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(link));
186
             }
187
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, определяющее является ли связь с указанным индексом
189
                точкой частично (связью замкнутой на себе как минимум один раз).</summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
190
191
             /// <param name="link">Индекс проверяемой связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Значение, определяющее является ли связь точкой частично.</returns>
192
             /// <remarks>
193
             /// Достаточно любой одной ссылки на себя.
194
             /// Также в будущем можно будет проверять и всех родителей, чтобы проверить есть ли
                ссылки на себя (на эту связь).
             /// </remarks>
196
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
197
            public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLinkAddress, TConstants>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress,</pre>
198
                 TConstants> links, TLinkAddress link)
where TConstants : LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
199
             ₹
200
                 if (links.Constants.IsExternalReference(link))
                 {
202
203
                     return true;
204
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(link);
205
                 return Point<TLinkAddress>.IsPartialPoint(links.GetLink(link));
206
             }
207
208
             #endregion
209
        }
210
211
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/ISynchronizedLinks.cs
1.9
    using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
 1
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data
 5
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Defines the synchronized links.
        /// </para>
10
        /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
12
         /// <seealso cref="ISynchronized{TLinks}"/>
13
        /// <seealso cref="ILinks{TLinkAddress, TConstants}"/>
14
        public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress, TLinks, TConstants> :
             ISynchronized<TLinks>, ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants>
where TLinks: ILinks<TLinkAddress, TConstants>
where TConstants: LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
16
17
18
        }
19
    }
20
1.10
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinkAddress.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
2
3
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data
9
         /// <summary>
10
         /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the link address.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
         /// <seealso cref="IEquatable{LinkAddress{TLinkAddress}}"/>
16
        /// <seealso cref="IList{TLinkAddress}"/>
public class LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>: IEquatable<LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>>,
17
             IList<TLinkAddress>
19
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

             /// <summary>
22
             /// <para>
23
             /// Gets the index value.
             /// </para>
25
             /// <para></para>
26
             /// </summary>
27
             public TLinkAddress Index
28
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  get;
31
             }
33
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// The not supported exception.
36
             /// </para>
37
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
39
             public TLinkAddress this[int index]
40
41
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                       if (index == 0)
45
                       {
46
                           return Index;
47
                       }
48
                       else
49
                       {
50
                           throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
51
53
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
                  set => throw new NotSupportedException();
             }
56
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
59
             /// Gets the count value.
60
61
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
62
             /// </summary>
63
             public int Count
65
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
67
                 get => 1;
             }
68
69
             /// <summary>
70
             /// <para>
71
             /// Gets the is read only value.
72
             /// </para>
73
             /// <para></para>
74
             /// </summary>
75
             public bool IsReadOnly
76
77
78
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get => true;
79
             }
81
             /// <summary>
82
             /// <para>
83
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkAddress{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
84
             /// </para>
85
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
87
             /// <param name="index">
88
             /// <para>A index.</para>
89
             /// <para></para>
90
             /// </param>
91
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinkAddress(TLinkAddress index) => Index = index;
94
             /// <summary>
95
             /// <para>
96
             /// Adds the item.
97
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
99
             /// </summary>
100
             /// <param name="item">
101
             /// <para>The item.</para>
102
             /// <para></para>
103
             /// </param>
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void Add(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
106
107
             /// <summary>
108
             /// <para>
109
             /// Clears this instance.
110
             /// </para>
111
             /// <para></para>
112
             /// </summary>
113
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
114
115
             public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
116
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
118
             /// Determines whether this instance contains.
119
             /// </para>
120
             /// <para></para>
121
             /// </summary>
122
             /// <param name="item">
123
             /// <para>The item.</para>
             /// <para></para>
125
             /// </param>
126
             /// <returns>
127
             /// <para>The bool</para>
128
             /// <para></para>
129
             /// </returns>
130
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public virtual bool Contains(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index);
132
133
             /// <summary>
134
             /// <para>
135
             /// Copies the to using the specified array.
136
             /// </para>
137
             /// <para></para>
138
             /// </summary>
139
             /// <param name="array">
140
             /// <para>The array.</para>
141
             /// <para></para>
142
             /// </param>
```

```
/// <param name="arrayIndex">
144
             /// <para>The array index.</para>
             /// <para></para>
146
             /// </param>
147
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
149
             public void CopyTo(TLinkAddress[] array, int arrayIndex) => array[arrayIndex] = Index;
150
             /// <summary>
151
             /// <para>
152
             /// Gets the enumerator.
153
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
156
             /// <returns>
157
             /// <para>An enumerator of t link address</para>
             /// <para></para>
159
             /// </returns>
160
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public IEnumerator<TLinkAddress> GetEnumerator()
162
163
                 yield return Index;
164
             }
165
             /// <summary>
167
             /// <para>
168
             /// Indexes the of using the specified item.
169
             /// </para>
170
             /// <para></para>
171
             /// </summary>
172
             /// <param name="item">
             /// <para>The item.</para>
174
             /// <para></para>
175
             /// </param>
176
             /// <returns>
177
             /// <para>The int</para>
178
             /// <para></para>
179
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
181
             public virtual int IndexOf(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index) ?
182
              \rightarrow 0 : -1;
183
             /// <summary>
184
             /// <para>
             /// Inserts the index.
186
             /// </para>
187
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
189
             /// <param name="index">
190
             /// <para>The index.</para>
191
             /// <para></para>
192
             /// </param>
193
             /// <param name="item">
194
             /// < para> The item. </para>
195
             /// <para></para>
196
             /// </param>
197
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
198
             public void Insert(int index, TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
199
200
             /// <summary>
201
             /// <para>
202
             /// Determines whether this instance remove.
203
             /// </para>
204
             /// <para></para>
205
             /// </summary>
206
             /// <param name="item">
207
             /// <para>The item.</para>
             /// <para></para>
209
             /// </param>
210
             /// <returns>
211
             /// <para>The bool</para>
212
             /// <para></para>
213
             /// </returns>
214
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
215
             public bool Remove(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
216
             /// <summary>
218
             /// <para>
219
             /// Removes the at using the specified index.
220
```

```
/// </para>
221
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
223
             /// <param name="index">
224
             /// <para>The index.</para>
             /// <para></para>
226
             /// </param>
227
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
228
             public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
230
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
232
             /// Gets the enumerator.
233
             /// </para>
234
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
236
             /// <returns>
237
             /// <para>The enumerator</para>
             /// <para></para>
239
             /// </returns>
240
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
241
             IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator()
242
             ₹
243
                 yield return Index;
             }
245
246
             /// <summary>
247
             /// <para>
248
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
249
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
251
             /// </summary>
252
             /// <param name="other">
253
             /// <para>The other.</para>
254
             /// <para></para>
255
             /// </param>
256
             /// <returns>
257
             /// <para>The bool</para>
258
             /// <para></para>
259
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
261
             public virtual bool Equals(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> other) => other != null &&
262
                 _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
264
             public static implicit operator TLinkAddress(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> linkAddress) =>
265
                linkAddress.Index;
266
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
267
             public static implicit operator LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(TLinkAddress linkAddress) =>
             → new LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(linkAddress);
269
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
271
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
272
             /// </para>
273
             /// <para></para>
274
             /// </summary>
275
             /// <param name="obj">
276
             /// <para>The obj.</para>
             /// <para></para>
278
             /// </param>
279
             /// <returns>
280
             /// <para>The bool</para>
             /// <para></para>
282
             /// </returns>
283
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> linkAddress
285
             → ? Equals(linkAddress) : false;
286
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
288
             /// Gets the hash code.
289
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
291
             /// </summary>
292
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The int</para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
295
             /// <\brace /returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
297
             public override int GetHashCode() => Index.GetHashCode();
298
299
             /// <summary>
300
             /// <para>
301
             /// Returns the string.
302
             /// </para>
303
             /// <para></para>
304
             /// </summary>
305
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The string</para>
307
             /// <para></para>
308
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
310
             public override string ToString() => Index.ToString();
311
312
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
313
             public static bool operator ==(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> left, LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>
314
                 right)
315
                  if (left == null && right == null)
316
                  {
317
                      return true;
318
319
320
                    (left == null)
                  {
321
                      return false;
322
                  }
324
                 return left.Equals(right);
325
326
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
327
             public static bool operator !=(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> left, LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>
328

    right) ⇒ !(left == right);
         }
    }
330
       ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinksConstants.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Ranges;
    using
    using Platform.Reflection;
 3
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform. Numbers;
 5
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data
 9
10
         /// <summary>
11
         /// <para>
12
         /// Represents the links constants.
13
         /// </para>
         /// <para></para>
15
         /// </summary>
16
         /// <seealso cref="LinksConstantsBase"/>
         public class LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> : LinksConstantsBase
18
19
             private static readonly TLinkAddress _one = Arithmetic<TLinkAddress>.Increment(default);
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>
21
                 _uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>.Default;
22
             #region Link parts
24
             /// <summary>Возвращает индекс части, которая отвечает за индекс (адрес, идентификатор)
                  самой связи.</summary>
             public int IndexPart
26
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
29
                  get;
             }
30
31
             /// <summary>Возвращает индекс части, которая отвечает за ссылку на связь-начало (первая
                 часть-значение).</summary>
             public int SourcePart
33
34
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
36
                  get;
```

```
38
             /// <summary>Возвращает индекс части, которая отвечает за ссылку на связь-конец
39
                (последняя часть-значение).</summary>
            public int TargetPart
40
41
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                 get;
43
44
45
            #endregion
46
47
            #region Flow control
49
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее продолжение прохода по связям.</summary>
             /// <remarks>Используется в функции обработчике, который передаётся в функцию
51
                Each.</remarks>
            public TLinkAddress Continue
52
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            }
56
57
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее пропуск в проходе по связям.</summary>
            public TLinkAddress Skip
59
60
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
                 get;
             }
63
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее остановку прохода по связям.</summary>
65
            /// <remarks>Используется в функции обработчике, который передаётся в функцию
66
                Each.</remarks>
            public TLinkAddress Break
67
68
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
70
71
72
            #endregion
73
74
            #region Special symbols
76
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее отсутствие связи.</summary>
77
            public TLinkAddress Null
78
79
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get;
81
            }
83
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее любую связь.</summary>
             /// <remarks>Возможно нужно зарезервировать отдельное значение, тогда можно будет
85
                создавать все варианты последовательностей в функции Create.</remarks>
            public TLinkAddress Any
86
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get;
            }
90
91
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение, обозначающее связь-ссылку на саму связь.</summary>
92
            public TLinkAddress Itself
93
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
             }
97
            #endregion
99
100
             #region References
101
102
             /// <summary>Возвращает диапазон возможных индексов для внутренних связей (внутренних
103
                ссылок).</summary>
            public Range<TLinkAddress> InternalReferencesRange
104
105
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
107
                 get;
            }
108
109
             /// <summary>Возвращает диапазон возможных индексов для внешних связей (внешних
110
                ссылок).</summary>
```

```
public Range<TLinkAddress>? ExternalReferencesRange
111
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
115
116
            #endregion
117
             /// <summary>
119
             /// <para>
120
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
121
             /// </para>
122
            /// <para></para>
123
            /// </summary>
124
             /// <param name="targetPart">
             /// <para>A target part.</para>
126
             /// <para></para>
127
             /// </param>
128
             /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
129
             /// /// para>A possible internal references range.
130
             /// <para></para>
131
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="possibleExternalReferencesRange">
133
             /// <para>A possible external references range.</para>
134
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
136
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
137
            public LinksConstants(int targetPart, Range<TLinkAddress>
138
                possibleInternalReferencesRange, Range<TLinkAddress>?
                possibleExternalReferencesRange)
139
                 IndexPart = 0;
140
                 SourcePart = 1;
141
                 TargetPart = targetPart;
143
                 NulI = default;
                 Break = default:
144
                 var currentInternalReferenceIndex = possibleInternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
                 Continue = currentInternalReferenceIndex;
146
                 Skip = Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
147
                 Any = Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
148
                 Itself = Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
149
150
                 Arithmetic.Decrement(ref currentInternalReferenceIndex);
                 InternalReferencesRange = (possibleInternalReferencesRange.Minimum,

→ currentInternalReferenceIndex)

                 ExternalReferencesRange = possibleExternalReferencesRange;
152
            }
154
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
157
            /// </para>
158
             /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
160
            /// <param name="targetPart">
161
             /// <para>A target part.</para>
162
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
164
             /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
165
             /// <para>A enable external references support.</para>
            /// <para></para>
167
             /// </param>
168
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksConstants(int targetPart, bool enableExternalReferencesSupport) :
170
                 this(targetPart, GetDefaultInternalReferencesRange(enableExternalReferencesSupport),
                GetDefaultExternalReferencesRange(enableExternalReferencesSupport)) { }
171
             /// <summary>
172
            /// <para>
173
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
174
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
176
             /// </summary>
177
             /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
178
             /// /// A possible internal references range./para>
179
            /// <para></para>
180
            /// </param>
181
             /// <param name="possibleExternalReferencesRange">
             /// <para>A possible external references range.</para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
184
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
186
            public LinksConstants(Range<TLinkAddress> possibleInternalReferencesRange,
187
                Range<TLinkAddress>? possibleExternalReferencesRange) : this(DefaultTargetPart,
                possibleInternalReferencesRange, possibleExternalReferencesRange) { }
188
             /// <summary>
189
             /// <para>
190
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
             /// </para>
192
             /// <para></para>
193
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
195
             /// <para>A enable external references support.</para>
196
             /// <para></para>
197
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
199
            public LinksConstants(bool enableExternalReferencesSupport) :
200
                 this (GetDefaultInternalReferencesRange (enableExternalReferencesSupport),
                 GetDefaultExternalReferencesRange(enableExternalReferencesSupport)) { }
201
             /// <summary>
202
             /// <para>
203
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
204
             /// </para>
205
             /// <para></para>
206
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="targetPart">
208
             /// <para>A target part.</para>
209
             /// <para></para>
210
             /// </param>
211
             /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
212
             /// <para>A possible internal references range.</para>
213
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
215
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
216
            public LinksConstants(int targetPart, Range<TLinkAddress>
217
                possibleInternalReferencesRange) : this(targetPart, possibleInternalReferencesRange,
                null) { }
218
             /// <summary>
219
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
221
             /// </para>
222
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
224
             /// <param name="possibleInternalReferencesRange">
225
             /// <para>A possible internal references range.</para>
             /// <para></para>
227
             /// </param>
228
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
229
            public LinksConstants(Range<TLinkAddress> possibleInternalReferencesRange) :
             this(DefaultTargetPart, possibleInternalReferencesRange, null) { }
231
             /// <summary>
232
             /// <para>
233
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksConstants{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
234
235
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
237
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
238
            public LinksConstants() : this(DefaultTargetPart, enableExternalReferencesSupport:
239
             \rightarrow false) { }
240
             /// <summary>
241
242
             /// Gets the default internal references range using the specified enable external
243
                references support.
             /// </para>
244
             /// <para></para>
245
             /// </summary>
246
             /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
247
             /// <para>The enable external references support.</para>
            /// <para></para>
249
             /// </param>
250
             /// <returns>
251
```

```
/// <para>A range of t link address</para>
252
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
254
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
255
             public static Range<TLinkAddress> GetDefaultInternalReferencesRange(bool
                 enableExternalReferencesSupport)
258
                 if (enableExternalReferencesSupport)
259
                     return (_one, _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(Hybrid<TLinkAddress>.HalfOfNumbe

→ rValuesRange));
                 }
261
262
                 else
                 {
                     return (_one, NumericType<TLinkAddress>.MaxValue);
264
                 }
265
             }
266
267
             /// <summary>
268
             /// <para>
             /// Gets the default external references range using the specified enable external
270
                 references support.
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
272
             /// </summary>
273
             /// <param name="enableExternalReferencesSupport">
274
             /// <para>The enable external references support.</para>
             /// <para></para>
276
             /// </param>
277
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>A range of t link address</para>
279
             /// <para></para>
280
             /// </returns>
281
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
282
             public static Range<TLinkAddress>? GetDefaultExternalReferencesRange(bool
283
                 enableExternalReferencesSupport)
284
                 if (enableExternalReferencesSupport)
285
                 {
                     return (Hybrid<TLinkAddress>.ExternalZero, NumericType<TLinkAddress>.MaxValue);
287
                 }
288
                 else
289
                 {
290
                     return null;
291
                 }
292
             }
293
        }
294
295
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinksConstantsBase.cs
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 2
    namespace Platform.Data
 3
 4
         /// <summary>
 5
        /// <para>
         /// Represents the links constants base.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
 10
        public abstract class LinksConstantsBase
11
12
             /// <summary>
13
             /// <para>
14
             ^{\prime\prime}/// The default target part.
15
             /// </para>
16
             /// <para></para>
17
             /// </summary>
18
             public static readonly int DefaultTargetPart = 2;
19
        }
20
21
1.13
       ./csharp/Platform.Data/LinksConstantsExtensions.cs
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    namespace Platform.Data
```

```
6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// \bar{\text{Represents}} the links constants extensions.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
11
        /// </summary>
12
        public static class LinksConstantsExtensions
13
14
             /// <summary>
15
             /// <para>
16
             /// Determines whether is reference.
             /// </para>
/// <para></para>
18
19
             /// </summary>
             /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
21
             /// <para>The link address.</para>
22
             /// <para></para>
             /// </typeparam>
             /// <param name="linksConstants">
25
             /// <para>The links constants.</para>
26
             /// <para></para>
27
             /// </param>
2.8
             /// <param name="address">
2.9
             /// <para>The address.</para>
             /// <para></para>
31
             /// </param>
/// <returns>
32
33
             /// <para>The bool</para>
             /// <para></para>
35
             /// </returns>
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsReference<TLinkAddress>(this LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
                 linksConstants, TLinkAddress address) => linksConstants.IsInternalReference(address)
                 || linksConstants.IsExternalReference(address);
39
             /// <summary>
40
             /// <para>
             /// Determines whether is internal reference.
             /// </para>
/// <para></para>
43
44
             /// </summary>
45
             /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
46
             /// <para>The link address.</para>
47
             /// <para></para>
             /// </typeparam>
49
             /// <param name="linksConstants">
50
             /// <para>The links constants.</para>
51
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
53
             /// <param name="address">
             /// <para>The address.</para>
             /// <para></para>
56
             /// </param>
57
             /// <returns>
58
             /// <para>The bool</para>
59
             /// <para></para>
60
             /// </returns>
61
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsInternalReference<TLinkAddress>(this LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
63
                 linksConstants, TLinkAddress address) =>
linksConstants.InternalReferencesRange.Contains(address);
64
             /// <summary>
65
             /// <para>
             /// Determines whether is external reference.
67
             /// </para>
68
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
70
             /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
71
             /// <para>The link address.</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// <\bar{\darksquare}/typeparam>
74
             /// <param name="linksConstants">
75
             /// <para>The links constants.</para>
76
             /// <para></para>
77
             /// </param>
78
             /// <param name="address">
```

```
/// <para>The address.</para>
80
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
82
            /// <returns>
83
            /// <para>The bool</para>
            /// <para></para>
85
            /// </returns>
86
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
            public static bool IsExternalReference<TLinkAddress>(this LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>
                linksConstants,_TLinkAddress address) =>
                linksConstants.ExternalReferencesRange?.Contains(address) ?? false;
        }
89
   }
90
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/Numbers/Raw/AddressToRawNumberConverter.cs
1.14
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw
6
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the address to raw number converter.
10
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink}"/>
14
       public class AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> : IConverter<TLink>
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// Converts the source.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            /// <param name="source">
            /// <para>The source.</para>
            /// <para></para>
/// </param>
25
26
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link</para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </returns>
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public TLink Convert(TLink source) => new Hybrid<TLink>(source, isExternal: true);
32
33
   }
34
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Numbers/Raw/RawNumberToAddressConverter.cs
1.15
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Converters;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw
6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the raw number to address converter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink}"/>
14
        public class RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> : IConverter<TLink>
15
16
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
18
            /// The default.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
22
            static private readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _converter =
            → UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
```

```
/// Converts the source.
27
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </summary>
30
            /// <param name="source">
            /// <para>The source.</para>
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </param>
34
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link</para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </returns>
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink source) => _converter.Convert(new
40

→ Hybrid<TLink>(source).AbsoluteValue);
        }
41
   }
42
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/Point.cs
1.16
   using System;
using System.Collections;
2
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Exceptions;
4
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Collections;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
   namespace Platform.Data
11
12
        /// <summary>
13
        /// <para>
14
        /// Represents the point.
15
        /// </para>
16
        /// <para></para>
17
        /// </summary>
18
        /// <seealso cref="IEquatable{LinkAddress{TLinkAddress}}"/>
19
           <seealso cref="IList{TLinkAddress}"/>
20
        public class Point<TLinkAddress> : IEquatable<LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>>, IList<TLinkAddress>
2.1
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
23
                EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
24
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Gets the index value.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </summary
30
            public TLinkAddress Index
31
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            }
35
36
            /// <summary>
37
            /// <para>
38
            /// Gets the size value.
39
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </summary>
42
            public int Size
43
44
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
46
                 get;
            }
47
48
            /// <summary>
49
            /// <para>
            /// The not supported exception.
51
            /// </para>
52
            /// <para></para>
53
            /// </summary>
            public TLinkAddress this[int index]
55
56
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
                get
{
58
```

```
if (index < Size)</pre>
             return Index;
        }
        else
             throw new IndexOutOfRangeException();
        }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set => throw new NotSupportedException();
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets the count value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public int Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => Size;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets the is read only value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool IsReadOnly
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => true;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Initializes a new <see cref="Point{TLinkAddress}"/> instance.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="index">
/// <para>A index.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="size">
/// <para>A size.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Point(TLinkAddress index, int size)
    Index = index:
    Size = size;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Adds the item.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="item">
/// <para>The item.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Add(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Clears this instance.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
```

60

62

64 65

66

67 68

70 71 72

73

74

76

77

79 80

82

83 84

87

88

89 90

92

93

94

95

97

98

99

100

101

102

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112

114

 $\frac{116}{117}$

118

119

121

122

123

125

126

128

129 130

131

132

134

135

136 137

138

```
139
             /// <summary>
140
             /// <para>
141
             /// Determines whether this instance contains.
142
             /// </para>
144
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
145
             /// <param name="item">
146
             /// <para>The item.</para>
147
             /// <para></para>
148
             /// </param>
149
             /// <returns>
150
             /// <para>The bool</para>
151
             /// <para></para>
152
             /// </returns>
153
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public virtual bool Contains(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index);
155
             /// <summary>
157
             /// <para>
158
             /// Copies the to using the specified array.
159
             /// </para>
160
             /// <para></para>
161
             /// </summary>
162
             /// <param name="array">
             /// <para>The array.</para>
164
             /// <para></para>
165
             /// </param>
166
             /// <param name="arrayIndex">
167
             /// <para>The array index.</para>
168
             /// <para></para>
169
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
171
             public void CopyTo(TLinkAddress[] array, int arrayIndex) => array[arrayIndex] = Index;
172
173
             /// <summary>
174
             /// <para>
175
             /// Gets the enumerator.
             /// </para>
177
             /// <para></para>
178
             /// </summary>
179
             /// <returns>
180
             /// <para>An enumerator of t link address</para>
181
             /// <para></para>
182
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
184
             public IEnumerator<TLinkAddress> GetEnumerator()
185
186
                 for (int i = 0; i < Size; i++)</pre>
187
                 {
188
                      yield return Index;
                 }
190
             }
191
192
             /// <summary>
193
             /// <para>
             /// Indexes the of using the specified item.
             /// </para>
196
             /// <para></para>
197
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="item">
199
             /// <para>The item.</para>
200
             /// <para></para>
201
             /// </param>
202
             /// <returns>
203
             /// <para>The int</para>
204
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
206
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
207
             public virtual int IndexOf(TLinkAddress item) => _equalityComparer.Equals(item, Index) ?
208
              \rightarrow 0 : -1;
209
             /// <summary>
210
             /// <para>
211
             /// Inserts the index.
212
             /// </para>
213
             /// <para></para>
214
             /// </summary>
215
```

```
/// <param name="index">
216
             /// <para>The index.</para>
217
             /// <para></para>
218
             /// </param>
219
             /// <param name="item">
             /// <para>The item.</para>
221
             /// <para></para>
222
             /// </param>
223
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void Insert(int index, TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
225
             /// <summary>
227
             /// <para>
228
             /// Determines whether this instance remove.
229
230
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
231
             /// </summary>
232
             /// <param name="item">
             /// < para> The item. </para>
234
             /// <para></para>
235
             /// </param>
236
             /// <returns>
237
             /// <para>The bool</para>
238
             /// <para></para>
239
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
241
             public bool Remove(TLinkAddress item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
242
^{243}
             /// <summary>
244
             /// <para>
245
             /// Removes the at using the specified index.
247
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
248
             /// </summary>
249
             /// <param name="index">
250
             /// <para>The index.</para>
251
             /// <para></para>
252
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
254
             public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
255
256
             /// <summary>
257
             /// <para>
258
             /// Gets the enumerator.
             /// </para>
260
             /// <para></para>
261
             /// </summary>
262
             /// <returns>
263
             /// <para>The enumerator</para>
264
             /// <para></para>
265
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
267
             IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator()
268
                 for (int i = 0; i < Size; i++)</pre>
270
271
                      yield return Index;
272
                 }
273
             }
274
275
             /// <summary>
276
             /// <para>
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
278
             /// </para>
/// <para></para>
279
280
             /// </summary>
281
             /// <param name="other">
282
             /// <para>The other.</para>
283
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
285
             /// <returns>
286
             /// <para>The bool</para>
287
             /// <para></para>
288
             /// </returns>
289
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
290
             public virtual bool Equals(LinkAddress<TLinkAddress> other) => other == null ? false :
                _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
293
             public static implicit operator TLinkAddress(Point<TLinkAddress> linkAddress) =>
                 linkAddress.Index;
             /// <summary>
296
             /// <para>
297
             /// Determines whether this instance equals.
298
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
300
             /// </summary>
301
             /// <param name="obj">
302
             /// <para>The obj.</para>
303
             /// <para></para>
304
             /// </param>
305
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The bool</para>
307
             /// <para></para>
308
             /// </returns>
309
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
310
             public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Point<TLinkAddress> linkAddress ?
311

→ Equals(linkAddress) : false;

             /// <summary>
313
             /// <para>
314
             /// Gets the hash code.
             /// </para>
316
             /// <para></para>
317
             /// </summary>
318
             /// <returns>
319
             /// <para>The int</para>
320
             /// <para></para>
321
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public override int GetHashCode() => Index.GetHashCode();
324
325
             /// <summary>
326
             /// <para>
327
             /// Returns the string.
             /// </para>
329
             /// <para></para>
330
             /// </summary>
331
             /// <returns>
332
             /// <para>The string</para>
333
             /// <para></para>
334
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
336
             public override string ToString() => Index.ToString();
337
338
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
339
             public static bool operator ==(Point<TLinkAddress> left, Point<TLinkAddress> right)
340
                 if (left == null && right == null)
342
                 {
343
344
                      return true;
345
                     (left == null)
346
                 {
347
                      return false;
348
                 }
                 return left.Equals(right);
350
351
352
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
353
             public static bool operator !=(Point<TLinkAddress> left, Point<TLinkAddress> right) =>
354
                 !(left == right);
355
             /// <summary>
356
             /// <para>
357
             /// Determines whether is full point.
358
             /// </para>
/// <para></para>
359
360
             /// </summary>
361
             /// <param name="link">
362
             /// <para>The link.</para>
363
             /// <para></para>
364
             /// </param>
365
             /// <returns>
366
             /// <para>The bool</para>
367
```

```
/// <para></para>
368
             /// <\brace /returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
370
             public static bool IsFullPoint(params TLinkAddress[] link) =>
371
                 IsFullPoint((IList<TLinkAddress>)link);
372
             /// <summary>
373
             /// <para>
374
             /// Determines whether is full point.
375
             /// </para>
376
             /// <para></para>
377
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="link">
379
             /// <para>The link.</para>
380
             /// <para></para>
381
             /// </param>
382
             /// <returns>
383
             /// <para>The bool</para>
384
             /// <para></para>
385
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
387
             public static bool IsFullPoint(IList<TLinkAddress> link)
388
                 Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(link, nameof(link));
390
                 Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(link.Count, (2, int.MaxValue), nameof(link), "Cannot
391
                  → determine link's pointness using only its identifier.");
                 return IsFullPointUnchecked(link);
392
             }
394
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
396
             /// Determines whether is full point unchecked.
397
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
399
             /// </summary>
400
             /// <param name="link">
401
             /// <para>The link.</para>
402
             /// <para></para>
403
             /// </param>
404
             /// <returns>
405
             /// <para>The result.</para>
406
             /// <para></para>
407
             /// </returns>
408
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static bool IsFullPointUnchecked(IList<TLinkAddress> link)
410
411
                 var result = true;
412
                 for (var i = 1; result && i < link.Count; i++)</pre>
413
414
                      result = _equalityComparer.Equals(link[0], link[i]);
415
416
                 return result;
             }
418
419
             /// <summary>
420
             /// <para>
421
             /// Determines whether is partial point.
422
             /// </para>
423
             /// <para></para>
424
             /// </summary>
425
             /// <param name="link">
426
             /// < para> The link.</para>
427
             /// <para></para>
428
             /// </param>
429
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The bool</para>
431
             /// <para></para>
432
             /// </returns>
433
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
434
             public static bool IsPartialPoint(params TLinkAddress[] link) =>
435
                IsPartialPoint((IList<TLinkAddress>)link);
             /// <summary>
437
             /// <para>
438
             /// Determines whether is partial point.
439
             /// </para>
440
             /// <para></para>
441
             /// </summary>
```

```
/// <param name="link">
443
             /// <para>The link.</para>
             /// <para></para>
445
            /// </param>
446
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The bool</para>
448
             /// <para></para>
449
             /// </returns>
450
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsPartialPoint(IList<TLinkAddress> link)
452
453
                 Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(link, nameof(link));
                 Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(link.Count, (2, int.MaxValue), nameof(link), "Cannot
                 → determine link's pointness using only its identifier.");
                 return IsPartialPointUnchecked(link);
456
             }
457
458
             /// <summary>
459
            /// <para>
460
             /// Determines whether is partial point unchecked.
             /// </para>
462
             /// <para></para>
463
             /// </summary>
464
            /// <param name="link">
465
            /// <para>The link.</para>
466
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
468
             /// <returns>
469
             /// <para>The result.</para>
470
             /// <para></para>
471
             /// </returns>
472
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
473
            public static bool IsPartialPointUnchecked(IList<TLinkAddress> link)
474
475
                 var result = false;
476
                 for (var i = 1; !result && i < link.Count; i++)</pre>
477
                 {
478
                     result = _equalityComparer.Equals(link[0], link[i]);
479
                 return result;
481
            }
        }
483
    }
484
      ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinks.cs
1.17
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Platform. Delegates;
    // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Universal
 9
        /// <remarks>Minimal sufficient universal Links API (for bulk operations).</remarks>
10
        public partial interface IUniLinks<TLinkAddress>
11
12
             /// <summary>
13
             /// <para>
14
             /// Triggers the condition.
15
            /// </para>
16
            /// <para></para>
17
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="condition">
19
             /// <para>The condition.</para>
20
             /// <para></para>
21
             /// </param>
22
            /// <param name="substitution">
23
            /// <para>The substitution.</para>
             /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
26
            /// <returns>
27
             /// <para>A list of i list i list t link address</para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
             /// </returns>
30
            IList<IList<ILinkAddress>>> Trigger(IList<TLinkAddress> condition,
31

→ IList<TLinkAddress> substitution);
        }
```

```
33
        /// <remarks>Minimal sufficient universal Links API (for step by step operations).</remarks>
       public partial interface IUniLinks<TLinkAddress>
35
            /// <returns>
37
            /// TLinkAddress that represents True (was finished fully) or TLinkAddress that
38
               represents False (was stopped).
            /// This is done to assure ability to push up stop signal through recursion stack.
39
            /// </returns>
40
            /// <remarks>
41
            /// { 0, 0, 0 } \Rightarrow { itself, itself } // create
42
            /// { 1, any, any } => { itself, any, 3 } // update
43
            /// \{ 3, any, any \} => \{ 0, 0, 0 \} // delete
            /// </remarks>
45
            TLinkAddress Trigger(IList<TLinkAddress> patternOrCondition, ReadHandler<TLinkAddress>
46
            \rightarrow matchHandler
                           IList<TLinkAddress> substitution, WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>
47
                              substitutionHandler);
            /// <summary>
49
            /// <para>
50
            /// Triggers the restriction.
51
            /// </para>
52
            /// <para></para>
53
            /// </summary>
54
            /// <param name="restriction">
55
            /// <para>The restriction.</para>
56
            /// <para></para>
57
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="matchedHandler">
59
            /// /// para>The matched handler.
60
            /// <para></para>
61
            /// </param>
62
            /// <param name="substitution">
63
            /// <para>The substitution.</para>
64
            /// <para></para>
65
            /// </param>
66
            /// <param name="substitutedHandler">
67
            /// <para>The substituted handler.</para>
68
            /// <para></para>
69
            /// </param>
70
            /// <returns>
7.1
            /// <para>The link address</para>
            /// <para></para>
73
            /// </returns>
74
            TLinkAddress Trigger(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction, WriteHandler<TLinkAddress>

→ matchedHandler.

                  IList<TLinkAddress> substitution, WriteHandler<TLinkAddress> substitutedHandler);
76
        }
77
78
        /// <remarks>Extended with small optimization.</remarks>
79
80
        public partial interface IUniLinks<TLinkAddress>
81
82
            /// <remarks>
            /// Something simple should be simple and optimized.
83
            /// </remarks>
84
            TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions);
85
        }
86
   }
87
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksCRUD.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
7
8
        /// <remarks>
9
        /// CRUD aliases for IUniLinks.
10
        /// </remarks>
11
       public interface IUniLinksCRUD<TLinkAddress>
12
13
            /// <summary>
14
            /// <para>
15
            /// Reads the part type.
16
            /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
18
             /// </summary>
19
             /// <param name="partType">
20
             /// <para>The part type.</para>
21
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="link">
/// <para>The link.</para>
24
25
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
27
             /// <returns>
28
             /// <para>The link address</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
31
32
             TLinkAddress Read(int partType, TLinkAddress link);
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
34
             /// Reads the handler.
35
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
37
             /// </summary>
38
             /// <param name="handler">
39
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
             /// <para></para>
41
             /// </param>
42
             /// <param name="pattern">
             /// <para>The pattern.</para>
44
             /// <para></para>
/// </param>
45
46
             /// <returns>
47
             /// <para>The link address</para>
48
             /// <para></para>
49
             /// </returns>
             TLinkAddress Read(Func<TLinkAddress, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
51
             /// <summary>
/// <para>
52
53
             /// Creates the parts.
             /// </para>
55
             /// <para></para>
56
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="parts">
             /// <para>The parts.</para>
/// <para></para>
59
60
             /// </param>
61
             /// <returns>
62
             /// <para>The link address</para>
63
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
             TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> parts);
66
             /// <summary>
67
             /// <para>
             /// Updates the before.
69
             /// </para>
70
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
72
             /// <param name="before">
/// <para>The before.</para>
73
74
             /// <para></para>
/// </param>
76
             /// <param name="after">
77
             /// <para>The after.</para>
             /// <para></para>
/// </param>
79
80
             /// <returns>
81
             /// <para>The link address</para>
82
             /// <para></para>
83
             /// </returns>
84
             TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> before, IList<TLinkAddress> after);
             /// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Deletes the parts.
86
87
88
             /// </para>
89
             /// <para></para>
90
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="parts">
             /// <para>The parts.</para>
93
             /// <para></para>
/// </param>
94
```

```
TLinkAddress Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> parts);
        }
97
   }
98
1.19
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksGS.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
8
        /// <remarks>
9
        /// Get/Set aliases for IUniLinks.
10
        /// </remarks>
11
        public interface IUniLinksGS<TLinkAddress>
12
13
            /// <summary>
14
            /// <para>
15
            /// Gets the part type.
16
            /// </para>
17
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
19
            /// <param name="partType">
20
            /// <para>The part type.</para>
21
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
23
            /// <param name="link">
            /// <para>The link.</para>
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </param>
/// <returns>
27
28
            /// <para>The link address</para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </returns>
31
            TLinkAddress Get(int partType, TLinkAddress link);
            /// <summary>
/// <para>
33
34
            /// Gets the handler.
35
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </summary>
38
            /// <param name="handler">
            /// <para>The handler.</para>
40
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </param>
42
            /// <param name="pattern">
43
            /// <para>The pattern.</para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
47
            /// <para>The link address</para>
48
            /// <para></para>
49
            /// </returns>
50
            TLinkAddress Get(Func<TLinkAddress, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
51
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Sets the before.
54
            /// </para>
55
            /// <para></para>
56
            /// </summary>
57
            /// <param name="before">
58
            /// <para>The before.</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
/// <param name="after">
61
62
            /// <para>The after.</para>
63
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </param>
65
            /// <returns>
66
            /// <para>The link address</para>
67
            /// <para></para>
68
            /// </returns>
69
70
            TLinkAddress Set(IList<TLinkAddress> before, IList<TLinkAddress> after);
        }
71
   }
72
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksIO.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
8
        /// <remarks>
9
        /// In/Out aliases for IUniLinks.
10
       /// TLinkAddress can be any number type of any size.
11
       /// </remarks>
12
       public interface IUniLinksIO<TLinkAddress>
14
            /// <remarks>
15
            /// default(TLinkAddress) means any link.
16
            /// Single element pattern means just element (link).
17
            /// Handler gets array of link contents.
18
            /// * link[0] is index or identifier.
19
            /// * link[1] is source or first.
            /// * link[2] is target or second.
21
            /// * link[3] is linker or third.
22
23
            /// * link[n] is nth part/parent/element/value
            /// of link (if variable length links used).
24
25
            /// Stops and returns false if handler return false.
26
            ///
28
            /// Acts as Each, Foreach, Select, Search, Match & Dp; ...
            ///
29
            /// Handles all links in store if pattern/restrictions is not defined.
30
            /// </remarks>
31
            bool Out(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
32
            /// <remarks>
34
            /// default(TLinkAddress) means itself.
35
            /// Equivalent to:
            /// * creation if before == null
37
            /// * deletion if after == null
38
            /// * update if before != null & & after != null
39
            /// * default(TLinkAddress) if before == null & & after == null
40
41
            /// Possible interpretation
42
            ///* In(null, new[] { }) creates point (link that points to itself using minimum number
               of parts)
            /// * In(new[] { 4 }, null) deletes 4th link.
44
            /// * In(new[] { 4 }, new [] { 5 }) delete 5th link if it exists and moves 4th link to
45
               5th index.
            /// * In(new[] { 4 }, new [] { 0, 2, 3 }) replaces 4th link with new doublet link (with
               2 as source and 3 as target), 0 means it can be placed in any address.
            ///
47
            /// </remarks>
48
49
            TLinkAddress In(IList<TLinkAddress> before, IList<TLinkAddress> after);
       }
50
   }
51
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksIOWithExtensions.cs
   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
        /// <remarks>Contains some optimizations of Out.</remarks>
       public interface IUniLinksIOWithExtensions<TLinkAddress> : IUniLinksIO<TLinkAddress>
9
10
            /// <remarks>
11
            /// default(TLinkAddress) means nothing or null.
12
            /// Single element pattern means just element (link).
13
            /// OutPart(n, null) returns default(TLinkAddress).
            /// OutPart(0, pattern) ~ Exists(link) or Search(pattern)
/// OutPart(1, pattern) ~ GetSource(link) or GetSource(Search(pattern))
15
16
            /// OutPart(2, pattern) ~ GetTarget(link) or GetTarget(Search(pattern))
           /// OutPart(3, pattern) ~ GeTLinkAddresser(link) or GeTLinkAddresser(Search(pattern))
18
            /// OutPart(n, pattern) => For any variable length links, returns link or
19
                default(TLinkAddress).
            ///
```

```
/// Outs(returns) inner contents of link, its part/parent/element/value.
21
             /// </remarks>
22
            TLinkAddress OutOne(int partType, IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
23
            /// <remarks>OutCount() returns total links in store as array.</remarks>
            IList<ILinkAddress>> OutAll(IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
26
27
            /// <remarks>OutCount() returns total amount of links in store.</remarks>
            ulong OutCount(IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
29
        }
   }
31
     ./csharp/Platform.Data/Universal/IUniLinksRW.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   // ReSharper disable TypeParameterCanBeVariant
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Universal
8
        /// <remarks>
9
        /// Read/Write aliases for IUniLinks.
10
        /// </remarks>
11
        public interface IUniLinksRW<TLinkAddress>
12
13
            /// <summary>
14
            /// <para>
15
            /// Reads the part type.
16
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
18
            /// </summary>
19
            /// <param name="partType">
20
            /// <para>The part type.</para>
21
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="link">
^{24}
            /// <para>The link.</para>
/// <para></para>
25
26
            /// </param>
27
            /// <returns>
28
            /// <para>The link address</para>
29
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
31
            TLinkAddress Read(int partType, TLinkAddress link);
32
33
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
^{34}
            /// Determines whether this instance read.
35
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
38
            /// <param name="handler">
/// <para>The handler.</para>
39
40
            /// <para></para>
/// </param>
41
42
            /// <param name="pattern">
43
            /// <para>The pattern.</para>
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </param>
/// <returns>
46
47
            /// <para>The bool</para>
48
            /// <para></para>
49
            /// </returns>
50
            bool Read(Func<TLinkAddress, bool> handler, IList<TLinkAddress> pattern);
            /// <summary>
52
            /// <para>
/// Writes the before.
53
54
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
56
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="before">
            /// <para>The before.</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </param>
61
            /// <param name="after">
62
            /// <para>The after.</para>
63
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </param>
```

```
/// <returns>
66
            /// <para>The link address</para>
            /// <para></para>
68
            /// </returns>
69
            TLinkAddress Write(IList<TLinkAddress> before, IList<TLinkAddress> after);
        }
71
72
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Tests/HybridTests.cs
1.23
   using Xunit;
   namespace Platform.Data.Tests
3
4
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
6
        /// Represents the hybrid tests.
7
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
9
        /// </summary>
10
        public static class HybridTests
11
12
            /// <summary>
13
            /// <para>
14
            /// Tests that object constructor test.
15
            /// </para>
16
            /// <para></para>
17
            /// </summary>
            [Fact]
19
            public static void ObjectConstructorTest()
20
21
                Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid<br/>byte>(unchecked((byte)128)).AbsoluteValue);
22
                Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid<byte>((object)128).AbsoluteValue);
23
                Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid<byte>(unchecked((byte)-1)).AbsoluteValue);
                Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid < byte > ((object) - 1).Absolute Value);
                Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid < byte > (unchecked((byte)0)).AbsoluteValue);
26
                Assert.Equal(0, new Hybrid < byte > ((object)0).Absolute Value);
27
                Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid < byte > (unchecked((byte)1)).Absolute Value);
28
                Assert.Equal(1, new Hybrid < byte > ((object)1).Absolute Value);
29
            }
30
        }
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   namespace Platform.Data.Tests
6
7
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the links constants tests.
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        public static class LinksConstantsTests
14
15
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
17
            /// Tests that constructor test.
18
            /// </para>
19
            /// <para></para>
20
            /// </summary>
2.1
            [Fact]
            public static void ConstructorTest()
24
                var constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
25
                Assert.Equal(Hybrid<ulong>.ExternalZero,
                    constants.ExternalReferencesRange.Value.Minimum);
                Assert.Equal(ulong.MaxValue, constants.ExternalReferencesRange.Value.Maximum);
28
            /// <summary>
30
            /// <para>
31
            /// Tests that external references test.
            /// </para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
```

```
/// </summary>
35
            [Fact]
           public static void ExternalReferencesTest()
37
38
                TestExternalReferences<ulong, long>();
                TestExternalReferences<uint, int>();
40
                TestExternalReferences<ushort, short>();
41
                TestExternalReferences<byte, sbyte>();
42
43
           private static void TestExternalReferences<TUnsigned, TSigned>()
44
45
                var unsingedOne = Arithmetic.Increment(default(TUnsigned));
46
                var converter = UncheckedConverter<TSigned, TUnsigned>.Default;
47
                var half = converter.Convert(NumericType<TSigned>.MaxValue);
48
                LinksConstants<TUnsigned> constants = new LinksConstants<TUnsigned>((unsingedOne,
49
                half), (Arithmetic.Add(half, unsingedOne), NumericType<TUnsigned>.MaxValue));
50
                var minimum = new Hybrid<TUnsigned>(default, isExternal: true);
                var maximum = new Hybrid<TUnsigned>(half, isExternal: true);
52
53
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(minimum));
54
                Assert.True(minimum.IsExternal);
55
                Assert.False(minimum.IsInternal);
56
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(maximum));
                Assert.True(maximum.IsExternal);
                Assert.False(maximum.IsInternal);
59
           }
60
       }
61
   }
62
```

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