```
LinksPlatform's Platform Scopes Class Library
     ./csharp/Platform.Scopes/Scope.cs
    using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Reflection;
   using System.Linq;
using Platform.Interfaces;
4
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Disposables;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform. Reflection;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
11
12
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
13
14
15
    namespace Platform.Scopes
16
        /// <summary>
17
        /// <para>
18
         /// Represents the scope.
19
        /// </para>
20
        /// <para></para>
21
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="DisposableBase"/>
23
        public class Scope : DisposableBase
25
             /// <summary>
26
             /// <para>
27
             /// The auto explore.
             /// </para>
29
             /// <para></para>
30
             /// </summary>
             public static readonly Scope Global = new Scope(autoInclude: true, autoExplore: true);
             private readonly bool _autoInclude;
private readonly bool _autoExplore;
33
34
             private readonly Stack<object> _dependencies = new Stack<object>();
35
             private readonly HashSet<object> _excludes = new HashSet<object>();
             private readonly HashSet<object> _includes = new HashSet<object>();
private readonly HashSet<object> _blocked = new HashSet<object>();
private readonly Dictionary<Type, object> _resolutions = new Dictionary<Type, object>();
37
38
39
40
             /// <summary>
41
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Scope"/> instance.
43
             /// </para>
44
             /// <para></para>
45
             /// </summary>
46
             /// <param name="autoInclude">
47
             /// <para>A auto include.</para>
48
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
50
             /// <param name="autoExplore">
51
             /// <para>A auto explore.</para>
52
             /// <para></para>
53
             /// </param>
54
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
             public Scope(bool autoInclude, bool autoExplore)
57
                  _autoInclude = autoInclude;
                  _autoExplore = autoExplore;
59
             }
60
61
             /// <summary>
62
             /// <para>
63
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Scope"/> instance.
64
             /// </para>
65
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
67
             /// <param name="autoInclude">
68
             /// <para>A auto include.</para>
69
             /// <para></para>
70
             /// </param>
7.1
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
             public Scope(bool autoInclude) : this(autoInclude, false) { }
74
7.5
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
76
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="Scope"/> instance.
```

```
/// </para>
78
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
80
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public Scope() { }
83
             #region Exclude
85
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
87
             /// Excludes the assembly of.
88
             /// </para>
89
             /// <para></para>
90
             /// </summary>
91
             /// <typeparam name="T">
92
             /// <para>The .</para>
             /// <para></para>
94
             /// </typeparam>
95
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
             public void ExcludeAssemblyOf<T>() => ExcludeAssemblyOfType(typeof(T));
97
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
100
             /// Excludes the assembly of type using the specified type.
101
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
103
             /// </summary>
104
             /// <param name="type">
105
             /// <para>The type.</para>
             /// <para></para>
107
             /// </param>
108
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
             public void ExcludeAssemblyOfType(Type type) => ExcludeAssembly(type.GetAssembly());
110
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
113
             ^{\prime\prime\prime}/ Excludes the assembly using the specified assembly.
114
             /// </para>
115
             /// <para></para>
116
             /// </summary>
117
             /// <param name="assembly">
118
             /// <para>The assembly.</para>
119
             /// <para></para>
120
             /// </param>
121
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void ExcludeAssembly(Assembly assembly) =>
123
             → assembly.GetCachedLoadableTypes().ForEach(Exclude);
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
126
             /// Excludes this instance.
127
128
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
129
             /// </summary>
130
             /// <typeparam name="T">
             /// <para>The .</para>
             /// <para></para>
133
             /// </typeparam>
134
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
135
             public void Exclude<T>() => Exclude(typeof(T));
136
             /// <summary>
138
             /// <para>
139
             /// Excludes the object.
140
             /// </para>
141
             /// <para></para>
142
             /// </summary>
143
             /// <param name="@object">
144
             /// <para>The object.</para>
145
             /// <para></para>
146
             /// </param>
147
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void Exclude(object @object) => _excludes.Add(@object);
149
             #endregion
151
152
             #region Include
153
154
             /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
156
             /// Includes the assembly of.
             /// </para>
158
             /// <para></para>
159
             /// </summary>
             /// <typeparam name="T">
161
             /// <para>The .</para>
162
             /// <para></para>
163
             /// </typeparam>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
165
             public void IncludeAssemblyOf<T>() => IncludeAssemblyOfType(typeof(T));
166
             /// <summary>
168
             /// <para>
169
             /// \bar{\text{Includes}} the assembly of type using the specified type.
170
             /// </para>
171
             /// <para></para>
172
             /// </summary>
173
             /// <param name="type">
174
             /// <para>The type.</para>
175
             /// <para></para>
176
             /// </param>
177
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
178
             public void IncludeAssemblyOfType(Type type) => IncludeAssembly(type.GetAssembly());
179
180
             /// <summary>
181
             /// <para>
182
             /// Includes the assembly using the specified assembly.
183
             /// </para>
184
             /// <para></para>
185
             /// <\br/>/summary>
             /// <param name="assembly">
187
             /// <para>The assembly.</para>
188
             /// <para></para>
189
             /// </param>
190
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
191
             public void IncludeAssembly(Assembly assembly) =>
192
              → assembly.GetExportedTypes().ForEach(Include);
193
             /// <summary>
194
             /// <para>
195
             /// Includes this instance.
196
             /// </para>
197
             /// <para></para>
198
             /// </summary>
             /// <typeparam name="T">
200
             /// <para>The .</para>
201
             /// <para></para>
202
             /// </typeparam>
203
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
204
             public void Include<T>()
205
                  var types = Types<T>.Array;
207
208
                  if (types.Length > 0)
209
                      types.ForEach(Include);
210
                  }
211
                 else
212
                  {
213
                      Include(typeof(T));
                  }
215
             }
216
217
             /// <summary>
218
             /// <para>
219
             /// Includes the object.
             /// </para>
221
             /// <para></para>
222
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="@object">
224
             /// <para>The object.</para>
225
             /// <para></para>
226
             /// </param>
227
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
228
             public void Include(object @object)
229
230
                  if (@object == null)
231
232
```

```
return;
233
                 }
                    (_includes.Add(@object))
235
                 i f
236
                      var type = @object as Type;
237
                      if (type != null)
238
239
                          type.GetInterfaces().ForEach(Include);
240
                          Include(type.GetBaseType());
241
                      }
242
                 }
243
             }
244
245
             #endregion
246
             #region Use
248
249
             /// <remarks>
250
             /// TODO: Use Default[T].Instance if the only constructor object has is parameterless.
251
             /// TODO: Think of interface chaining IDoubletLinks[T] (default) -> IDoubletLinks[T]
                 (checker) -> IDoubletLinks[T] (synchronizer) (may be UseChain[IDoubletLinks[T],
                 Types[DefaultLinks, DefaultLinksDependencyChecker, DefaultSynchronizedLinks]]
             /// TODO: Add support for factories
253
             /// </remarks>
254
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public T Use<T>()
256
257
                 if (_excludes.Contains(typeof(T)))
259
                      throw new InvalidOperationException($\"Type \{typeof(T).Name\} is excluded and
260

    cannot be used.");

261
                 if (_autoInclude)
262
263
                      Include<T>();
264
                 }
265
                    (!TryResolve(out T resolved))
266
267
                      throw new InvalidOperationException($ "Dependency of type {typeof(T).Name}
268

→ cannot be resolved.");
269
                    (!_autoInclude)
270
                      Include<T>();
272
273
                 Use(resolved);
274
                 return resolved;
275
             }
276
277
             /// <summary>
278
             /// <para>
             /// Uses the singleton using the specified factory.
280
             /// </para>
281
             /// <para></para>
282
             /// </summary>
283
             /// <typeparam name="T">
284
             /// <para>The .</para>
285
             /// <para></para>
286
             /// </ri>
287
             /// <param name="factory">
288
             /// <para>The factory.</para>
289
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
291
             /// <returns>
292
             /// <para>The</para>
             /// <para></para>
294
             /// </returns>
295
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
296
             public T UseSingleton<T>(IFactory<T> factory) => UseAndReturn(Singleton.Get(factory));
297
298
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
300
             /// Uses the singleton using the specified creator.
301
             /// </para>
302
             /// <para></para>
303
             /// </summary>
304
             /// <typeparam name="T">
305
             /// <para>The .</para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
307
             /// </typeparam>
             /// <param name="creator">
309
             /// <para>The creator.</para>
310
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
312
             /// <returns>
313
             /// <para>The</para>
314
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
316
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
317
             public T UseSingleton<T>(Func<T> creator) => UseAndReturn(Singleton.Get(creator));
319
             /// <summary>
320
             /// <para>
321
             /// Uses the and return using the specified object.
322
             /// </para>
323
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
325
             /// <typeparam name="T">
326
             /// <para>The .</para>
327
             /// <para></para>
328
             /// <\data\typeparam>
329
             /// <param name="@object">
330
             /// <para>The object.</para>
             /// <para></para>
332
             /// </param>
/// <returns>
333
334
             /// <para>The object.</para>
335
             /// <para></para>
336
             /// </returns>
337
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public T UseAndReturn<T>(T @object)
339
340
                 Use(@object);
341
                 return @object;
342
             }
343
344
             /// <summary>
345
             /// <para>
346
             /// Uses the object.
347
             /// </para>
348
             /// <para></para>
349
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="@object">
351
             /// <para>The object.</para>
352
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
354
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
355
             public void Use(object @object)
356
             {
                 Include(@object);
358
                 _dependencies.Push(@object);
359
             }
361
             #endregion
363
             #region Resolve
364
             /// <summary>
366
             /// <para>
367
             /// Determines whether this instance try resolve.
368
             /// </para>
369
             /// <para></para>
370
             /// </summary>
371
             /// <typeparam name="T">
             /// <para>The .</para>
373
             /// <para></para>
374
             /// </typeparam>
375
             /// <param name="resolved">
376
             /// <para>The resolved.</para>
377
             /// <para></para>
378
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
380
             /// <para>The result.</para>
381
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
383
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
384
```

```
public bool TryResolve<T>(out T resolved)
385
                 resolved = default;
387
                 var result = TryResolve(typeof(T), out object resolvedObject);
389
                 if (result)
390
                      resolved = (T)resolvedObject;
391
392
                 return result;
393
             }
395
             /// <summary>
396
             /// <para>
397
             /// Determines whether this instance try resolve.
398
             /// </para>
399
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
401
             /// <param name="requiredType">
402
             /// <para>The required type.</para>
403
             /// <para></para>
404
             /// </param>
405
             /// <param name="resolved">
406
             /// <para>The resolved.</para>
             /// <para></para>
408
             /// </param>
409
             /// <returns>
410
             /// <para>The bool</para>
411
             /// <para></para>
412
             /// </returns>
413
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
415
             public bool TryResolve(Type requiredType, out object resolved)
416
                 resolved = null;
417
                 if (!_blocked.Add(requiredType))
418
419
                      return false;
420
                 }
421
                 try
422
423
                      if (_excludes.Contains(requiredType))
424
                      {
425
                          return false;
426
427
                      if (_resolutions.TryGetValue(requiredType, out resolved))
428
                      {
429
430
                          return true;
                      }
431
432
                         (_{autoExplore})
                      {
433
                          IncludeAssemblyOfType(requiredType);
434
435
                      var resultInstances = new List<object>();
                      var resultConstructors = new List<ConstructorInfo>();
437
                      foreach (var include in _includes)
438
439
                          if (!_excludes.Contains(include))
440
441
                               var type = include as Type;
                               if (type != null)
443
444
                                   if (requiredType.IsAssignableFrom(type))
445
                                   {
446
                                       resultConstructors.AddRange(GetValidConstructors(type));
447
448
                                   else if (type.GetTypeInfo().IsGenericTypeDefinition &&
                                       requiredType.GetTypeInfo().IsGenericType &&
                                       type.GetInterfaces().Any(x => x.Name == requiredType.Name))
450
                                       var genericType =
                                            type.MakeGenericType(requiredType.GenericTypeArguments);
                                       if (requiredType.IsAssignableFrom(genericType))
452
453
                                            resultConstructors.AddRange(GetValidConstructors(genericType
454
                                            → ));
                                       }
                                   }
456
                               }
457
```

```
else if (requiredType.IsInstanceOfType(include) |
458
                                   requiredType.IsAssignableFrom(include.GetType()))
                                   resultInstances.Add(include);
460
461
                          }
462
464
                         (resultInstances.Count == 0 && resultConstructors.Count == 0)
465
                          return false;
466
467
                      else if (resultInstances.Count > 0)
468
                      {
469
                          resolved = resultInstances[0];
470
471
472
                      else
                      {
473
                          SortConstructors(resultConstructors);
                          if (!TryResolveInstance(resultConstructors, out resolved))
475
476
                               return false;
477
                          }
478
479
                      _resolutions.Add(requiredType, resolved);
                      return true;
481
482
                 finally
483
                 {
484
                      _blocked.Remove(requiredType);
                 }
486
             }
487
488
             /// <summary>
489
             /// <para>
490
             /// Sorts the constructors using the specified result constructors.
491
             /// </para>
492
             /// <para></para>
493
             /// </summary>
494
             /// <param name="resultConstructors">
495
             /// <para>The result constructors.</para>
496
             /// <para></para>
497
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
499
             protected virtual void SortConstructors(List<ConstructorInfo> resultConstructors) =>
500
                 resultConstructors.Sort((x, y) =>
                 -x.GetParameters().Length.CompareTo(y.GetParameters().Length));
501
             /// <summary>
502
             /// <para>
503
             /// Determines whether this instance try resolve instance.
504
             /// </para>
505
             /// <para></para>
506
             /// </summary>
507
             /// <param name="constructors">
508
             /// <para>The constructors.</para>
509
             /// <para></para>
510
             /// </param>
511
             /// <param name="resolved">
512
             /// <para>The resolved.</para>
513
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
515
             /// <returns>
516
             /// <para>The bool</para>
             /// <para></para>
518
             /// </returns>
519
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
520
             protected virtual bool TryResolveInstance(List<ConstructorInfo> constructors, out object
521
                 resolved)
             {
522
                 for (var i = 0; i < constructors.Count; i++)</pre>
523
524
                      try
525
526
527
                          var resultConstructor = constructors[i];
                          if (TryResolveConstructorArguments(resultConstructor, out object[]
528
                               arguments))
                          {
529
                               resolved = resultConstructor.Invoke(arguments);
```

```
return true;
                }
            }
            catch (Exception exception)
                exception.Ignore();
        resolved = null;
        return false;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private ConstructorInfo[] GetValidConstructors(Type type)
        var constructors = type.GetConstructors();
        if (!_autoExplore)
            constructors = constructors.ToArray(x =>
                var parameters = x.GetParameters();
                for (var i = 0; i < parameters.Length; i++)</pre>
                    if (!_includes.Contains(parameters[i].ParameterType))
                         return false;
                return true;
            });
        return constructors;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool TryResolveConstructorArguments(ConstructorInfo constructor, out object[]
        arguments)
        var parameters = constructor.GetParameters();
        arguments = new object[parameters.Length];
        for (var i = 0; i < parameters.Length; i++)</pre>
            if (!TryResolve(parameters[i].ParameterType, out object argument))
                return false;
            Use(argument);
            arguments[i] = argument;
        return true;
    #endregion
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Disposes the manual.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="manual">
    /// <para>The manual.</para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </param>
    /// <param name="wasDisposed">
    /// <para>The was disposed.</para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </param>
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
        if (!wasDisposed)
            while (_dependencies.Count > 0)
                _dependencies.Pop().DisposeIfPossible();
        }
    }
}
```

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536 537 538

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597 598

599 600

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603

605

606

607

```
608
1.2 ./csharp/Platform.Scopes/Scope[Tinclude].cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform. Scopes
 5
 6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
 8
        /// Represents the scope.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
11
        /// </summary>
12
        /// <seealso cref="Scope"/>
13
        public class Scope<TInclude> : Scope
14
15
             /// <summary>
            /// <para>
17
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="Scope"/> instance.
18
            /// </para>
19
            /// <para></para>
20
             /// </summary>
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Scope() : this(false, false) { }
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
26
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="Scope"/> instance.
27
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
30
            /// <param name="autoInclude">
31
             /// <para>A auto include.</para>
32
            /// <para></para>
33
             /// </param>
34
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Scope(bool autoInclude) : this(autoInclude, false) { }
37
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
39
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="Scope"/> instance.
40
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </summary>
43
            /// <param name="autoInclude">
44
            /// <para>A auto include.</para>
45
            /// <para></para>
46
            /// </param>
47
            /// <param name="autoExplore">
48
             /// <para>A auto explore.</para>
            /// <para></para>
/// </param>
50
51
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Scope(bool autoInclude, bool autoExplore) : base(autoInclude, autoExplore) =>
53

    Include<TInclude>();

        }
54
    }
     ./csharp/Platform.Scopes/Use.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Disposables;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Scopes
 7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
 9
        /// Represents the use.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
14
        public static class Use<T>
15
             /// <summary>
16
            /// <para>
```

```
/// Gets the single value.
18
            /// </para>
19
            /// <para></para>
20
            /// </summary>
21
            public static T Single
22
23
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
                get => Scope.Global.Use<T>();
25
26
            /// <summary>
28
            /// <para>
29
            /// Gets the new value.
30
            /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </summary>
33
            public static Disposable<T> New
34
35
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
37
38
                     var scope = new Scope(autoInclude: true, autoExplore: true);
                     return new Disposable<T, Scope>(scope.Use<T>(), scope);
40
41
            }
42
        }
43
44
    ./csharp/Platform.Scopes.Tests/ScopeTests.cs
1.4
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Reflection;
3
   namespace Platform.Scopes.Tests
4
5
        public class ScopeTests
            public interface IInterface
9
10
            public class Class : IInterface
12
13
            }
14
15
            [Fact]
            public static void SingleDependencyTest()
17
18
                using var scope = new Scope();
19
                scope.IncludeAssemblyOf<IInterface>();
20
                var instance = scope.Use<IInterface>();
21
                Assert.IsType<Class>(instance);
            }
23
^{24}
            [Fact]
25
            public static void TypeParametersTest()
26
27
                using var scope = new Scope<Types<Class>>();
                var instance = scope.Use<IInterface>();
29
                Assert.IsType<Class>(instance);
30
            }
31
        }
32
   }
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