

## LinksPlatform's Platform.Unsafe Class Library

### ./Platform.Unsafe/ByteArrayExtensions.cs

```
1 using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
2 using Platform.Exceptions;
3 using Platform.Collections;
4
5 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
7 namespace Platform.Unsafe
8 {
9     public static class ByteArrayExtensions
10     {
11         public static TTStruct ToStructure<TTStruct>(this byte[] bytes)
12             where TTStruct : struct
13         {
14             Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(bytes, nameof(bytes));
15             var structureSize = Structure<TTStruct>.Size;
16             Ensure.Always.ArgumentMeetsCriteria(bytes, array => array.Length == structureSize,
17                 ↪ nameof(bytes), "Bytes array should be the same length as struct size.");
18             var pointer = Marshal.AllocHGlobal(structureSize);
19             Marshal.Copy(bytes, 0, pointer, structureSize);
20             var structure = Marshal.PtrToStructure<TTStruct>(pointer);
21             Marshal.FreeHGlobal(pointer);
22             return structure;
23         }
24     }
```

### ./Platform.Unsafe/IntPtr.cs

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Reflection;
3 using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
4 using Platform.Reflection;
5
6 #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
8 namespace Platform.Unsafe
9 {
10     public static class IntPtr<T>
11     {
12         public static readonly Func<IntPtr, T> GetValue;
13         public static readonly Action<IntPtr, T> SetValue;
14
15         static IntPtr()
16         {
17             GetValue = CompileGetValueDelegate();
18             SetValue = CompileSetValueDelegate();
19         }
20
21         static private Func<IntPtr, T> CompileGetValueDelegate()
22         {
23             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Func<IntPtr, T>>(emitter =>
24             {
25                 if (NumericType<T>.IsNumeric)
26                 {
27                     emitter.LoadArgument(0);
28                     emitter.LoadIndirect<T>();
29                     emitter.Return();
30                 }
31                 else
32                 {
33                     emitter.LoadArguments(0);
34                     emitter.Call(typeof(Marshal).GetGenericMethod(nameof(Marshal.PtrToStructure),
35                         ↪ Types<T>.Array, Types<IntPtr, Type, bool>.Array));
36                     emitter.Return();
37                 }
38             });
39         }
40
41         static private Action<IntPtr, T> CompileSetValueDelegate()
42         {
43             return DelegateHelpers.Compile<Action<IntPtr, T>>(emitter =>
44             {
45                 if (NumericType<T>.IsNumeric)
46                 {
47                     emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
48                     emitter.StoreIndirect<T>();
49                     emitter.Return();
50                 }
51             });
52         }
53     }
```

```

50         else
51         {
52             emitter.LoadArguments(0, 1);
53             emitter.LoadConstant(true);
54             emitter.Call(typeof(Marshal).GetTypeInfo().GetMethod(nameof(Marshal.Structure_
                    ↳ ToPtr), Types<object, IntPtr,
                    ↳ bool>.Array));
55             emitter.Return();
56         }
57     });
58 }
59 }
60 }

```

#### ./Platform.Unsafe/IntPtrExtensions.cs

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3  using Platform.Numbers;
4
5  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
7  namespace Platform.Unsafe
8  {
9      public static class IntPtrExtensions
10     {
11         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12         public static TElement GetValue<TElement>(this IntPtr pointer) =>
13             ↳ IntPtr<TElement>.GetValue(pointer);
14
15         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16         public static void SetValue<TElement>(this IntPtr pointer, TElement value) =>
17             ↳ IntPtr<TElement>.SetValue(pointer, value);
18
19         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20         public static IntPtr GetElement(this IntPtr pointer, int elementSize, int index) =>
21             ↳ pointer + (elementSize * index);
22
23         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24         public static unsafe IntPtr GetElement(this IntPtr pointer, long elementSize, long
25             ↳ index) => new IntPtr((byte*)pointer.ToPointer() + (elementSize * index));
26
27         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28         public static IntPtr GetElement<TIndex>(this IntPtr pointer, int elementSize, TIndex
29             ↳ index) => pointer.GetElement((long)elementSize, (Integer)(Integer<TIndex>)index);
30     }
31 }

```

#### ./Platform.Unsafe/MemoryBlock.cs

```

1  using System.Collections.Concurrent;
2  using System.Threading.Tasks;
3
4  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
6  namespace Platform.Unsafe
7  {
8      public static unsafe class MemoryBlock
9      {
10         public static void Zero(void* pointer, long capacity)
11         {
12             var ulongs = capacity / sizeof(ulong);
13             Parallel.ForEach(Partitioner.Create(0, ulongs), range =>
14             {
15                 for (long i = range.Item1; i < range.Item2; i++)
16                 {
17                     *((ulong*)pointer + i) = 0;
18                 }
19             });
20             for (var i = ulongs * sizeof(ulong); i < capacity; i++)
21             {
22                 *((byte*)pointer + i) = 0;
23             }
24         }
25     }
26 }

```

#### ./Platform.Unsafe/Structure.cs

```

1  using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
2

```

```

3  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5  namespace Platform.Unsafe
6  {
7      public static class Structure<TStruct>
8          where TStruct : struct
9      {
10         /// <summary>
11         /// <para>
12         /// Returns the size of an unmanaged type in bytes.
13         /// This method do this without throwing exceptions for generic types as <see
14         → cref="Marshal.SizeOf{T}()" /> and <see cref="Marshal.SizeOf(System.Type)" /> do.
15         /// </para>
16         /// <para>
17         /// Возвращает размер неуправляемого типа в байтах.
18         /// Этот метод делает это без выбрасывания исключений для универсальных типов, как это
19         → делают <see cref="Marshal.SizeOf{T}()" /> и <see cref="Marshal.SizeOf(System.Type)" />.
20         /// </para>
21         /// </summary>
22         /// <remarks>
23         /// <para>
24         /// Implemented based on <see
25         → href="https://stackoverflow.com/a/18167584/710069">proposed solution</see> at
26         → StackOverflow.
27         /// </para>
28         /// <para>
29         /// Actual differences:
30         /// <a href="https://github.com/Microsoft/referencesource/blob/f82e13c3820cd04553c21bf6d_
31         → a01262b95d9bd43/mscorlib/system/runtime/interopservices/marshal.cs#L202">code
32         → of</a>
33         /// <see cref="Marshal.SizeOf(object)" />
34         /// and
35         /// <a href="https://github.com/Microsoft/referencesource/blob/f82e13c3820cd04553c21bf6d_
36         → a01262b95d9bd43/mscorlib/system/runtime/interopservices/marshal.cs#L219-L222">code
37         → of</a>
38         /// <see cref="Marshal.SizeOf(System.Type)" />.
39         /// </para>
40         /// <para>
41         /// Note that this behaviour can be changed in future versions of .NET.
42         /// </para>
43         /// <para>
44         /// Реализовано на основе <see
45         → href="https://stackoverflow.com/a/18167584/710069">предложенного решения</see> в
46         → StackOverflow.
47         /// </para>
48         /// <para>
49         /// Фактические различия:
50         /// <a href="https://github.com/Microsoft/referencesource/blob/f82e13c3820cd04553c21bf6d_
51         → a01262b95d9bd43/mscorlib/system/runtime/interopservices/marshal.cs#L202">код</a>
52         /// <see cref="Marshal.SizeOf(object)" />
53         /// и
54         /// <a href="https://github.com/Microsoft/referencesource/blob/f82e13c3820cd04553c21bf6d_
55         → a01262b95d9bd43/mscorlib/system/runtime/interopservices/marshal.cs#L219-L222">код</a>
56         /// <see cref="Marshal.SizeOf(System.Type)" />.
57         /// </para>
58         /// <para>
59         /// Обратите внимание, что это поведение может быть изменено в будущих версиях .NET.
60         /// </para>
61         /// </remarks>
62         public static int Size { get; } = Marshal.SizeOf(default(TStruct));
63     }
64 }

```

./Platform.Unsafe/StructureExtensions.cs

```

1  using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
2
3  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5  namespace Platform.Unsafe
6  {
7      public static class StructureExtensions
8      {
9          public static byte[] ToBytes<TStruct>(this TStruct obj)
10             where TStruct : struct
11          {
12              var structureSize = Structure<TStruct>.Size;
13              var bytes = new byte[structureSize];
14              var pointer = Marshal.AllocHGlobal(structureSize);

```

```
15         Marshal.StructureToPtr(obj, pointer, true);
16         Marshal.Copy(pointer, bytes, 0, structureSize);
17         Marshal.FreeHGlobal(pointer);
18         return bytes;
19     }
20 }
21 }
```

./Platform.Unsafe.Tests/IntPtrExtensionsTests.cs

```
1 using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
2 using Xunit;
3
4 namespace Platform.Unsafe.Tests
5 {
6     public static class IntPtrExtensionsTests
7     {
8         [Fact]
9         public static void ReadAndWriteOperationsForPointerValuesTest()
10         {
11             var pointer = Marshal.AllocHGlobal(sizeof(ulong));
12             pointer.SetValue(42UL);
13             Assert.True(pointer.GetValue<ulong>() == 42UL);
14             Marshal.FreeHGlobal(pointer);
15         }
16     }
17 }
```

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