

Table A1. Questionnaire for business enterprises

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| 1 | Name |
| 2 | Location |
| 3 | Present status of the business enterprise |
| 4 | Total number of persons employed |
| 5 | Capital |
| 6 | Sales |
| 7 | Technology balance of payments. |
| 8 | Countries or territories and distinction or origin in technology exports and imports and their amounts. |
| 9 | "Yes" or "no" on R&D activities. |
| 10 | Number of persons employed in R&D (researchers, assistant research workers, technicians, clerical and other supporting personnel, and researchers who hold a PhD). |
| 11 | Number of researchers who joined or left the business enterprise. |
| 12 | Number of researchers by specialty (20 specialties) |
| 13 | Intramural expenditure on R&D (labour costs, materials, tangible fixed assets, intangible fixed assets, lease fees, other expenses), and depreciation of tangible fixed assets. |
| 14 | Expenditure on R&D by type of activity (basic research, applied research and development). |
| 15 | Expenditure on R&D by product and service field (31 categories). |
| 16 | Expenditure on R&D by selected objective (life sciences, information technology, environmental science and technology, materials, nanotechnology, energy, space exploration and oceanology). |
| 17 | R&D funds received from public organisations, companies, private universities, non-profit institutions and overseas institutions. |
| 18 | R&D funds paid outside to public organizations, companies, private universities, non-profit institutions and overseas institutions. |