1. The reason to use modules in a javascript code is like deviding your book in different chapters. It makes the code easier to read for someone who is not familiar with the code. It makes the code a lot less intimidating.
2. In asynchronus programming, there is no logic order in processing the programme. Asynchronus programming does proces one line and in the meanwhile proces an other line at the same time, while they donnot have to be in a logic order. In synchronus programming (C, Python), line 2 has to wait until line 1 has been processed.
3. JSON was born out of JavaScript, but is a language-independent dataformat.