实验 1 Linux 编程基础实验

1. Linux 安装和配置

用 man 查询 Vim/Git/GCC/AS/OBJDUMP/GDB 版本的命令,打印出对应版本。由于查询内容过长、截屏只取版本的部分内容。

Vim:

```
linrongen@linrongen: ~/workspace/lab01/191220060
<mark>linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ vim --version VIM - Vi IMproved 8.1 (2018 May 18, compiled Apr 15 2020 06:40:31) 包含补丁: 1-2269 修改者 team+vim@tracker.debian.org 巨型版本 无图形界面。 可使用(+)与不可使用(-)的功能:
+acl -farsi -mouse_sysmouse -tag_any_v+arabic +file_in_path +mouse_urxvt -tcl +autocmd +find_in_path +mouse_xterm +termguicc+autochdir +float +mouse_xtermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermusextermu</mark>
                                                                                                                                                          JIEH (- ) D3 切形:
-mouse_sysmouse
+mouse_urxvt
+mouse_xterm
+multi_byte
+multi_lang
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           -tag_any_white
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           +termguicolors
    +autochdir
                                                                             +float
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          +terminal
                                                                             +folding
     autoservername
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           +terminfo
    -balloon_eval -footer
-balloon_eval_term +fork()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          +termresponse
+textobjects
                                                                                                                                                            -mzscheme
                                                                                                                                                             +netbeans_intg
                                                                             +gettext
-hangul_input
                                                                                                                                                            +num64
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         +textprop
+timers
    -browse
++builtin terms
                                                                                                                                                            +packages
   +byte_offset
                                                                               +iconv
                                                                                                                                                            +path_extra
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           +title
    rchannel
                                                                             +insert expand
                                                                                                                                                            -perl
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           -toolbar
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         +user_commands
+vartabs
+vertsplit
     cindent
                                                                               +job
                                                                                                                                                            +persistent_undo
                                                                             +jumplist
+keymap
    clientserver
                                                                                                                                                             +postscript
                                                                                                                                                             +printer
    -clipboard
  +cmdline_compl
+cmdline_hist
+cmdline_info
+comments
                                                                             +lambda
+langmap
                                                                                                                                                            +profile
-python
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          +virtualedit
+visual
                                                                             +libcall
+linebreak
                                                                                                                                                            +python3
+quickfix
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          +visualextra
+viminfo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          +vreplace
+wildignore
+wildmenu
    conceal
                                                                               +lispindent
                                                                                                                                                            +reltime
+rightleft
  +cryptv
+cscope
                                                                              +listcmds
                                                                                                                                                            -ruby
-scrollbind
                                                                                +localmap
   +cursorbind
+cursorshape
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           +windows
                                                                                                                                                            +signs
+smartindent
+sound
                                                                              +menu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           +writebackup
                                                                              +mksession
+modify_fname
   +dialog_con
+diff
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          -X11
-xfontset
                                                                                                                                                             +spell
    digraphs
```

Git:

```
linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ git --version
git version 2.25.1
```

GCC:

```
linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ gcc --version
gcc (Ubuntu 9.3.0-10ubuntu2) 9.3.0
Copyright (C) 2019 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
```

AS:

```
linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ as --version
GNU 汇编器 (GNU Binutils for Ubuntu) 2.34
Copyright (C) 2020 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
本软件是自由软件; 您可以使用 GNU General Public License 版本 3 或更新版本重新发放。
本软件完全不带有任何保证。
为目标"x86_64-linux-gnu"配置汇编程序。
```

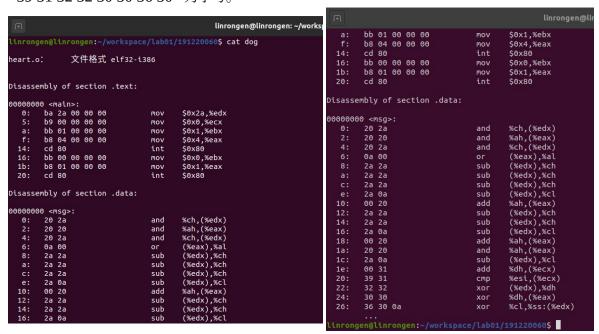
OBJDUMP:

```
linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ objdump --version
GNU objdump (GNU Binutils for Ubuntu) 2.34
Copyright (C) 2020 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
这个程序是自由软件;您可以遵循 GNU 通用公共授权版本 3 或
(您自行选择的)稍后版本再发布它。
这个程序不含任何担保。
```

GDB:

```
linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ gdb --version
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 9.1-0ubuntu1) 9.1
Copyright (C) 2020 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
```

- 2. Linux 下的编程实践 见 heart.S.
- 3. 熟悉工具
 - I. 使用 objdump 的-D 选项反汇编 heart.o 文件,找到学号的位置并截图。 dog 的截图如下。其中,第二张图中,从"1e:"开始的行到"26:"开始的行中,连续的"3139 3132 3230 3036 30"为学号。



II. 编写简单的 C 语言源程序 hello.c,通过预处理、编译、汇编、链接四个步骤将 C 语言源程序转换为可执行文件,即 hello.c -> hello.i -> hello.s -> hello.o -> hello.

```
linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ gcc -m32 -E hello.c -o hello.i
linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ gcc -m32 -S hello.i
linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ gcc -m32 -c hello.s
linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ gcc -m32 hello.o -o hello
linrongen@linrongen:~/workspace/lab01/191220060$ ./hello
hello, world
```

- 4. 数据的表示范围及不同类型的数据长度实验
 - I. 将输出结果导出,说明发生这种现象的原因? 输出结果:

```
The 40000*40000 is 1600000000
The 50000*50000 is -1794967296
```

原因:此处 int 类型能表示的范围为 -2147483648~2147483647. 对 40000*40000 而言,结果落在了可表示的范围内,输出正常;对 50000*50000 而言,乘法结果溢出。

II. 寻找在该程序中保证结果正确的最大整数值. 最大数值为 int(sqrt(2147483647))=46340.

- III. 应如何修改程序,才能保证结果都正确? 见 sqr.c.
- 5. 矩阵运算执行时间比较
 - I. 比较两个矩阵复制函数的执行时间。

copyij 0.022430 s copyji 0.226088 s

对相同的矩阵, copyij 的执行时间显著小于 copyji.

II. 出现这一差别的原因:

由于二维数组的存储方式是线性的(a[0][0], a[0][1], ..., a[0][m], a[1][0], ... a[1][m], ...),在 copyij 中 a[i][j]与 a[i][j+1]的存储地址相邻,而 copyji 中由 a[j][i] 到 a[j+1][i] 的距离则更远,单次寻址需要花费的时间更长。故后者执行时间更长。