

- Another version of XNOR-Net

This task would be finished after vacation on Linux system in the school

- Backpropagation of quantization neural network

According to paper: XNOR-Net: ImageNet Classification Using Binary Convolutional Neural Networks.

Forward propagation: Binarization->Input ->Hidden layer -> Output

Backpropagation: partial derivatives -> update weights -> binarization

Backpropagation of quantization neural network

According to XNOR-net paper

$$I * W \approx (I \odot B) \cdot W \approx \beta$$

$$J(\beta, \beta) = \|W - \beta B\|^2 \quad \beta^*, B^* = \arg\min_{\beta, B} J(\beta, B)$$

$$\text{Binarizing weights: } A_{lk} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \|W_{lk}^*\|_1$$

$$B_{lk} = \text{sign}(W_{lk}^*)$$

$$\tilde{W}_{lk} = A_{lk} B_{lk}$$

$$C(Y, \hat{Y}) \Rightarrow \text{cost function}$$

$$(I, Y) \Rightarrow \text{inputs and targets}$$

$$W^* \Rightarrow \text{weights}$$

$$\text{Forward propagation} \quad \tilde{W}_{lk} = \text{sign}(W_{lk}^*) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \|W_{lk}^*\|_1 \quad \hat{Y}_i = f(d_i) \quad d_i = \sum \tilde{W}_{lk} I_i$$

$$\text{Backpropagation} \quad \frac{\partial C}{\partial W} = \frac{\partial C}{\partial \hat{Y}} \cdot \frac{\partial \hat{Y}}{\partial d_i} \cdot \frac{\partial d_i}{\partial W_{lk}} \Rightarrow \text{gradient descent}$$

$$\text{Update weights} \quad W_{lk} = W_{lk}^{\text{old}} - \eta \sum_i \frac{\partial C}{\partial W_{lk}} = W_{lk}^{\text{old}} - \eta \sum_i \frac{\partial C_i}{\partial W_{lk}}$$

- Report learning curve of CIFAR-10 of XNOR-Net

The Tensorflow version of XNOR-Net:

Since the training speed is too slow, there are only ten times over one day.

